

COIN HOARDS FROM THE BRITISH ISLES 2012

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BETWEEN 1975 and 1985 the Royal Numismatic Society published summaries of coin hoards from the British Isles and elsewhere in its serial publication *Coin Hoards*, and in 1994 this was revived as a separate section in the *Numismatic Chronicle*. In recent years the listing of finds from England, Wales and Northern Ireland in *Coin Hoards* has been principally derived from reports originally prepared for publication in the *Treasure Annual Report*, but the last hoards published in this form were those reported under the 1996 Treasure Act in 2008. It has now been decided to publish summaries of hoards from England, Wales, Scotland, the Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland and the Channel Islands in the *British Numismatic Journal* on an annual basis. This first annual listing principally consists of hoards from England and Wales reported as Treasure between 2009 and 2011, with some earlier English and Welsh hoards and three finds from the Isle of Man.

The hoards are listed in two sections, with the first section consisting of summaries of Iron Age and Roman hoards, and the second section providing more concise summaries of medieval and post-medieval hoards. In both sections the summaries include the place of finding, the date(s) of discovery, the suggested date(s) of deposition, and (for English and Welsh hoards) the number allocated to the hoard when it was reported under the terms of the Treasure Act. For reasons of space names of finders are omitted from the summary of medieval and post-medieval hoards. Reports on most of the English and Welsh hoards listed are available online from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) website (finds.org.uk/treasure/cases).

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Abbreviations

ABC	E. Cottam, P. de Jersey, C. Rudd and J. Sills, <i>Ancient British Coins</i> (Aylsham, 2010).
BMC	<i>Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum</i> , 6 vols (London, 1923–62).
BMCIA	R. Hobbs, <i>British Iron Age Coins in the British Museum</i> (London, 1996).
Brown and Dolley	I.D. Brown and M. Dolley, <i>Coin Hoards of Great Britain and Ireland 1500–1967</i> (London, 1971).
Dep.	Deposited
RBCH	A.S. Robertson, <i>An Inventory of Romano-British Coin Hoards</i> , edited by R. Hobbs and T.V. Buttrey, RNS Special Publication 20 (London, 2000)
RIC	<i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> , 10 vols (London, 1923–2007)
t.p.q.	<i>terminus post quem</i>
Woytek	B. Woytek, <i>Die Reichsprägung des Kaisers Traianus (98–117)</i> , <i>Moneta imperii romani</i> 14 (Vienna, 2010).

Iron Age and Roman hoards**1. Stansted area, Essex, 7 Feb. 2011 (2011 T119)**

Dep.: Mid to late-second century BC.

Contents: 2 'Gallo-Belgic' Aa class 4 AV staters (7.28 g, 6.95 g).

Note: Gallo-Belgic A staters were struck in the Somme valley area of northern France and are traditionally attributed to the Ambiani. Class 4 staters are relatively rare as British finds, with just three or four others securely provenanced, all from south-east England. The present examples are quite light (full-weight specimens are around 7.6–7.7 g) and thus were probably in circulation in Britain for several decades before they were buried.

Finder: Richard Gibson with a metal detector.

Disposition: Saffron Walden Museum has expressed interest.

J.W./J.S./I.L.

2. Tisbury, Wilts., 5 Dec. 2010 (2011 T105; addenda to 2010 T646)

Dep.: Late first century BC or later.

Contents: 50 AR uninscribed British Iron Age staters, including one fragment: *ABC* 2157/*BMCIA* 2525 (6); *ABC* 2163/*BMCIA* 2647 (26); *ABC* 2157 or 2163/*BMCIA* 2525 or 2647 (17); AR stater fragment (unidentified) (1).

Note: The coins were collected in three groups: 20 coins from the same location as 2010 T646; 25 coins from a location around 80 m away (group 2); and 5 found in a line between the first group and a point about 65 m away (4 of which were non-joining fragments of different coins) (group 3). Three of the group of 25 were removed from a block of soil later excavated at the Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum and thought to contain traces of wood. X-radiography of the block did not reveal a container for the hoard. With 2010 T646 the hoard now comprises seven AV and 211 AR uninscribed staters.

Finder(s): Information withheld; metal detector finds.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.G.

3. Gotherington, Glos., 16 Feb.–1 Mar. 2010 (2011 T169)

Dep.: Late first century BC or later.

Contents: 2 Iron Age coins: Early uninscribed 'British QC' AV quarter stater (attributed to the Atrebrates), c.50–20 BC (1.56 g; *BMCIA* 478); Uninscribed Western 'Dobunnic B' AR unit (attributed to the Dobunni), c.30–10 BC (0.97 g; *BMCIA* 2953).

Finders: John Bromley and Martin Robinson with metal detectors.

Disposition: Cheltenham Museum has expressed interest.

K.A./I.L.

4. Stoke Orchard, Glos., 21–31 Sept. 2009 (2011 T170)

Dep.: Late first century BC or later.

Contents: 2 Iron Age coins: Early uninscribed 'British QC' AV quarter stater (att. to the Atrebrates), c.50–20 BC (1.24 g; *BMCIA* 478); Uninscribed Western 'Dobunnic B' or 'Dobunnic C' AV unit, c.30–10 BC (0.7 g; *BMCIA* cf. 2953–2067).

Finder: John Bromley with a metal detector.

Disposition: Cheltenham Museum has expressed interest.

K.A./I.L.

5. Brighthstone, Isle of Wight (addenda), 19 May 2010 and 17 Apr. 2011 (2010 T323; 2011 T286)

Dep.: Late first century BC or later.

Contents: 23 base AR uninscribed staters, of types associated with the Durotriges (i.e. all cf. *BMCIA* 2555 ff.)

Note: The discovery was made in the same place as a find of 968 Iron Age AR coins made in 2005 (2005 T443).

Finders: Twelve members of the Isle of Wight metal-detecting club with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finders.

I.L.

6. Bedworth, Warks. (addenda), 27 Mar. 2011 (2011 T189)

Dep.: Mid-first century AD.

Contents: 3 Iron Age North Eastern AV inscribed staters: VEP CORF stater, *BMCIA* 3274 (5.33 g); VEP CORF stater, *BMCIA* 3302 (5.24 g); fragment of a VEP CORF stater, *BMCIA* 3302 (0.79 g).

Note: An initial group of eleven Iron Age AV staters was discovered in 1994 by Mr David Morris. Four of these coins and a fragmentary fifth coin were VEP CORF staters similar to the types listed above. The remaining six coins were earlier uninscribed coins belonging to the same regional coinage tradition. All eleven coins were acquired by Warwickshire Museum Service. A high-resolution image of the fragmentary coin in the 1994 hoard shows clearly that it is part of the same coin as fragment (3) listed in the recently published reconstruction of the Bedworth hoard (I. Leins, 'Fragments reunited: reconstructing the Bedworth Iron Age hoard', *NC* 171 (2011), 81–6).

Finder: Paul Wilson with a metal detector.

Disposition: Warwickshire Museum Service has expressed interest.

I.L.

7. Bury St Edmunds (near), Suffolk, 2 Oct. 2011 (2011 T658)

Dep.: Mid-first century AD.

Contents: 4 Iron Age AR units: Uninscribed East Anglian Boar/Horse unit; Inscribed East Anglian unit of ANTED; Inscribed East Anglian unit of ECEN; Inscribed East Anglian unit, ECE series.

Note: The uninscribed 'Boar/Horse' type was produced in about 20 BC–AD 20. The three inscribed types were struck between about AD 20 and 50.

Finder: Sam Smith with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

I.L.

8. Brailes, Warks., 1 and 13 Sept. 2011 (2011 T726)

Dep.: Mid-first century AD.

Contents: 2 Iron Age AV quarter staters: Quarter stater of the uninscribed Western series (CCI 11.1092); Quarter stater of Cunobelin (CCI 11.1093).

Finder: Andrew Gardner with a metal detector.

Disposition: Warwickshire Museum has expressed interest.

I.L.

9. Stokenchurch, Bucks., 20 Mar. 2011 (2011 T270)

Dep.: After 82 BC.

Contents: 2 Republican Roman AV *denarii*: L ANTES GRAG (136 BC); Q ANTO BALB (c.83–82 BC).

Finders: Paul Willis and Rose Gray with metal detectors.
Disposition: Buckinghamshire County Museum has expressed interest.
R.A.

10. Boxted, Suffolk, 6 Aug. 2011 (2011 T472)

Dep.: After c.46 BC.

2 Roman AR Republican *denarii*: Q. Antonius Balbus (c.83–82 BC); C. Considius Paetus (c.46 BC).

Finder: Robin Davidson with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.B.

11. Ashburnham, E. Sussex (addenda), 3 Oct. 2010 (2011 T138)

Dep.: After c.31 BC.

Contents: 2 Republican Roman AR *denarii*; addenda to 2008 T460.

Note: The total for this hoard now stands at four Republican Roman and four unidentifiable *denarii*.

Finder: Alan Charman with a metal detector.

Disposition: Donated to the British Museum.

E.G.

12. Yscir, Powys, Feb. 2009 (2009 W20)

Dep.: AD 79–81 or later.

Contents: 4 AR *denarii*: Vespasian, 2; Domitian Caesar (under Vespasian), 1; Titus Augustus, 1.

Note: Found close to the site of Brecon Gaer Roman fort.

Finder: John Pugh with a metal detector.

Disposition: Brecknock Museum.

E.B.

13. Mattishall (near), Norfolk, May and Dec. 2009, Sept. 2010 (2009 T318)

Dep.: After AD 114–17.

Contents: 38 AR coins, Iron Age and Roman: *Iron Age silver units* (15): Early Boar/horse (EBH) type (CCI 10.0995), 1; Boar/horse C (BHC) type (CCI 10.0991), 1; Late Face/horse (LFH) type, portrait without moustache (CCI 10.0986, 10.0994), 2; Inscribed, ANTED type (CCI 10.1334), 1; Inscribed, ECEN type, *ABC* 1657 (CCI 10.0982–10.0985), 4; Inscribed, ECE A type (CCI 10.0987, 10.0988), 2; Inscribed, ECE B type (CCI 10.0990, 10.0993), 2; Inscribed, ECE B retrograde type (CCI 10.0989), 1; Uncertain late pattern horse type (CCI 10.0992), 1; *Roman Republican silver denarii* (13): P. Maenius Antias, 132 BC, 1; P. Porcius Laeca, 110–109 BC, 1; P. Servilius Rullus, 100 BC, 1; C. Vibius Pansa, 90 BC, 1; C. Marcus Censorinus, 88 BC, 1; M. Plaetorius Cestianus, 69 BC, 1; C. Vibius Pansa, 48 BC, 1; T. Carisius, 46 BC, 2; L. Livineius Regulus, 42 BC, 1; M. Antonius, 42 BC, 1; Brutus and Casca Longus, 43–42 BC, 1; M. Antonius, 32–31 BC, 1; *Roman Imperial silver denarii* (10): Augustus, 3; Tiberius, 5; Claudius, 1; Trajan, 1.

Finder: Ray Jenkins with a metal detector.

Disposition: Norwich Castle Museum and the British Museum have expressed interest.

I.L.

14. Wendlebury, Oxon, 14 Oct. 2000

Dep.: AD 117–38 or later.

Contents: 63 AR *denarii* and 26 *aes*: *Denarii* (63): Galba (AD 68–9), 2; Vitellius (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 14; Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian Caesar, 1; Titus (AD 79–81), 3; Divus Vespasian, 1; Domitian Caesar, 1; Domitian

(AD 81–96), 12; Trajan (AD 98–117), 18; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 8; Irregular, 1; *Aes*: Caligula (AD 37–41), 1 *as*; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1 *as*; Domitian (AD 81–96), 2 *dupondii*, 2 *asses*; Nerva (AD 96–98), 1 *as*; Trajan (AD 98–117), 5 *sestertii*, 1 *dup.*, 4 *asses*; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 6 *sestertii*, 1 *dupondii*, 2 *asses*.

Note: Fragments of a pottery container found with the coins were of an Oxford region fine greyware jar, of Young type R.24 (J. Young, *The Roman Pottery of the Oxford Region*, BAR British Series 43 (Oxford, 1977)).

Finder: Michael Whitford with a metal detector.

Disposition: Oxfordshire County Museum Store.

C.K.

15. Kendal area, Cumbria, 23 Aug. 2011 (2011 T496)

Dep.: AD 117–38 or later.

Contents: 2 AR and 3 *Æ*: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1 *denarius*, 1 *dupondius*; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1 *sestertius*; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1 *sestertius*; Irregular, 1 plated *denarius*.

Note: Alongside the coins was found a key that appears to be Roman in date and has a copper alloy handle with an iron shaft.

Finder: Ivan Trimmingham with a metal detector.

Disposition: Not treasure; returned to finder.

E.G.

16. Kings Cliffe, Northants., Oct. 2011 (2011 T688)

Dep.: AD 141–61 or later.

Contents: 16 AR *denarii*: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Titus Caesar, 2; Domitian (AD 81–96), 2; Nerva (AD 96–98), 2; Trajan (AD 98–117), 6; Hadrian (AD 119–38), 2; Diva Faustina I (under Antoninus Pius, AD 138–61), 1.

Finder: Radoslaw Runowski with a metal detector.

Disposition: Oundle Museum has expressed interest.

R.A.

17. Newton Valence, Hants., 13 Apr. 2011 (2011 T371)

Dep.: AD 145–61 or later.

Contents: 8 AR *denarii*: Trajan (AD 98–117), 3; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 2; Diva Faustina I, 2; Faustina II (under Antoninus Pius, AD 138–61), 1.

Finder: Paul Stevens with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.W.

18. Charlwood, Surrey, May 2011 (2011 T297)

Dep.: AD 148–61 or later.

Contents: 2 *Æ* Iron Age and 13 Roman AR coins, and 6 *Æ* votive artefacts: Iron Age, 2 (1 Southern un-inscribed British QC gold quarter stater struck c.50–20 BC, and 1 gold quarter stater of Tasciovanos struck c.25/20 BC–AD 10); Roman Republican, 1 (D SILANVS L F); Otho (AD 69), 1; Titus Caesar (AD 69–79), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 5; Hadrian (AD 119–38), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Diva Faustina I, 2.

Note: The votive objects comprise four miniature brooches, a fragment of a miniature socketed axe and a spindle whorl. Although the spindle whorl is of a type which is not closely datable, the remaining objects are consistent with the date of the coins. The brooches imitate types produced in the late first or early second century AD, while the miniature axe can be tentatively dated to the late Iron Age or early Roman period. Miniature Roman brooches are not common finds, particularly examples which could not have been functional. Kiernan notes several examples from the temple at

Jublains, Mayenne, but concludes that these were worn to 'fasten lighter garments or to support the clothing of small children and babies' (P. Kiernan, *Miniature Votive Offerings in the North-West Provinces of the Roman Empire* (Mainz and Wiesbaden, 2009), 180). However, the presence of miniaturized objects in conjunction with Iron Age and Roman coinage suggests a votive element to activity at the site.

Finders: Steve Cole, Andy Coombes, Mark Davison, Fred George, Christine Hipkiss, Albert Maier, Shaun Sexton, and Jack Sheen with metal detectors.

Disposition: Guildford Museum has expressed interest. R.A./I.L./P.W.

19. Urchfont, Wilts., July 2011 (2011 T533)

Dep.: After AD 161.

Contents: 2 Roman AR *denarii*: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Divus Antoninus Pius (AD 161), 1.

Finder: Keith Palmer with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder. K.H./D.A.

20. Hebden area, N. Yorks., 29 May 2011 (2011 T365)

Dep.: After AD 172.

Contents: 33 AR *denarii*: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 5; Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 5; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 11; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Aurelius Caesar, 3; Faustina the Elder, 4; Faustina the Younger struck under Pius, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 2.

Finder: Mick Wilson with a metal detector.

Disposition: Craven Museum, Skipton, has expressed interest. R.M.

21. Vindolanda, Northumberland, 14 Apr. 2011 (2011 T408)

Dep.: After AD 180.

Contents: 21 AR *denarii*: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Nerva (AD 96–8), 2; Trajan (AD 98–117), 5; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 4; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Faustina I, Diva, 2; Marcus Aurelius, Caesar, 2; Lucius Verus (AD 161–69), 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1; Divus Marcus Aurelius (AD 180), 1

Note: Found during the archaeological excavation of a clay floor in a centurion's apartment of the late Antonine period (c. AD 180–200) at Vindolanda. The small hoard had been buried, possibly in a purse or some similar organic package which had rotted away, in a shallow pit within the foundation material of the floor of the structure (in context VII–06A) in the middle of the room. The coins were tightly packed together and several had corroded onto one another, held together as a group by the foundation clay of the building or a surrounding packaging that had rotted away.

Finder: Andrew Birley, Director of Excavations for the Vindolanda Trust, during an archaeological excavation.

Disposition: Site archive.

R.B./R.J.B.

22. Selby area, E. Yorks., 7 Mar. 2010 (2010 T11)

Dep.: After AD 181.

Contents: 201 AR *denarii* in two greyware beakers: Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 3; Nero (AD 54–68), 3; Otho (AD 69), 1; Galba (AD 69), 1; Vitellius (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 23; Domitian Caesar, 2; Titus (AD 79–81), 3; Domitian Caesar, 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 8; Nerva (AD

96–98), 4; Trajan (AD 98–117), 33; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 35; Sabina, 2; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 29; Faustina I, 16; Faustina II, 1; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 7; Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus (AD 161–69): Marcus Aurelius, 8, Lucius Verus, 6, Faustina II, 1, Lucilla, 3, Divus Antoninus, 3; Marcus Aurelius sole reign (AD 169–80), 5, Faustina II, 1; Commodus (AD 180–92), 1.

Note: The pots contained 201 coins in total, 102 in Pot I (a broken pot, including scatter) and 99 in Pot II (a complete pot). Pot I included the latest coin in the hoard, a *denarius* of Commodus dated to AD 181 at the beginning of his reign. The complete pot was selected to be examined by Microtomographic Volume Imaging at the μ -VIS Centre for Multidisciplinary, Multiscale, Microtomographic Volume Imaging at Southampton University. On their return to the British Museum, the contents were excavated in the Department of Conservation (Pippa Pearce, Hayley Bullock, Rachel Berridge, Duygu Çamurcuoğlu, Alexandra Baldwin and Jamie Hood) and the coins removed for identification. There was no apparent internal stratigraphy within the pots. The beakers contained a significant amount of cereal chaff spread throughout their contents. This has been analysed by the Department of Scientific Research at the British Museum.

Notable coins in the hoard include: an early coin of Trajan Woytek type 1 (not in *RIC* or currently in the BM); bust varieties of Hadrian (*BMC* 41 with a draped and cuirassed bust, right), Antoninus Pius (*RIC* 240 with drapery on the bust; and a variety of *BMC* 169 with the bust of Marcus Aurelius Caesar on the reverse bare-headed, draped and cuirassed), and Marcus Aurelius (*BMC* 216 but with a laureate bust and Concordia resting her arm on a cornucopia).

Finder: Bryan Pattison with a metal detector.

Disposition: British Museum has expressed interest. E.G.

23. Brading, Isle of Wight, 2003 and 2010 (2011 T181)

Dep.: Second century AD.

Contents: 20 *Æ sestertii*/fractions: Flavian (AD 69–81), 2; ?Domitian (AD 81–96), 2; Hadrian (AD 119–38), 3; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Faustina I, 3; Faustina II under Pius, 1; Antonine (AD 138–92), 3 (incl. 2 *sestertii*); uncertain emperor, 4.

Note: A few coins were found before 2003, but were not recorded. The site is situated on the chalk downs several hundred metres northwest of Brading Roman Villa. Two coins were probably Antonine period *sestertii*; the rest appear to be lower denominations, *dupondii* or *asses*. There is one Antoninus Pius Britannia *as* of AD 154–55, a familiar type in such hoards as a coin of British association apparently deliberately supplied to the province.

Finder: Tom Winch with a metal detector.

Disposition: Isle of Wight Heritage Service, Brading Roman Villa, has expressed interest.

R.A./F.B.

24. Gresham Street, City of London, 27 Jan. 2006 (2011 T349)

Dep.: First or second century AD.

Contents: 13 completely illegible *Æ dupondii*/asses, a copper alloy disc, and two pottery sherds from two other vessels, within an amphora.

Note: The amphora containing the coins is almost complete, although the handles, rim and most of the neck are missing and may have been deliberately removed to aid the secondary use of the vessel. It belongs to a form known as Cam 186C made in southern Spain especially in the area around Cadiz, and originally used to carry fermented fish sauces (particularly *garum* and *muria*) across the western empire (D.P.S. Peacock and D.F. Williams, *Amphorae and the Roman Economy: an Introductory Guide* (London, 1986), 122–3, class 18). In London, this type occurs in first- and second-century AD contexts, although its distribution peaks in c. AD 60/61–75 (B. Davies, B. Richardson and R.S. Tomber, *The Archaeology of Roman London. Vol. 5. A Dated Corpus of Early Roman Pottery from the City of London*, CBA Research Report 98 (York, 1994), 14, fig. 6). A sherd from a second, similar amphora, together with a rim sherd from a London-type sandy greyware carinated bowl, were found inside the vessel.

Finders: Wessex Archaeology during an archaeological excavation.

Disposition: Site archive.
N.C./R.S.S.

25. Kingsnorth, Kent, 2010 (2011 T352)

Dep.: AD 193–211 or later.

Contents: 9 AR *denarii* and 30 *aes sestertii* fractions: *Denarii:* Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 2; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Faustina I, 1; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 1; *Aes:* Trajan (AD 98–117), 1 (*sestertius*); Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1 (*sestertius*), 1 (*dupondiuslas*); Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1 (*sestertius*), 21 (*dupondiuslas*); Faustina II, 1 (*dupondiuslas*); Commodus (AD 180–92), 1 (*sestertius*); Uncertain Antonine empress, 1 (*sestertius*); Uncertain, 13 (*sestertius*), 9 (*dupondiuslas*).

Note: The assemblage is possibly a dispersed hoard (there were also nine seventeenth- to nineteenth-century coins mixed into the group).

Finder: Joe Rainsbury with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.
S.M.

26. Attleborough, Norfolk (addenda), Sept. 2009–Mar. 2010 (2009 T637)

Dep.: After AD 217.

Contents: 11 Roman AR *denarii:* Vitellius (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Diva Faustina I, 1; Commodus (AD 180–92), 1; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 2; Clodius Albinus Caesar, 1; Julia Domna, 4.

Note: This area had previously yielded five *denarii* of similar date and one radiate of Caracalla, undoubtedly part of the same hoard (2009 T295, see NC 170 (2010), 414–15, no. 25).

Finder: Mark Dover with a metal detector.

Disposition: Norwich Castle Museum.
A.B.M.

27. Kedington, Suffolk, Mar. 2011 (2011 T259)

Dep.: After AD 224.

Contents: 14 AR/base AR *denarii:* Republic: Uncertain (211–170 BC), 1; L. Cassius Longinus (c.60 BC), 1; Empire: Vespasian (AD 69–70), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 2; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1; Diva Faustina II, 1; Severus and Caracalla,

AD 198–209: Septimius Severus, 1; Caracalla Augustus, 1; Geta Caesar, 1; Julia Domna, 1; Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 1 (type of c. AD 222–24); Irregular, 1.

Finders: Peter Lovell and Jim Greenwood with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.
A.B.

28. Ripley area, Derbys., 3 Aug. 2010 (2011 T495)

Dep.: AD 253–60 or later.

Contents: 3 base-AR radiates: Philip I (AD 244–47), 1; Valerian I (AD 253–60), 1; Salonina, 1.

Finder: David Beard with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.
E.G.

29. East Staffordshire area, 26 Sept. 2011 (2011 T903)

Dep.: AD 260–69 or later.

Contents: 34 *Æ sestertii:* Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1; Lucius Verus (AD 161–9), 2; Diva Faustina II, 1; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 1; Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 1; Maximianus I (AD 235–38), 1; Decius (AD 249–51), 1; Postumus (AD 260–69), 2; Illegible, 23.

Note: Although this hoard has a small ‘tail’ of third-century types down to Postumus, other hoards and Walker’s analysis of the Bath assemblage demonstrate the reliance on the continuing circulation of the increasingly worn coins of the previous century (D.R. Walker, ‘The Roman coins’, in B. Cunliffe (ed.), *The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath, II: Finds from the Sacred Spring*, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology Monograph 16 (Oxford, 1988), 281–358). Thus most of the large group of illegible coins probably comprised earlier types that had become much worn. Identification was also hampered by corrosion, and the fragmentary nature of the illegibles make their identification as *sestertii* (as opposed to lower denominations) quite subjective in some cases.

Finders: Stephen Fisher and Anthony Rushton with metal detectors.

Disposition: No museum has expressed an interest in acquisition.

E.G/R.A.

30. Colchester Barracks, Essex, 23 Feb. 2011 (2011 T129)

Dep.: c. AD 271.

Contents: 1,247 base silver/copper alloy radiates in a greyware flask: Trebonianus Gallus (AD 251–53), 1; Valerian I, Gallienus and family (AD 253–60), 117; Gallienus and Salonina (AD 260–68), 81; Gallienus and Salonina (AD 253–68), 9; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 10; Quintillus (AD 270), 4; *Gallic Empire:* Postumus (AD 260–69), 557; Laelian (AD 269), 7; Marius (AD 269), 14; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 278; Illegible, 169.

Note: The coins were packed into a greyware flask (of type Cam 281) and then buried in the fill of the ditch of the Berechurch Dyke, close to the slope of the rampart. An empty flask of the same form as that containing the coins had been buried upright and intact close by. It may have held a recovered hoard, or been buried as a reserve container for additional coins. This therefore originally was, or could have developed into, a two-container hoard.

Finders: Colchester Archaeological Trust during archaeological excavations at the former Hyderabad Barracks site in advance of redevelopment by Taylor Wimpey.

Disposition: As the developer has disclaimed the find, it will go to Colchester Museum with the rest of the site archive (artefacts and site records).

N.Cr.

31. Everton, Notts., Jan. 2011 (2011 T154)

Dep.: c.AD 271–74 or later.

Contents: 50 base metal radiates to AD 274 (also 2 *nummi* and 1 *as*): *Gallienus and Salonina* (AD 260–68): Gallienus, 17; Salonina, 2; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 25; Divus Claudius, 1; Quintillus (AD 270), 2; Aurelian (AD 270–75), 1 (mint of Rome earlier in reign); *Gallie Empire:* Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 1; Irregular, 1.

Note: Two *nummi* of the House of Constantine (dated to AD 319 and 324–25) and one *as* of Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus (c.AD 161–63) included in the group are considered to be stray finds. It has been brought to the Coroner's attention that detectorists searching in the area found coins from the hoard but have not come forward; they could amount to at least c.60 further coins.

Finders: Paul Banks and Shane Buchanan (and see Note) with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.G.

32. Alciston, E. Sussex, Apr. 2011 (2011 T522)

Dep.: c.AD 271–74 or later.

Contents: 15 base metal radiates: Claudius II (AD 268–70), 1; *Irregular (near full size):* 'Victorinus' or 'Tetricus I', 1; 'Tetricus I', 1; 'Tetricus II', 1; *Irregular (reduced size 'minims'):* 'Victorinus', 1; 'Victorinus' or 'Tetricus I', 5; 'Tetricus II', 3; Uncertain, 2.

Finders: Peter Kifford and Alfred Briscoe with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finders.

R.A.

33. Montgomery, Powys, 28 June 2011 (2011 W11)

Dep.: c.AD 273–74.

Contents: 1 base AR *denarius* and 4,853 base AR radiates, in a red ware pot: Gordian III (AD 238–44), 9 (incl. 1 counterfeit); *Reign of Philip I* (AD 244–49): Philip I, 12; Philip II, 8; Otacilia Severa, 4; *Reign of Trajan Decius* (AD 249–51): Decius, 4; Herennia Etruscilla, 3; Herennius Etruscus, 3; Hostilian, 1; Divus Pius, 1; *Joint reign of Gallus and Volusian* (AD 251–53): Trebonianus Gallus, 11; Volusian, 7; Aemilian (AD 253), 2; *Joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus* (AD 253–60): Valerian, 129; Gallienus, 118; Diva Mariniana, 4; Salonina, 63; Valerian II, 26; Divus Valerian II, 23; Saloninus Caesar, 34; Saloninus Augustus, 1; *Sole reign of Gallienus* (AD 260–68): Gallienus, 553 (incl. 1 *denarius*); Salonina, 73; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 401; Quintillus (AD 270), 51; Divus Claudius (c.AD 270), 22; Aurelian (AD 270–75), 7; *Gallie Empire:* Postumus (AD 260–69), 1,220; Laelian (AD 269), 5; Marius (AD 269), 14; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1,489; *Reign of the Tetrici* (AD 271–74): Divus Victorinus, 1; Tetricus I, 412; Tetricus II, 90; Uncertain, mainly Gallic, 26; Irregular, 27.

Notes: The bulk of the hoard was recovered intact within its pottery container and excavated in laboratory

conditions at the National Museum of Wales in Cardiff. The totals above are provisional, in advance of conservation and detailed listing. From its consistent composition throughout, the hoard appears to form a single sum deposited on one occasion (or over a very short period) towards the end of the period of the Tetrici. Fieldwork and a survey by Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust demonstrated the presence of ditches representing two successive sub-rectangular enclosures; the vessel appears to have been placed just inside the later enclosure and adjacent to the line of the ditch of the earlier.

Finder: Adrian Simmons with a metal detector; the hoard was excavated by the Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust.

Disposition: Powysland Museum or National Museum of Wales, to be determined.

E.B.

34. Cotswold area, Glos., 16 Sept. 2010 (2010 T566)

Dep.: AD 282 or later.

Contents: Cremation urn with 10 base metal radiates (to AD 274) and associated globular pot with 1,435 radiates: *Valerian and Gallienus (joint reign)* (AD 253–60): Salonina, 1; *Sole reign of Gallienus* (AD 260–68): Gallienus, 127; Salonina, 5; *Sole or joint reign:* Salonina, 2; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 114; Divus Claudius, 50; Quintillus (AD 270), 7; Aurelian (AD 270–75), 5; Tacitus (AD 275–76), 2; Probus (AD 276–82), 7; *Gallie Empire:* Postumus (AD 260–69), 15; Laelian (AD 269), 2; Marius (AD 269), 1; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 275; Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 402; Tetricus II, 210; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 79; Uncertain empress, 2; Uncertain emperor, 85; Contemporary copies, 54.

Note: A stray Valentinianic *nummus* was also found in the trench but was unlikely to be associated with the main find. Conservation was by P. Pearce and B. Finn. 3D tomography of the cinerary urn showed that it contained eight coins in its base (two additional coins from the urn context were found during excavation). It was decided that the urn should not be disturbed before acquisition; thus identification imaging was carried out by the University of Southampton (μ -VIS Centre for Multidisciplinary, Multiscale, Microtomographic Volume Imaging, using Nikon Microtomographic Volume Imaging).

Pottery report by B. Finn and J. Timby: The cremation urn (diam. 165 mm) could be Severn Valley ware (SVW). It is pink/grey in colour with fairly thick walls, 5–6 mm thick. Unfortunately it is missing the rim, which is a crucial component for identification. The globular flask (diam. 142 mm) is of the 'New Forest' type with painted decoration but minus the top; it could be one of ten of Fulford's types (M.R. Fulford, *New Forest Roman Pottery: Manufacture and Distribution, with a Corpus of the Pottery Types*, BAR British Series 17 (Oxford, 1975). The painted motif is a slight variant on those published in Fulford, on whose dating most appear to belong to c.AD 300–30.

Finder: D. Morris with a metal detector.

Disposition: Corinium Museum.

E.G.

35. Wiveliscombe, Somerset, 19 July 2006 (2006 T355)

Dep.: AD 298 or later.

Contents: 2,118 base metal radiates with pottery container (a local, oolitic-tempered coarse-ware vessel):

Valerian and Gallienus (joint reign) (AD 253–60); Valerian, 5; Salonina, 4; Valerian II, 1; Gallienus (sole reign) (AD 260–68), 236; Salonina, 18; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 205; Divus Claudius (AD 270–71), 44; Quintillus (AD 270), 6; Aurelian (AD 270–75), 6; Severina, 2; Tacitus (AD 275–76), 12; Probus (AD 276–82), 26; Divus Carus (AD 283), 1; Magnia Urbica (AD 283–85), 1; Numerian (AD 282–84), 1; Diocletian (AD 284–305), 2; *Gallie Empire*: Postumus (AD 260–69), 22; Marius (AD 269), 4; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 401; Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 481; Tetricus II, 265; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 197; *Britannic Empire*: Carausius (AD 286–93), 27; Contemporary copies, 26; Illegible, 125.

Note: The excavator's site assessment reports that the hoard was recovered from the south side of a pit with maximum dimensions of 0.95 m x 0.75 m located within the footprint of a possible rectangular building. The pit was 0.35 m deep, with near-vertical sides and a flat bottom. Several other concentrations of coins were recorded against the wall of the pit and elsewhere, possibly suggesting burial in separate organic containers, such as fabric or leather pouches. Further coins were recovered from the fill of the pit. Conservation was carried out at the British Museum by M. van Belleghem, E. van Bork, H. Bullock, D. Çamurcuoğlu, J. Hood, P. Pearce, F. Shearman, C. Storey, A. Tam and V. Ternisien.

Finders: Context One Archaeological Services during an archaeological excavation.

Disposition: Somerset County Museum.

E.G.

36. Bredon Hill, Worcs., 18 June 2011 (2011 T378)

Dep.: Fourth century AD.

Contents: 3,874 base metal radiates and one *Æ sestertius* in a Severn Valley ware jar: Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1 (*sestertius*); Philip II Caesar (AD 244–47), 1; Valerian and Gallienus (AD 253–60): Valerian I, 2; Gallienus, 2; Salonina, 10; Saloninus Caesar, 2; Valerian II (Divus), 3; Gallienus (sole reign AD 260–68), 437; Salonina, 40; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 338; Divus Claudius II, 73; Quintillus (AD 270), 30; Aurelian (AD 270–75), 21; Tacitus (AD 275–76), 15; Florian (AD 276), 3; Probus (AD 276–82), 36; *Gallie empire*: Postumus (AD 260–69), 61; Laelian (AD 269), 7; Marius (AD 269), 11; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 811; Divus Victorinus, 3; Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 1,230; Tetricus II, 573; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 85; Irregular, 78; Illegible, 2.

Note: Excavation around the findspot revealed that the hoard was buried within the destruction layers of a Roman stone building, apparently deposited in a pit cut through a layer containing coins and pottery dating to the mid-fourth century AD. This is significant given the considerably earlier date of the coins in the hoard. C. Jane Evans has identified the pottery vessel as a narrow-mouthed Severn Valley ware jar, WHEAS Fabric 12 (J.D. Hurst and H. Rees, 'Pottery fabrics: a multi-period series for the county of Hereford and Worcester', in S. Woodiwiss (ed.), *Iron Age and Roman Salt Production and the Medieval Town of Droitwich*, CBA Research Report 81 (London, 1992), 200–9). Coin cleaning was by the metals conservators in the British Museum Department of Conservation and Scientific Research.

Finders: Jethro Carpenter and Mark Gilmore with metal detectors.

Disposition: Worcestershire Museums has expressed interest.

E.G./R.H.

37. Plympton, Devon, 16–18 Sept. 2011 (2011 T579)

Dep.: c. AD 324.

Contents: 81 base metal Constantinian *nummi*: AD 318–24, 80 (36 London, 25 Trier, 1 Siscia, 18 uncertain mint); Irregular, 1.

Finders: Graham and Mark Bryce with metal detectors.

Disposition: British Museum has expressed interest in one unpublished coin of Trier, RIC 306var (*STR mint-mark).

R.A.

38. Shrewsbury area, Salop, Aug. 2009 (2009 T450)

Dep.: c. AD 335.

Contents: 9,315 base metal radiates and *nummi* with fragments of pottery container: *Radiates*: Gallienus (sole reign: AD 260–68), 3; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 3; Divus Claudius, 2; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 3; Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 1; Probus (AD 276–82), 1; Carausius (AD 287–93), 3; Uncertain emperor, 1; 'Barbarous' radiate, 1; *Constantinian nummi (by period)*: AD 307–13, 1; AD 313–17, 27; AD 317–24, 4,551; AD 324–30, 1,795; AD 330–35, 2,809; Illegible, 12; Irregular, 102.

Note: The conservation of the hoard was funded by grants from the Roman Research Trust and the Haverfield Trust and carried out by E. Van Bork, P. Pearce and colleagues. The jar in which the hoard was contained has been identified by the archaeologists as a 'Severn Valley' ware vessel (generally found throughout western Britain between the second and fourth centuries AD). It has an orange-coloured fabric and is relatively thin-walled. Two Roman iron nails and textile fragments were found with the coins.

Finder(s): Metal detectorist(s) in the area of a scheduled ancient monument without permission from English Heritage. There was a subsequent archaeological excavation of an area 2.5 m by 2.0 m around the area of the hoard.

Disposition: Shropshire County Museum Services; small selection of specimens at the British Museum.

E.G.

39. Tendring district, Essex (addenda), 23 Sept. 2010 (2010 T643)

Dep.: AD 353 or later.

Contents: 8 Magnentian base metal *nummi*, AD 350–53; addenda to 2009 T614 and 2010 T382: see NC 170 (2010), 422, no. 43 and NC 171 (2011), 420, no. 49. The total for the whole hoard now stands at 18 *nummi*.

Finders: Dennis Jones and Robert Bachmann with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finders.

L.M.

40. Womersley II, N. Yorks., Aug.–Sept. 2011 (2011 T646)

Dep.: AD 354 or later.

Contents: 445 base metal Constantinian-Magnentian *nummi*: AD 318–24, 1 (uncertain mint); AD 330–35, 71 (38 Trier, 17 Lyon, 7 Arles, 1 Rome, 1 Siscia, 1 other eastern and 4 uncertain mint); AD 335–40, 113 (60 Trier,

8 Lyon, 8 Arles, 1 Siscia, 1 Aquileia, 1 other eastern and 34 uncertain mint); AD 341–48, 163 (123 Trier, 9 Lyon, 11 Arles, 7 Rome, 13 uncertain mint); AD 348–50, 8 (4 Trier, 1 Arles, 3 uncertain mint); AD 350–53, 40 (12 Amiens, 6 Trier, 3 Lyon, 1 Arles, 18 uncertain mint); AD 353–54, 4 (1 Amiens, 3 uncertain mint); Illegible, 6; Irregular, 39.

Note: This hoard (in the parish of Cridling Stubbs) appears to be slightly later than Womersley I (1967) (*R BCH* 1241), from the same findspot. There was one unpublished variety: *GLORIA EXERCITVS* (1 standard) of Constans at Lyon with *PLG* mintmark, absent from *RIC* VII, p. 140. In addition to the coins the assemblage includes a small collection of structural ironwork and lead waste. Although all these objects could be Roman in date, their lack of diagnostic features mean that they cannot be assigned to this period with any certainty. The only object of interest is a possible Roman lead alloy phallus, the identification of which remains tentative. If the identification is correct, it may point to a possible votive context for the hoard.

Finders: Stephen Hutchinson and Brendon Griffin with metal detectors.

Disposition: Wakefield Museum has expressed interest.

R.A./P.W.

41. Huntingdon district, Cambs., 24 Nov. 2011 (2011 T873)

Dep.: AD 355 or later.

Contents: 214 *nummi*, mostly of large module and all post-dating AD 348: Constantinian: Fel Temp, AD 348–50, 30; Magnentian, AD 350–53, 141; Post-Magnentian, AD 354–63, 8 (*t.p.q.* 355); Imitations, 35.

Note: This Magnentian hoard had a surprisingly large number of the Christogram types, which made up around half of the contents.

Finder: David Rauchfleisch with a metal detector.

Disposition: The British Museum has expressed interest in one bust variety: *RIC* 8, Constantinople, 114 var. E.G.

42. Tisbury, Wilts., Dec. 2010–Feb. 2011 (2011 T6)

Dep.: AD 378 or later.

Contents: 19 light AR *miliarenses* and 1 AR *siliqua*: AD 337–50, 2 (both Thessalonica); AD 350–61, 2 (1 Arles, 1 uncertain); AD 360–63 (Julian Augustus), 1 (Sirmium); AD 364–67, 4 (all Rome); AD 364–78, 4 (2 Trier, 1 Arles, 1 uncertain); AD 378–83, 2 (both Trier); Irregular *miliarenses*, 4; Irregular *siliqua*, 1.

Note: The condition of the coins was poor, all being in a more or less fragmentary state.

Finder: Alan White with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

D.A.

43. Methwold, Norfolk, June–July 2010 (2011 T224)

Dep.: c.AD 388.

Contents: Two unclipped AR *siliquae*: Jovian, AD 363–64, 1 (Constantinople); Magnus Maximus, AD 383–88, 1 (Trier).

Finder: David Wortley with a metal detector.

Disposition: Norwich Castle Museum has expressed interest.

A.B.M.

44. Kingston Deverill, Wilts., Sept. 2010 (2011 T685)

Dep.: c.AD 388.

Contents: Two AR *siliquae* (the second coin is heavily clipped): AD 360–63, Julian Augustus, 1 (Trier); AD 378/9–88, 1 (uncertain mint).

Finder: Brian Read with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.A.

45. Frome II, Somerset (addenda), 1 Mar. 2011 (2011 T233)

Dep.: c. AD 388–95.

Contents: 11 AR *siliquae*: AD 367–75, 5 (all Trier); AD 375–78, 2 (all Trier); AD 378–88, 3 (2 Trier, 1 Rome); AD 388–95, 1 (Trier).

Note: Many of the coins were in fragmentary condition. Addenda to the 2010 find of a hoard of 61 *siliquae* and 1 half *siliqua* (2010 T278, see *NC* 171 (2011), 421, no. 52).

Finder: David Crisp with a metal detector.

Disposition: Somerset County Museum Service has expressed interest.

L.B.

46. Chaddleworth, Berks., Jan. 2011 (2011 T69)

Dep.: After AD 402.

Contents: 1 *sestertius*, 2 radiates and 131 *nummi* (total 134): Uncertain Antonine *sestertius*, AD 138–92, 1; Radiates AD 268–70, 2; Early *nummus*, AD 310–12, 1; Constantinian: Gloria Exercitus (2) etc. AD 330–35, 7; Gloria Exercitus (2) etc. AD 335–40, 5; Two Victories etc. AD 347–48, 8; Magnentian, AD 350–53, 1; Post-Magnentian, AD 354–63, 7; Valentinianic, AD 364–78, 66; Theodosian, AD 387–402, 11; Irregular, 10; Illegible, 15.

Finder: Unknown metal detectorist; the coins were brought to the attention of a PAS Finds Liaison Officer (Anni Byard) by the farmer (Alistair Cooper).

Disposition: West Berkshire Museum has expressed interest.

E.G.

47. North Dalton, E. Yorks., Sept.–Oct. 2010 and earlier (2011 T117)

Dep.: After AD 402.

Contents: 8 AR *siliquae*: AD 360–63 (Julian Augustus), 1 (Arles); AD 364–67, 2 (1 Lyon, 1 Antioch); AD 388–95, 2 (1 Trier, 1 uncertain); AD 395–402, 3 (all Milan).

Note: Three of these coins were found in previous years before it was realised that there was a hoard (PAS: NCL-536972, NCL-533222, YORYM-96CE04).

Finder: David Scott with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

F.M.

48. Calbourne, Isle of Wight, Mar. and May 2011 (2011 T182)

Dep.: After AD 402.

Contents: 2 AV *solidi* and 2 clipped AR *siliquae*: *Gold*: AD 379–88, 1 (Milan); AD 388–92, 1 (Trier); *Silver*: AD 395–402, 2 (both Milan).

Finders: Stephen Chater, Fred Cook, John Parker and Stewart Thompson with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finders.

F.B./S.M.

49. Pewsey, Wilts. (addenda), Apr.–July 2011 (2011 T545)

Dep.: After c.AD 402.

Contents: 3 AR *siliquae*: AD 360–63, Julian Augustus, 1 (Arles); AD 395–402, 2 (Milan); addenda to 2009 T233 (25 coins) and 2010 T746 (2 coins); see *NC* 171 (2011), 422, no. 55.

Finder: Nick Barrett with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

K.H./D.A.

50. Bury St Edmunds (near), Suffolk, Aug. 2009–Nov. 2011 (2011 T660; 2011 T749)

Dep.: After c.AD 402.

Contents: 9 AR *siliquae*: AD 355–60, Constantius II, 2 (Arles); AD 360–63, Julian Augustus, 1 (Arles); AD 378/9–88, Theodosius I, 1 (Trier); AD 383–88, Magnus Maximus, 2 (1 Trier, 1 Milan); AD 395–402, Arcadius, 1 (Milan); Irregular, 2.

Finder: Sam Smith with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.B.

51. Mildenhall area, Suffolk (addenda), 12 Oct. 2011 (2011 T682)

Dep.: After c.AD 402.

Contents: 1 AV *solidus* and 15 clipped AR *siliquae*: AD 355–60, 1 (Lyon); AD 367–75, 1 (uncertain mint); AD 375–78/9, 1 (Trier); AD 378/9–88, 4 (3 Trier, 1 uncertain mint); AD 388–95, 1 (Lyon); AD 395–402, 7 (all Milan); Irregular *solidus*, 1.

Note: Fourth addendum. Original find and first two addenda published in *CHRB* XII, 355–7; second addendum = 2007 T165; third addendum = 2010 T73; see *NC* 171 (2011), p. 421, no. 53).

The irregular *solidus* (PAS: SF-FE5FC7) is a very unusual find (not a single such coin appeared in the great Hoxne treasure). Non-destructive X-ray fluorescence analysis by Duncan Hook at the British Museum

(Conservation and Scientific Research) shows it to be 98% gold, 2% silver and 0.1% copper. However, it is likely that the SG result (of between 79–86% gold) is closer to the true gold content of the coin, and that the surface metal of the coin is depleted in both silver and copper. As it is too early to be part of the Pseudo-Imperial Gallic series, it perhaps represents a gold counterpart to the good quality silver *siliquae* imitations of the period. It has a sharp notch in the edge: possibly an ancient metal test?

Finders: Steve Foster and Nick Foster with metal detectors.

Disposition: Mildenhall and District Museum has expressed interest.

R.A.

52. Steeple Bumstead, Essex (addendum), Nov. 2010 (2011 T828)

Dep.: After c.AD 402.

Contents: 1 AR *siliqua* of Honorius, mint of Milan, AD 395–402.

Note: Addendum to 2008 T447 (see *NC* 169 (2009), 345 no. 44). The new find extends the *t.p.q.* (from AD 395) and the total now stands at four *siliquae*.

Finder: Andrew Allen with a metal detector.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

J.B.

53. Middleton, E. Yorks., 8 Oct. 2011 (2011 T829)

Dep.: After c.AD 402.

Contents: 7 AR *siliquae*: AD 360–63, Julian Augustus, 1 (Arles); AD 364–67, 2 (1 Rome; 1 Antioch); AD 367–75, 1 (Trier); AD 375–78/9, 1 (Trier); AD 378/9–88, 1 (Trier); AD 395–402, 1 (Milan).

Finders: David Jackson, David Bryden, Alan Chapman, Gary Parkin, and Ron Lewis with metal detectors.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finders.

R.C.

Medieval and post-medieval hoards

No.	Find-spot and county/unitary authority	Date(s) of discovery	Description	Dep.	Treasure no(s).
54	Colchester district, Essex	21–22 Mar. 2010; Apr. 2011	2 AV Merovingian <i>tremisses</i> + 1 AV <i>tremissis</i> cut fragment	c.580–670	2010 T254; 2011 T202
55	near Swaffham, Norfolk	Apr. 2011	1 AV Merovingian <i>tremissis</i> fused with 1 AV fragment	c.580–670	2011 T199
56	near Woodbridge, Suffolk	1 Sept. 2011	1 AV Merovingian <i>tremissis</i> fused with 1 AV <i>tremissis</i> fragment	c.580–670	2011 T704
57	Effingham, Surrey	c.2005–2008?	3 AR <i>sceattas</i>	c.680–710	2009 T488
58	near Woodbridge, Suffolk	Apr. 2010	3 AR fused <i>sceattas</i>	c.680–710	2010 T249
59	Pleshey, Essex	15 Apr. 2008 and 13–14 Apr. 2011	3 AR <i>sceattas</i>	c.695–710	2011 T306
60	Arreton, Isle of Wight	18 May 2011	3 AR <i>sceattas</i>	c.700–15	2011 T356
61	Wingham, Kent	2 May 2009	6 AR <i>sceattas</i>	c.700–15	2009 T313

<i>No.</i>	<i>Find-spot and county/unitary authority</i>	<i>Date(s) of discovery</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Dep.</i>	<i>Treasure no(s).</i>
62	Aldborough, Norfolk ¹	Feb. 2010 and Feb. 2011	65 AR <i>sceattas</i>	c.710–15	2010 T234
63	near Woodbridge, Suffolk	1 Sept. 2011	2 AR fused <i>sceattas</i>	c.725–50	2011 T706
64	Tower Hamlets, Kent ²	Summer 2006	10 AR partly fused <i>sceattas</i>		c.730–40
65	Bamburgh, Northumberland	Summer 2009	125 <i>Æ stycas</i>	c.850s	2009 T721
66	near Mildenhall, Suffolk	Oct. 2010; Sept. 2011	2 AR pennies (Eadmund of East Anglia); addenda to 2004 T115 and 2008 T1382011 T632	855–69	2010 T720; 2011 T632
67	Uncertain findspot	before 2010	c.25–30 AR fused coins (<i>Lunettes</i> type?)	860s/870s?	2010 T516
68	Little Chesterford, Essex	14 Nov. 2008	2 AR fused pennies (<i>Orsnaforda</i> imitation and St Edmund coinage)	c.900	2010 T790
69	near Silverdale, Lancs.	14 Sept. 2011	27 AR coins + 174 AR objects	c.910	2011 T569
70	Furness area, Cumbria	Apr. 2011	79 AR coins and fragments + 13 AR ingots	c.955–57	2011 T283
71	Farningham, Kent	1 July 2004 and 23 Mar. 2009	2 AR pennies (<i>Æthelred II Crux</i> type)	990s	2009 T245
72	Beachamwell, Norfolk	Dec. 2008	2 AR fused pennies (<i>Æthelred II Crux</i> type)	990s	2009 T031
73	near Preston, Lancs.	14 Mar. 2010	7 AR pennies (<i>Æthelred II Crux</i> type)	990s	2010 T210
74	near Hastings, E. Sussex	2 Mar. 2009	16 or more AR coins (<i>Æthelred II Crux</i> type (only?)) + AR disc, fused together	990s?	2009 T122
75	Wattisfield, Suffolk	June 2011	4 AR pennies (<i>Æthelred II Long Cross</i> type)	c.1000	2011 T376
76	Tibberton, Glos.	Sept. 2008–May 2009	4 AR pennies (William I)	early/mid-1070s	2009 T537
77	near Attleborough, Norfolk	Sept. 2009	2 AR pennies (Henry I)	c.1119–21	2009 T675
78	Grange de Lings, Lincs.	19 Sept. 2010	15 AR (<i>Tealby</i>)	1158–80	2010 T549
79	Ivinghoe, Bucks.	July 2011	2 AR pennies (<i>Tealby</i>)	1158–80	2011 T401
80	near Fakenham, Norfolk	May/June 2008 and Jan. 2009	5 AR pennies (<i>Tealby</i>)	c.1160–80	2009 T71
81	Isley cum Langley, Leics.	22 Aug. 2010	5 AR fused coins (all (?) French <i>deniers</i>)	1180–13th century	2010 T518
82	Skidbrooke, Lincs.	24 Oct. 2010	2 AR pennies (Short Cross)	1st half of 13th century	2010 T695
83	Backwell, N. Somerset	16 May 2010	3 AR pennies (Short Cross)	c.1200–04 or later	2010 T316
84	Shillingstone, Dorset	12 Feb. 2011	4 AR pennies	c.1206–47 (Short Cross)	2011 T230
85	Oswestry, Salop	Dec. 2010	3 AR cut halfpennies (John; William I of Scotland)	c.1210–47	2011 T37
86	North Cave, Norfolk	1 Feb. 2009	30 AR pennies (Short Cross; William I of Scotland)	c.1215	2009 T59

1 Marsden 2012.

2 Lyne 2009.

<i>No.</i>	<i>Find-spot and county/unitary authority</i>	<i>Date(s) of discovery</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Dep.</i>	<i>Treasure no(s).</i>
87	Walsoken, Norfolk	Sept. 2009	5 AR (Short Cross)	late 1210s or 1220s	2009 T660
88	Foulsham, Norfolk	24 Oct. 2010; Feb.–Mar. 2011	5 AR pennies (Short Cross)	1220s/1230s	2010 T728
89	Wendover, Bucks.	13–15 Aug. and 2 Nov. 2009	18 AR (Short Cross; John as lord of Ireland)	mid-1230s	2009 T427
90	Tewkesbury Abbey, Glos. ³	1992	6 AR pennies (Short Cross)	<i>c.</i> 1240–47	
91	near Dereham, Norfolk	Nov. 2009	24 AR pennies (Short Cross; William I of Scotland)	<i>c.</i> 1242–47	2009 T704
92	Wandsworth area, London	June 2009	<i>c.</i> 15 AR fused coins (Short Cross pennies?)	1180–1247?	2009 T437
93	Cheriton area, Hants.	18 July 2010	12 AR (Long Cross; Alexander III of Scotland)	<i>c.</i> 1250–79	2010 T452
94	Oakley, Bucks.	3 Oct. 2010	60 AR (Long Cross; Irish and Scottish)	early 1250s	2010 T626
95	Callaly, Northumberland	2011	4 AR pennies (Long Cross)	<i>c.</i> 1253–79	2011 T553
96	Duffield area, Derbys.	Aug. 2011	17 AR pennies (Long Cross; Alexander III of Scotland)	<i>c.</i> 1253–79	2011 T497
97	Baschurch area, Salop	Dec. 2008; Sept. 2010	10 AR pennies + 5 AR penny fragments (Long Cross); addenda to Baschurch area hoard (NC 169 (2009), 359–61, no. 74)	1260s	2009 T289; 2010 T613
98	Belbroughton area, Worcs.	Apr. 2011	18 AR (Long Cross; Irish)	<i>c.</i> 1262–79	2011 T225
99	Tyringham, Bucks.	May 2011	20 AR (Long Cross)	<i>c.</i> 1272–79	2011 T328
100	Grange de Lings, Lincs.	19 Sept. 2010	<i>c.</i> 6–8 AR fused pennies (Edwardian)	1279–14th century	2010 T548
101	Unknown location	July 2003	<i>c.</i> 200–250 AR pennies	1279–1351	2009 T756
102	Oxborough, Norfolk	Feb. 2010	4 AR pennies (Edward I)	1280s	2010 T129
103	Wigton, Cumbria	Nov. 2010	20 AR pennies (Edward I; Irish and Scottish; Continental sterlings)	<i>c.</i> 1290	2010 T745
104	Preston Capes, Northants.	6–9 Nov. 2010; Oct. 2011	9 AR pennies (Edward I; Continental sterlings)	1290s	2010 T792; 2011 T662
105	Great Witley, Worcs.	Apr. 2011	4 AR pennies (Edward I)	<i>c.</i> 1300 or later	2011 T280
106	Biddulph, Staffs.	Oct. 2010	5 AR pennies (Edward I)	<i>c.</i> 1302–10	2010 T667
107	Malew, Isle of Man	11 Feb. 2011	66 AR (Long Cross; Edward I; Irish and Scottish)	<i>c.</i> 1302–10?	
108	Kilkenny, Isle of Man	Nov.–Dec. 2008 and Apr. 2009	81 AR (Edward I (and Edward II?); Irish and Scottish)	<i>c.</i> 1305–10	
109	Deopham area, Norfolk	Sept. 2009	2 AR pennies (Edward I); addenda to Deopham area hoard 2007 (NC 169 (2009), 361–2, no. 75).	<i>c.</i> 1306–10	2009 T642
110	Maryport area, Cumbria	15 Dec. 2009	<i>c.</i> 307 AR (Edward I and Edward II; Irish and Scottish; Continental sterling)	<i>c.</i> 1310	2010 T20

3 Information from Mrs Yvonne Harvey.

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111	Freeby, Leics.	June 2011	8 AR coins (Edward I and Edward II; John Baliol of Scotland)	c.1310 or later	2011 T361
112	Cramlington, Northumberland	12 Sept. 2009	122 AR pennies (Edward I and Edward II; Alexander and John Baliol of Scotland)	c.1310–14	2009 T539
113	Tadcaster area, N. Yorks.	10 Aug. 2010	9 AR pennies (Edward I and Edward II)	c.1310–20	2010 T496; 2010 T496A
114	Shorwell, Isle of Wight	28 June 2009	2 AR groats (Edward III)	1351 or later	2009 T379
115	Penllyn, Vale of Glamorgan	7 Mar. 2010	2 AR groats (Edward III)	1351 or later	2010 W3
116	North Lancashire area, Lancs.	20 Feb. 2009; 8 Jan. and 24 Mar. 2010	21 AR (Edward I to Edward III)	late 1350s/early 1360s	2009 T105; 2010 T30
117	Bagillt, Flintshire	1 May 2010	4 AR fused coins (Edward III and ?Richard II)	1361 or later	2010 W7
118	Taynton, Glos.	Nov. 2008	2 AV (Edward III) + 9 AR (Edward III and David II of Scotland)	1360s	2009 T136
119	South Lakeland area, Cumbria	7–9 Mar. 2009	13 AR (Edward I to Edward III)	mid/late 1360s	2009 T119
120	North East Morecambe Bay area, Cumbria	7 Apr. 2009	4 AR (Edward I and Edward III)	1360s/1370s	2009 T197
121	Felixstowe area, Suffolk	15 Oct. 2009; Mar. 2011	14 AR (Edward I to Edward III)	1360s/1370s	2009 T663; 2011 T180
122	Ticknall, Derbys.	Mar. 2011	10 AR pennies (Edward I–III)	1370s/1380s	2011 T153
123	Winterbourne, Wilts.	late April 2009	9 AR (Edward I, Edward III and Richard II)	late 1370s or 1380s	2009 T263
124	Presteigne area, Powys	7 Apr. 2011	5 AV + 4 AR (Edward III to Henry IV)	c.1400–02 or later (after 1412?)	2011 W5
125	Glyn Tarell, Powys	8 May 2011	4 AR groats (Edward III)	after 1412	2011 W15
126	Winterbourne Kingston, Dorset	Mar. 2011	83 AR (Edward to Henry IV) + 1 papal <i>bull</i>	c.1412–13	2011 T184
127	Slapton, Devon	Feb. 2011	2 AV quarter nobles (Edward III and Henry V)	1413–65	2011 T415
128	Oswestry area, Salop	Apr. 2010	21 AR (Edward I to Edward III and Henry V)	c.1415	2010 T321
129	Kingston Russell, Dorset	June 2009	1 AV fragment + 31 AR (Edward I to Henry VI)	1422–late 1420s	2009 T476
130	Clitheroe area, Lancs.	7 Sept. 2009	10 AR (Edward I to Henry VI; Continental sterling)	1422–64	2009 T481
131	Gurnard, Isle of Wight	July 2011	2 AR groats (Henry VI)	1422–64	2011 T451
132	Ilam area, Staffs.	20, 23 and 29 Dec. 2009; 28 Mar. 2010	30 AR (Edward II to Henry VI); addenda to Ilam area hoard 2004 (<i>NC</i> 167 (2007), 68–9, no. 68)	c.1430	2010 T5; 2010 T214
133	Forncett, Norfolk	Aug. 2011	2 AR groats (Henry VI)	c.1430–64	2011 T617

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134	Huntington, Cheshire	18 Mar. 2010	1 AR groat (Henry VI) + 1 AV finger-ring; addenda to Huntington hoard 1986 (<i>NCirc</i> 94 (1986), 263)	early/mid-1430s	2010 T209
135	near Eye, Suffolk	30 Apr. 2010	477 AR (Edward I to Henry VI; Continental sterling)	early/mid-1430s	2010 T314
136	Farnham, Essex	Apr. 2011	29 AR (Edward I to Henry VI)	early/mid-1430s	2011 T242
137	Coney Weston, Suffolk	Oct. 2010	10 AR (Henry VI; James I of Scotland)	c.1460	2010 T663
138	Wragby area, Lincs.	29 July 2010	3 AR pennies in AR-gilt reliquary pendant	1464–1544	2010 T561
139	Charing, Kent	28 Sept. 2009	2 AV + 8 AR (Edward IV; Burgundian and French)	c.1475–1480s	2009 T604
140	Andover area, Hants.	12 Mar. and 3 Oct. 2011	2 AV angels (Henry VI and Henry VII)	c.1489–1544	2011 T142
141	Carhampton, Somerset	2 Dec. 2010; Sept. 2011	8 AR (Edward III to Henry VII)	c.1490s	2010 T833; 2011 T608
142	Stapleford, Lincs.	Feb. 2010	16 AR (Edward IV and Henry VII; Burgundian and Portuguese)	c.1490–1504	2010 T84
143	Ston Easton, Somerset	28 Mar. 2010	7 AR (Edward IV and Henry VII; Burgundian)	c.1490–1504	2010 T217
144	Richard's Castle, Herefords.	Aug.–Sept. 2010; Feb. 2011	11 AR (Edward IV and Henry VII; Burgundian)	c.1501–04	2010 T612; 2011 T102
145	Kings Langley area, Herts.	28 Feb. 2009	16 AR (Henry VI to Henry VIII)	1509–26	2009 T125
146	Eastling, Kent	9 and 15 Oct. 2009	3 AV (Edward IV and Henry VIII)	1509–44	2009 T631
147	Brompton, N. Yorks.	7 June 2011	3 AV (Henry VII, Henry VIII; Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain)	1509–44	2011 T409
148	Iwerne Minster, Dorset	19 Mar. and 9 Apr. 2011	6 AR (Henry VII, Henry VIII; Burgundian)	1526–44	2011 T777
149	Longbridge Deverill, Wilts.	Feb. 2011	10 AR groats (Edward IV to Henry VIII; Burgundian)	1526–44	2011 T107
150	Battersea, Wandsworth	Oct. 2011	3 AR groats (Henry VI to Edward IV)	1526–44?	2011 T628
151	German, Isle of Man	2007	23 AR (Edward IV to Henry VIII)	1532–44	
152	Charing, Kent	2009 and 2010	1 AV crown (Henry VIII) + 15 AR (Henry VII and Henry VIII; Burgundian)	1532–44	2010 T197
153	Cranworth, Norfolk	27–29 Dec. 2008	32 AR groats (Henry VII and Henry VIII); addenda to Cranworth hoard 1996 (<i>NC</i> 158 (1998), 301–2, no. 46)	c.1544–45	2009 T70
154	Souldrop, Beds.	1 Dec. 2008	2 AV half sovereigns (Edward VI)	1551 or later	2009 T29
155	Mepal, Cambs.	20 Apr. 2010	6 AR fused coins (Elizabeth I (only?))	1559 or later	2010 T273
156	Chester area, Cheshire	Apr. 2011	3 AR (Elizabeth I)	1560 or later	2011 T271
157	Goveton, Devon	Mar. 2009	2 AR (Elizabeth I and Manuel I of Portugal)	1560 or later	2010 T374
158	Appleby area, Cumbria	before 8 Jan. 2009	4 AR fused three-farthings (Elizabeth I)	1561 or later	2009 T128

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159	Spixworth, Norfolk	Sept. 2009	11 AR (Mary and Elizabeth I)	c.1562	2010 T161
160	Dundry, N. Somerset	Aug. 2010	4 AR (Mary and Elizabeth I)	1565–66 or later	2010 T797
161	Cumberworth, Lincs.	c. July 2011	2 AR (Elizabeth I)	1566 or later	2011 T593
162	Hoxne, Suffolk	18–24 June 2009	11 AR (Mary to Elizabeth I)	late 1560s	2009 T331
163	Sedburgh, Cumbria	22 Apr. 2009	73 AR (Mary to Elizabeth I)	mid/late 1570s	2009 T213
164	Oldbury-on-Severn, Glos.	Dec. 2011	2 AR sixpences (Elizabeth I)	1576 or later	2011 T899
165	Coychurch, Bridgend	May 2009	3 AR sixpences (Elizabeth I)	1583 or later	2009 W8
166	Kingston Russell, Dorset	10 Oct. 2009	3 AR (Elizabeth I)	1583 or later	2009 T650
167	Charhampton, Somerset	30 Mar. 2009	5 AR (Elizabeth I)	1584–87 or later	2009 T165
168	Berkeley, Glos.	June 2009	5 AR (Elizabeth I)	1594 or later	2011 T897
169	Lancaster area, Lancs.	18 Feb. 2009; 8 Jan. 2010	18 AR (Mary to Elizabeth I)	late 1590s/ early 1600s	2009 T104; 2010 T29
170	Thorverton, Devon	Oct. 2011	4 AR (Elizabeth I)	1601–early 17th cent.	2011 T638
171	Oakley, Bucks.	15 Oct. 2009	1 AV (James I) + 4 AR (Elizabeth I)	1612–13 or later	2009 T655
172	Oswestry area, Salop	26 June 2010	6 AR (Elizabeth I to Charles I) + 1 AR-gilt medal	1632 or later	2010 T418
173	Drayton Bassett, Staffs.	8 Apr. 2009	2 AR shillings (Charles I)	1636–38 or later	2009 T230
174	Ston Easton, Somerset	May 2011	4 AR (Elizabeth I and Charles I)	1639–40 or later	2011 T342
175	Quarley, Hants.	late July 2009	7 or more AR fused coins	1630s–1690s	2009 T452
176	Lapley Stretton and Wheaton Aston, Staffs.	Sept. 2011	4 AR (Elizabeth I and Charles I)	1640–41 or later	2011 T544
177	Bedale area, N. Yorks.	28 Aug. 2009; mid-Oct. 2010	731 AR (Mary to Charles I; Spanish Netherlands)	c.1641–43	2009 T459; 2010 T743
178	Sheepy, Lincs.	20 Apr. 2010	5 AR (Elizabeth I to Charles I)	1641–43 or later	2010 T282
179	near Bromsgrove, Worcs.	Sept. 2011	5 AR (Elizabeth I to Charles I)	1641–43 or later	2011 T539
180	Bitterly, Salop	17 and 23 Feb. 2011	1 AV + 137 AR (Edward VI to Charles I)	1643–44	2011 T89
181	Willand, Devon	6 Nov. 2011	4 AR (Edward VI to Charles I)	1643–45 or later	2011 T794
182	Ackworth, W. Yorks.	21 July 2011	52 AV and 523 AR coins (Edward VI to Charles I; Scottish, Irish and Spanish Netherlands) + 1 AV ring	1645–46 or later	2011 T428
183	Solihull, W. Midlands	28 Dec. 2009	5 AR halfcrowns (Charles I)	1645–46 or later	2010 T45
184	Trellech United, Monmouthshire	Oct. 2010	7 AR (Charles I)	1645–46 or later	2011 W14
185	West Lavington, Wilts.	June 2009	2 AR fused coins (Charles I)	1645–46 or later	2009 T565
186	near Wells, Somerset	Apr. 2011	2 AR (Charles I)	1646 or later	2011 T274
187	Kimbolton, Salop	Apr. 2009	4 AR (Mary and Elizabeth I) + 7 Æ farthings (Charles II)	c.1680s	2009 T291

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188	Boroughbridge, N. Yorks.	29 Aug. 2009	4 AR coin clippings (Elizabeth I)	17th century	2009 T466
189	City of London	Nov. 2009	2 AR (Elizabeth I)	17th century	2009 T725
190	Great Holland area, Essex	late 2009; Dec. 2010	11 AR (Elizabeth I and Charles I)	mid-late 17th century	2010 T627; 2011 T114
191	Broughton, Hants.	17 Oct. 2010	c.16–17 AR fused coins	16th–17th century	2010 T711
192	Westerleigh, S. Glos.	9 Sept. 2008	3 AR (William III)	1696 or later	2009 T138
193	East Pennard, Somerset	Dec. 2009	2 AR shillings (William III)	1696 or later	2010 T83
194	Llanbedrog/Penrhos, Gwynedd	Apr. 2011	7 AR (Charles II and William III)	1696 or later	2010 W4
195	Llanbradach, Caerphilly	Apr. and Sept. 2008	8 AR (Elizabeth I to William III)	1697 or later	2009 W2
196	Llanrhidian Higher, Swansea	Apr. and May 2009	2 AR sixpences (William III)	1697 or later	2009 W18
197	Winterborne, S. Glos.	20 Aug. 2011	3 AR (William III)	1697 or later	2011 T900
198	Duhnow, Powys	10 Sept. 2010	255 Æ (Charles II to William III; Irish)	1699–early 1700s	2010 W11
199	Church Stoke, Powys	Aug. 2009	10 Æ halfpennies (William III)	1699 or later	2009 W13
200	Stanmore area, Salop	Mar. 2010	10 Æ (William III and Mary II)	after 1699	2010 T457
201	St Cuthbert Out, Somerset	Sept. 2009	4 AR (William III)	18th century– c.1817	2009 T731
202	Backwell, N. Somerset	12 Apr. 2010	3 AR (William III)	18th century– c.1817	2010 T317
203	Market Drayton area, Salop	31 Jan. 2010	2 AR (William III)	18th century– c.1817	2010 T737
204	Sheriff Hutton, N. Yorks.	Feb. 2010	5 AR (William III) + 3 Æ (William III and George I)	1719 or later	2010 T329
205	Much Hadham, Herts.	20 Nov. 2009	7 AR tokens made from ‘milled’ shillings	1723 or later	2010 T25
206	Ripple, Worcs.	23 May 2010	58 AR (William III and Anne; Louis XIV of France) + 630 Æ (William III to George III)	1775–c.1817	2010 T606
207	South East Lincoln area, Lincs.	11 and 25 Apr. 2010; 25 and 27 Nov. 2011	8 AV (Spanish-American); addenda to Branston hoard 1928 (Brown and Dolley GD9).	c.1802–03	2010 T271; 2011 T868
208	Twinstead, Essex	27 Nov. 2011	more than 214 AV (Victoria to George V)	1911 or later	2011 T827
209	North Petherton, Somerset	1 Nov. 2009	5 AR (Victoria to George V)	1922 or later	2010 T59

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