

COIN REGISTER 2015

EDITED BY MARTIN ALLEN, VINCENT DROST, SAM MOORHEAD AND JOHN NAYLOR

COIN Register is an annual survey of single finds of Iron Age, Roman, medieval and post-medieval coins and tokens found in England and Wales, using data from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS), Celtic Coin Index (CCI), and Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds (EMC), and other sources. The editors would be very grateful to be notified of any finds that might be included in Coin Register. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the *Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby)* type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, finds outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

Finds of Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Dr Sam Moorhead, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (smoorhead@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk). The Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins have been edited by Sam Moorhead and Vincent Drost, and Martin Allen and John Naylor are responsible for the surveys of medieval and post-medieval finds.

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- Alderton, Suffolk, 33
- Ancaster, Lincolnshire, 38
- Andover, Hampshire, 113
- Arreton, Isle of Wight, 43
- Barham, Kent, 90
- Barham, Suffolk, 7, 64
- Barwick, Norfolk, 101
- Bilbrough, North Yorkshire, 23
- Boston, near, Lincolnshire, 72
- Boxford, West Berkshire, 30
- Boxworth, Cambridgeshire, 5, 46
- Brigstock, Northamptonshire, 9
- Brill, Buckinghamshire, 62
- Brimsfield, near, Gloucestershire, 111
- Brookland, Kent, 95
- Bucknall, near, Lincolnshire, 88, 131
- Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk, 106
- Caerwent, Monmouthshire, 85
- Cambridge, near, Cambridgeshire, 81
- Canterbury, near, Kent, 80
- Carnwath, Lanarkshire, 118
- Castle Hedingham, Essex, 78, 123
- Cheriton, Hampshire, 36
- Chesham, near, Buckinghamshire, 124
- Chieveley parish, West Berkshire, 116
- Chrisleton, Cheshire, 135
- Clifton upon Teme, Worcestershire, 139
- Clothall, Hertfordshire, 41
- Cobham and Downside, Surrey, 24
- Cold Brayfield, Milton Keynes, 27
- Collingbourne Kingston, Wiltshire, 6, 51
- Conwy, 103
- Cullompton, Devon, 137
- Cumbria, North-west, 69
- Diss, Norfolk, 119
- Dorchester, near, Dorset, 98
- Drayton, Oxfordshire, 2
- Driffield, East Yorkshire, 115
- Driffield, near, East Yorkshire, 125
- Durham area, 127
- East Dorset, 121
- East Farleigh, Kent, 50
- Eye, near, Suffolk, 130
- Fimber, East Yorkshire, 18
- Frostenden, Suffolk, 55
- Froxfield, Hampshire, 11
- Grays, Thurrock, 68
- Haddenham area, Buckinghamshire, 134
- Halam, Nottinghamshire, 12
- Hatfield Broad Oak, Essex, 79
- Havenstreet and Ashey, Isle of Wight, 26
- Headley, Surrey, 100
- Hemington, Somerset, 108
- Horncastle, near, Lincolnshire, 112, 122
- Hunton, Hampshire, 110
- Ightham, Kent, 8, 22
- Ilam, Staffordshire, 94
- Isle of Man, 102
- Isle of Wight, 138
- Kingsey, Buckinghamshire, 65
- Kington, Herefordshire, 83
- Kirby Knowle, North Yorkshire, 53
- Lambourn, West Berkshire, 42
- Lapley, Stretton and Wheaton Aston, Staffordshire, 1
- Lavenham, Suffolk, 54

Abbreviations

- CCI Celtic Coin Index (www.finds.org.uk/CCI)
- cuir. cuirassed
- diad. diademed
- dr. draped
- EMC Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (www.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/emc)
- ex. exergue
- helm. helmeted
- HER Historic Environments Record
- l. left
- laur. laureate
- M/d Metal detector
- PAS Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk)
- r. right
- rad. radiate
- SMR Sites and Monuments Record
- std seated
- stg standing

Geographical index

- Abbots Bromley, Staffordshire, 87
- Abbots Langley, Hertfordshire, 91

Lincolnshire, 61, 97, 129
 Little Chesterford, Essex, 4
 London, Greater London, 15
 Long Bredy, Dorset, 28, 29
 Louth, near, Lincolnshire, 84, 133
 Melbourn, Cambridgeshire, 19
 Mildenhall, Suffolk, 45, 75
 Minster-in-Thamet, Kent, 82
 Nether Wallop, 104
 Newmarket, near, Suffolk, 109
 Norwich, near, Norfolk, 63
 Over Wallop, Hampshire, 99
 Owlesbury, Hampshire, 20
 Oxford, near, Oxfordshire, 89
 Preston, East Yorkshire, 96
 Ravenshead, Nottinghamshire, 52
 Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk, 56–60, 66, 73–74, 77
 Roudham, near, Norfolk, 70
 Roxby cum Risby, Lincolnshire, 37
 Ryde, Isle of Wight, 14
 St Katharine's and Wapping, Greater London, 21
 St Mary Bourne, Hampshire, 126
 Sandford-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, 49
 Scawby, Lincolnshire, 136
 Scole, Norfolk, 31
 Shalfleet, Isle of Wight, 44, 48
 Shenstone, Staffordshire, 10
 South Cave, East Yorkshire, 120
 Staffordshire, 17
 Stanfield, Norfolk, 107
 Sundon, Bedfordshire, 25
 Swaffham, Norfolk, 71
 Swindon, near, Wiltshire, 93
 Swinhope, Lincolnshire, 92
 Tamworth, Staffordshire, 105
 Teversham, Cambridgeshire, 40
 Thetford, Norfolk, 132
 Tichborne, Hampshire, 34
 Tilbury, near, Essex, 117
 Upton, Peterborough, 76
 Wall, Staffordshire, 16
 Wardmill, Angus, 128
 Wereham, Norfolk, 67
 'West Hill', Wiltshire, 35
 West Knoyle, Wiltshire, 32
 West Lavington, Wiltshire, 3
 Westbury on Severn, Gloucestershire, 13
 White Roding, Essex, 86
 Whittington, Northumberland, 47
 Wonston, Hampshire, 39
 Wymondham, near, Norfolk, 114

Greek coins

1. First Punic War (c. 264–41 BC), base silver double *shekel* of Carthage, *SNG Copenhagen*, pl. 7, cf. no. 190; Alexandropoulos, p. 372, cf. no. 44
Obv. Head of Tanit I.
Rev. Horse r.
 Weight: 9.5 g.
 Lapley, Stretton and Wheaton Aston, Staffordshire. M/d find, September 013. Found by Bryan Lee.

These coins are normally listed as base silver (billon) and the metal analysis supports this. The coin was

tested using a Bruker Mistral MI XRF machine and was found to contain 17.07% Ag (Silver), 82.14% Cu (Copper), 0.54% Fe (Iron) and 0.24% Sn (Tin).
 (PAS: WMID-5A3B3C) T.G./S.M.

2. *Massalia*, copper alloy coin (c.215/11–140 BC), Brenot and Scheers, p. 35, series 7

Obv. Head of Apollo I., surrounded by beaded line.

Rev. MA above; Bull butting r.

Weight: 1.21 g.

Drayton, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Bill Lawrence.

Similar coins were published in *BNJ Coin Registers* 2011, no. 1 (PAS: ESS-5BFC67) and 2013, no. 2.

(PAS: BERK-838D00) A.B./I.L.

Iron Age coins

In 2014, 473 Iron Age coins were recorded on to the PAS Database, bringing the total to 43,643.

3. Southern silver unit attributed to the Berkshire tribe (c.60–20 BC), 'Abingdon Head' type, *ABC* 1007

Obv. Head l., prominent lips and boss on chin.

Rev. Horse r., ladder mane, smaller horses above and below.

Weight: 1.13 g.

West Lavington, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by David Hillier.

(PAS: WILT-3655C6) R.H.

4. Eastern silver unit of the Catuvellauni/Trinovantes (c.60–20 BC), 'Winged Helmet' type, *BMCI* 381, *ABC* 2472

Obv. Helm. male head r.

Rev. Horse r., uncertain small animal above.

Weight: 1.28 g.

Little Chesterford, Essex. M/d find, before October 2013. Found by Shaun Elliott.

(PAS: CAM-915DF2) H.F./S.M.

5. Eastern silver unit attributed to the Catuvellauni/Trinovantes (c.60–20 BC), 'Amersham Moon Man' type, *ABC* 2490

Obv. Head l. with three crescents around hairline and corded hair.

Rev. Triple-tailed annulate horse l. with cabled mane and leaf motif below.

Weight: 1.21 g.

Boxworth, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, December 2013. Found by Simon Hall.

(PAS: LEIC-E819E7) A.Bo./S.M.

6. Gaulish copper alloy unit attributed to the Ambiani (c.60–40 BC), 'Jester Head' type, unpublished

Obv. Two horses.

Rev. Facing head.

Weight: 1.9 g.

Collingbourne Kingston, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Chris Phillips.

This type is not listed in Delestrée and Tache but three examples are recorded (see *BNJ Coin Register* 2012, no. 5).

(PAS: BM-6989DD) V.D./I.L.

Roman coins

In 2014 another 18,195 Roman coins were added to the database, bringing the total to 212,085.

7. C. Licinius L. f. Macer, *as*, Rome, Crawford, 354/3, 84 BC

Obv. Laur. head of Janus.

Rev. [EX] - S.C., prow of a galley r. surmounted by a figure standing holding a staff.

Weight: 9.9 g.

Barham, Suffolk. M/d find, January 2014. Found by Terry Marsh.

Unlike *denarii*, Republican *asses* are extremely rare in Britain. This is the third specimen recorded with PAS. The other two were found in Essex (PAS: ESS-05C304) and in Wales (PAS: IARCW-63DAE1679A).

(PAS: SF-5B9CEF)

A.Br./S.M.

8. Mark Antony (43–31 BC), *denarius*, travelling mint, Crawford 543/1, 34–33 BC

Obv. [ANTONI ARMENIA] DEVICTA, head of Antony r., Armenian tiara behind.

Rev. [CLEOPATRAE] RE[GINAE REGVM FILIORVM REGVM], bust of Cleopatra r., diad. and dr., prow before.

Weight: 3.11 g.

Ightham, Kent. M/d find, January 2012. Found by Peter Rathbone.

This is possibly the first coin in the name of Cleopatra ever found in Britain as a single find. Another coin of the same type, forgotten in a bank in Newcastle, is said to come from an eighteenth-century hoard.

(PAS: BM-1E03D6)

V.D.

9. Augustus (27 BC–AD 14), *denarius*, Spain, *RIC* I, p. 48, no. 96, 18 BC

Obv. S.P.Q.R. PARE – CONS SVO above and below Roman eagle (*aquila*), *toga picta* and *tunica palmata*, and wreath.

Rev. [CAESARI AVGVSTO] in ex., slow *quadriga* r. with ornamented panels and surmounted by four miniature galloping horses.

Weight: 3.49 g.

Brigstock, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Scott Marshman.

(PAS: NARC-89F617)

J.Ca./S.M.

10. Claudius I (AD 41–54), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* I, p. 126, no. 83, AD 50–54

Obv. [TI CLAVD] CAESAR AVG G[ERM P M TRIB POT P P], laur. head of Claudius r.

Rev. NERO CLAVD CAES DRVSVS G[ERM PRINC] IVVENT, bare-headed and dr. bust of Nero l.

Weight: 3.2 g.

Shenstone, Staffordshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Walter Whiteley.

(PAS: WMID-DB0975)

H.G./V.D.

11. Nero *as* Caesar under Claudius I (AD 41–54), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* I, p. 125, no. 79, AD 50–54

Obv. NERONI CLAVDIO DRVSO GERM COS DESIGN, bare-headed and dr. bust r.

Rev. EQVESTER / ORDO / PRINCIPI / IVVENT inscribed on a shield with vertical spear behind.

Weight: 3.52 g.

Froxfield, Hampshire. M/d find, September 2013. Found by Vince Whittle.

(PAS: SUR-F34CB0)

M.B./S.M.

12. Galba (AD 68–69), *denarius*, Spain, *RIC* I, p. 234, no. 31, AD 68

Obv. [GALBA] IMP, laur. head r., globe at point of bust. *Rev.* VIRTVS, Mars stg l., holding *parazonium* and spear.

Weight: 2.6 g.

Halam, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Philip Jackson.

(PAS: DENO-CF6F65)

C.B./S.M.

13. Diva Domitilla under Domitian (AD 81–96), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* II, p. 276, no. 157, AD 82–83

Obv. DIVA DOMITILLA AVGVSTA, dr. bust r.

Rev. FORTVNA AVGVST, Fortuna stg l., holding rudder and *cornucopiae*.

Weight: 2.4 g.

Westbury on Severn, Gloucestershire. M/d find, February 2014. Found by Alan Ward.

This coin was struck by Domitian in honour of his deceased sister Domitilla. Coins of *Diva* Domitilla are not common and this is the first specimen recorded with PAS as a single find.

(PAS: GLO-3556E1)

K.A./S.M.

14. Trajan (AD 98–117), *sestertius*, contemporary copy, cf. *RIC* II, p. 284, no. 569, c.AD 103–11

Obv. [IMP CAES NERVAE] TRAIANO AVG GER DAC [P M TR P COS V P P], laur. head r.

Rev. [S] P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI S C, bridge with tower at each end.

Weight: 14.71 g.

Ryde, Isle of Wight. M/d find, May 2013. Found by David Mortimer-Kelly.

(PAS: IOW-2C6A13)

F.B./P.W.

15. Hadrian (117–38), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* II, p. 346, no. 52, AD 118

Obv. IMP CAESAR TR[AIAN HADRIAN]VS AVG, laur. head r. with drapery on l. shoulder.

Rev. P M TR P CO[S II] VOT PVB, Pietas, veiled, stg r. with both hands raised.

Weight: 3.16 g.

London, Greater London. M/d find, 2014. Found by Alan Pursey.

A graffito (IIIV or AIII) is etched into the edge of the coin.

(PAS: LON-F67AFA)

B.P./V.D.

16. Hadrian (117–38), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* II, p. 350, no. 85 var., AD 119–22

Obv. [IMP CAESAR T]RAIAN HADRIANVS AVG, laur. head l.

Rev. [P M TR P] COS III, Fortuna stg l., holding rudder and *cornucopiae*.

Weight: 2.8 g.

Wall, Staffordshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Walter Whiteley.

Head l. is unlisted in association with this reverse type. A similar specimen was recently sold at auction (Pecunem, Gitbud & Naumann, Auction 10, 1 December 213, lot 456).

(PAS: WMID-C94CC6)

H.G./V.D./R.A.

17. Hadrian (117–38), *quadrans*, Rome, *RIC* II, p. 421, no. 623a, AD 121–22

Obv. [IMP CAESAR TRAIAN H]ADRIAN[VS AVG], laur. head l. with drapery on l. shoulder.

Rev. [P M TR P COS III] SC, *Rostrum tridens* r.

Weight: 1.6 g.

Staffordshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Walter Whiteley.

Only 34 British finds of *quadrantes* were recorded by McIntosh and Moorhead in 2011, none are of Hadrian. (PAS: WMID-F4A47E) H.G./V.D.

18. Hadrian (117–38), silver *hemidrachm*, Caesarea, *BMC Galatia, Cappadocia and Syria*, p. 62, nos. 143–5, Metcalf, *Cappadocia*, p. 117, no. 85, AD 119–20

Obv. [AYTOKAICTPAIA]ΔPIANOC CEBAC[T], laur. head r.

Rev. ET (Δ)II-, club.

Weight: 1.2 g.

Fimber, East Yorkshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by John Webster.

(PAS: YORYM-751483) R.G./S.M.

19. Antoninus Pius (138–61), *dupondius*, Rome, *RIC* III, p. 114, no. 665, AD 140–44

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III, rad. head r.

Rev. RO[MVLO AVGVSTO S C], Romulus advancing r., holding spear and trophy.

Weight: 12.57 g.

Melbourn, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, January 2014.

There is no specimen of this type in the British Museum.

(PAS: FASAM-8F1DA5) S.M.

20. Antoninus Pius (138–61), *as*, Rome, unlisted in *RIC* III, AD 140–44

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P, laur. head r.

Rev. [T]R [PO]T COS [III] S C, Victory stg l., holding wreath and palm.

Weight: 9.37 g.

Owslebury, Hampshire. M/d find, January 2013. Found by Oliver Emmans.

The reverse type depicting Victory stg l. with wreath and palm is unlisted on the *Aes* coinage of Antoninus Pius. Similar *denarii* (*RIC* III, p. 39, no. 111), although bearing the legend IMPERATOR II, were struck in 143–44. Indication of the consulship is unclear but COS III is probable when considered alongside the silver coinage.

(PAS: BM-00471D) V.D.

21. Marcus Aurelius as *Caesar* under Antoninus Pius (138–61), bronze medallion, Rome, unlisted, AD 139–61

Obv. AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG [...], dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. Apollo Salutaris stg l., holding serpent-staff of Aesculapius, between a *thymiaterium* (incense-burner) and a tree.

Weight: 17.64 g.

St Katharine's and Wapping, Greater London. M/d find, June 2014. Found by Tim Miller.

Neither obverse nor reverse types are published in Gneecchi. However, the same reverse die is paired with an obverse of Antoninus Pius (138–61) on a specimen now in Liège (see Toynbee, pl. XXIII, no. 5 and Strack, pl. 4, no. 563). This information is kindly provided by Peter Franz Mittag.

(PAS: LON-8553C1) B.P./S.M.

22. Divus Antoninus Pius under Marcus Aurelius (161–80), *denarius*, contemporary copy, cf. *RIC* III, p. 247, no. 436

Obv. [DIVV]S ANTONINVS, bare-headed r.

Rev. CON[SEC]RATIO, pyre of four tiers, decorated with hangings and garlands, surmounted by *quadriga*. Weight: 2.69 g (incomplete).

Ightham, Kent. M/d find, 2013. Found by Peter Rathbone.

(PAS: BM-95D9B7) V.D.

23. Faustina II under Marcus Aurelius (161–80), gold plated *aureus*, contemporary copy, cf. *RIC* III, p. 272, no. 733, c.AD 161–76

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, dr. bust r.

Rev. [VENVS] GENETRIX, Venus stg l., holding Victory in r. hand and resting l. hand on shield.

Weight: 4.10 g.

Bilbrough, North Yorkshire. M/d find, October 2014. Found by John Blackburn.

(PAS: LVPL-83DE4C) V.O./S.M.

24. Septimius Severus (193–211), *sestertius*, Rome, *RIC* IV, pt 1, p. 183, no. 670, AD 194

Obv. [L SEPT SEV PERT AVG III], laur. head r.

Rev. MONET [AVG COS II P P S C], the three Monetae stg l., each holding scales and *cornucopiae*.

Weight: 10.83 g.

Cobham and Downside, Surrey. M/d find, 2013. Found by Tony Burke. Coin donated to British Museum.

(PAS: SUR-DE79C6) M.B./S.M.

25. Clodius Albinus as *Caesar* under Septimius Severus (193–211), *sestertius*, Rome, *RIC* IV, pt 1, p. 52, no. 56a var., AD 194–95

Obv. [D] (CL.) SEPT.ALBIN CAES, bare-headed r.

Rev. [SAECVL]O FRVGIFERO COS II S C, *Saeculum Frugiferum* std l. on throne flanked by two sphinxes.

Weight: 12.57 g.

Sundon, Bedfordshire. M/d find, 2014.

The reverse type depicting *Saeculum Frugiferum* std l. flanked by sphinxes has only been recorded for Clodius Albinus on *aurei* (*RIC* IV, pt 1, no. 10) and on a *dupondius* or *as* (PAS: HESH-714F80; see *BNJ* Coin Register 2011, no. 33). This is, therefore, the only example of the type on a *sestertius*.

(PAS: FASAM-92F583) S.M.

26. Clodius Albinus as Augustus (196–97), *denarius*, Lyon, *RIC* IV, pt 1, p. 49, no. 36 var., Giard, p. 173, no. 33 var., AD 196–97

Obv. [IMP CAES D CLO(D) SE]P ALB AVG, laur. bust r., dr. and cuir. seen from rear.

Rev. [PROVIDENT]IA AVG COS I[I], Providentia stg l., holding wand over globe and vertical sceptre.

Weight: 1.96 g.

Havenstreet and Ashey, Isle of Wight. M/d find, December 2014. Found by Dave Cole.

Coins struck in Lyon by Clodius Albinus after he declared himself emperor against Septimius Severus are not common. This rare Providentia reverse type is unlisted in association with the draped and cuirassed bust. It is only the eighth *denarius* from Lyon recorded with the PAS. Those coins were probably brought back to Britain by the troops after Albinus was defeated by Severus at the battle of Lyon in AD 197.

(PAS: IOW-8780D5) F.B./V.D.

27. Gallienus (sole reign, 260–68), radiate, Rome, *RIC* V, pt. 1, p. 147, no. 193, AD 265–66

Obv. [GALLIENV]S AVG, rad. head l.

Rev. [FO]RTV[NA REDVX], Fortuna stg l., holding rudder and *cornucopiae*; mint-mark: -I/I-
Weight: 2.38 g.

Cold Brayfield, Milton Keynes. M/d find, 2014. Found by Paul Egginton.

This rare type, with a head l., is not represented in the Cunetio and Normanby hoards. However, two specimens are listed in Blackmoor, p. 19, nos. 408–9.

(PAS: SUR-468AF5) M.B./V.D.

28–29. The following two pieces are lead alloy barbarous radiates found in close proximity in Dorset. The two coins were struck from the same obverse die and were therefore presumably produced locally. The obverse copies Tetricus I whereas the reverse prototypes are unclear. Another small group of die-linked lead barbarous radiates was found in 2004 in Warwickshire (PAS: FASAM-1A1095, WMID-1EBA70 and WMID-6CA246).

28. Tetricus I (271–74), barbarous radiate, copy, c.AD 275–85

Obv. [...], rad. bust r.

Rev. [...], uncertain figure stg l.

Long Bredy, Dorset. M/d find, August–November 2014. Found by Leigh Citroen-Symes.

(PAS: BM-C32F1C) V.D.

29. Tetricus I (271–74), barbarous radiate, copy, c.AD 275–85

Obv. [...], rad. bust r.

Rev. [...], uncertain figure stg l.

Long Bredy, Dorset. M/d find, August–November 2014. Found by Leigh Citroen-Symes.

(PAS: BM-C33C4D) V.D.

30. Carausius (286–93), radiate, Rouen, *RIC* V, pt 2, p. 518, cf. 634

Obv. [...]VSIVS[...], rad., cuir. bust r.

Rev. CON[CORDIA MILITVM] (or similar), emperor stg r., shaking hands with Concordia stg l.

Weight: 3.1 g.

Boxford, West Berkshire. M/d find, 2014.

Coins of the 'Rouen' mint of Carausius are scarce finds in Britain and this general reverse type is rare.

(PAS: PUBLIC-7B0E14) L.B./S.M.

31–34. The following four coins are struck contemporary copies of *nummi* of the first Tetrarchy. Copies of heavy tetrarchic *nummi* are rare and are sometimes difficult to detect. Several specimens have been identified among PAS finds, including the four specimens below (see also *BNJ* Coin Register 2012, no. 33, PAS: LON-A2FAA6). Copies are usually distinguishable from their cruder style (no. 31), although some are of fine style (no. 34). In some cases, legends are incorrect (nos. 32 and 33). Most of the recorded specimens are copying prototypes from Western mints (London, Trier and Lyon). Prototypes from two different mints are frequently combined (no. 34).

31. Maximian (286–310), *nummus*, contemporary copy (uncertain prototype), c.AD 294–305

Obv. IMP C M[...], laur. head r.

Rev. [...]LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding *patera* and *cornucopiae*; mint-mark: -I/I-

Weight: 9.18 g.

Scole, Norfolk. M/d find, February–March 2014. Found by Rachel Allen.

(PAS: NMS-BB19E1)

A.M./V.D.

32. Constantius I as Caesar (293–305), *nummus*, contemporary copy (prototype from Trier), c.AD 294–305

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., cuir. bust r.

Rev. GENEO POPV-LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding *patera* and *cornucopiae*; mint-mark: C (inverted)/I-//TR

Weight: 7.6 g.

West Knoyle, Wiltshire. M/d find, September 2014. Found by Graham Bould.

(PAS: WILT-F0E6CE)

G.B./V.D.

33. Constantius I as Caesar (293–305), *nummus*, contemporary copy (prototype from Trier), c.AD 294–305

Obv. FL VA CONSTANTIVS NB C, laur., cuir. (?) bust r.

Rev. GENIO POP[V]-LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding *patera* and *cornucopiae*; mint-mark: -I//TR

Weight: 9.74 g.

Alderton, Suffolk. M/d find, September 2014. Found by Colin King.

(PAS: SF-911372)

A.Br./V.D.

34. Constantius I as Caesar (293–305), *nummus*, contemporary copy (prototypes from London on the obverse and Trier on the reverse), c.AD 294–305

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., cuir. bust r.

Rev. GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding *patera* and *cornucopiae*; mint-mark: A/*II-

Weight: 9.43 g.

Tichborne, Hampshire. M/d find, February 1994. Found by Michael McGovern.

(PAS: HAMP-0F5F91)

J.Co./V.D.

35. Constantine I (306–37), *nummus*, London, *RIC* VI, p. 131, no. 96 var., AD 307

Obv. FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB C, laur., cuir. bust r.

Rev. MARTI PAT[RI PROPVGNAT]ORI, Mars advancing r., holding transverse spear and shield; mint-mark: -I-//PLN

Weight: 5.2 g.

'West Hill', Wiltshire. M/d find, March 2014. Found by Graham Bould.

This reverse type is listed in *RIC* for Maximian but not for Constantine. The British Museum has a similar specimen (1991,0302.1).

(PAS: PUBLIC-850811)

G.B./S.M.

36. Constantine I (306–37), *nummus*, cast contemporary copy (prototype from London), for type, see *RIC* VI, p. 132, no. 109, AD 307–10

Obv. IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG, laur., cuir. bust r.

Rev. [MARTI PATRI PROPV]G, Mars advancing r., holding transverse spear and shield; mint-mark: -I-//PLN

Weight: 2.93 g.

Cheriton, Hampshire. M/d find, December 1992. Found by Michael McGovern.

Unlike nos. 31–34, this is a cast copy. Its weight is abnormally low, aside from being pierced. Cast copies of the early fourth century are very rare in the Western provinces although casting workshops have been identified in Western Gaul and in Britain (see Chameroir and Guihard 2014).

(PAS: HAMP-4172FA)

K.H./V.D.

37. Maxentius (306–12), *nummus*, Ticinum, *RIC* VI, p. 295, no. 100, Drost, p. 294, no. 22b var., AD 308
Obv. IMP MAXENTIVS P F AVG, laur. head r.
Rev. CONSERV VRB SVAE, Roma std facing in hexa-style temple, holding globe and sceptre; Victories as *acroteria*; pediment empty; mint-mark: -I-IST
 Weight: 5.76 g.

Roxby cum Risby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, December 2007. Found by Paul Schmidt.

Coins of Maxentius, who ruled over Italy and Africa, are very rare in Britain. Only 36 specimens are recorded on the PAS database. This coin provides a rare variant with Victories as *acroteria*, unlisted for the second *officina*.

(PAS: NLM-924FC6)

L.S./V.D.

38–40. The three coins below belong to a short series struck in Trier by Constantine for himself and his colleagues Licinius and Maximinus in early AD 313 (see Bastien). This highly silvered denomination (c.25% of silver), sometimes called ‘pseudo *argenteus*’, is atypical. Coins of this type are rare on the PAS database.

38. Constantine I (306–37), base silver *argenteus*, Trier, *RIC* VII, p. 181, no. 208A, AD 313

Obv. IMP CONSTANTI-NVS AVG, helm., dr. and cuir. l. bust l., high-crested helmet, spear across r. shoulder.
Rev. VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP, two Victories standing, facing one another, together holding shield inscribed VOT / PR on altar; mint-mark: -I-IPTR
 Weight: 2.77 g.

Ancaster, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2011. Found by Chris Winton.

(PAS: LIN-8FB6C8)

A.D./V.D.

39. Licinius I (308–24), base silver *argenteus*, Trier, *RIC* VI, p. 224, no. 825, AD 313

Obv. IMP LICINIUS AVG, laur., cuir. bust r.
Rev. [IOVI C]ONSER[VATORI AVG], Jupiter, head l., r. holding thunderbolt, l. transverse sceptre, std on eagle r. with wings spread; mint-mark: -I-IPTR
 Weight not recorded.

Wonston, Hampshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Michael Washington.

(PAS: SUR-E50EAE)

D.W./V.D.

40. Maximinus II (305–13), base silver *argenteus*, Trier, *RIC* VI, p. 224, no. 826, AD 313

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS AVG, rad., dr. and cuir. bust l., r. hand raised, holding globe in l.
Rev. SOLI INVIC[TO] COMITI, Sol stg facing, head l., in facing *quadriga*, r. hand raised, holding globe and whip in l.; mint-mark: -I-IPTR
 Weight: 1.82 g.

Teversham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, June 2014. Found by John Baxter.

(PAS: SF-6382B2)

G.S./V.D.

41. Licinius I (308–24), *nummus*, Trier, *RIC* VII, p. 186, unlisted in *RIC*, AD 320

Obv. [LICINI]VS P AVG, helm., cuir. bust r.
Rev. VIRTVS EXERCIT, standard inscribed VOT/XX with captive std on ground on either side; mint-mark: *I-IPTR
 Weight: 2.07 g.

Clothall, Hertfordshire. M/d find, April 2013. Found by Dave Mance.

This reverse type is unlisted in *RIC* for Licinius I.
 (PAS: BH-34A1F3) J.W./V.D.

42. House of Constantine (307–61), half *siliqua*, Constantinople, Bendall, p. 140, type 2, c. AD 330
Obv. Helm. bust of Roma r.

Rev. Large P.

Weight: 1.1 g.

Lambourn, West Berkshire. M/d find, February 2014. Found by Mandy Dickinson.

This silver half *siliqua* belongs to a short series probably struck in Constantinople to celebrate the dedication of the city (see Bendall, pp. 140–5). It appears to be the first specimen recorded for Britain.

(PAS: BERK-4AF264)

A.By./S.M.

43. Magnentius (350–53), *solidus*, Trier, *RIC* VIII, p. 155, cf. no. 247, AD 350–51

Obv. IM CAE MAGNENTIVS AVG, bare-headed, dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIA.AVG.LIB.ROMANOR, Victory stg r. and *Libertas* stg l., holding transverse sceptre, both holding a shaft carrying a trophy; mint-mark: -I-ITR
 Weight: 4.64 g.

Arreton, Isle of Wight. M/d find, August 2014. Found by Sandra Garbett.

This is the eighth gold coin of Magnentius recorded from Britain (see Bland and Loriot, p. 360).

(PAS: IOW-923F8F)

F.B./S.M.

44. Constantius Gallus (351–54), *nummus*, Cyzicus, *RIC* VIII, p. 498, no. 106, AD 351–54

Obv. [D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS] N[OB CAES], bare-headed, dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO, soldier advancing l., spearing fallen horseman; mint-mark: -I-SMKΓ
 Weight: 2.03 g.

Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find, May 2014. Found by Tony Perez.

(PAS: IOW-1A9C51)

F.B./S.M.

45. Constantius II (323–61), gold fraction of 1.5 *scripulum*, contemporary copy (prototype from Arles), cf. *RIC* VIII, p. 222, no. 241 var., c. AD 355–60

Obv. CONSTANTIVS AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory std r. on cuirass, supporting on l. knee a shield on which she inscribes VOT XXXX; before her, genius supporting the shield; mint-mark: -I-KONSA
 Weight: 1.74 g.

Mildenhall, Suffolk. M/d find, October 2014. Found by Nettie Edmondson.

(PAS: BH-E2D596)

J.W./V.D.

46. Julian (360–63), *nummus*, Lyon, *RIC* VIII, p. 195, no. 236, AD 361–63

Obv. D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. SECVRITAS REI PVB, bull, head facing, stg r.; above, two stars; mint-mark: -I-LVGDOFFS
 Weight: 6.81 g.

Boxworth, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, May 2014. Found by Simon Hall.

This is the first *Aes* I of Julian recorded with the PAS, and probably the first find of this denomination for Julian in Britain. Coin donated to the British Museum.
 (PAS: LEIC-49B542) W.S./S.M.

47. Valens (364–78), clipped *solidus*, Lyon, *RIC* IX, p. 42, no. 1c/1, AD 364–67

Obv. D N VALENS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. RESTITVTOR REI PVBLICAE, Emperor stg facing, head r., holding *labarum* and Victory on globe; mint-mark: -I-/SMLVG

Weight not recorded.

Whittington, Northumberland. M/d find, 2013. Found by Alan Chapman.

Clipping of silver coins is a widespread practice in Britain whereas clipped *solidi* are extremely unusual. Three other examples are recorded from England and Scotland (see Bland and Loriot, p. 101 and n. 122; see also Burnett 1992). Just like this new specimen, all are dating to the period 364–67, bearing the portrait of Valens and the reverse RESTITVTOR REI PVBLICAE. The presence of three later clipped *solidi* is suggested in the Hoxne hoard (Guest, p. 37).

(PAS: NCL-B02D6D)

R.C./V.D.

48. Valentinian I (364–75), *nummus*, Siscia, *LRBC*, p. 72, no. 1277, AD 364–6

Obv. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. SECVRTAS REI PVBLICAE, Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm; mint-mark: -I-/•ΔSISC

Weight: 1.76 g.

Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find, May 2014. Found by Derek Johnson.

This early issue of Siscia is not normally found in Britain. The most common Siscia bronze coins from the House of Valentinian come from the period AD 367–75. (PAS: IOW-5C3248)

F.B./S.M.

49. House of Valentinian (364–78), clipped *nummus*, Arles, AD 364–75

Obv. [...], pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. SE[...], Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm; mint-mark: O F/II[]/CON[]

Weight: 1.4 g.

Sandford-on-Thames, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Sebastian Engelstaedter.

This coin has been clipped to honour the outline profile of the bust of the emperor. The reason for this is unknown and there is no evidence of any mounts or attachments on the reverse to convert it into a brooch or other decorative object. This cutting out of the bust has been noted on *denarii* (PAS: CAM-EC24C6 and YORYM-C2DCF2) and on radiates (PAS: CAM-CA8D60 and SOMDOR-DC6398).

(PAS: BERK-474AB2)

A.By./S.M.

50. Valens (364–78), lead strike from the reverse die of a silver medallion, Trier, cf. *BMC Medallions*, p. 98, pl. LXV, no. 1 and *RIC* IX, p. 16, no. 15, AD 367–75

Obv. Blank.

Rev. TRIVMPHATOR GENT BARB, emperor stg facing, head l., holding standard with Chi-Rho banner and globe; to his l., a kneeling captive; mintmark: -I-/ TRPS•

Weight: 37.1 g.

East Farleigh, Kent. M/d find, 2014. Found by M. Honeysett.

This might possibly be a trial piece struck on a lead flan. There appears to be only one surviving medallion of this type, struck for Valens (364–78) at the mint of Trier between 367 and 375, which is in the British

Museum collection (BM B.11464) and which was struck from a different reverse die. How this lead piece arrived in Britain is uncertain. Does it imply that medallions were struck away from Trier, or was the lead strike possibly used to label a batch of medallions in a container which had been sent from the mint for distribution in Britain?

(PAS: KENT-7F3206)

J.J./S.M.

51. Magnus Maximus (383–88), *solidus*, Trier, *RIC* IX, p. 28, no. 77b

Obv. D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG, rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGG, two emperors std facing, together holding globe; behind them, a Victory with wings spread; between them below, a palm-branch; mint-mark: -I-/TROB

Weight: 4.43 g.

Collingbourne Kingston, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Norman Phillips.

This is the ninth gold coin of Magnus Maximus recorded from Britain (see Bland and Loriot, p. 361).

(PAS: WILT-B5E616)

R.H./V.D.

52. Honorius (393–423), *nummus*, Cyzicus, type as *RIC* X, pp. 246–7, nos. 56–76, AD 395–401

Obv. D N HONORIVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r., star behind head.

Rev. GLORIA ROMANORVM, two emperors stg, each holding a spear and resting a hand on a shield; mint-mark: -I-/SMKA

Weight: 2 g.

Ravenshead, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2012. Found by Clive Winter.

This coin type is very common in the Mediterranean, but this is the first example recorded in Britain. (Not illustrated).

(PAS: DENO-784AB4)

C.B./S.M.

53. Honorius (393–423), *solidus*, Rome, *RIC* X, p. 325, no. 1254, AD 404–08

Obv. D N HONORIVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGGG, Emperor stg r., holding standard and Victory on globe, l. foot on a std captive; mint-mark: R/M//COMOB

Weight: 4.5 g.

Kirby Knowle, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 2013 or 2014. Found by Bob Percy.

(PAS: NCL-E42296)

R.C./V.D.

54. Constantine III (407–11), *siliqua*, Lyon, *RIC* X, p. 349, cf. nos. 1525, 1527 and 1529, c.AD 407–08

Obv. [D N CONSTA]NTINVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. [VICTOR]I-A AAVGGGG, Roma std l. on cuirass, holding Victory on globe and spear, throne visible behind; mint-mark: -I/[...]

Weight: 0.85.

Lavenham, Suffolk. M/d find, November 2014. Found by Michael Hill.

Although specimens are recorded in British hoards, this is the first single find for Constantine III from Britain.

(PAS: SF-DAC220)

A.Br./S.M.

55. Honorius (393–423), *nummus*, uncertain mint, type as *RIC* X, p. 271, no. 403, AD 408–23
Obv. D N HONOR[IVS P F AVG], pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. [V]IRTVS EXER[CITI], Emperor stg facing, head r., holding spear in r. hand, l. hand resting on shield; Victory stg l. crowns him with wreath and holds palm in l. hand; mint-mark: -I//[...]

Weight: 1.7 g.

Frostenden, Suffolk. M/d find, January 2014. Found by Terry Longstone.

Eastern *nummi* of this date and type are rare finds in Britain.

(PAS: SF-9CF5DE)

G.S./S.M.

Coins of 410–1180

TABLE 1. Finds of coins of 410–1180 recorded by EMC and PAS in 2014

Period	EMC		PAS	
		%		%
Merovingian and Visigothic gold and silver	16	4.4	5	0.9
Anglo-Saxon gold shillings	6	1.6	1	0.2
Anglo-Saxon and continental sceattas	118	32.2	190	35.9
Northumbrian sceattas and stycas	9	2.5	24	4.5
Later Anglo-Saxon to Edgar's reform	69	18.9	35	6.6
Anglo-Scandinavian	0	0.0	6	1.1
Post-Reform Anglo-Saxon	56	15.3	91	17.2
Hiberno-Scandinavian	2	0.5	0	0.0
Post-Conquest English and Scottish to 1180	83	22.7	160	30.2
Carolingian and later continental to 1180	6	1.6	4	0.8
Byzantine	1	0.3	4	0.8
Islamic dirhams and fragments	0	0.0	5	0.9
Other early medieval (Indian)	0	0.0	2	0.4
Uncertain early medieval	0	0.0	2	0.4
Total	366		529	

Source: M.A./J.N.

Byzantine coins

56–60. The following five Byzantine coins are all from the Rendlesham productive site, bringing the total identified by Sam Moorhead to eight. For the previous three, see *BNJ* Coin Register 2014, nos. 27–29. The earliest of these coins is of Justin II, dating to AD 575–76 (below, no. 56), the latest is of Heraclius, dating to c. AD 615–41 (below, no. 60).

56. Justin II (565–78), *foliis*, Constantinople, *MIBE* II, 43a, probably AD 575–76

Obv. []... P P, Justin and Sophia std, facing; possibly a dot above their heads (struck off centre).

Rev. Large M, cross above, ANNO to l., (X/I? = regnal year 11) to r.; mint-mark: Γ//CON

Weight: 11.23 g.

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2011–12. (EMC 2015.0160) S.M./F.M.

57. Probably Phocas (602–10), cut quarter *foliis*, mint unclear, see *MIBE* II, pl. 22, 61a ff. for possible type

Obv. [], traces of facing crowned bust.

Rev. [X]XXX, [AN]N[O] above, ? to r.

Weight: 4.54 g.

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2011–12.

For a complete *foliis* of Phocas from Rendlesham, see *BNJ* Coin Register 2014, p. 262, no. 28. (EMC 2015.0161) S.M./F.M.

58. Maurice Tiberius (582–602), *foliis*, Antioch, *MIBE* II, cf. 95Aa/Ab, AD 584–85

Obv. [...], traces of facing bust.

Rev. Large M, (cross) above, (ANNO) to l., III (regnal year 3) to r.; mintmark: [...]

Weight: 8.53 g.

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2011–12. (EMC 2015.0162) S.M./F.M.

59. Maurice Tiberius (582–602), *foliis*, probably Constantinople, *MIBE* II, no. 67D, c. AD 585–601

Obv. [] - BERI PP A[], part of facing helm. bust.

Rev. [ANNO / ...]II, part of large M; mintmark: []/[...]

(N?)

Weight: 2.35 g (cut fragment).

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2013–14. (EMC 2015.0163) S.M./F.M.

60. Heraclius (610–41), half *foliis* (20 *nummi*), Constantinople, cf. *MIB*, III, p. 227, pl. 12 and Table 1, no. 70

Obv. Standing figures of Heraclius (l.) and Heraclius Constantine (r.).

Rev. Large K

Weight: 3.83 g. Die axis: 180°.

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2012. Found by Rob Atfield.

(EMC 2014.0192)

S.M./F.M.

Merovingian coins

61. Merovingian *tremissis*, pseudo-imperial, imitating coinage of Justin I (518–27) or Justin II (565–78)

Obv. DNIVSTINIPPVI, diad. bust r.

- Rev. **VICTORIIVAVITI**, Victory standing r., with *globus cruciger* and wreath.
Weight not recorded. Die axis: 180°.
Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Jason Ellison.
(EMC 2014.0292) M.A./A.P.
62. Merovingian *tremissis*, pseudo-imperial
Obv. **IIICIV** [JA] **JOIVII**, diad. bust r.
Rev. **IIIIIV** [JIIICII], Victory standing r., with cross wreath; cross in field r.
Weight: 1.38 g.
Brill, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, 2013.
(EMC 2014.0217) C.W./A.P.
63. Merovingian *tremissis*, Annapes, moneyer Alafredo, Belfort 38, Prou 2493
Obv. **ASENAPPIO VIL**, diad. bust r.
Rev. **ALAFREDO MT**, cross with pendants below horizontal arms.
Weight: 1.3 g.
Norwich, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 2013.
(EMC 2014.0287) D.L./A.P.
64. Merovingian *tremissis*, Mainz, moneyer Garaoldo
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, cross pommée, **V** in field l., **II** in field r.
Weight: 1.28 g.
Barham, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2014. Found by Mr E. Valentine.
(PAS: SF-A17295; EMC 2014.0144) F.M./M.A.
65. Merovingian *tremissis*, Orléans, Augiulfus, Belfort 536, Prou 638
Obv. **AVRILANIS** (reading outwardly and retrograde, **AV** ligated), diad. bust r.
Rev. **AVGIVLHFSX** (reading outwardly and retrograde, **AV** ligated, **L** and **F** inverted), cross ancrée and cross pattée.
Weight: 1.22 g. Die Axis: 180°.
Kingsey, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, August 2014.
(EMC 2015.0027; PAS: BH-9B6B89) J.W./J.N./A.P.
66. Merovingian *tremissis*, Quentovic, moneyer Anglus
Obv. **VVICVHFCIT**, diad. bust r.
Rev. **ANGLOMONET.**, cross on step.
Weight: 1.24 g.
Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2012. Found by Rob Atfield.
(EMC 2014.0190) F.M./M.A.
67. Merovingian *tremissis*, Rouen, moneyer Mellitus, Belfort 3812, Prou 260
Obv. **ROTOMO**, diad. bust r., holding cross before face.
Rev. **HMELLITOH**
Weight: 1.31 g.
Wereham, Norfolk. M/d find, 10 April 2014. Found by David Cockle.
(EMC 2014.0122) M.A./A.P.
68. Merovingian *tremissis*, Strasbourg, moneyer Aunulfus, Belfort 301, Prou 1156
Obv. **AVNVLFVS M-JO**, diad. bust r.
Rev. **[A]RGENTOR[ATO FIT]**, cross on step, with pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.17 g.
Grays, Thurrock. M/d find, early 1990s.
(EMC 2014.0121) D.C./A.P.
69. Merovingian *tremissis*, Dronrijp type, Pol Series IV, Class 2, same dies as Belfort 2343, Prou 1240, *MEC* 1, 519–20
Obv. **AAO -LIC-**, diad. bust l.
Rev. **VAVVAAVAAOA**, cross on step, with pellet below.
Weight: 1.27 g.
Cumbria, North-west. M/d find, 28 December 2014. Found by Alex Atkinson.
(EMC 2014.0364; PAS: LANCUM-3E51D8) A.P.
70. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint, moneyer Magnus
Obv. **BRINO[VT?]OVI**, diad. bust r.
Rev. **HMACNVS MO[NA?]**, cross pattée with pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.17 g.
Roudham, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 2014.
(EMC 2014.0254) C.W./M.A.
71. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint, moneyer Teudegisilus, Belfort 2908–11, Prou 1011–12
Obv. **METALS**, diad. bust r.
Rev. **TEVDEGISILVS**, cross cruciger on step, **V** in field l., **II** in field r.
Weight: 1.3 g.
Swaffham, Norfolk. M/d find, February 2014. Found by Graeme Russell.
(EMC 2014.0081) A.P.
72. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer, Belfort 3120 (= 3272), Prou 2598
Obv. **NMMC** (retrograde, **NM** ligated), diad. bust r.
Rev. **HECVW**, cross on globe.
Weight: 1.29 g. Die axis: 90°.
Boston, near, Lincs. M/d find, February 2014.
(EMC 2014.0286) D.L./A.A.
73. Merovingian *tremissis* (cut half), uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. **MLL** [JCO], diad. bust r.
Rev. **HSLM?]IEF** [], cross on globe.
Weight: 0.84 g. Die axis: 80°.
Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, August 2014. Found by Terry Marsh.
(EMC 2014.0230) F.M./M.A.
74. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. **IONE**, bust r.
Rev. **AIETEBOL** (**A** inverted), cross on two steps.
Weight: 1.34 g.
Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2012. Found by Alan Smith.
(EMC 2014.0195) F.M./M.A.
75. Merovingian *denier*, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. Bust r.
Rev. [JODVA] [], cross pattée with pellet in each angle.
Weight not recorded.
Mildenhall, near, Suffolk. M/d find, May 2014. Found by Barry Foster.
(EMC 2014.0155) M.A.
76. Merovingian *denier*, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [JAOCC] [], diad. bust l.
Rev. Inscription around **AR** monogram in inner circle.
Weight: 1.2 g.
Upton, Peterborough. M/d find, 2014.
(EMC 2014.0351) S.C./M.A.

Anglo-Saxon Shillings

77. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20

Obv. Inscription, bust r.

Rev. Two heads under the outspread wings of Victory. Weight: 1.17 g.

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2013. Found by Terry Marsh.

(EMC 2014.0210) F.M./M.A.

78. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20

Obv. Inscription, bust r., cross before face.

Rev. Two heads under the outspread wings of Victory. Weight: 1.21 g. Die axis: 330°.

Castle Hedingham, Essex. M/d find, 24 August 2014. Found by John Maloney.

(EMC 2014.0241) M.A.

79. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Witmen type, Sutherland IV.i, North 25

Obv. Diad. bust r., trident on bifurcated base before face.

Rev. [**WJITM**], cross fourchée on step.

Weight: 1.29 g.

Hatfield Broad Oak, Essex. M/d find, 5 September 2014. Found by Michael Nicholls.

From the same obverse die as Sutherland 57–59, in the later (recut) state of 58–59.

(EMC 2014.0249) M.A.

80. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Wuneetton type, Sutherland IV.iii, North 26

Obv. Diad. bust r., trident on bifurcated base before face. *Rev.* **WLLVIEW**], cross fourchée.

Weight: 1.28 g.

Canterbury, near, Kent. M/d find, 2010.

(EMC 2014.0033) W.M./M.A.

81. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Pada, Pa III, North 31

Obv. **ONVINAVC**, rad. bust r.

Rev. **NOI**[*Pada* (runic)]**ANVSPFAV**, cross with annulet in each angle.

Weight: 1.23 g.

Cambridge, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 2012.

(EMC 2014.0039) W.M./M.A.

82. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Pada, Pa III, North 31

Obv. **ONV**[**VIIAVC**], rad. bust r.

Rev. **NOI**[*Pada* (runic)]**ANVSPFAV**, cross with annulet in each angle.

Weight: 1.2 g.

Minster-in-Thanel, Kent. M/d find, 21 December 2014. Found by Peter Thomas.

(EMC 2014.0361) M.A.

Pennies ('Sceattas')

83. Series C2

Obv. Rad. bust r., runic *æpa* in front.

Rev. Standard enclosing **TOTTI**, cross at each side, T at corner.

Weight: 1.0 g (fragment, pierced). Die axis: 100°.

Kington, Herefordshire. M/d find, October 2014.

(PAS: HESH-C9EF2A; EMC 2015.0138) J.N./P.R.

84. Series E, lead or lead alloy weight with impression from a coin

Obv. Incuse impression from obverse of Series E penny.

Rev. Four incuse dots in a square.

Weight: 4.64 g.

Louth, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 1 November 2014. Found by Graham Vickers.

This weight, which is c. 3 mm thick, might have been intended to weigh four pennies or 'sceattas'.

(EMC 2014.0318; PAS: LIN-DADODA)

M.A./A.D.

85. Series E, VICO 1 or 1b

Obv. 'Porcupine'.

Rev. Standard enclosing **VICO**.

Weight: 1.14 g.

Caerwent, Monmouthshire. M/d find, November 2013. (PAS: NMGW-9A4808; EMC 2015.0137) M.L.

Later Anglo-Saxon and Hiberno-Scandinavian

86. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Canterbury, Eoba

Obv. **O / F / R_x / M** in angles of cross of pellets, cross pattée in annulet of pellets in centre.

Rev. **€ / O / B / A** in angles of cross pommée with arcs around each end of the cross.

Weight: 1.2 g.

White Roding, Essex. M/d find, 2014. Found by Douglas Havercroft.

A new type for the coinage of Offa.

(EMC 2014.0303)

M.A.

87. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Canterbury, Lulla, Chick 59, North 311

Obv. **†OFFA REX**

Rev. **†L/U/L/L/†**

Weight: 1.1 g (chipped). Die Axis: 90°.

Abbots Bromley, Staffordshire. M/d find, by May 2014. (PAS: WMID-F6B912; EMC 2015.0139) T.G.

88. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, London, Alhmund

Obv. **O / F / R_x / M** in angles of cross pattée with quatrefoil centre containing five pellets.

Rev. **†ALHVMND** around cross pattée with pellet in each angle.

Weight: 1.13 g. Die axis: 0°.

Bucknall, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 7 September 2014.

A new type for the coinage of Offa, cf. Chick 41.

(EMC 2014.0251; PAS: LANCUM-AA972C)

S.L./M.A.

89. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, London, Winoth, Chick 75 var.

Obv. **OFFA / REX** in two lines divided by a beaded line with forked ends.

Rev. **UI / N / O / ð** in angles of floriate cross pommée with a double lozenge centre.

Weight not recorded.

Oxford, near, Oxfordshire. M/d find, by 2014.

A new variant of Chick type 75, with a double lozenge instead of a flower of eight petals in a lozenge in the centre of the reverse.

(EMC 2014.0082)

S.H./M.A.

90. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, East Anglian mint, Oethelred, Chick 174 var.

Obv. **✠XER✠AFFO✠**, bust r. with circle of pellets around head.

Rev. **OE / ðE / LR / Ed** in angles of cross crosslet with lozenge centre.

Weight: 1.2 g.

Barham, Kent. M/d find, 26 January 2014. Found by Stephen Larcombe.

A new variant of Chick type 174, with the letters of the obverse inscription in reverse order.

(EMC 2014.0027)

M.A.

91. Wulfred, Archbishop of Canterbury (805–32) Canterbury, Sæberht

Obv. **✠VVLFRED**

Rev. **✠SÆBERHT**

Weight: 1.3 g. Die axis: 270°.

Abbots Langley, Hertfordshire. M/d find, April 2014.

A previously unrecorded type. Obverse of North's Group V Hybrids (North 237/1; Naismith C67.2). The reverse shows the central short cross pattée from North's Non-Portrait issue of Baldred (North 213; Naismith C63.2 for the moneyer Sigestef and Naismith 64.2–3 for the moneyer Swefherd) as well as for Ecgerht of Wessex (802–39; various reverses from Naismith C71–C76) issued during the first phase c.825–28. The moneyer **SÆBERHT** is previously known from Canterbury coins of Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821; Naismith C15 and C26), Cuthred of Kent (c.798–807; Naismith C19) and Wulfred during the reign of Coenwulf (Naismith C46 and C58), including an anonymous issue (C58) produced c.822–23. The use of the same reverse die design as on some issues of Baldred and Ecgerht suggests a date of 823 onwards, and extends the known dates for Sæberht as an episcopal moneyer to as late as c.828.

(PAS: BH-24D8C4; EMC 2015.0140)

J.W./J.N.

92. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), DORIBI/CANT phase, Rochester, Brid, North 614, Naismith R.34b

Obv. **✠EDELVVLF REX / DORIB**

Rev. **✠BRID MONETÆ / CANT**

Weight: 1.08 g (chipped). Die axis: 270°.

Swinhope, Lincolnshire. M/d find, May 2014.

(PAS: NLM-668B5B; EMC 2015.0141)

M.F./J.N.

93. Alfred (871–99), round halfpenny, Two-Line type, North -, uncertain Danelaw mint, Ecwulf

Obv. **ÆL / FR_x / ÆD / RE** in angles of cross.

Rev. **ECVVLF / WONETÆ**

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 0°.

Swindon, near. M/d find, October 2014. Found by Mark Wood.

A new obverse type for the Danelaw coinage of Alfred.

(EMC 2014.0278)

M.A.

94. Edward the Elder (899–924), Two-Line type, North 649, Chester, Brece

Obv. **EADVVEARD RE**

Rev. **BREC / E M^o**

Weight: 1.3 g (two fragments, chipped). Die axis: 0°.

Ilam, Staffordshire. M/d find, by August 2014.

(PAS: WMID-F2B8BF; EMC 2015.0142)

T.G./D.S.

95. Plegmund, Archbishop of Canterbury (890–923), Two-Line type, class II, North 256, Canterbury, Wilric

Obv. **✠PLEGMVND ARCHIEP**

Rev. **VVILR / IC MON**

Weight: 1.4 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis: 100°.

Brookland, Kent. M/d find by December 2014.

(PAS: KENT-94F984; EMC 2015.0143)

J.J./J.N.

96. Regnald I of York (c.919–21), Hammer/Bow and Arrow type, North 532

Obv. **✠RBACIIOIT**

Rev. **✠RACIIOIT**

Weight: 1.14 g (chipped). Die axis: 180°.

Preston, East Yorkshire. M/d find, September 2013.

(PAS: NLM-F304C3; EMC 2015.0144)

M.F./J.N.

97. Eadred (946–55), Two-Line type, HT1 var., North 706, Alfeau

Obv. **✠EADREDREX**

Rev. **ALFEA / VMON**

Weight: 1.2 g (broken into two pieces and chipped). Die axis: 270°.

Lincolnshire. M/d find, 17 August 2014.

A previously unrecorded moneyer in the reign of Eadred. The coin is an HT1 variant with only one pellet below the inscription on the reverse.

(EMC 2014.0235)

S.R./M.A.

98. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 749, Barnstaple, Byrhtsige

Obv. **✠EADGARREXAN**

Rev. **BYRHTSIEBEAR**

Weight not recorded (creased and chipped). Die axis: 270°.

Dorchester, near, Dorset. M/d find, July 2014.

A new type for a moneyer previously recorded only in the reign of Eadwig.

(EMC 2014.0225)

S.H./M.A.

99. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 749, Winchester, Martin

Obv. **✠EADGARREXTOBRI**

Rev. **MARTINMOVVIN**

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 270°.

Over Wallop, Hampshire. M/d find, by 2014.

A previously unrecorded Winchester moneyer in Edgar's Circumscription Cross type.

(EMC 2014.0083)

D.M./M.A.

100. Edgar (959–75), Shaftesbury, Æthelmær?

Obv. **EA / DG / []R / R[]** on limbs of voided cross, **O** in centre, floral ornaments in angles.

Rev. **[]DELM[]OSLEFT** (bar of contraction over **O**) around **Λ+Ω** with bars of contraction over the two letters.

Weight: 1.00 g (gilt on obverse and chipped). Die axis: 180°.

Headley, Surrey. M/d find, October 2014. Found by Paul Dunkley.

A new type for the pre-reform coinage of Edgar. The moneyer is probably Æthelmaer, who is known at Shaftesbury in Æthelred II's First Hand type.

(EMC 2014.0296)

M.A.

101. Hiberno-Scandinavian, Phase I, Dublin

Obv. **✠SIHTRER[]**

Rev. []NINMODYF[E?][L]

Weight: 0.66 g (chipped). Die axis: 120°.

Barwick, Norfolk. M/d find, April/May 2014. Found by Charles Butcher.

(EMC 2014.0248; Norfolk HER 32949) M.A.

102. Hiberno-Scandinavian, Phase III, Dublin

Obv. []N[R?].ID

Rev. []IIIIII

Weight: 0.84 g.

Isle of Man. M/d find, January 2014. Found by Daniel Crowe.

(EMC 2014.0222) M.A.

103. Harthacnut (1st reign, 1035–37), Jewel Cross type, North 808, Leicester, Wulstan

Obv. +H7R-Θ[]7NLR

Rev. +PVLST[?][]ILEHR:

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 180°.

Conwy. M/d find, by 2014.

A new mint in Harthacnut's Jewel Cross type.
(EMC 2014.0232) S.H./M.A.

104. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823/1, Shaftesbury, Godesbrand

Obv. +EDPERDRE[X:]

Rev. +GODESBR7NDONSCRE

Weight: 1.65 g.

Nether Wallop, Hampshire. M/d find, 2013.

A coin brooch, with two mounts on the obverse and gilt on the reverse.

(EMC 2014.0001; PAS: WILT-C94353; 2013 T786)
R.L./M.A.

Post-Conquest English and Medieval Scottish and Irish

105. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross Fleury type, *BMC* i, North 841, Bedford, Sigod

Obv. +PILLEMVREXAI

Rev. +SIGODONBEDEFOR

Weight: 1.70 g.

Tamworth, Staffordshire. M/d find, 2012.

A previously unrecorded moneyer in this type. The weight is abnormally heavy.

(EMC 2014.0035) W.M./M.A.

106. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross Fleury type, *BMC* i, North 841, Malmesbury, Brihtwine(?)

Obv. +PILLEM[]

Rev. []PINEONMIELI[]

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 90°.

Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk. M/d find, March 2014. Found by Bill Byford.

A new moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0079) M.A.

107. William I (1066–87), Bonnet type, *BMC* ii, North 842, Norwich, Godefurth

Obv. []IVSREX

Rev. +GODEFV[]

Weight: 0.63 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis: 180°.

Stanfield, Norfolk. M/d find, 10 November 2014.

A previously unrecorded type for the Norwich moneyer Godefurth.

(EMC 2014.0326) M.J.C./M.A.

108. William I (1066–87), Two Sceptres type, *BMC* iv, North 844, Hereford, Eadwi

Obv. +PILLEMREXANGLOI

Rev. +EADPIONHEREFOI

Weight not recorded.

Hemington, Somerset. M/d find, 20 December 2014. Found by William Simper.

From the same dies as a cut halfpenny in the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM.571-2013), showing that both coins are by a Hereford moneyer new to the type.
(EMC 2014.0359) M.A.

109. William II (1087–1100), Cross in Quatrefoil type, *BMC* ii, North 852, Ipswich?, Ælfric?

Obv. +[]JEX

Rev. []L[]I[ON[G?][]

Weight: 0.54 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis: 0°.

Newmarket, near, Suffolk. M/d find, c. September 2013. Found by John Baxter.

This may be a coin of a new moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0098) M.A.

110. William II (1087–1100), Cross Voided type, *BMC* iii, North 853, Wallingford, Colbern

Obv. +PIL[]JE[]MREX (MR ligated).

Rev. +COLBRENONPAL (EN ligated).

Weight: 1.40 g. Die axis: 90°.

Hunton, Hampshire. M/d find, 31 August 2014. Found by Mark Duell.

A coin brooch with gilding on the reverse and four rivets.

(EMC 2014.0246) M.A.

111. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets type, *BMC* i, North 857, Malmesbury, Seward

Obv. +HNRIREXAN

Rev. +SEPORDONMLM

Weight: 1.17 g.

Brimfield, near, Gloucestershire. M/d find, c. 2000.

A previously unpublished moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0178) W.M./M.A.

112. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, *BMC* ii, North 858, uncertain mint, Sewine

Obv. +HEI[]JRE

Rev. [+?]SEPINE[ON?][L[E?][]

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 0°.

Horncastle, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Adam Staples.

This seems to be a new moneyer for the type at Chester, Leicester or Lewes.

(EMC 2014.0231) M.A.

113. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, Canterbury, Wulfic

Obv. +HENRIREX

Rev. +PVLFRICONEN

Weight not recorded.

Andover, Hampshire. M/d find, 23 May 2014. Found by James Farquharson.

A previously unrecorded type for this moneyer.
(EMC 2014.0161) M.A.

114. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, Thetford, Her(d)

Obv. +HENRIREXI

Rev. +HEROND[]ORDEI

Weight: 1.26 g (chipped). Die axis: 0°.
Wymondham, near, Norfolk. M/d find, March 2014.

A new type for this moneyer.
(EMC 2014.0086; PAS: NMS-6B00A2)

A.M./M.A.

115. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, *BMC* iv, North 860, York, Edwine

Obv. **†HENRICRE**

Rev. **†EDVPINEONEFER** (Ns reversed).

Weight not recorded.

Driffield, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by October 2013.

A new moneyer for the York mint in this type.

(EMC 2014.0239; PAS: YORYM-D87984)

M.A.

116. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, *BMC* xii, North 868, London, Edwine

Obv. **†HENRIC[V?][S]** []

Rev. **†EDPWINE:ON[?][LV]**

Weight: 1.29 g.

Chieveley parish, West Berkshire. M/d find, 23 August 2014.

A new type for this moneyer.

(EMC 2014.0352)

M.A.

117. Henry I (1100–35), halfpenny, North 872, London, Thored

Obv. **†HENRICREX**

Rev. **†TOREDON[]VN**

Weight: 0.66 g (snicked). Die axis: 270°.

Tilbury, near, Essex. M/d find, September 2014.

The second recorded Henry I round halfpenny of this moneyer (the first being Coin Register 2014, no. 99).

(EMC 2014.0258)

C.W./M.A.

118. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, ‘Delca’, Willem

Obv. **†[S]TIE[F]NE.R.**

Rev. **†[P]IL[L]EM[:ON:]DELCÆ**

Weight 1.29 g. Die axis: 350°.

Carnwath, Lanarkshire. M/d find, November 2013.

From the same dies as the three coins of ‘DELCA’ in the Prestwich hoard (*Coin Hoards* I (1975), Fig. 20.4; *SCBI* 48, 1196–7) and a single find (EMC 2009.0267).

(EMC 2015.0012)

N.H.

119. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, *BMC* vi, North 879, Ipswich, Alvric

Obv. **†STIEINRE:**

Rev. **†ALVRIC:ON:GIP:**

Weight: 1.3 g.

Diss, Norfolk. M/d find, 31 May 2014. Found by Alan Smith.

From the same dies as Coin Register 2014, no. 104, showing that the moneyer’s name is Alvric and not Ædgar.

(EMC 2014.0174)

C.W./M.A.

120. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Cambridge, Reinuld

Obv. **†STIEFNE:**

Rev. **†REINVL[D?]:ON:GRAN**

Weight: 1.30 g.

South Cave, East Yorkshire. M/d find, 1 May 2010.

From the same dies as the other known coin of the Cambridge mint in this type (Allen, *BNJ* 2006, no. 29),

which is a cut halfpenny with the moneyer’s name off the flan.

(EMC 2014.0362)

L.A.-W./M.A.

121. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Leicester, Gefrei

Obv. **†STIEFNE**

Rev. **†GEFREI[:O]N:LEER**

Weight not recorded.

East Dorset. M/d find, 10 April 2014. Found by Gary Smith.

From the same dies as a coin of this moneyer previously attributed to York (Mack, *BNJ* 1966, no. 132a; Allen, *BNJ* 2006, no. 293).

(EMC 2014.0120)

M.A.

122. Stephen (1135–54), Lozenge Fleury and Annulets type, *BMC* iv, North 897, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. [] **JR**

Rev. [] **[T?]VS:DE[]**

Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis: 90°.

Horncastle, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 18/19 January 2014. Found by Lisa Staples.

The use of the conjunction **DE** is previously unrecorded in this type. The mint is probably either Lincoln or Nottingham.

(EMC 2014.0026)

M.A.

123. Matilda, North -, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. **†[M?]ATN[]**

Rev. [] / [] **[O or G?] / E[C?][] / IVV**

Weight: 1.17 g (chipped). Die axis: 0°.

Castle Hedingham, Essex. M/d find, 24 August 2014. Found by Peter Hewitt.

A new reverse type for the coinage of Matilda, based upon Henry I type 15. The reverse type seems to have engraved over the cross moline motif of Stephen type 1. (EMC 2014.0240; UKDFD 45768)

M.A.

124. Henry of Anjou, North 940/2, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. [] **[E][NRIC][]FV[]**

Rev. [] **[N.W?][]**

Weight: 1.00 g (chipped).

Chesham, near, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, September 2014. Found by Gary Blackwell.

From the same obverse die as Coin Register 2008, no. 330 (EMC 2007.0034).

(EMC 2014.0280)

M.A./D.G.

125. Henry Murdac, archbishop of York (1147/51–53), North 934, York

Obv. [] **RICV[]**

Rev. [] **2TE[]**

Weight: 0.24 g (cut farthing). Die axis: 240°.

Driffield, near, East Yorkshire. M/d find, c.2011.

(EMC 2014.0017)

M.C.

126. Stephen (1135–54), Southern Group, *BMC* i var., ANT type, Mack 207, North 905, Southampton, Sanson

Obv. [] **FNE:REX**

Rev. **SANSON:I:ON:ANT**

Weight: 0.89 g.

St Mary Bourne, Hampshire. M/d find, 7 December 2014.

(EMC 2015.0039; PAS: SUR-B027FC)

D.W./M.A.

127. Henry of Northumbria, Cross Crosslet type, North 914, Bamburgh?

Obv. [][E?][][M]

Rev. †[][LE?][L:M:O][][B]

Weight not recorded.

Durham area. M/d find, 2014. Found by John Fenwick. (EMC 2014.0366) M.A.

128. Malcolm IV of Scotland (1153–65), Stewart type II var., uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. Illegible.

Rev. Illegible.

Weight: 1.22 g.

Wardmill, Angus. M/d find, 2014.

This reverse design appears to be unrepresented on any of the recorded specimens of this very rare issue. It is similar to that on some coins of David I (e.g. Burns 18–20), but on these the stalks are shorter and thinner. (EMC 2014.0127) N.H.

Continental

129. Pepin (751–68), *denier*, Strasbourg, MG 1

Obv. RP with bar of contraction above.

Rev. .CIUARCRAT (reading outwardly).

Weight: 0.93 g (chipped). Die axis: 180°.

Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2014. Found by Charles Brown. (EMC 2014.0094) M.A.

130. Louis the Pious (814–40), Frisian or Anglo-Saxon gold *solidus* imitation

Obv. OÖITIVI IVbI

Rev. IIVIDIIVIZTII

Weight: 4.03 g. Die axis: 0°.

Eye, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2014. Found by Paul Kemp.

(EMC 2014.0157; PAS: SF-5DE284) M.A.

131. Louis the Pious (814–40), Frisian or Anglo-Saxon gold *solidus* imitation

Obv. NHHIVVDVSHMIAH

Rev. IVHVHVNIISVNVN

Weight: 4.36 g.

Bucknall, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 7 August 2014.

(EMC 2014.0250; PAS: LANCUM-9E265D)

S.L./M.A.

132. Louis the Pious (814–40), *denier*, class 3 (822–40), MG 472, uncertain mint

Obv. †HLVDVVICVSIMP

Rev. XPISTIANARELIGIO

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 270°.

Thetford, Norfolk. M/d find, 9 January 2014. Found by Keith Atkinson.

(EMC 2014.0008)

M.A.

133. Louis the Pious (814–40), *denier*, class 3 (822–40), MG 472, Coupland group M1, Melle?

Obv. †HIVDOVVICVSIMP

Rev. XPISTIANARELIGIO

Weight: 1.63 g.

Louth, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 28 September 2014. Found by Graham Vickers.

(EMC 2014.0265; PAS: LIN-F6C6E1)

S.C./M.A.

Coins of 1180–c.1800

TABLE 2. Finds of coins of 1180–c.1800 recorded by PAS in 2014

Category	Finds	%	Remarks
1180–1247	1,079	10.9	8 Irish
1247–79	870	8.8	22 Irish
1279–1377	2,382	24.0	37 Irish
1377–1485	738	7.4	18 Irish
1485–1547	409	4.1	
1547–1649	3,028	30.5	40 Irish
1649–c.1800	561	5.7	25 Irish
Scotland 1195–1286	143	1.4	
Scotland 1286–1488	20	0.2	
Uncertain Scottish 1195–1488	1	0.01	
Scotland 1542–1800	60	0.6	
Continental 1180–1500	205	2.1	
Continental 1500–1800	231	2.3	
Non-European 1500–1800	6	0.06	
Uncertain 1066–1485	131	1.3	
Uncertain 1485–1800	54	0.5	
Total	9,918		

Source: J.N.

134. Philip IV of France (1285–1314), *maille tierce*, Duplessy 1306

Obv. †BNDITV:SIT:RONE[][DNI:†PHILIPPVS REX

Rev. †TRONVS CIVIS

Weight: 1.4 g. Die axis: 270°.

Haddenham area, Buckinghamshire.

(PAS: BERK-6A24C7)

A.By./J.N.

135. Edward III (1327–77), penny, Florin Coinage, type IV (late), Stewartby class XVc, Spink 1555A, Reading

Obv. [][DWÆRDVS [][EX ÆNG

Rev. VIL/LÆR/ÆDI/M[]

Weight: 1.0 g. Die axis: 330°.

Chrisleton, Cheshire. M/d find, by November 2014.

(PAS: HESH-C89AF9)

P.R./J.N.

136. Richard II, noble, Calais, silver core of plated imitation, cf. North 1307, Schneider (*SCBI* 47) 180

Obv. RICARDVS DEI GRA REX ANGLIE FRANCIE HIBERNIE

Rev. HIC AVTEM TRANSIENS PER MEDIUM

ILLORVM IBAT

Weight: 5.61 g (pierced).

Scawby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, April 2015. D.H.

137. Edward IV (2nd reign, 1471–83), angel, type XXI, initial mark cinquefoil, North 1626, London

Obv. EDWARDVS DEI GRA REX ANGLIE FRANCIE

Rev. PER GRVCEM TVAV SALVA NOS XPC REDEMPTOR

Weight: 5.1 g. Die axis: 90°.

Cullompton, Devon. M/d find, by July 2014.

(PAS: SOM-66F03F)

L.Bt.

138. Philip IV the Handsome, Duke of Burgundy (1482–1506), double mite, Flanders, Van Gelder and Hoc 153

Obv. PHILIPVS DEI GRA DVX COFLANDRIE

Rev. IN DOMINO CONFIDO

Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis: 150°.

Isle of Wight. M/d find November 2014.

(PAS: IOW-5BB77B)

F.B.

139. Latvia, Riga, city, 1561–81, schilling

Obv. CIVITATIS RIGENSIS

Rev. MONETA NO ARGENT

Weight: 0.9 g. Die axis: 150°.

Clifton upon Teme, Worcestershire. M/d find, by August 2014.

(PAS: WMID-F83283).

T.G./D.S.