Between 1975 and 1985 the Royal Numismatic Society published summaries of coin hoards from the British Isles and elsewhere in its serial publication *Coin Hoards*, and in 1994 this was revived as a separate section in the *Numismatic Chronicle*. In recent years the listing of finds from England, Wales and Northern Ireland in *Coin Hoards* was principally derived from reports originally prepared for publication in the *Treasure Annual Report*, but the last hoards published in this form were those reported under the 1996 Treasure Act in 2008. In 2012 it was decided to publish summaries of hoards from England, Wales, Scotland, the Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland and the Channel Islands in the *British Numismatic Journal* on an annual basis.

The hoards are listed in two sections, with the first section consisting of summaries of Iron Age and Roman hoards, and the second section providing more concise summaries of medieval and post-medieval hoards. In both sections the summaries include the place of finding, the date(s) of discovery, the suggested date(s) of deposition, and the number allocated to the hoard when it was reported under the terms of the Treasure Act (in England and Wales) or the laws of Treasure Trove (in Scotland). For reasons of space names of finders are omitted from the summary of medieval and post-medieval hoards. Reports on most of the English and Welsh hoards listed are available online from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) website: select the ‘Search our database’ bar under finds.org.uk/database, and type in the treasure case number without spaces (e.g. 2013T680).
Iron Age and Roman hoards

   Dep.: 20 bc or later.
   Contents: 1 Iron Age Southern 'Climping' type gold stater (ABC 524, 5.69 g).
   Note: The only recorded examples of this type of coin were discovered during a metal detector rally in the parish of Climping, West Sussex, in August 2000. It was widely reported at the time that a number of coins were removed from the site without being reported. Several of these have surfaced in the trade during the fourteen years since the discovery. The present example surfaced in the numismatic trade in 2013. It was purchased by a dealer, who submitted it for consideration as treasure on learning that it was likely to have been part of the initial hoard find.
   Finder(s): Unknown.
   Disposition: The British Museum hopes to acquire.
   I.L.

2. Wighton (area), Norfolk, Apr. 2013 (2013 T250)
   Dep.: 20 bc or later.
   Contents: 2 Iron Age East Anglian uninscribed gold staters (ABC 1399, 5.14 g and 5.27 g).
   Finder: Mr David Fox, with a metal detector.
   Disposition: To be determined.
   A.M.

   Dep.: AD 10 or later.
   Contents: A fragmentary Iron Age South Western uninscribed silver stater (ABC 2163, 1.09 g).
   Note: The treasure cases 2012 T240 and T378 (see BNJ 83, 2013, 264, nos. 8–9) represented two separate deposits, though found in close proximity to one another. There was, however, some confusion as to which coins belonged to which deposit. This find is clearly an addendum to one of the Donhead St Andrew deposits.
   Finder: Mr Paul Swannack, with a metal detector.
   Disposition: Acquired by Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum.
   C.H.T./I.L.

   Dep.: AD 10 or later.
   Contents: 75 Iron Age South Western silver staters (ABC 2157): Deposit 1: 3.77 g, 3.33 g, 3.54 g, 3.80 g, 4.01 g, 3.70 g, 4.14 g, 4.26 g, 4.33 g, 4.36 g, 4.35 g and 4.48 g Deposit 2: 4.80 g, 5.05 g, 4.75 g, 5.01 g, 4.40 g, 4.61 g, 4.55 g, 4.85 g, 4.45 g, 3.77 g, 5.18 g, 4.19 g, 4.38 g, 5.06 g, 4.84 g, 4.91 g, 4.43 g, 3.78 g, 4.87 g, 4.90 g, 3.75 g, 4.94 g, 4.23 g, 4.76 g, 5.09 g, 4.46 g, 4.63 g, 4.77 g, 5.10 g, 4.87 g, 4.63 g, 4.53 g, 3.79 g, 4.95 g, 4.28 g, 4.99 g, 4.38 g, 4.91 g, 4.57 g, 4.73 g, 4.69 g, 4.95 g, 4.84 g, 4.74 g, 4.86 g, 4.69 g, 3.96 g, 5.02 g, 4.99 g, 5.04 g, 4.95 g, 4.77 g, 4.39 g, 4.85 g, 4.05 g, 4.82 g, 4.53 g, 4.77 g, 4.03 g, 4.16 g, 4.71 g and 4.91 g.
   Note: Found in two adjacent deposits consisting of 13 and 62 staters respectively.
   Finders: Messrs David Green and Anthony Hunt, with metal detectors.
   Disposition: To be determined.
   A.W./J.S.

   Dep.: AD 20 or later.
   Contents: 33 Iron Age North Eastern uninscribed gold staters: 7 ‘South Ferryby’ staters (ABC 1743, 4.57 g, 5.18 g, 5.21 g, 5.51 g, 5.41 g, 5.44 g and 5.25 g), 19 ‘Domino’ staters (ABC 1758, 5.22 g, 5.21 g, 4.82 g, 4.78 g, 4.82 g, 5.26 g, 5.39 g, 5.28 g, 5.21 g, 5.27 g, 4.83 g, 5.45 g, 5.15 g, 5.21 g, 5.22 g, 5.30 g, 4.95 g, 5.01 g and 5.20 g) and 7 ‘kite’ staters (ABC 1761, 5.42 g, 5.44 g, 5.24 g, 5.17 g, 5.33 g, 5.22 g and 5.27 g).
   Finders: Messrs J. Rowe, M. Blaydes and G. Starkey, with metal detectors.
   Disposition: The Potteries Museum and Art Gallery has expressed an interest in acquiring the hoard.
   I.L.

   Dep.: AD 50 or later.
   Contents: 4 Iron Age East Anglian silver units and 1 silver half unit: 1 uninscribed ‘Boar/Horse’ silver unit (ABC 1582, 0.73 g), 1 uninscribed ‘Early Pattern/Horse’ silver unit (ABC 1588, 0.97 g), 1 uninscribed ‘Early Pattern/Horse’ silver half unit (ABC 1627, 0.35 g) and 2 ANTEd silver units (ABC 1645, 1.06 g and 0.96 g).
   Finders: Suffolk County Council Archaeological Service, during controlled excavation.
   Disposition: To be determined.
   A.B./E.G./I.L.

   Dep.: AD 50 or later.
   Contents: 2 Iron Age East Anglian silver units: 1 ANTEd unit (2013 T63, ABC 1645, 0.88 g) and 1 uninscribed ‘Early Pattern/Horse’ silver unit (2013 T303, ABC 1588, 1.17 g).
   Finder: Mr Alan Calver, with a metal detector.
   Disposition: To be determined.
   A.B./E.G./I.L.

   Dep.: AD 50 or later.
   Contents: 11 Iron Age North Eastern silver units, 1 silver half-unit and 2 copper-alloy pennanular brooches: 3 DVMNOC TIGIR SENO silver units (ABC 1974, 1.16 g, 0.79 g and 0.38 g), 8 VOLISIOS DVMNCOVERO silver units (ABC 1983, 1.20 g, 1.16 g, 1.07 g, 0.80 g, 1.14 g, 1.19 g, 1.15 g and 0.5 g) and 1 VOLISIOS DVMNCOVERO silver half unit (ABC 1986, 0.60 g).
   Note: The 2013 addenda included four of the VOLISIOS DVMNCOVERO silver units – the last four weights listed. The initial find included part of an apparently deliberately damaged brooch; the addenda a smaller fragment of brooch.
   Finders: Messrs Roy Doughty and Christopher Hannard, with metal detectors.
   Disposition: The British Museum has expressed an interest in acquiring the first coin; ABC 1974 (1.16 g).
   I.L.

   Dep.: AD 50 or later.
   Contents: 3 Roman Republican and 20 Iron Age North Eastern coins. Roman Republican: 1 plated copy of
L. Pomponius (118 BC, cf. *RRC* 282/4, 2.49 g), 1 denarius of C. Coelius Caldus (104 BC, *RRC* 318/1a, 3.42 g) and 1 denarius of Mn. Cordius Rufus (46 BC, *RRC* 463/1, 3.74 g). Iron Age: 1 VEP CORF gold stater (*ABC* 1854, 5.52 g), 2 IISVPRASV gold staters (*ABC* 1917, 5.23 g and 5.50 g), 3 IISVPRASV debased gold/copper-alloy staters (*ABC* 1917, 4.58 g, 4.68 g and fragment), 5 AVN COST silver units (*ABC* 1938, 1.13 g, 1.22 g, 1.35 g, 1.13 g and 1.11 g), 1 VEPO CORF silver unit (*ABC* 1875, 1.19 g), 4 VEP CORF silver stater units (*ABC* 1881, 1.33 g, 1.30 g, 1.29 g and 1.35 g), 1 VEP CORF silver half unit (cf. *ABC* 1887, 0.48 g), 2 VEP CORF silver half units (cf. *ABC* 1902, 0.49 g and 0.47 g) and 1 IISVPRASV silver unit (*ABC* 1920, 1.04 g).

*Note:* The coins listed above formed a convincing hoard group, perhaps together with a broadly contemporary Roman ‘Eascia’ type brooch. A Roman radiate of Tetricus I (Normandy 1489, 2.43 g), an Urbs Roma/Wolf and Twins issue of Trier (*LRBC* 58, 2.52 g) and a counterfeit copper-alloy long-cross penny, based on Henry III, cf. Class V, 1250s/60s. (1.23 g), were all presumably lost or deposited at later dates. A small number of post-medieval objects were recovered during the excavation, but can clearly be disassociated with the Iron Age-Roman finds. This coin hoard is thought to be the first of Iron Age date to come from a cave context in Britain. The findspot is also significant as it lies well beyond the western margins of the apparent circulation area of North Eastern coinage.

*Finder(s):* Anonymous, chance find whilst walking on National Trust land; subsequent excavation by University of Leicester Archaeological Service with Operation Nightingale.

*Disposition:* Buxton Museum is expected to acquire the hoard and other finds.


*Dep.:* AD 14–37 or later.

*Contents:* 20 AR *denarii:* Republican (to 44 BC), 8; Julius Caesar (44 BC), 1; Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 2; Octavian (40 BC), 1; Augustus (31 BC–AD 14), 4; Tiberius (AD 14–37); 3; uncertain (Republican or Imperial), 1.

*Finders:* Mike Evans, Chris Matthews, Adrian Quinn and Stephen Wright, with metal detectors.

*Disposition:* Colchester and Ipswich Museum Service have expressed interest.


*Dep.:* AD 58–59 or later.

*Contents:* Five AR *denarii:* Republican, 3; Augustus (31 BC–AD 14), 1; Tiberius (AD 14–37), 1.

*Note:* The original find of 18 AR *denarii* included an early issue of Nero.

*Finder:* Kim Claxon, with a metal detector.

*Disposition:* As with original find, kindly donated to Hereford Museum.

S.M./E.M.


*Dep.:* AD 64 or later (AD 71 or later?).

*Contents:* Three AR *denarii:* Republic (Q·THERM·MF, 103 bc), 1; Caligula (AD 37–41), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1.

*Note:* This follows an original find of 1,145 coins and addenda of six *denarii*. The latest coin (found July 2013) in the present addenda is dated by RIC II (new edition) to AD 71 (although it should be noted that this coin was found unstratified and is of different patination to the other two *denarii*). Previous *tpq* for this hoard was AD 64. For all but this final coin see S. Ireland, *The South-Warwickshire Hoard of Roman Denarii: A Catalogue*, BAR British Series 585 (Oxford, 2013).

*Finders:* Keith Bennett, Jamie Lamb and Andi Nethercoat, during an archaeological investigation by Warrington Historical Group.

*Disposition:* Warwickshire Museum S.I./R.A.


*Dep.:* AD 121 or later.

*Contents:* 11 AR *denarii:* Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 4; Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 4.

*Note:* The latest coin is a type of Hadrian-Fortuna referring to the departure of the emperor on his great expedition, AD 121–25; *RIC* assigns a date range of AD 119–122.

*Finders:* Alun Critcheon and Ian Cole, with metal detectors.

*Disposition:* The British Museum has expressed an interest in one coin.

R.A.


*Dep.:* AD 125.

*Contents:* 45 *Æ* coins – all copper *asses* unless marked as brass *sestertii* or *dp* (dupondius): Claudius (AD 41–54), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Vespasian or Titus (AD 69–81), 1 (dp or as); Domitian (AD 81–96), 3 (incl. 1 dp); Nerva (AD 96–8), 2 (1 sest. and 1 dp); Trajan (AD 98–117), 6 (incl. 2 dp); Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Emperor uncertain, 1 (dp or as).

*Finders:* Wessex Archaeology during an archaeological investigation in advance of the construction of the HS1 rail line.

*Note:* In addition to this purse hoard from context 2125, many other Iron Age and Roman site coins were recovered. The final coin in the hoard was a Britannia as of Pius (AD 154/5).
Dep.: AD 138–61.
Contents: 45 Æ dupondii/asses: Hadrian (AD 117–38), 3; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 4; uncertain Antonine emperor, 4; uncertain Antonine empress, 3; illegible, 31.
Finder: John Hinchcliffe, with a metal detector.
Note: Five stray later third/fourth-century coins were also found at the same time.
Disposition: To be determined.
R.A.

Dep.: AD 138–61.
Contents: Eleven AR denarii: Domitian (AD 81–96), 2; Nerva (AD 96–98), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 4; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Pius for Diva Faustina I, 1
Finder: John White, with a metal detector.
Disposition: To be determined
C.H.T./E.G.

19. Low Side Quarter, Cumbria, July 2013 (2013 T480)
Dep.: AD 138–61.
Contents: 28 AR denarii: Nero (AD 54–68), 1; Otho (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 5; Vespasian for Domitian Caesar, 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 2; Nerva (AD 96–98), 2; Trajan (AD 98–117), 8; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 3; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 3; Pius for Faustina I, 1; Illegible fragment, 1
Finders: Justin Bell and Daniel Boakes, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Senhouse Roman Museum, Maryport has expressed an interest.
S.N.

Dep.: AD 147–58 or later.
Contents: 12 AR denarii: Roman Republic (Philippus, 56 bc), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 6; ?Trajan, 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; uncertain emperor (late first or second century AD), 1 fragment.
Note: This hoard was found just outside the area of the Roman fort at Glenlochar, at which Antonine occupation has been demonstrated. The internal distribution would be consistent with that to be expected from a site assemblage in an Antonine fort, although the presence of the Republican denarius is slightly unexpected.
Note: Metal-detector find.
Disposition: To be determined.
N.H.

Dep.: AD 161 or later.
Contents: 4 AR denarii: Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Pius for Diva Faustina I, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1 (struck AD 161).
Note: Metal-detector find 2013.
Disposition: To be determined.
N.H.

22. Churchstow, Devon, 2013 (2013 T96)
Dep.: AD 176 or later.
Contents: 16 Æ sestertii and fractions: Trajan (AD 98–117), 1 (dupla); Hadrian (AD 117–38), 2 (1 sest., 1 dupla); Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 3 (1 sest., 2 dupla); Pius for Faustina I, 1 (dupla); Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80) for Faustina II, 1 (dupla); uncertain Antonine empress, 1; illegible, 7.
Finder: Lee Booth, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Plymouth City Museum and Art Gallery has expressed an interest.
R.A.

23. Ollerton, Notts, Nov. 2012 (2013 T160, addenda to Ollerton hoard 1910)
Dep.: c. AD 180 (whole hoard).
Contents: 8 AR denarii: Vitellius (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 3; Trajan (AD 98–117), 2; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1
Note: The original Ollerton find was made in 1910 (367 coins), with addenda of 50 coins in 1988; previously reported in CHRB XI, pp. 46–9 (also RBCH 314).
Finders: Ivan Falconbridge, Tony Knight, Stephen Smith and Paul Wigginton, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Newark Museum has expressed an interest.
R.A.

24. Synton, Ashkirk, Roxburghshire, 4 May 2011 (TT 25/12)
Dep.: AD 180 or later.
Contents: 228 AR denarii: Vitellius (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), Titus (AD 79–81), 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 13; Nerva (AD 96–98), 4; Trajan (AD 98–117), 37; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 37; Sabina, 5; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 50; Faustina I, 1; Diva Faustina I, 16; Marcus Aurelius, 18; Faustina II, 3; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 19; Lucius Verus, 7; Divus Antoninus Pius, 2; Faustina II, 11; Lucilla 1; Commodus (AD 180–93), Crispina, 1.
Note: A full catalogue of this hoard, and of the denarius hoard from Kippilaw, Roxburghshire (NC 171 (2011), 412, hoard 24), along with discussion of their significance in the context of events in Roman Scotland, will be included in a paper to be submitted for publication in Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
Note: Metal-detector find.
Disposition: Claimed as Treasure Trove and allocated to Scottish Borders Museum Service.
N.H.

Dep.: c. AD 191.
Contents: 45 silver denarii: Mark Antony (coins dated 32–31 bc), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 4; Titus under Vespasian, 1; Uncertain Flavian (Titus or Domitian), 1; Titus (AD 79–81), 1; Domitian under Titus, 1; Nerva (AD 96–98), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 4; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 5; Sabina, 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 4; Diva Faustina I, 3; Aurelius Caesar under Pius, 3; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 2; Divus Verus, 1; Lucilla, 2; Faustina II, 2; Commodus (AD 180–92), 3; Divus Marcus Aurelius, 1; Crispina, 1; irregular, 3.
Note: Addenda to 35 coins brought to the National Museums Liverpool in January 2013 and a further 10 coins found between February and May 2013, received in May 2013. The total for hoard stands at 101 AR denarii and 2 Æ sestertii to AD 190–91, together with two silver-gilt trumpet brooches and two silver finger-rings and associated fragments.

**Dep.:** c.AD 195.

**Contents:** 15 Æ sestertii: Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1; Commodus (AD 180–92), 1; uncertain Antonine, 4; Clodius Albinus Caesar (AD 193–95), 1; uncertain emperor: The sestertii were in very worn condition. Three copper alloy objects were also found at the same time but were unlikely to be Roman.

**Finder:** Julian Hewitt, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** Returned to finder.

R.A./P.W.

27. Hatchcliffe, Lincs, May 2013 (2013 T454)

**Dep.:** AD 193 or later.

**Contents:** 2 base silver denarii: Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 2.

**Note:** Both coins are from the ‘Wars of the Succession’, AD 193–97.

**Finder:** Stan Little, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** North East Lincolnshire Museum Service has expressed an interest.

P.W./M.F.


**Dep.:** c.AD 204.

**Contents:** 5 AR denarii: Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Hadrian for Sabina, 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61) for Diva Faustina I, 1; Pius for Aurelius Caesar, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1.

**Note:** These denarii form addenda to the original Severan denarius hoard of 35 coins from July 1998, found by Mr T. Smith and published in CHRB XI, pp. 135–7.

**Finder:** Andrew Thompson, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** Returned to finder.

R.A.

29. Wighton, Norfolk, April 2013 (2013 T463)

**Dep.:** AD 227 or later.

**Contents:** 17 Æ sestertii and fractions: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1 (d/plus); Trajan (AD 98–117), 1 (a/s); Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1 (s/est); Hadrian for Aelius Caesar, 1 (d/plus); Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1 (d/p); Pius for Marcus Caesar, 1 (d/p/); Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 4 (s/est); Lucius Verus (AD 161–91), 1 (s/est.), Marcus for Divus Pius, 1 (s/est.); Marcus for Faustina II, 2 (s/est.); Marcus for Commodus Caesar, 2 (s/est.); Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 1 (s/est.).

**Note:** The latest datable coin is of Severus Alexander (TR P VI = AD 227). Some pottery fragments were seen at the time of discovery but were not submitted for this report.

**Finder:** David Fox, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** Norwich Castle Museum has expressed an interest.

E.D./R.A.


**Dep.:** up to c.AD 240.

**Contents:** Two illegible burnt and fused silver denarii.

**Note:** Total weight: 8.9 g.

**Finder:** Phil Haist, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** Returned to finder.

R.G.


**Dep.:** AD 241 or later.

**Contents:** 19 Æ sestertii and fractions: Trajan or Hadrian (AD 98–138), 2; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1 + 1 (d/p); Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61); Pius for Faustina I, 1 (d/p/); Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 2; Marcus for Faustina II, 1 + 2 (d/p/); Commodus (AD 180–92), 2; Gordian III (AD 238–44), 2 (d/p/); emperor illegible, 2 + 1 (d/p/).

**Note:** The latest coins were of Gordian III: one of either TR P IIII or V (i.e. up to AD 242), and the other, undated, of a Hercules type probably slightly earlier. Nine stray base metal radiates and nummi were also recovered at the same time.

**Finder:** Thomas Jones, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** Returned to finder.

R.A.

32. Swaffham, Norfolk, Feb. 2013 (2013 T120)

**Dep.:** c.AD 260.

**Contents:** 4 fused base silver radiates: Philip I or II (AD 244–49), 1; Saloninus Caesar (AD 258–60), 1; uncertain, 2 (one is fragmentary)

**Finders:** Stephen Brown, with a metal detector.

**Disposition:** Norwich Castle Museum has expressed an interest.

R.A.


**Dep.:** c.AD 271.

**Contents:** 4 AE sestertii, 165 AR denarii and 3170 radiates. Sestertii: Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80) for Faustina II, 1; Aurelius for Lucilla, 2; Commodus (AD 180–92), 1. Denarii: Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 15; Caracalla (AD 198–217), 14; Severus for Julia Domna, 4; Severus for Geta Caesar, 1; Macrinus (AD 217–18), 1; Elagabalus (AD 218–22), 39; Elagabalus for Julia Soemias, 6; Elagabalus for Julia Maesa, 10; Elagabalus for Aquilia Severa, 2; Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 49; Severus Alexander for Julia Mamaea, 11; Severus Alexander for Orbiana, 1; Maximinus I (AD 235–38), 7; Maximinus for Maximus, 2; Gordian III (AD 238–44), 2. Radiates: Caracalla (AD 198–217) for Julia Domna, 2; Elagabalus (AD 218–22), 8; Pupienus (AD 238), 1; Gordian III (AD 238–44), 466; Philip I (AD 244–49), 284; Philip for Otacilia Severa, 66; Philip I for Philip Caesar, 48, Philip II Augustus (AD 247–49), 24; Decius (AD 249–51), 93; Decius for Herennius Etruscillus, 52; Decius for Herennius Etruscus, 25; Decius for Hostilian Caesar, 7; Decius for the Divi, 8; Trebonianus Gallus (AD 251–53), 129; Volusianus Augustus (AD 251–53), 77; Aemilian (AD 253), 5, Valerian I (AD 253–60), 255; Gallienus (joint reign, AD 253–60), 418; Valerian for Salonina, 177; Valerian I for Valerian II, 90; Valerian I for Divus Valerian II, 54; Valerian for Saloninus Caesar, 95; Valerian for Saloninus Augustus, 1; Valerian for Diva Mariniana, 3; Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–68), 2; Gallienus for Salonina, 2; Postumus (AD 260–69), 766; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 6; irregular radiates; 7 illegible radiates, 18.
Note: The final total is provisional as catalogue is ongoing. Many illegible coins were encrusted in the mineralised remains of organic material.

Finders: Colin Parnell, Mark Copsey and Reuben Lines, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Somerset Heritage Service has expressed an interest.
E.J./R.A.

Dep.: AD 267–82.
Contents: 642 radiates: Gallienus and Salonina (AD 260–68), 77; Claudius II (AD 269–70), 50; Divis Claudius, 10; Quintillus (AD 270), 5; Aurelian (AD 270–75), 1; Tacitus (AD 275–76), 8; Probus (AD 276–82), 12; Postumus (AD 260–69), 3; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 109; Tetricus I and II (AD 271–74), 298; uncertain Gallic emperor, 48; irregular, 1; uncertain, 20.
Note: A clipped Elizabeth I silver penny (rose mintmark) was discovered in the same area at the time. This has been recorded on the PAS database under the same find number.
Finder: Andy Stewart, with a metal detector.
Disposition: The British Museum has expressed an interest in one coin (of Probus); the rest of the coins to be returned to the finder.
R.A.

Dep.: c.ad 289.
Contents: 465 radiates: Valerian (AD 253–60), 1, Valerian for Salonina, 1; Gallienus, sole reign (AD 260–68), 43; Gallienus for Salonina, 4; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 47; Divis Claudius, 9; Quintillus (AD 270), 3; Postumus (AD 260–69), 6; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 75; Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 101; Tetricus I for Tetricus II, 49; uncertain Gallic emperor, 40; Carausius (AD 286–93), 6; illegible radiates, 53, irregular radiates, 29.
Note: All of the Carausius coins were unmintmarked (c.ad 286–89). 16 fourth century nummi were found at the same time but were probably stray coins.
Finder: Michael Rae, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Wiltshire Heritage Museum has expressed an interest.
R.A.

Dep.: c.ad 317.
Contents: 3 radiates and 1263 nummi. Radiates: Joint reign of Diocletian and Maximian, 2 (Diocletian, 1; Maximian, 1); Allectus (AD 293–95/96), 1. Nummi: AD 307–13, 1,104 (London, 585; Trier, 408; Lyon, 78; Ticinum, 5; Rome, 3; Ostia, 4; Siscia, 2; uncertain, 19); AD 313–17, 157 (London, 94; Trier, 32; Lyon, 25; Arles, 3; Ticinum, 1, uncertain, 2); illegible nummi, 2.
Note: Pottery fragments found with the coins awaiting identification at Athelstan Museum
Finder: Tony Mims, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Athelstan Museum has expressed interest with backup interest in type varieties by the British Museum.
E.M.

Dep.: c.ad 317.
Contents: 4 radiates and 17 nummi. Radiates: Victorinus or Tetricus I (AD 269–74), 1; Carausius (AD 286–93), 1; Carausius for Diocletian, 1; uncertain, 1. Nummi: AD 294–313, 13 (London, 6; Trier, 3; uncertain, 4); AD 313–17, 4 (London, 1; Thessalonica, 1).
Finders: Christopher Rowley and Ronald Summers, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
R.A.

Dep.: c.ad 324.
Contents: 121 nummi: AD 318–24 (London, 50; Lyons, 5; Trier, 28; Ticinum, 1; Aquileia, 2; Siscia, 2; uncertain, 33).
Note: With the original find in 2011 the total now stands at 202 nummi to AD 324.
Finders: Graham and Mark Bryce, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Plymouth City Museum and Art Gallery has expressed an interest.
E.G./R.A.

Dep.: c.ad 324.
Contents: 1 radiate and nummi. Radiate: Allectus (AD 293–95/6), 1. Nummi: AD 317–24, 14 (London, 2, Trier, 4, Rome or Ticinum, 1, uncertain, 7); uncertain nummi, 5.
Note: The coins were mostly corroded and/or fragmentary.
Finders: Julia Spruntulis, Graham Harrison, John Julier, Geoff Rawlings, Steve Thomas, Paul Urquhart, Trevor Ward and Mark Weavers, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
R.A.

40. Martock, Somerset, July 2012 (2012 T520)
Dep.: c.ad 328.
Contents: 425Æ nummi: AD 317–324, 367 (London, 192; Trier, 99; Lyon, 11; Rome, 2, Ticinum, 3; Siscia, 5; Thessalonica, 1; uncertain, 54); AD 324–30, 24 (London, 8; Trier, 15; Arles, 1); illegible nummi, 34.
Note: Pottery sherds associated with the coins were examined by Alice Forward (Headley Trust intern). The main group of coins appears to have been buried in a Black Burnished Ware jar with a dish of similar fabric covering the top.
Finders: Three finders (names withheld), with metal detector(s).
Disposition: The British Museum has expressed interest in a few type varieties.
L.B.

Dep.: c.ad 329.
Contents: 26Æ nummi: AD 317–24, 13 (London, 2; Trier, 8; Arles, 1; Siscia, 1; uncertain, 1); AD 324–29, 13 (London, 3; Trier, 7; Arles, 1; Constantinople, 1, uncertain, 1).
Finders: Rob Wadley and David Wear, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
R.A.

42. West Dean, Wilts., Aug.–Nov. 2012 (2012 T884)
Dep.: c.ad 340
Contents: 3 radiates and 496 nummi. Radiates: Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–68), 2; Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 1. Nummi: AD 294–313, 3 (London, 1; Trier, 1; uncertain, 1);
AD 313–17, 5 (London, 2; Arles, 1; Rome, 2); AD 317–24, 50 (London, 2; Trier, 23; Lyon, 14; Rome, 1; other mints, 9; uncertain, 1); AD 324–29, 36 (London, 1; Trier, 20; Lyon, 3; Arles, 8; other mints, 3, uncertain, 1); AD 330–35, 373 (Trier, 211; Lyon, 85; Arles, 38; Rome, 3; other mints, 5, uncertain, 31); AD 335–40, 7 (Lyon, 1; Arles, 1; uncertain, 5); irregular copies, 22.

Note: Two Roman lead tesserae were found alongside the coins. No container was found with the coins but traces of textile in the corrosion product of one coin suggest they were in a sack or bag.

Finder: Gavin Warren, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Dean Heritage Centre, Gloucestershire has expressed an interest, and the British Museum has expressed interest in three of the coins and the two lead tesserae.

R.A.

43. Somerton, Somerset, Feb. 2013 (2013 T73)

Dep.: c. AD 340

Contents: 138 nummi: AD 324–30, 1 (Trier); AD 330–35, 85 (Trier, 15; Lyon, 2; Arles, 5; other mints, 1; uncertain, 62); AD 335–40, 14 (Trier, 1; uncertain, 13); uncertain reverses, 37; irregular, 1.

Note: Found during a rally. Many other finders discovered Roman coins (and other artefacts) in the same field but they seem to have been a very mixed group of site coins probably representing an unrelated build-up of individual losses over centuries (from the second to the end of the fourth centuries AD). These stray finds of Roman artefacts have been passed over to the Portable Antiquities Scheme for recording.

Finder: David Baker, with a metal detector.

Disposition: To be determined.

R.A.


Dep.: c. AD 350.

Contents: 4 radiates and 9 nummi. Radiates: Tetricus I or II (AD 271–74), 1; ?Alectius (AD 293–95/96), 1; uncertain, 2. Nummi: AD 310–13, 1 (uncertain mint); AD 317–24, 1 (uncertain mint); AD 324–29, 1 (London); AD 330–35, 3 (uncertain mint); AD 348–50, 3 (uncertain mint).

Finder: David Booth, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Returned to finder.

R.A.

45. Exeter, Devon, 2008–10 (2012 T848)

Dep.: Uncertain but late third to mid-fourth century AD.

Contents: Fused lump of late Roman base metal coins (debased radiates or Constantinian nummi). Weight = 80.05 g and max. length = 75 mm.

Note: The hoard is a fused lump which has been squashed as if extruded through a narrow gap. Perhaps the result of concealment in a building which has subsequently burnt down.

Finder: Colin Hart, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.A.


Dep.: c. AD 355.

Contents: 1 AR denarius, 1 Æ sestertius, 1 Æ radiate and 45 Æ nummi. Denarius: Commodus (AD 180–92) for Crispina, 1; sestertius: uncertain Antonine empress, 1; radiate: Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1; nummi: AD 330–35, 1 (Trier); AD 347–48, 2 (Trier and irregular); Magnentius (AD 350–53), 13 (Amiens, 1; Trier, 1; uncertain mint, 10; irregular, 1); AD 353–54, 26 (Lyon, 1).

Note: A first to second-century AD copper alloy brooch fragment and grey ware pottery sherds were found alongside the coins but are probably unrelated. It is also unlikely that the Antonine period coins are associated with the later bronzes.

Finder: Peter Leech, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.A.


Dep.: c. AD 375.

Contents: 15 AE nummi: Magnentius (AD 350–53), 12 (Amiens, 1; Trier, 3; uncertain, 8); Magnentius for Decentius, 1 (Trier); Gratian (AD 367–83), 1 (Arles), irregular, 1.

Note: The coins were dispersed but found in a small area, which also produced a body sherd of Romano-British greyware and a first-century AD Colchester type brooch (5.85 g; 65 mm long), both probably unrelated to the coin hoard.

Finders: Steve Broom, Kristan Jones, Bob Judd, Martin Gilchrist and Graham Webster, with metal detectors.

Disposition: Winchester Museums Service has expressed an interest.

R.W.


Dep.: c. AD 375.

Contents: 9 Æ radiates and 99 Æ nummi. Radiates: Gallienus (AD 260–68), 1; Gallienus for Salonina (AD 260–68), 1; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1; uncertain Gallic, 1; Carausius (AD 286–93), 1; emperor uncertain, 1; irregular, 3. Nummi: Constantinius (318–29), 2; Magnentian (AD 350–53), 42; post-Magnentian (AD 350s), 1; Valentinianic (AD 367–75), 1; illegible nummi, 43; irregular nummus, 1.

Note: The coins were very corroded and most were not closely identifiable.

Finders: Alan Maidment, Andrea Thompson, Bryan Read, and Val Macrae, with metal detectors.

Disposition: Returned to finders.

R.A.


Dep.: c. AD 400.

Contents: 9 siliqua and 9 nummi. Siliquae: AD 395–402, 9 (Milan, 8; irregular, 1); nummi: AD 330–41, 1 (uncertain mint); AD 346–47, 3 (Trier, 1; Arles, 1); AD 350, 3 (all irregular); AD 364–78, 1 (uncertain mint); uncertain nummus, 1.

Finders: Gregg Arnold, Pat Daranko, Ron Guinazzo, Barry Hart and Tim Rushing, with metal detectors.

Disposition: Colchester and Ipswich Museum Service has expressed an interest.

R.A.


Dep.: c. AD 400.

Contents: Two AR siliqua: Julian (AD 360–63), 1; Valens (AD 364–78), 1.
Note: The total now stands at six siliquae to AD 402. Finder: Andrew Allen, with a metal detector. Disposition: Returned to finder.

Dep.: c. AD 400.
Contents: 15 AE nummi: Constantinian copies (mid fourth century AD), 2; Theodosian AE4 (AD 388–402), 4; illegible AE4, 9.
Note: Three of the illegible AE4 coins were apparently defaced in antiquity.
Finder: Tom Clark, with a metal detector. Disposition: Returned to finder.

52. Harlton, Cambs, Nov. 2013 (2013 T830)
Dep.: c. AD 400?
Contents: At least four silver siliquae fused in illegible mass (total weight = 9.21 g).
Note: The condition is possibly the result of burning; leaving a distorted mass of what once had been four or more coins. Traces of a Roman-style bust can be seen on the top layer – possibly a late Roman effigy but this remains subjective.
Finder: Coins seized by the police during an investigation into suspected illegal metal-detecting. Disposition: Northampton Museum has expressed an interest.

Medieval and post-medieval hoards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Find-spot and County/Unitary Authority</th>
<th>Date(s) of Discovery</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Dep.</th>
<th>Treasure no(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Chelmsford district, Essex</td>
<td>1976</td>
<td>3 AR pennies and 2 AR fragments (Danelaw imitations of Alfred Two-Line type)</td>
<td>890s</td>
<td>2013 T936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Blandford area, Dorset</td>
<td>3 Nov. 2013</td>
<td>2 AR pennies (William I)</td>
<td>early 1070s</td>
<td>2013 T776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Montgomery, Powys</td>
<td>January 2012</td>
<td>2 French deniers (Vermandois and Ponthieu)</td>
<td>after 1191</td>
<td>2012 W9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Bruern, Oxon</td>
<td>14 Apr. 2013</td>
<td>11 AR Short Cross pennies (2 fused groups of 6 and 4 coins respectively and 1 separate coin)</td>
<td>c.1232–50</td>
<td>2013 T260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Holme Lacy area, Herefordshire</td>
<td>May 2013</td>
<td>3 AR pennies (Henry III, English and Irish)</td>
<td>1251–79</td>
<td>2013 T467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Rugeley area, Staffs</td>
<td>April 2012</td>
<td>c.19 fused AR pennies (Edward I–II)</td>
<td>1279–mid-14th cent.</td>
<td>2013 T421</td>
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<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Wistanstow, Salop</td>
<td>before 11 Nov. 2013</td>
<td>c.9 fused AR coins (Edward I–II)</td>
<td>1279–mid-14th cent.</td>
<td>2013 T851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Mains of Glasswell, Kirriemuir, Angus</td>
<td>2012–14</td>
<td>69 AR pennies (Edward I–II English and Irish, John Baliol)</td>
<td>1307–c.1310</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Deopham, Norfolk</td>
<td>July–Sept. 2013</td>
<td>6 AR pennies (Edward I–II and Continental)</td>
<td>c.1319–mid-14th cent.</td>
<td>2013 T751</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Ballingry, Lochgelly, Fife</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>113 AR pennies (Edward I–II English and Irish, Alexander III and Continental)</td>
<td>1320–c.1345</td>
<td>TT.164/13</td>
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<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Find-spot and County/Unitary Authority</td>
<td>Date(s) of Discovery</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Dep.</td>
<td>Treasure no(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Twynholm, Kirkcudbrightshire</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>315 AR pennies and 1 halfpenny (Edward I–III English and Irish, Alexander III, John Baliol and Continental)</td>
<td>1344–c.1351</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Stepping Stones, Castle Douglas, Kirkcudbrightshire</td>
<td>Autumn 2013</td>
<td>34 AR pennies (Edward I–III English and Irish, Continental)</td>
<td>1351–c.1360</td>
<td>TT.149/13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Halesworth area, Suffolk</td>
<td>June 2013</td>
<td>18 AR coins (groats, halfgroats and pence; Edward I–III and Continental) and 1 AR fragment</td>
<td>c.1360</td>
<td>2013 T550</td>
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<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Wenvoe, Vale of Glamorgan</td>
<td>1–2 Dec. 2012</td>
<td>5 AV coins (Edward III) and 12 AR coins (groats and pence; Edward I and III)</td>
<td>1360s</td>
<td>2012 W22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Dorchester, Dorset</td>
<td>13 Apr. 2013</td>
<td>7 AR pennies (Edward I–Richard II and Continental)</td>
<td>1377–c.1400</td>
<td>2013 T889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Reigate, Surrey (Reigate hoard 1972 addenda?)</td>
<td>by 2013</td>
<td>2 AV coins and 10 AR groats, halfgroats and pence (Henry V–VI)</td>
<td>mid-1450s?</td>
<td>2013 T814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Bronington, Wrexham</td>
<td>4 June 2012; 24 Nov. 2013</td>
<td>1 AV coin (Henry VI) and 28 AR groats, halfgroats and pence (Edward III–Henry VI)</td>
<td>after 1465?</td>
<td>2012 W13; 2013 W23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>Brickenden, Herts</td>
<td>28 Oct.–7 Nov. 2013</td>
<td>3 AR groats (Richard III and Henry VII)</td>
<td>c. mid-1490s</td>
<td>2013 T729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Aveton Gifford, Devon</td>
<td>31 Mar. 2013</td>
<td>9 AR coins (Philip and Mary and Elizabeth I)</td>
<td>1592–c.1600</td>
<td>2013 T216</td>
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<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Bolnhurst and Keysoe, Beds</td>
<td>23 June 2013</td>
<td>17 AR coins (Elizabeth I)</td>
<td>1595–c.1600</td>
<td>2013 T490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Hurstbourne Tarrant, Hants</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2 fused AR coins (Elizabeth I and uncertain)</td>
<td>1600–1690s</td>
<td>2013 T784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>Wilden, Beds</td>
<td>19 May 2013</td>
<td>2 AV coins (James I)</td>
<td>1624 or later</td>
<td>2013 T365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79</td>
<td>Alwington, Devon</td>
<td>13 Apr. 2013</td>
<td>5 AR coins (Elizabeth I–Charles I)</td>
<td>1632 or later</td>
<td>2013 T923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Mold, Flintshire</td>
<td>4 Feb. 2013</td>
<td>6 AR coins (Elizabeth I and Charles I)</td>
<td>c.1645–46</td>
<td>2013 W2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>