The Coin Register provides a platform for the publication of unusual and remarkable single coin finds from Britain and Ireland. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, coins outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

The listing of Celtic coins in the Coin Register is carried out in association with the Celtic Coin Index at the Institute of Archaeology, Oxford (http://athens.arch.ox.ac.uk/coins/ccindex.htm). Celtic material should therefore be sent in the first instance to Dr Philip de Jersey, Institute of Archaeology, 36 Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PG (philip.dejersey@arch.ox.ac.uk). Finds of Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Sam Moorhead, Finds Adviser, Iron Age and Roman coins, Portable Antiquities Scheme, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (smoorhead@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk).

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**Abbreviations**

CCI Celtic Coin Index
cuir. cuirassed
diad. diademed
dr. draped
EMC Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (www.fitz.museum.cam.ac.uk/coinsolemc)
ex. exergue
helm. helmeted
HER Historic Environments Record
l. left
laur. laureate
M/d Metal detector
PAS Portable Antiquities Scheme
r. right
rad. radiate
SMR Sites and Monuments Record
std seated
stg standing
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Celtic Coins

Note: As in previous years, large numbers of Celtic coins were again reported during 2006. The list that follows is therefore selective, concentrating on the publication and discussion of rare and new types.

1. Philippus copy, half stater
   Weight: 3.37g.
   Ludborough, Lincolnshire. M/d find.
   A rare import, made all the more remarkable by the Lincolnshire findspot. The style of the obverse bears some resemblance to DT I, series 15, ‘type nord-armoricain’, in particular the elongated leaves in the wreath and the large hair curls behind the ear (cf. DT 106). The coin is heavier than these types and may have been a prototype for the Belgic series.
   (CCI 06.0768) J.S.

2. Armorica, ‘Veneti’, stater, de Jersey (Coinage in Iron Age Armorica, 1994), fig. 25
   Weight: 7.42g.
   Gurnard beach, Isle of Wight. M/d find.
   Two coins of this type have been recovered from the beach at Gurnard. The first, found in 1984, was listed by Imogen Wellington in her paper on Iron Age coinage on the Isle of Wight (OJA 20 (2001), 55), and acquired by the Isle of Wight Museum Service. This example, from the same reverse but a slightly different obverse die, was found in 2006 and has since been offered for sale (Chris Rudd list 92 (2007), no. 5). The type is most closely related to issues attributed to the Veneti, but the scatter of findspots in north-west France is remarkably dispersed, from Cholet in
Maine-et-Loire to Lannion on the north Breton coast. The two Isle of Wight coins must surely have arrived on a single occasion, perhaps as early as the mid-second century BC. (CCI 06.0131) F.B./P.de J./C.R.


A rare British find of the 'bullet' or globules à la croix stater. Sills (2003, 313) records seven or eight finds from the south coast, or not far inland, plus the remarkable hoard found at Netherd in Pooleshire in 1806; this is the first example lying between these two extremes. (CCI 06.0517) P.de J.

4. Gallo-Belgic, quarter stater, Scheers series 13, Sills Ca2 class 4 Weight: 1.44 g. Ulceby Cross, Lincolnshire. (CCI 06.0579) P.de J.

5. 'Cantii', silver unit, VA 1611, BMCIA 388 Weight: 0.90 g. Folkestone, Kent. M/d find. The British Museum coin was found in Suffolk in 1832 and although the crossed wreaths are an unusual feature on Kentish coinage, there are stylistic links to Kentish issues on the reverse, notably in the 'yoke' motif below the horse. (CCI 06.0276) C.R./P.de J.

6. 'Cantii', plated silver unit, uncatalogued type (cf. DT 352)

Obv. Head 1, hair formed of three rows of S-shapes with dashes linking two top rows, beaded line below neck, three snake heads in front.

Rev. Horse 1, charioteer perched on rump, snake head below. Weight: 1.23 g. Wingham, Kent. M/d find.

One of a small number of British Iron Age silver coinages which seem to have been directly inspired by Belgic prototypes in bronze, in this case a type traditionally attributed to the Ambiani (Scheers series 105; DT 352). Although one example of the silver version is known from the continent (Vendéuil-Caply, Oise: P. Chauchoy, ‘Types inédits de monnaies ambiano-bellovaques en argent’, Cah. Num. 33 (1996), 7-15), there are now at least four specimens from Kent and it seems likely to be an insular production. (CCI 06.0341) P.de J./C.R.

7. 'Cantii', silver minim, uncatalogued type (cf. VA 154-13)

Obv. Two thin crescents back to back, pellet within cusp of each, within pellet border.

Rev. Horse stepping r, tail curled over back. Weight: 0.19 g. Folkestone, Kent. M/d find.

The type was first recognized among the coins excavated at the Romano-British temple at Harlow, Essex, in 1985. The four examples recorded since have all come from Kent. It may perhaps be a Kentish production of Eppillus, who issued a slightly more extensive range of silver minims for his territory in the South Thames region. The closest stylistic parallel is provided by another uninscribed minim (VA 154-13, incorrectly as bronze), which also has a marked bias towards Kent. (CCI 06.0344) P.de J./C.R.

8. South Thames, quarter stater, uncatalogued type

Obv. Two plain crescents at centre of crossed wreaths, stylized hair motif in one quarter.

Rev. Horse r, single tail, plain ring and two pellets below, ringed pellet in ring of pellets above. Weight not recorded.

Hayling Island, Hampshire.

The third coin of this type to be recorded in the CCI; an earlier example, found near Winchester, was published in Coin Register 2000, no. 8. All three coins are from the same pair of dies. The style, notably the form of the horse and its single tail, is atypical of most South Thames coinages. (CCI 06.0586) P.de J.

9. South Thames, silver half-unit, uncatalogued type

Obv. Central cogwheel with four radiating spokes of beaded lines, leaf in each quarter.

Rev. Horse 1, ringed pellet above, smaller rings in front and below. Weight: 0.48 g. Basingstoke, near, Hampshire.

Two examples of this type are in Birmingham Museum, formerly in the Finney Collection (D. Symons, N'Circ Oct. 1990, p. 268 nos 7-8). One is tentatively provenanced to the temple site at Waltham St Lawrence, but both are perhaps more likely to have surfaced in the hoard found at Danebury in 1984. The style of this half-unit fits in well with other very rare silver coins in the Danebury series. (CCI 06.0346) P.de J./C.R.

10. South Thames (Isle of Wight?), silver unit of Crab. VA 1285, BMCIA 2788

Obv. CRAB, retrograde. Weight not recorded.

Salisbury, near, Wiltshire.

The rare CRAB silver units and minims are confined almost entirely to the Isle of Wight, with only the British Museum specimen — perhaps from Portsmouth — and minims from Hayling Island and Hod Hill previously found on the mainland. The retrograde legend has not previously been recorded for this type. (CCI 06.0325) P.de J.

11. North Thames, stater, VA 1462

Weight: 6.31 g. Great Waltham, Essex. M/d find. (CCI 06.0520) M.J.C.

12. North Thames, stater, VA 1487, BMCIA 331

Weight: 5.6 g. Berden, Essex. M/d find. (CCI 06.0642) P.de J.

13. North Thames, stater, VA 1509, BMCIA 350

Weight: 5.54 g. Colchester, near, Essex. M/d find. (CCI 06.0195) P.de J.
Weight not recorded.  
Great Chishill, Essex. M/d find.  
The type has clear stylistic links to the Bury coinage of East Anglia, but the distribution is firmly concentrated in the western region of the North Thames territory, suggesting an origin among the Catuvellauni. (CCI 06.0458) P.de J.

15. North Thames, silver unit, Allen class LX 27, Mack  
(The coinage of Ancient Britain) 280b  
Weight: 1.29 g.  
Harston, near, Cambridgeshire.  
The type deleted by Van Arsdell, but now comparatively well-known from the west of the North Thames region and perhaps an issue of the Catuvellauni. (CCI 06.0200) P.de J.

16. North Thames, silver half-unit, uncatalogued type  
*Obv.*  
Horse r., beaded mane, head turned back, ringed pellet below.  
*Rev.*  
Horse i, beaded mane, head turned back, two linked ringed pellet motifs above and below.  
Weight: 0.42 g.  
Leaden Roding, Essex. M/d find.  
The type first published in Coin Register 1990, no. 144. Finds are concentrated in west Essex and Hertfordshire and it may be an early issue from Catuvellaunian territory. (CCI 06.0385) M.J.C.

17. North Thames, silver unit of Tasciovanus, uncatalogued type  
*Obv.*  
*TASCI[/] in panel on vertical wreath, pellet border.  
*Rev.*  
Stag l., head turned back, V[ER] in front, ring above and below, pellet border.  
Weight not recorded.  
Pitstone, Buckinghamshire. M/d find.  
The type first published in Coin Register 1989, no. 12. (CCI 06.0382) P.de J.

18. North Thames, silver unit of Andoco, uncatalogued type  
*Obv.*  
Laur. head r., [AND] in front, within double border.  
*Rev.*  
Cow r., suckling calf below, ring of pellets around plain ring above, within double border.  
Weight not recorded.  
Oldbury, Kent. M/d find.  
An unprovenanced example of this type, showing the full design on both sides, was sold by Chris Rudd in 2004 (list 74, no. 58), and another unprovenanced specimen is in a private collection; this is the first example with a reliable, though slightly unexpected findspot. (CCI 06.0650) P.de J./D.J.H.

19. Berkshire, silver unit, uncatalogued type  
*Obv.*  
Head l., prominent lips and boss on chin, thick crescents for hair.  
*Rev.*  
Horse r., ladder mane, smaller horses above (inverted) and below.  
Weight not recorded.  
Swindon, near, Wiltshire.  
One of a small group of silver coins apparently localized to the area between the territories which are conventionally attributed to the Atrebates and the Dobunni (see P. de Jersey, *NCirc* May 1998, 150). (CCI 06.0462) P.de J.

*Rev.* CATTI  
Weight: 5.25 g.  
Whitchurch, near, Shropshire. (CCI 06.0575) P.de J.

21. ‘Dobunni’, silver unit of Inamn, new type  
*Obv.* Stylized head r., cross on cheek, S-shapes, pellets and rings in front.  
*Rev.* Triple-tailed horse I, conjoined IN and ringed pellet above, A below tail, M below chest, N in front.  
Weight: 1.05 g.  
North Cerney, Gloucestershire. M/d find.  
A unique silver unit with an inscription which appears to confirm the reading of INAM on a stater core found at Hod Hill, Dorset, in 1862 (J. Evans, *The Coins of the Ancient Britons* (1864), 149; now *BMClA* 3056). The interpretation of the inscription has been discussed in detail by Chris Rudd (list 88, 2006, 2–5, and *Current Archaeology* 205 (2006), 34–7), who favours a personal name such as Imanuentius or Imannuetius; the name is recorded by Caesar for the father of Mandubracius of the Trinovantes, killed by Cassivellaunos. (CCI 06.0147) C.R.

22. ‘Iceni’, uninscribed quarter stater, uncatalogued type  
*Obv.* Four ringed pellet motifs on spokes projecting from central four-spoked wheel, in each quarter a pellet on either side of a T-shaped teardrop motif, within pellet border.  
*Rev.* Solid-headed horse r., crescent above, ringed pellet below.  
Weight: 0.99 g.  
Flixton, Suffolk. M/d find.  
First published in Coin Register 1991, no. 70, when an attribution to the Trinovantes was suggested. More recent finds suggest that the type probably originated in southern East Anglia. It does not fit easily into the mainstream Iceni coinage and may perhaps have been a relatively small-scale local production. (CCI 06.0454) P.de J./C.R.

23. ‘Iceni’, silver unit, uncatalogued type  
*Obv.* Uncertain, probably head r.  
*Rev.* Horse r., ring of pellets around pellet triad above, ring of pellets around ringed pellet below.  
Weight not recorded.  
Wetton le Marsh, Lincolnshire. M/d find.  
The second example of a type otherwise recorded in the CCI only from Saham Toney, Norfolk (*Britannia* 17 (1986), 51 no. 27). Interpretation of the obverse is difficult, but it appears to show a head similar in style to the East Anglian early face/horse B type (e.g. *BMClA* 3552–4). John Talbot (‘The Iceni early face/horse series’, in P. de Jersey (ed.), *Celtic Coinage: New Discoveries, New Discussion* (Oxford, 2006), 233–5) has recently shown that the reverse die undergoes significant recutting and is then paired with other obverse dies in the early face/horse series. (CCI 06.0214) P.de J.

24. ‘Iceni’, silver unit, new type  
*Obv.* Boar r., two crescents either side of ringed pellet above, AL[IFE] below.  
*Rev.* Horse r., R and four pellets around ringed pellet above, SCA[V] below.
Weight: 1.13g.
Cromer, near, Norfolk. M/d find.

Silver units bearing a fuller version of the ALE SCA legend found on VA 996/BMCIA 4516 began to appear in the trade in 2002. The legend was initially interpreted as ALI1FF, but the second F proved to be an E, and the II – formed by the front legs of the boar – is familiar on Iron Age coin legends as an alternative to E, thus giving a likely reading of ALE FE, tentatively interpreted as Ale fecit (Chris Rudd, list 88 (2006), p. 3). The reverse appeared to read SCAVO, engraved with the C appearing in superscript between S and A, as if at first forgotten. Further examples indicated that there were more letters below SCAVO – possibly FF or RF – and now this coin, struck from a different pair of dies, adds yet another letter, the R above the horse’s tail. Further discussion is provided by Chris Rudd in Current Archaeology 205 (2006), 34–7.

Roman and Byzantine Coins

Note: The majority of the Roman coins listed below have been recorded with the Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk). In 2006, 8,013 Roman coins were recorded on the database; the total for Roman coins now stands at over 45,000. The database allows users to search for particular rulers, mints and denominations.

25. Roman Republic, denarius, RRC 203/1a, 153 bc
Obv. Helm, head of Roma r., X to l.; bankier’s mark (reversed C) on cheek.
Rev. C. MA I AV I (MA and AV ligatured), Victory in biga r.
Weight not recorded.
This is the earliest Roman site find from Lincolnshire recorded by the PAS.
(PAS LIN-739914) A.D./S.M.

26. Roman Republic, denarius, RRC 237/1a, 136 bc
Obv. TRIO X, helm, head of Roma r.
Rev. C. N LVCR, Dioscuri galloping r.
Weight: 4.14g.
The earliest Roman site find from Leicestershire recorded by the PAS.
(PAS LEIC-9D14B2) W.S./I.M.R./L./S.M.

27. Roman Republic, As, RRC 345/3, 88 bc
Obv. Laur head of Janus.
Rev. [CN LNTV above prow of ship r.
Weight: 3.32g (incomplete).
This is the only copper Roman Republican coin recorded by the PAS. It also seems that it is the only one that has a secure British provenance.
(PAS ESS-05C304) C.A.M./I.M.R./L./S.M.

28. Augustus (27 bc – AD 14), aureus, RIC I Spain 80a, c.19 bc
Obv. CAESAR AVG VSTVS, bare head r.
Rev. SIGNIS RECEPS, Mars stg facing, head r., holding eagle in r. hand and standard in l.
Weight: 7.76g.
Rainham, Kent. Chance find, c.1942.
R.T./R.B.

29. Tiberius (AD 14–37), aureus, RIC I Lyon 29
Obv. TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS, laur. head r.
Rev. PONTIF MAXIM, female figure std r., holding vertical sceptre and branch.
Weight: 7.6g.
(PAS ESS-F8A767) C.A.M./S.M.

30. Tiberius (AD 14–37), aureus, RIC I Lyon 29
As above (no. 29).
Weight: 7.63g.
(PAS SF-9E7B96) J.P./S.M.

31. Nero (AD 54–68), aureus, RIC I Rome 59, AD 65–66
Obv. NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laur. head r.
Rev. SALVS std l. on throne, holding patera in r. hand and l. arm resting at side, SALVS in ex.
Weight not recorded.
(UK Detector Finds Database 2362) R.B.

32. Otho (AD 69), denarius, RIC I Rome 20 n., Giard, 25
Obv. [IMP] OTHO CAESAR AVG TR [P], head r.
Rev. PONT MAX, Ceres std l., holding cornucopiae and two corn ears.
Weight: 3.03g.
Shenley, Hertfordshire. M/d find, c.5 October 2006.
This piece and the specimen in the Bibliotheque Nationale are apparently the only two recorded denarii of this type.
(PAS BH-F5BD67) J.W./S.M.

33. Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), medallion, Gnecchi 66, AD 140–44
Obv. [ANTONINVS AVG] PIVS PP TR P COS IIII, laur. head l.
Rev. Minerva, Jupiter and Juno std facing; Minerva holds a spear; Jupiter holds a thunderbolt and sceptre; Juno holds a patera and sceptre.
Weight: 28.2g.
Gnecchi notes three other examples (in Milan, Paris and Vienna).
(PAS SUSS-5C54B2) D.R./L. A-W./S.M.

34. Obverse coin die for a denarius of Marcus Aurelius as Caesar (AD 138–61)
Copper alloy; diameter 11.5 mm; thickness 11.5 mm; weight 28.95g.
Inscription (reversed): AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F Type (reversed); bare head r.
This die was probably used to strike imitation denarii in Britain. It is the third die of its kind to be found in Britain, but the first obverse die. The inscription suggests it was made after AD 144. Acquired by the British Museum (2006.10–38.1).
(PAS-LVPL-AA6A55) I.M.R./L./S.M.

35. Commodus (AD 180–92), BMCG Alexandria 1401–2, 182/3 or 186/7
Obv. [M AVPH] . . . ANTΩNINOC; laur. head r.
Rev. L K – [T or Z], head of Zeus Ammon r. with ram’s horn and disc.
Weight: 11.26g.
(PAS SWYOR-4C4EF8) A.M./S.M.

36. Didius Julianus (AD 193), denarius, RIC 2
Obv. [IMP M DJ] IVLIVAN AVG, laur. [bust?] r.
Rev. RECTOR [O?]K; emperor stg l. in toga, holding a globe in r. hand, l. hand down at side.
Weight: 1.38g (fragment).
This is the first denarius of Didius Julianus to be recorded by PAS.
(PAS ESS-091A22) C.A.M./S.M.

37. Septimius Severus (AD 193-211), denarius lead trial piece(?), see RIC IV, p. 111
Obv. SEVERVS AVG PART MAX, laur. head r.
Rev. Blank.
Weight: 9.31g.
This is possibly a trial strike for a forger’s die. Denarioi of the Severan dynasty were commonly copied in Britain, normally as plated coins, and are very common as site-finds.
(PAS LTN-EADFB6) A.D./S.M.

38. Elagabalus (AD 218-22) copper alloy coin of Cius, BMCG Pontus etc. 41
Obv. M AVP AN -TINO AVG; laur. head r.
Rev. KI-AN-ΩN, two goats stg face to face; their forelegs on an amphora placed between them.
Weight: 6.09g.
Ashwell, Hertfordshire. M/d find, c. 10 October 2006.
A coin of the same issue was found recently in Kent (BNJ 72 (2002), Coin Register, no. 37). Finds of Roman Provincial coins in Britain are rare, and the discovery of two from the same issue is especially noteworthy.
(PAS BF-9909C7) J.W./S.M.

39. Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260-68), medallion, BMC Roman Medallions, p. 65, no. 10
Obv. GALLIENVM AVG PR, bust of Gallienus l. bearded and laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass, armed with spear (pointing forwards).
Rev. OB CONSERVATIONEM [SALVTIS], Salus stg r., wearing stipe, tunica and peplo, holding serpent in r. hand which she feeds from a patera in l. hand.
Weight: 5.19g (chipped).
(PAS SWYOR-9A99EF5) A.M./S.M.

40. Postumus (AD 259-68), aureus, RIC Cologne 276, AD 263-64
Obv. [POSTVMVS PIVS AVG]; laur. head r.
Rev. [INDIVLGV PIA POSTVMI AVG]; Postumus std l. on curule chair, holding scroll and extending r. hand to small kneeling figure.
Weight: 1.14g (cut fragment).

B. Schulte, Die Goldprägung der gallischen Kaiser von Postumus bis Tetricus (Aarau and Frankfurt am Main, 1983), Group 6b, 91-5.
(UC Detector Finds Database no. 4344) R.B.

41. Laelius (AD 269), radiate, RIC V, 9. Cunetio 2501
Obv: IMP C LAELIANVS F F AVG, radi. dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG, Victory advancing r. holding wreath and palm.
Weight: 3.11g.
This is one of four Laelius coins recorded by the PAS.
(PAS WAW-05D402) A.B./S.M.

42. Contemporary cliche copy of Tetricus I (AD 271-74)
Obverse disc: TITRICVS, rad. bust r. (accidental piercing at 5.30).
Reverse disc: . . . (C or V visible); traces of type; border of dots.
Internal sides of both discs concave, with some traces of inscription/type.
Weights: 0.63 and 1.23g.
(PAS FASA-FC2B63) C.A.M./D.H./S.M.

43. Carinus (AD 283-85), aureus, RIC V Siscia 312, AD 284
Obv: IMP C CARAVS1VS P F AVG, laur. and dr. bust r.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG, Victory advancing r. holding two wreaths, RSR in ex.
Weight: 4.3g.
Collingham, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, about December 2006.
Sylvanie Estiot knows of one other specimen of this issue, but from different dies (Sotheby, 29 November 1988, lot 951).
(PAS DENO-3B3AF6) R.A./S.E./R.A.A./S.M.

44. Carausius (AD 286-93), denarius, RIC -
Obv: IMP CARAVS V F AVG, laur. and dr. bust r.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG, Victory advancing r. holding two wreaths, RSR in ex.
Weight not recorded.
Hindringham, Norfolk. M/d find.
(PAS NMS-784AF4) A.B.M./S.M.

45. Maximian (AD 286-305), contemporary struck copy of a nummus, imitating Lyon and Trier issues of c.300-305.
Obv: IMP MAXIMIANVS P AVG, laur. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI, genius standing, l.; S F // ITR, the S and ‘ITR’ retrograde.
Weight: 8.83g. Die-axis 180°.
Found by N. Oxley.
Copies of the large ‘nummus of c.295-305, both struck and cast, are found occasionally in hoards and as isolated finds, though this was not a period of ‘epidemic’ counterfeiting. This specimen is an unusually competent attempt: the obverse copies the style of the Lyon mint with reasonable fidelity, betrayed only by its uneven lettering; the reverse, however, purports to be from Trier, with blurred mint control marks. The weight is on the light side for the Trier issue in question, but lies well within the range recorded for 98 specimens
of the issue in the Bridgend hoard (average 9.76 g, range 12.49–6.21 g); see NC 2002, 169–215.

E.M.B.

46. Licinius (AD 308–24), nummus, RIC VII Nicomedia 44, officina ι, c. 321–24

Obv. IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG, rad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI; Jupiter stg l., leaning on sceptre with eagle, holding Victory on globe in r. hand, eagle holding wreath to l.; to r., captive on ground.

Weight: 3.2 g.


This and three coins below (nos 47–8, 50) were found in the same general area in Cornwall. They all come from eastern Mediterranean mints which are rarely represented amongst site-finds in Britain. It is possible that they indicate a direct maritime link between the south-west and the Mediterranean, a phenomenon which is known for the sub-Roman period.

(PAS CORN-B6C623) A.T./S.M.

47. Constantine I (306–37), nummus, RIC VII Heraclea 116, AD 305–33

Obv. CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG, rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS, two soldiers and two standards, SMHA in ex.

Weight: 2.06 g.

Hayle, Cornwall. M/d find, 2 May 2005.

See note to no. 46 above.

(PAS CORN-367F46) A.T./S.M.

48. Constantius II (AD 337–61), nummus, RIC VIII Alexandria 19, c. AD 340

Obv. CONstanTIVs AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS, two soldiers and one standard, SMALA in ex.

Weight: 1.66 g.


See note to no. 46 above.

(PAS CORN-6D9753) A.T./S.M.

49. Constans (AD 337–50), solidus, RIC VIII Trier 124, AD 342–43

Obv. FL IVL CON-STANS P F AVG, laurel and rosette diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. OB VICTORIAM TRVM/PHALEM, two Victories stg facing each other holding a wreath inscribed VOT/X/MVLT/XX; in ex., TR

Weight not recorded.

Bury St Edmunds, east of, Suffolk. M/d find, c. 2006.

(PAS CAM-1E75C4) P.W./S.M.

50. Julian as Caesar (AD 355–61), nummus, RIC VIII Sirmium 85, AD 355–61

Obv. D N IVLIA-NVS NOB C, bare-headed, dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. SPEs REI PVBLICAE, emperor stg l., holding globe and spear; mintmark: barred S or F in •/• ASIR.M

Weight: 2.05 g.


See note to no. 46 above.

(PAS CORN-6E4CB1) A.T./S.M.

51. Constantius II (AD 337–61), solidus, RIC VIII Arles 280, AD 360–61

Obv. FL IVL CONstanTIVS PERP AVG, pearl-diad. hcm. and cuir. bust facing, holding spear over r. shoulder and shield (decorated with emperor on horseback) on l. shoulder.

Rev. GLORIA REI PVBLICAE, Roma and Constantinopolis std facing, holding shield inscribed VOT/X/MVLT/XX; in field below, wreath; in ex., KONSTAN (ligated).

Weight not recorded.


R.B.

52. Julian as Augustus (AD 361–63), siliqua, Arelate, fl/CVIII, p. 228, no. 312

Obv. D N VALENS – PER F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. RESTITVTOR – REI PVBLICAE, Emperor stg facing, head r., holding standard, with cross on banner and Victory on globe; to l., •; in ex., SCONS

Weight: 2.06 g. Die axis 180°.


A.P.

53. Valens (AD 364–78), solidus, RIC IX Antioch 2d (xxiii), AD 364–67

Obv. D N VALENS – PER F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. CONcordIA AVGG, two emperors std facing, together holding globe; Victory behind; in field, T R: in ex., COM

Weight not recorded.

RIC only records this variant for officina θ.


R.B.

54. House of Valentinian, clipped siliqua, AD 364–75

Rev. Urbs Roma type.

Weight: 0.84 g.


S.A.

55. Valentinian II (AD 375–92), solidus, RIC IX Constantinople 67(b), AD 383–88

Obv. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. CONcordIA AVGG, Constantinopolis std facing, head r., holding globe in r. and foot on prow; CONOB in ex.

Weight not recorded.


R.B.

56. Valentinian II (AD 375–92), solidus, RIC IX Trier 90(a), AD 388–92

Obv. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIA AVG, two emperors std facing, together holding globe; Victory behind; in field, TR: in ex., COM

Weight: 4.47 g.


R.B.
57. Eugenius (AD 392–94), siliqua, RIC IX Lyon 46, Hoxne 657
Obv. D NEVGENIVS F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VRBS ROMA, Roma std. on cuirass, holding Victory on globe and barbed spear (Hoxne type B). Weight: 1.58 g.
Northleach with Eastington, Gloucestershire. M/d find, before 6 November 2006. (PAS LANCUM-697453) J.B./S.M.

58. Anastasius (AD 491–518), solidus, MIBE Constantinople 3a, c.491–92
Obv. D N ANASTASIVS PERP AVG, pearl-diad., helm, and cuir. bust facing, holding spear over r. shoulder and shield on.
Rev. VICTORI-A AVGGGI; Victory std 1., holding long cross; in r. field, star; in ex, CONOB Weight not recorded. East Sussex. M/d find. (The Searcher, Feb. 2006). R.B.

Obv. [D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG or similar]; heavily worn diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. Large I surmounted by cross; to l., A[NNO]; to r., XXX(I?); in ex, [KVZ].
Weight: 2.45 g. Padstow, Cornwall. M/d find, by 31 May 2006. (PAS CORN-72D1D7) A.T./S. M.

Merovingian Coins

60. Gold tremissis, Viviers
Obv. N MVI[V?]VO PP V, diad. and dr. bust r.
Rev. TAOI[ ROÇ (A unbarred; R and C reversed), in ex. CONC, in field IV VA, cross on globe.

61. Gold tremissis, imitation of CA type, uncertain mint
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, cross in wreath.
Weight: 0.89 g.

62. Gold tremissis, 'Dorestad', 'Madelinus' derivative, pale gold and late style, c.670
Obv. [SEST?] (S on its side), bust r.
Rev. HAVE[ ] (A unbarred), cross on step, two lines of pellets below.
Weight: 0.62g (fragment). Die axis 90°.

63. Gold tremissis, Hoei (Belgium), Bertoldus, copper-alloy contemporary forgery, cf. Belfort 1537
Obv. CHOHT, diad. bust r.
Rev. BERTOAL, cross on square base containing an annulet.

Obv. +TERA[ ] (reading outwardly and retrograde, TE ligated), diad. bust r.
Rev. VVICVS [T?] (reading outwardly and retrograde) around cross pattée.
Weight: 1.18 g.
Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2006.
This coin, which appears to be of good silver, with a yellowish hue, has a bust which closely copies the style of Quentovic gold tremisses of the second quarter of the 7th century by the moneyers Ela, Alcinus and Domna (J. Lafaurie, 'VVIC IN PONTIO: les monnaies mérovingiennes de Vivicus', RN 151 (1996), 181–239, nos 9–34). Although the gold coinage of Quentovic is prolific, no Merovingian silver denier of the mint is known: it is again a pseudo mint under the Carolingians. Given its early style this piece appears to be a contemporary forgery. The mint inscription on the reverse is clear, but the simple cross design is not paralleled on known coins. The obverse inscription is also not paralleled: it may be a corruption of ELA, or copying a coin of a new type by an unrecorded moneyer. (EMC 2007.0002) A.A./M.A.S.B.

65. Silver denier, Marseille?, patrician coinage of Antenor?
Obv. [NSIOONT?], bust l.
Rev. Monogram of ANTE (?), cross above and below, pellets in field.
Weight: 0.96 g.

Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, cross of five pellets in wreath.
Weight: 1.06 g.
St Albans, Hertfordshire. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2006.0004) B.H./M.R.A.

67. Silver denier, uncertain mint, cf. Belfort 5658–63, etc.
Obv. Monogram, three crosses around.
Rev. Round-topped monogram with diagonal crossbar, cross below, pellets in field.
Weight: 1.22 g.
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Anglo-Saxon Shillings

68. 'Constantine' type, Sutherland type 26. North 17
Obv. Diad. and dr. bust r. holding a cross.
Rev. Inscription, lyre-shaped object.
Weight: 1.15 g (pierced twice and chipped).
(Norfolk HER 39566; EMC 2006.0244)

69. Vanimundus VAI/Pada PIIA mule, North 12/31
Obv. [ \\
TM[ \\
VS, helm, bust r. with staff on shoulder
Rev. MISICTOT[ \\
ATM (C reversed. A unbarred) around Pada (runic).

70. Series Pa III, North 31, pale gold or silver
Obv. Inscription (illegible), diad bust r.
Rev. Pada (runic) AVIAV[ \\
Weight: 0.82g. (heavily corroded).
(EMC 2006.0336)

71. Series Pa III, North 31, pale gold or silver
Obv. CIC[ \\
AVN (first C reversed), diad bust r.
Rev. Pada (runic) AVISVA
Weight: 1.20g. Die axis 0°.
(EMC 2007.0003)

72. Series A2, North 40
Obv. OTIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.
(PAS KENT-E397D6; EMC 2006.0138)

73. Series A2, North 40
Obv. OTIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.2g.
(PAS LEIC-150DD6; EMC 2006.0140)

74. Series BIa/c, North 126
Obv. OOTAV[ \\
Rev. JAMVAHA[ \\
Weight: 1.07g.
(PAS LEIC-E88881; EMC 2006.0141)

75. Series BIc, North 126, contemporary imitation
Obv. OOTVAIIII[ \\
Rev. MVAIIOO[ \\
Weight: 0.93g.
(PAS ESS-E24917; EMC 2006.0130)

76. Series BIa, North 127
Obv. 000[ \\
Rev. [ ]VAV[ \\
Weight: 1.2g.

77. Series BIla, North 127
Obv. 0[ \\
Rev. 00[ \\
Weight: 1.14g.

78. Series Cl
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0216)

79. Series Cl inverted
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic; partly illegible) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard, fantail below.
Weight: 1.23g.
(EMC 2006.0342)

80. Series CZ, North 161
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.13g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0006)

81. Series C (Metcalf R1), contemporary imitation
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard. pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.11g.

82. Series C (Metcalf R2; Rigold Rlx)
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.22g.
(EMC 2006.0109)

83. Series C (Metcalf R2; Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., T epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard. pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.13g.

Pennyins ('Sceattas'): Primary and Intermediate

70. Series Pa III, North 31, pale gold or silver
Obv. Inscription (illegible), diad bust r.
Rev. Pada (runic) AVIAV[ \\
Weight: 0.82g. (heavily corroded).
(EMC 2006.0336)

71. Series Pa III, North 31, pale gold or silver
Obv. CIC[ \\
AVN (first C reversed), diad bust r.
Rev. Pada (runic) AVISVA
Weight: 1.20g. Die axis 0°.
(EMC 2007.0003)

72. Series A2, North 40
Obv. OTIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.
(PAS KENT-E397D6; EMC 2006.0138)

73. Series A2, North 40
Obv. OTIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.2g.
(PAS LEIC-150DD6; EMC 2006.0140)

74. Series BIa/c, North 126
Obv. OOTAV[ \\
Rev. JAMVAHA[ \\
Weight: 1.07g.
(PAS LEIC-E88881; EMC 2006.0141)

75. Series BIc, North 126, contemporary imitation
Obv. OOTVAIIII[ \\
Rev. MVAIIOO[ \\
Weight: 0.93g.
(PAS ESS-E24917; EMC 2006.0130)

76. Series BIa, North 127
Obv. 000[ \\
Rev. [ ]VAV[ \\
Weight: 1.2g.

77. Series BIla, North 127
Obv. 0[ \\
Rev. 00[ \\
Weight: 1.14g.

78. Series Cl
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0216)

79. Series Cl inverted
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic; partly illegible) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard, fantail below.
Weight: 1.23g.
(EMC 2006.0342)

80. Series CZ, North 161
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.13g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0006)

81. Series C (Metcalf R1), contemporary imitation
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.11g.

82. Series C (Metcalf R2; Rigold Rlx)
Obv. Rad. bust r., epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.22g.
(EMC 2006.0109)

83. Series C (Metcalf R2; Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., T epet (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard. pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.13g.

Great Dunham, Norfolk. M/d find, May 2006. Found by Mr V. Butler.
(EMC 2006.0246)
84. Series C (Metcalf R2 var.; Blackburn E)
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., *T* dipt. (runic) before face.
*Rev.* TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.20g.
Possibly an associated loss with no. 85, which is a die duplicate, found on the same day.
(PAS WAW-F82DF2; EMC 2006.0155) A.B./M.R.A.

85. Series C (Metcalf R2 var.; Blackburn E)
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., *T* dipt. (runic) before face.
*Rev.* TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.14g.
See note to no. 84.
(PAS WAW-F69FC0; EMC 2006.0156) A.B./M.R.A.

86. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.06g.
(EMC 2006.0253) A.A.

87. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.18g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2006.0254) A.A.

88. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.22g.
(EMC 2006.0255) A.A.

89. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.14g.
Great Bromley, Essex. M/d find, 7 October 2006.
(EMC 2006.0338) C.M./M.R.A.

90. Series D (Type 2c), North 169
*Cov.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.01g.
(PAS SUSS-263645; EMC 2006.0098) L.W./M.R.A.

91. Series D (Type 2c), North 169
*Cov.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 0.80g.

84. Series C (Metcalf R2 var.; Blackburn E)
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., *T* dipt. (runic) before face.
*Rev.* TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.20g.
Possibly an associated loss with no. 85, which is a die duplicate, found on the same day.
(PAS WAW-F82DF2; EMC 2006.0155) A.B./M.R.A.

85. Series C (Metcalf R2 var.; Blackburn E)
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., *T* dipt. (runic) before face.
*Rev.* TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.14g.
See note to no. 84.
(PAS WAW-F69FC0; EMC 2006.0156) A.B./M.R.A.

86. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.06g.
(EMC 2006.0253) A.A.

87. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.18g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2006.0254) A.A.

88. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.22g.
(EMC 2006.0255) A.A.

89. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
*Cov.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.14g.
Great Bromley, Essex. M/d find, 7 October 2006.
(EMC 2006.0338) C.M./M.R.A.

90. Series D (Type 2c), North 169
*Cov.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.01g.
(PAS SUSS-263645; EMC 2006.0098) L.W./M.R.A.

91. Series D (Type 2c), North 169
*Cov.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 0.80g.

92. Series D (Type 2c), North 169
*Cov.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.22g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2006.0358) M.R.A.

93. Series D (Type 2c), North 169
*Cov.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.08g.
An imitation with a very crude bust.
(EMC 2006.0072) B.H./M.R.A.

94. Series D (Type 8), North 50
*Cov.* Standard.
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.10g.
Pavenham, Bedfordshire. M/d find, 10 August 2006. Found by Mr Swannell.
(PAS BH-B892F3; EMC 2006.0096) J.R.B./B.E.E.

95. Series E, VICO var. 1b
*Cov.* Porcupine.
*Rev.* VICO in standard.
Weight: 1.11g.
(PAS LIN-388731; EMC 2006.0142) A.D./M.R.A.

96. Series E, VICO var. 1
*Cov.* Porcupine.
*Rev.* VICO in standard.
Weight: 1.24g. Die axis 20°.
(EMC 2007.0911) A.A.

97. Series E, Plumed Bird var. I, North 49
*Cov.* 'Plumed bird' porcupine.
*Rev.* Standard.
Weight not recorded.
(PAS NARC-E843F2; EMC 2006.0144) T.B./M.R.A.

98. Series E, Plumed Bird var. J, North 49
*Cov.* 'Plumed bird' porcupine.
*Rev.* Standard.
Weight: 1.12g.
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr K. Littlechild.
(Norfolk SMR 31677; EMC 2006.0309) A.B.M./M.R.A.

*Cov.* 'Plumed bird' porcupine.
*Rev.* Standard.
Weight: 1.11g.
Shalfleet parish, Isle of Wight. 8 May 2006. Found by John Parker.
(PAS IOW2006-40-57; EMC 2006.0206) F.B./M.R.A.
100. Series E, Plumed Bird var. K, bird 1, North 49
Obv. ’Plumed bird’ porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.17 g.
Outwell, Norfolk. M/d find, October 2006. Found by Mr M. Carlile.
(EMC 2006.0383) A.B.M./M.R.A.

101. Series E, Plumed Bird var. L, North 49
Obv. ’Plumed bird’ porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.17 g.
(PAS SUSS-236811; EMC 2007.0102) J.R.B./B.E.E.

102. Series E, var. G1, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.03 g.
(PAS SUR-E767F1; EMC 2006.0096) D.W./M.R.A.

103. Series E, var. G1, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.16 g.
(PAS HAMP-EFF9C0; EMC 2006.0134) J.Puls/M.R.A.

104. Series E, var. G3, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.19 g.
(EMC 2006.0259) A.A.

105. Series E, var. G3, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.19 g.
(Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0297) A.B.M./M.R.A.

106. Series E, var. G3, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.99 g (chipped).
(Norfolk SMR 41224; EMC 2006.0389) A.B.M./M.R.A.

107. Series E, uncertain subtype, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.46 g (chipped).
(Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0291) A.B.M./M.R.A.

108. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.07 g.
(PAS LANCUM-CBCAD6; EMC 2006.0081) D.B./M.R.A.

109. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. TOTI in standard.
Weight: 1.14 g.
(PAS SUSS-4483C2; EMC 2006.0097) T.C./M.R.A.

110. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. TOTI in standard.
Weight: 1.05 g.
(PAS HAMP-931400; EMC 2006.0131) J.Puls/M.R.A.

111. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
(PAS NCL-DB3717; EMC 2006.0145) P.W./M.R.A.

112. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.97 g.
(Norfolk HER 31677; EMC 2006.0185) A.B.M./M.R.A.

113. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.15 g.
(EMC 2006.0192) A.B.M./M.R.A.

114. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.10 g.
Upwell, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr M. Brown.
(EMC 2006.0230) A.B.M./M.R.A.

115. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.70 g.
(EMC 2006.0245) A.B.M./M.R.A.

116. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
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**117. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.32 g. Die axis 90°.


**118. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.11 g.

South Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2006.0260) A.A.

**119. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.33 g.

South Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2006.0261) A.A.

**120. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 0.55 g (chipped).


**121. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight not recorded.


**122. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight: 1.07 g.


**123. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight: 0.92 g.


**124. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight: 0.82 g. Die axis 180°.


**125. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.


**126. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.10 g.


**127. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.18 g.


**128. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.04 g.


**129. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 0.97 g (cut fragment).

Ipswich, near, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2006.0262) A.A.

**130. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45**

Obv. Porcupine.

Rev. Standard.

Weight: 1.04 g.

South Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2003. (EMC 2006.0265) A.A.
134. Series F (Metcalf b.i) (Type 24b), North 62  
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross with four annulets.  
Weight: 0.94g.  
(EMC 2006.0335) C.M./M.R.A.

135. Series F (Metcalf b.i) (Type 24b), North 62  
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross with four annulets.  
Weight: 1.05g. Die axis 180°.  

136. Series G (Type 3a), North 43  
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
Rev. Standard with three crosses pommée and central annulet enclosing pellet.  
Weight: 0.9g. Sudbourne, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Alan Calver.  
(EMC 2006.0180) F.M./M.R.A.

137. Series G (Type 3a), North 43  
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
Rev. Standard with three crosses pommée and central annulet enclosing pellet.  

138. Series X (Type 31), insular style, North 117  
Obv. Facing 'Wodan' head, two crosses pommée in field.  
Rev. Beast l. with head turned back, biting tail.  
Weight: 0.75g. Lashley Wood, Essex. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Alan Calver.  
(EMC 2006.0068) B.H./M.R.A.

139. 'Maastricht' type  
Obv. Bust 1., cross before face.  
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.  
(EMC 2006.0270) M.R.A.

140. Series G/‘Maastricht’ interlace imitation  
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.  
Weight: 0.84g. Rudston, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2006.  
(EMC 2006.0269) A.A.

141. Series G/‘Maastricht’ interlace imitation  
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.  
An apparently base copy of a Series G obverse and a ‘Maastricht’ type reverse, possibly from Normandy (cf. Metcalf, Thrymsas and Sceattas, 265).  
(EMC 2006.0071) B.H./M.R.A.

142. Series H (Type 48), North 102  
Obv. Celtic cross with rosette in each angle and in centre.  
Rev. Whorl of three wolf-worms.  
Weight: 0.85g. Shalfleet parish, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 1 May 2006. Found by Gavin Leng.  
(PAS IOW2006-40-41; EMC 2006.0201) F.B./M.R.A.

143. Series H (Type 49; Metcalf 1b), North 103  
Obv. Facing head surrounded by ten roundels.  
Rev. Bird r. with wing raised over back.  
(PAS IOW2006-40-40; EMC 2006.0202) F.B./M.R.A.

144. Series H (Type 49; Metcalf 1b), North 103  
Obv. Facing head surrounded by nine roundels.  
Rev. Bird r. with wing raised over back.  
(PAS WILT-D3B061; EMC 2007.0103) J.R.B./B.E.E.

145. Series H (Type 49), North 103  
Obv. Facing head surrounded by nine roundels.  
Rev. Bird r. with wing raised over back.  
Weight: 1.05g. Shalfleet parish, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 1 May 2006. Found by Stan Ellis.  

146. Series J (Type 37), North 135  
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.  
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.  
(PAS BUC-C8AB88; EMC 2006.0122) J.M./M.R.A.

147. Series J (Type 37), North 135, plated imitation  
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.  
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.  
Weight: 0.61g. Marston Moretaine parish, Bedfordshire. M/d find, c.2001–2. Found by Chris Goulding.  
(EMC 2006.0173) M.R.A.

148. Series J (Type 85), North 128  
Obv. Diad. bust r.  
Rev. Bird on cross between two annulets.  
(PAS SUSS-9DA2A7; EMC 2006.0101) L.W./M.R.A.

149. Series J (Type 85), North 128  
Obv. Diad. bust r.  
Rev. Bird on cross between two annulets.  
(PAS SOMDOR-00C276; EMC 2006.0149) C.T/M.R.A.
150. Series J (Type 85), North 128
Obv: Diad. bust r. Rev: Bird on cross between two annulets. Weight: 0.93 g. York, near, M/d find, 2005. (EMC 2007.0012) A.A.

151. Series J (Type 85), imitation (Rigold BIIIa), North 128

152. Series K (Type 20), North 74
Obv: Bust r. with knotted diadem, holding chalice before face. Rev: Standing figure in segment of a circle, holding cross and bird. Weight: 0.84 g. Die axis 180°. Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2006. (EMC 2007.0014) A.A.

153. Series K (Type 32a), North 90

154. Series K (Type 32a), North 90

155. Series K (Type 32a), North 90

156. Series K (Type 33), North 93
Obv: Diad. bust r., cross before face. Rev: Wolf’s head r. Weight: 1.05 g. Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr B. Love. (Norfolk SMR 24050; EMC 2006.0311) A.B.M./M.R.A.

157. Series K (Type 33), North 94, plated imitation

158. Series K (Type 42) (Metcalf b), North 100
Obv: Bust r. with knotted diadem, bird before face. Rev: Hound l., tail curved over back, looking back at berried vine. Weight: 0.83 g. Die axis 0°. Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2006. (EMC 2007.0013) A.A.

159. Series K? (mule of types 12 and 32a)

160. Series K/N related Eclectic Group

161. Wolf-worm with Standard Group (Series K/R ‘Mules’)

162. Wolf-worm with Standard Group (Series K/R ‘Mules’)

163. Series L (Type 16), North 70

164. Series L (Type 18), North 72

165. Series L (Type 18), North 72
166. Series L (Type 19), North 73  
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
*Rev.* Standing figure in segment of a circle, holding bird and cross.  
Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis 180°.  
Aylsham, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2007.0017) A.A.

167. 'Hen' type  
*Obv.* 'Hen' r. in vine.  
*Rev.* Bird r. looking back, pecking berries.  
Weight: 0.88 g. Die axis 90°.  

168. Series N (Type 41b/a), North 98  
*Obv.* Two standing figures holding three crosses.  
*Rev.* Monster r. with headed turned back.  
Weight: 0.94 g.  
Outwell, Norfolk. M/d find, October 2006. Found by Mr M. Carlile. (EMC 2006.0382) A.B.M./M.R.A.

169. Series N (Type 41b/a), North 99, imitation  
*Obv.* Two standing figures holding three (?) crosses.  
*Rev.* Monster r. with headed turned back.  
Weight: 1.05 g. Die axis 270°.  
For similar stylised treatment of the two figures on the obverse, see Metcalf, *Thrymssus and Seccattas*, no. 430 (Series N/X Eclectic Group, type 30B). (EMC 2006.0282) A.A./M.A.S.B.

170. Series N/X Eclectic Group (Type 30b/8 mule)  
*Obv.* 'Wodan' head facing.  
*Rev.* Standard.  
Weight: 0.98 g.  

171. Series N/X Eclectic Group (Type 81)  
*Obv.* 'Wodan' head facing.  
*Rev.* Cross pommée composed of four annulets.  
Weight: 1.19 g.  
South Lincolnshire productive site, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2006. Found by Mr D. Willson. (EMC 2006.0331) A.A.

172. Saltire Standard Group (Type 70)  
*Obv.* Standard.  
*Rev.* Standard.  
Weight not recorded.  
King's Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2006.0281) A.A.

173. Series O (Type 38), North 95  
*Obv.* Bust r. within pellet and cable borders.  
*Rev.* Bird r. pecking berries in vine, within serpent-headed torque.  
Weight: 0.93 g.  

174. Series O (Type 38), North 95  
*Obv.* Bust r. within pellet and cable borders.  
*Rev.* Bird r. pecking berries in vine, within serpent-headed torque.  
Weight: 1.2 g.  
Newark, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 14 October 2006.  
Found by Richard Northey. (EMC 2006.0353) M.R.A.

175. Series O (Type 40), North 113  
*Obv.* Standing figure holding two crosses.  
*Rev.* Monster r., looking back.  
Weight: 1.05 g. Die axis 270°.  
Boyneton, East Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2006. (EMC 2006.0280) A.A.

176. Series O (Type 40), North 113  
*Obv.* Standing figure holding two crosses.  
*Rev.* Monster r., looking back.  
Weight: 0.95 g.  

177. Series O (Type 40), North 113  
*Obv.* Standing figure with two long crosses.  
*Rev.* Monster r., looking back.  
Weight: 0.93 g.  

178. Series Qlx (Type 56)  
*Obv.* 'Wodan', head r., legs and wings apart, pellets in field.  
*Rev.* Standard.  
Weight: 1.02 g.  
Boyneton, East Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2006. (EMC 2006.0279) A.A.

179. Series Qll var.  
*Obv.* Quadruped r., with tail curled over back, pellets in field.  
*Rev.* Bird, head l., legs and wings apart, pellets in field.  
Weight: 0.78 g.  
This is new variety of reverse showing a bird spread-eagled in the classical manner, with outstretched wings and legs, and its tail vertically below. The style is related to that of Q1e and d (the so-called 'sea gull' style). There is more variety in designs than Metcalf's classification of Qll allows, including birds pecking serpents. One of these in the Fitzwilliam Museum (ex De Wit) has a similar obverse to the present coin.  
(EMC 2006.0059) B.H./M.A.S.B.

180. Series QlxVe  
*Obv.* Quadruped r., pellets in field.  
*Rev.* Quadruped r., pellets in field.  
Weight: 0.78 g.  

181. Series R/Type 70  
*Obv.* Standard.  
*Rev.* Saltire-standard.  
Weight not recorded.  
Bawsey, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2007.0031) A.A.

182. Series S (Type 47), North 121  
*Obv.* Female centaur.  
*Rev.* Whorl of four wolf-worms.  
Weight not recorded.

183. Series S (Type 47), North 121

Obv. Female centaur.

Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.

Weight: 0.92g.


184. Series S (Type 47), North 121

Obv. Female centaur.

Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms. Weight: 0.80g.


185. Series U (Type 23b), North 85

Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.

Rev. Bird-in-vine r.

Weight not recorded.


186. Series U (Type 23d) (imitation?)

Obv. Standing figure, head r., holding two crosses.

Rev. Bird-in-vine r.

Weight: 0.37g.

Norwich, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. (EMC 2007.0020) A.A.

187. Series V (Type 7), North 120

Obv. She-wolf and twins.

Rev. Bird pecking at berries.

Weight not recorded.


188. Series V (Type 7), North 120

Obv. She-wolf and twins.

Rev. Bird pecking at berries.

Weight: 0.9g.


189. Series X (Type 31), insular style, North 116

Obv. Facing ‘Wodan’ head, three annulets in field.

Rev. Beast r. with head turned back, biting tail.

Weight: 1.09g. Die axis 135°.

South Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2003. (EMC 2006.0289) A.A.

190. Animal Mask Eclectic Group

Obv. ‘Animal mask’.

Rev. Bird r., cross in front.

Weight: 0.93g.

Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2006. (EMC 2007.0027) A.A.

191. Celtic Cross with Rosettes Group, Type 58

Obv. Porcupine with cross pommée in centre.

Rev. Celtic cross with rosettes in angles.

Weight: 1.14g.

Shoreham, near, West Sussex. M/d find, c.2000. (EMC 2006.0252) A.A.

192. Celtic Cross with Rosettes Group, Type 58

Obv. Porcupine with cross pommée in centre.

Rev. Celtic cross with rosettes in angles.

Weight: 1.17g.


193. Celtic Cross with Rosettes Group, Type 93

Obv. Celtic cross with rosettes in angles.

Rev. Bird r.

Weight: 0.84g.

Alton, Hampshire. M/d find, January 2006. (EMC 2006.0267) A.A.

194. Celtic Cross with Rosettes Group, Type 58

Obv. Diad. bust r., rosettes in field.

Rev. Standing figure holding two crosses.

Weight: 0.90g. Die axis 90°.


195. Rosettes on Obverse Group, Type 68, variety 2 obverse; Series L (type 15b or 16) related reverse

Obv. Diad. bust r., rosettes in field.

Rev. Standing figure holding two crosses.

Weight: 1.3g.


196. Saroaldo Group (Type 11), North 51

Obv. Helmeted bust r., cross and annulet in field.


Weight: 1.13g.

South Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2003. (EMC 2006.0263) A.A.

197. Saroaldo Group (Type 11), North 51

Obv. Helmeted bust r., cross and annulet in field.


Weight: 0.92g.


198. Saroaldo Group (Type 3b or 11), North 44 or 51

Obv. Helmeted bust r., cross and annulet in field.


Weight: 1.02g.


199. Victory Group (Type 22), North 75

Obv. Standing figure of Victory r.

Rev. Standing figure holding two crosses.

Weight: 1.02g.

EMC 2006.0110) B.H./M.R.A.

200. ‘Fledgling’ type

Obv. ‘Fledgling’ r.

Rev. Wolf’s head r.
Weight: 1.19 g.

Abramson, Sceattas, p. 56, Series I, style a (1100), this coin.
(EMC 2006.0268) A.A.
201. Series G derivative
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Cross in arc with curved ends.
Weight: 0.79 g.
Fincham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr M. Carlile.

Series G obverse with a reverse copied from a
Merovingian denier of an unidentified mint (Belfort
(Norfolk HER 40291; EMC 2006.0195) A.A./M.R.A.

202. Series G/Type 70 mule?
Obv. Standard with four saltires pommée.
Rev. Standard with central cross pommée in circle.
Weight: 0.79 g.
Kirmington, North Lincolnshire. M/d find, Spring
2006.
(EMC 2006.0264) A.A.

203. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685-704), North 176, York
Obv. +AL3FR1GUS (S reversed)
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped I.
Weight: 0.76 g. Die axis 0°.
From the same dies as Coin Register 2006, no. 151.
(EMC 2006.0002) D.A.D./M.R.A.

204. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685-704), North 176, York
Obv. +AL3FR1GUS (S on its side)
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped I.
Weight not recorded.
Driffield, near, Yorkshire, East Riding. Excavation find,
29 January 2006.
(EMC 2006.0119) K.C./M.R.A.

205. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685-704), North 176, York
Obv. +AL3FR1GUS (S reversed)
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped I.
Weight: 1.02 g.
North Ferriby, East Yorkshire. M/d find, late 1970s.
Found on the Humber foreshore at North Ferriby.

From the same obverse die as a coin found at
Braddenham in Norfolk, see BNJ Coin Register 1995,
no. 112.
(EMC 2006.0223) W.M.

206. Eadberht of Northumbria (737-58), North 177, York
Obv. EADBERHTVS
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 0.76 g. Die axis 120°.
(EMC 2006.0229) S.A./M.R.A.

207. Eadberht of Northumbria (737-58), North 177, York
Obv. EADBERHTVS
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2006.0363) A.L./M.R.A.

208. Eadberht of Northumbria (737-58), North 177, York
Obv. EADBERHTVS
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 1.10 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2007.0021) A.A.

209. Eadberht of Northumbria (737-58), North 177, York
Obv. EADBERHTVS
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 1.11 g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0023) A.A.

210. Eadberht of Northumbria (737-58), North 178, York
Obv. EADBERHTVS
Rev. Quadruped I.
Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0022) A.A.

211. Beonna of East Anglia (749-c. 760), North 430, Efe
Obv. +bEOnna /'EX (partly runic)
Rev. +wilred (runic, the last character being \textit{rx} ligated).
Weight: 0.94 g.
(EMC 2006.0242) F.M./M.R.A.

212. Beonna of East Anglia (749-c. 760), North 430/2, Wilred
Obv. +bEOnna /'EX (partly runic)
Rev. +wilred (runic, the last character being \textit{rx} ligated).
Weight: 0.94 g.
(EMC 2006.0242) F.M./M.R.A.

213. Alhred of Northumbria (765-74), North 179, York
Obv. ALCH / RED (A and L inverted).
Rev. Quadruped r., cross below.
Weight: 0.78 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0024) A.A.

214. Alhred of Northumbria (765-74), North 179, York
Obv. ALCH / RED (A and L inverted).
Rev. Quadruped r., cross below.
Weight: 1.11 g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0025) A.A.

North 185, York, Ceolbald
Obv. +AEDILRED
Rev. +CELBAED
Weight: 1.3 g.
Carthorpe, North Yorkshire. M/d find. Found by Ian
Barton.
(PAS NCL-2C5636; EMC 2007.0106) J.R./B.E.
216. Æthelred I of Northumbria, 2nd reign (790–96), North 185/1, York, Cuthheard
Obv. +ÆDILRED R
Rev. +CVDHEARD
Weight: 1.1 g. Die axis 120°.
(EMC 2006.0324) M.R.A.

217. Æthelred I of Northumbria, 2nd reign (790–96), North 185/1, York, Tidwulf
Obv. +ÆDILRED R
Rev. +TIDUVLF
Weight not recorded.

The reverse of this coin seems to have been attached to another coin, leaving an area of dark patination.
(EMC 2006.0322) A.L./M.R.A.

218. Eanbald I archbishop of York (780–96) with Æthelred I of Northumbria, North 185/1, York
Obv. +EANBALD (N and B reversed)
Rev. +ÆDILRED
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0323) A.L./M.R.A.

219. Eanbald I archbishop of York (780–96) with Æthelred I of Northumbria, North 185/1, York
Obv. +EANBALD (ligated)
Rev. +ÆDILRED (retrograde)
Weight: 1.05 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2007.0026) A.A.

220. Eanbald II archbishop of York (796–837), North 194, York, Eadwulf
Obv. +ÆANBALD AREP (N and B ligated)
Rev. +ÆADUVLF
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0318) M.R.A.

221. Eanred of Northumbria (c.810–40), North 186, York, Eadwine
Obv. EANRED REX
Rev. +ÆARVNI (V with cross bar).
Weight: 0.97 g.
Staxton, North Yorkshire. M/d find, October 2006. Found by Ian Heavisides.

The reverse inscription seems to be a blundered version of EADVINI.
(EMC 2006.0349) M.R.A.

222. Eanred of Northumbria (c.810–40), North 186, York, Eardwulf
Obv. +ÆANRED RE
Rev. +ÆODUVLF
Weight: 0.93 g.
(EMC 2006.0214) M.R.A.

223. Eanred of Northumbria (c.810–40), North 186, York, Wulfheard or Heardwulf
Obv. EANRED REX
Rev. +ÆARVNI (V inverted).
Weight: 0.90 g.
Hayton, East Yorkshire. M/d find, mid 1980s.
(EMC 2006.0240) B.H./M.R.A.

224. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Brother
Obv. +ÆDELRRED RE
Rev. +ÆRODER
Weight not recorded.
(PAS NLM-8B066; EMC 2006.0147) M.R.A.

225. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Eanred
Obv. +ÆDELRRED RE
Rev. +ÆANRED (triple colon between N and R)
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0319) M.R.A.

226. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Leofdegn
Obv. +ÆDELRRED REX
Rev. +ÆOFDEGN (N reversed)
Weight: 1.2 g.
Carthorpe, North Yorkshire. M/d find. Found by Ian Barton.

227. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 190, York, Monne
Obv. +ÆDELRRED X
Rev. +ÆMONNE: (retrograde)
Weight not recorded.
(PAS NCL-DBA0ES; EMC 2006.0146) P.W./M.R.A.

228. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Monne
Obv. +ÆDELRRED X
Rev. +ÆMONNE
Weight: 0.7 g.
(PAS YORYM-1D1AA1; EMC 2007.0112) J.R.B./B.E.E.

229. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 2nd reign (c.844–48), North 190, York, Eardwulf
Obv. +ÆDELRRED REX
Rev. +ÆARVNI (V with cross bar).
Weight: 0.92 g (chipped).
Ryther, North Yorkshire. M/d find, c. 1 September 2003. Found by Mr S. Pickles.
(PAS NLM-35D156, NLM09596; EMC 2006.0083) M.R.A.

230. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 2nd reign (c.844–48), North 190, York, Eardwulf
Obv. +ÆDELRRED (retrograde)
Rev. +ÆARVNI (retrograde)
3.26 Irregular issue, mid-9th century, copying Æthelred II of Northumbria, moneyer Erwine
Obv. +[EIR[?]]RE
Rev. +[F?][E or F, retrograde][E or F, retrograde]V
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0320) M.R.A.

237. Irregular issue, mid-9th century
Obv. +[EIR[?]RE (retrograde)
Rev. +[EIR[?]RE (retrograde)
Weight: 1.00g.
(EMC 2006.0371) M.R.A.

Later Anglo-Saxon

238. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 91Ba, Blunt -, Canterbury, Babba
Obv O / F / F / A around B
Rev. B / A / B / A
Weight not recorded.
A type previously unrecorded. Chick types 132 and 133 have the king’s name arranged round a Celtic cross, but the slashed R in the middle of the cross is a new feature, and associates this coin with others of the Canterbury moneyers Eoba and Babba that belong to the phase of transition from the OFRM royal style to the full OFFA and OFFA REX found on the bulk of the light coinage. Chick 110 and 111 have the titles OFFABM and OFFA R (with the slashed leg of B for ‘rex’, as on coins of Pippin III and Charlemagne). This coin was struck from the reverse die as Chick 91Ba and b, and all share a similar design to the unique and fragmentary reverse of Chick 91Aa; the only coin of Babba to use the abbreviated OFRM royal title on the obverse.
(EMC 2006.0348) A.H./R.N.

239. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 130, Blunt 73, North 277, Canterbury, Pehtwald
Obv. OFFA REX in the angles of a long cross botonnee on a small saltire of lobes.
Rev. PEHTVAL3 (HT ligated) in the angles of a Celtic cross with a long cross fleury on limbs and a small cross saltire in the centre.
(PAS KENT-989274; EMC 2007.0114) J.R.B./B.E.E.

Obv. OFA REX ME
Rev. ALHMUN in two lines divided by a line of pellets with fleury ends; a Latin cross above and a D below.
Weight: 1.24g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
(PAS WILT-31A183; EMC 2007.0113) J.R.B./B.E.E.

Obv. OFA R EX ME
Rev. OS / M / O / D
Weight not recorded (broken into two pieces; found in 1992 and 2004).
(EMC 2006.0061) D.D./M.R.A.

Obv. +OFFA REX+
Rev. +EALMVN3 around tail-swallowing serpent enfencing cross.
Weight: 1.01g (chipped). North Essex. M/d find, by 2006.
A new pictorial reverse type, struck by the prolific London moneyer Ealhmund. This is one of several reverse types in Offa’s coinage to feature one or more coiling serpents, but no exact parallel to this arrangement.

233. Wulhere archbishop of York (854–900), North 197, York, Wulfred
Obv. VVLFHERE AREP
Rev. +VVLFRED (R retrograde) Weight: 1.14g.
(PAS NLM-3683B2, NLM09595; EMC 2006.0089) L.S./M.R.A.

234. Irregular issue, mid-9th century, copying Eanred of Northumbria, moneyer Monne
Obv. +ERDERN
Rev. +[MO?]NNE (E reversed) Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0305) M.R.A.

235. Irregular issue, mid-9th century, copying Æthelred II of Northumbria, moneyer Erwinne
Obv. +EIR[?][E or F, retrograde]EX (retrograde)
Rev. +[EIR[?]EX (retrograde)
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0321) M.R.A.

236. Irregular issue, mid-9th century, copying Æthelred II of Northumbria
Obv. +[EIR[?]]RE
Rev. +[F?][E or F, retrograde][E or F, retrograde]V
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0320) M.R.A.

237. Irregular issue, mid-9th century
Obv. +[EIR[?]RE (retrograde)
Rev. +[EIR[?]RE (retrograde)
Weight: 1.00g.
(EMC 2006.0371) M.R.A.
is known. The style of die-cutting on both the obverse and reverse is similar to that on some of Ealhmund's other issues (particularly Chick 49/Blunt 44).

(EMC 2006.0507) B.H./M.R.A.

243. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 20j, Blunt 31, North 310, London, Dud

Obv. +OFFA REX+

Rev. + /8/ V / D

Weight: 0.91 g.


A new variant of Chick 183/Blunt 113; this coin differs from other coins of the type in having a cross with curved angles on the obverse, and simplified ornamentation inside the reverse lozenge. (EMC 2006.0254) R.N.

244. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 183Aa, Blunt 113 var., North 336 var., East Anglian mint, Wihtred

Obv. OF / FA / RE / X+

Rev. +P / 1H / CR / E3

Weight: 1.2 g.


245. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 178b, Blunt -, East Anglian mint, Wihtred

Obv. +OFFA+REX+

Rev. +P / IH / TR / E3

Weight: 1.19 g (chipped and bent).


246. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 177Aa, Blunt -, East Anglian mint, Wihtred?

Obv. F

Rev. RE3

Weight: 0.26 g (fragment).


A new type tentatively ascribed to the moneyer Wihtred. The obverse legend was probably either OFFA or OFRM, associating this coin with the earlier phase of Offa's light coinage. (Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0294) R.N.

247. Cynethryth of Mercia, Chick 147d, Blunt 120, North 339, Canterbury, Eoba

Obv. EOB

Rev. +CYNE-HRY+ REGINA

Weight not recorded.


248. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Heavy Coinage, Chick 222d, Blunt 88, North 321, Canterbury, Deimund

Obv. M / OFEA / REX

Rev. DEGI / VND (N reversed)

Weight: 1.2 g (bent, cracked and chipped).


This is the fourth Deimund Penny now known; the others are Chick 222/Blunt 88. This new specimen shares the same obverse as Chick 222b but is struck from a different reverse. The spelling 'OEFA' is the result of a bar under the first F an anachronism, which seems to have entered use as a mark of abbreviation when only one F was used, but carried on in occasional use later on.

(EMC 2006.0547) M.R.A.

249. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Heavy Coinage, Chick 228c, Blunt 91, North 326, Canterbury, Eoba

Obv. M / OFEA / REX

Rev. EO / BA

Weight not recorded (chipped, cracked and bent). Die axis 0°.

Wendover Dean, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, 5 March 2006. Found by Callum Torrie. (EMC 2006.0170) R.N.

250. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Heavy Coinage, Chick 236i, Blunt 96, North 326, Canterbury, Ethelnoth

Obv. M / OFEA / REX

Rev. EDEL / NO-D

Weight: 1.35 g. Die axis 90°.


251. Eadberht Præn of Kent (796–98), North 203, Canterbury, Ethelmod

Obv. EAD / BEARHT / REX [HT ligated]

Rev. M / EDEL / MOD

Weight: 1.23 g. Die axis 90°.

Rushston parish, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 5 April 2006. Found by Brian Hughes.

The slanted E on the obverse is a feature unique to this moneyer. (EMC 2006.0238) R.N.

252. Eadberht Præn of Kent (796–98), North 203, Canterbury, Ethelmod

Obv. EAD / [ ]

Rev. [ ]

Weight: 0.36 g (fragment).


253. Eadwald of East Anglia (796–98), North 432, East Anglian mint, Eadnoth

Obv. EADV / ALD / E[ ]

Rev. E / AD / N / O-D

Weight not recorded (chipped).


Obv. M (with bar of contraction) / CENVVLF / REX

Rev. LVDO / MAN

Weight: 1.20 g. Die axis 180°.


255. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Tribrach type, BLS Cn. 12, North 342, Canterbury, Seberht

Obv. [ ] CENVVLF / REX

Rev. SE / BE / RHT (HT ligated)

Weight not recorded (chipped).

256. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Tribrach type, BLS Cn. 12 var, North 342 var., Canterbury, Seberht
Obv. +COENVVF REX around central M with contraction mark over.
Rev. SE / BE / RHT (reading outwardly anticlockwise, RHT inverted, HT ligated).
Weight: 1.07 g.
A new variant with the reverse legend inverted and running counter-clockwise.
(PAS SF-D7E37; EMC 2006.0360)  F.M./R.N.

257. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Tribrach type, BLS Cn. 21, North 342, London, Wigfrid
Obv. +COENVVF REX around central M with contraction mark over.
(PAS BH-52E368; EMC 2006.0123)  J.W./M.R.A.

258. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Portrait/Cross-and-Pellets type, BLS Cn.-, North 344, Canterbury, Duda
Obv. +COENVVF REX M (contraction mark over M).
Rev. +DVDA MONETA
(PAS SOMDOR-4F8073; EMC 2006.0188)  N.C.P./M.R.A.

259. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Portrait/Cross-Crosslet type, BLS Cn. 101, North 264, East Anglian mint, Hereberht
Obv. +COENVVF [ ]
Only the second known coin of this moneyer for Ceolwulf I.
(PAS SF-E287C0; EMC 2006.0359)  F.M./R.N.

260. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Portrait/Lozenge-Cross-Crosslet type, BLS Cn. 113, North 370, East Anglian mint, Eacga
Obv. +COENVVF REX M (contraction mark over M).
(EMC 2006.0177)  F.M./M.R.A.

261. Cuthred of Kent (798–807), Tribrach type, BLS Cd. 9, North 207/1, Canterbury, Duda
Obv. +CV-BRED REX
(EMC 2006.0055)  M.R.A.

262. Cuthred of Kent (798–807), Portrait/Cross-and-Wedges type, BLS Cd 15, North 211, Canterbury, Duda
Obv. +CV-BRED REX
Rev. +DVDA MONETA
(EMC 2006.0228)  M.R.A.

263. Ceolwulf I of Mercia (821–23), Portrait/A type, BLS -, North 376 var., Rochester, Ealhstan
Obv. +[ ]VLF REX
Rev. +EALHTAN[ ] around central symbol resembling A superimposed on a cross.
Weight: 0.94 g (large fragment). Die axis 330°. Whissonette, Norfolk. M/d find, April 2006. Found by Mr G. Linton.
A previously unrecorded reverse type.
(Norfolk HER 31890; EMC 2006.0208)  A.B.M./M.R.A.

264. Ceolwulf I of Mercia (821–23), Portrait/Cross-Crosslet type. BLS Cl. 26, North 391, East Anglian mint, Eage
Obv. +COELVLF REX M (contraction mark over M).
Rev. +EACGV MONECA
(EMC 2006.0070)  P.E./M.R.A.

265. Ceolwulf I of Mercia (821–23), Portrait/Three-Line type, BLS Cl. 28, North 392, East Anglian mint, Hereberht
Obv. +COELVLF RE[ ]M
Rev. HER / EBH+/ / ERT (middle and lower lines retrograde and inverted).
Weight not recorded (chipped). King's Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2005.
(EMC 2006.0172)  M.R.A.

266. Baldred of Kent (823–25), BLS Ba.11, North 215, Canterbury, Oba
Obv. +BELDRED REX CANT [NT ligated]
(EMC 2006.0373)  M.R.A.

267. Beornwulf of Mercia (823–25), BLS Be. 4, North 397, East Anglian mint, Monna
Obv. +BEORNPVLF REX
Rev. +MONNA (first n runic).
(PAS SUSS-10E072; EMC 2006.0152)  L.W./M.R.A.

268. Egbert of Wessex (802–39), DOROB C monogram type, North 573, Canterbury, Diormod
Obv. +EACGV BEARHT REX
Rev. +DIORMOD MONECA (MN ligated)
Weight: 1.20 g.
270. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–c.845), North
439, East Anglian mint
*Obv.* +ÆTBLSTAN (S on its side), A in centre.
*Rev.* +REX A NG (NG ligated). Omega in centre.
Weight: 1.17 g.
Snedshill, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006.
(EMC 2006.0168) B.H./M.R.A.

271. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–c.845), North
446/3, East Anglian mint, Mon
*Obv.* +ÆÆDLSTAN N R (R reversed), cross-and-pellets.
*Rev.* MON MONET., cross-and-pellets. Weight: 1.13 g (chipped).
Belton, Lincolnshire. M/d find, about 1 August 2004. Found by Mick Keighley.
(PAS NLM-CA0E43; EMC 2006.0148) L.S./M.R.A.

272. Æthelweard of East Anglia (c.845-855), North
450, East Anglian mint, Eadmund
*Obv.* +ÆÆLVE[ ] A in centre.
(EMC 2006.0380) P.N./M.R.A.

273. Eadmund of East Anglia (855-69), North
461, East Anglian mint, Baeghelm
*Obv.* +ÆÆREX, cross-and-pellets. Weight not recorded (fragment).
(EMC 2006.0340) P.N./M.R.A.

274. Æthelred I of Wessex (865-71), North 622, Canterbury, Elbere
*Obv.* +ÆÆÐLRÈDEX [EX
*Rev.* [ ] [EX / ELBERE / ETA.
(EMC 2006.0340) P.N./M.R.A.

275. Alfred of Wessex (871-99), Cross-and-Lozenge type, North 629, Winchester, Wulfred
*Obv.* [ED REX
*Rev.* PV / [ ] / RE / DX
Weight: 0.74 g (bent and chipped).
(Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0299) A.B.M./M.R.A.

276. Alfred of Wessex (871-99), Two-Line type, North 639, Winchester, Æthelfluh
*Obv.* AEL FREDRE
*Rev.* +ÆÆDEL / VLF M0
Weight: 1.73 g (broken into three pieces; only two illustrated). Die axis 320°.

277. Plegmund archbishop of Canterbury (899-924), North 254, early phase, 89–c.910, Canterbury, Dnarward
*Obv.* +PL[ ] [CH] T around D O / RO
*Rev.* DIA[R][ ] / [D] M[ ]
Weight not recorded (large fragment).
(EMC 2006.0076) D.D./M.R.A.

278. Viking Danelaw imitation of Alfred (871–99), Two-Line type, North 475/1, Dela
*Obv.* XEL FR ED RE
*Rev.* DELA / MON (reversed N)
Weight: 0.90 g (chipped). Ixworth, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Alan Smith.
(EMC 2006.0210) F.M./M.R.A.

279. Viking Danelaw imitation of Alfred (871–99), Two-Line type, North 475/1
*Obv.* +ÆÆR (R reversed)
*Rev.* [ ] [VA / [ ] [AA] (unbarred A)
(EMC 2006.0117) D.D./M.R.A.

280. Viking Danelaw imitation of Alfred (871–99), Two-Line type, North 475/1
*Obv.* XEÆ JRE
*Rev.* [ ] [ ] [AA] (unbarred A)
Weight: 0.82 g.
Rotherham, near, M/d find, by 2006.

281. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905–18), North 483, Aimmes
*Obv.* +SCEÆMD [S on its side]
*Rev.* +AIMMES (S on its side)
Weight: 0.8 g (chipped). Bucton, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Keith Bridges.
(EMC 2006.0179) F.M./M.R.A.

282. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905–18), North 483
*Obv.* +SCEÆD [S on its side]
*Rev.* +AÆ [Æ] R
(PAS NARC-396673; EMC 2006.0086) T.B./M.R.A.

283. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905–18), North 483
*Obv.* +SCEÆDI (S on its side)
*Rev.* +ÆÆTILJ (R and E reversed)
Weight: 1.32 g.
(EMC 2006.0372) M.R.A.

284. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905–18), North 483
*Obv.* +SCEÆDIM (retrograde. S on its side)
*Rev.* +ÆÆS [Æ] OAC (S on its side)
Weight: 1.37 g (bent and chipped).
285. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905-18), North 483
Obv. +SC [S on its side]
Rev. +CV [in corner]
Weight: 1.10 g (fragment, bent).

286. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905-18), North 483/1
Obv. +SCEADMVD1 (S on its side)
Rev. +SCECADM
Weight: 1.25 g.

287. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c. 905-18), North 483/1
Obv. +SCEADMVD (S on its side)
Rev. +SCEADM
Weight: 1.25 g.

288. Edward the Elder (899-924), Two-Line type, CTCE 182, Early II (Kentish), North 649 Eicgmund
Obv. +EADVVEARD
Rev. EICMV / ND MON
Weight: 1.5 g (chipped).

289. Edmund (939-46), Bust Crowned type, CTCE 252, North 698, Norwich, Giongbald
Obv. +EADMVND REX
Rev. +GIONGBALD MO NOR-BP
Weight: 1.25 g.

290. Eadwig (955-59), halfpenny, Two-Line type, CTCE - , North 740/3, Winchester
Obv. +EADVVIR G
Rev. VV / IN divided by vertical line, with central pellet and cross pattée at the end of each limb.
Weight: 0.56 g (chipped).

291. Edgar (959-75), Two-Line type, HT1 NEV, CTCE 53, North 741, Hereman
Obv. +EADGAR REX
Rev. HERE / MAN
Weight: 0.87 g.

292. Æthelstan to Edgar, Bust Crowned type
Obv. Inscription missing
Rev. Inscription missing
Weight: 0.49 g (fragment).

293. Edgar (959-75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, Rochester, Siduman
Obv. +EADGAR REX ANGLOX
Rev. +SIDEMAN M-O HROF
Weight: 1.25 g.

294. Edgar (959-75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, York, Oda
Obv. +EADGAR REX A[ ]ORX
Rev. +ODA M-O [E]ORPICI
Weight: 1.21 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 90°.

Donated to the Fitzwilliam Museum by the finder. (EMC 2006.0375) M.R.A.

295. Edgar (959-75), Reform Portrait type or Edward the Martyr (975-78), North 752 or 763, York, Rege . . . (Regenbald?)
Obv. +E[ ]ANGLORX
Rev. +REGE[ ]EFERP
Weight: not recorded (cut halfpenny).

A previously unrecorded moneyer for the type. Regenbald is recorded as a York moneyer in Æthelred II's First Small Cross type. (EMC 2006.0315) M.R.A.

296. Edward the Martyr (975-78), North 763, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv. +EADPEA[ ]EX[ ]NGLORX
Rev. +ÆDE[ ]ELVN
Weight: 1.59 g.

297. Edward the Martyr (975-78), North 763, Southampton, Eadwine
Obv. +EADPEARD REX ANGLOX
Rev. +EADPIN M O HAMPIC
Weight: 1.32 g.

298. Edgar Reform type, Edward the Martyr or Æthelred II (978-1016), First Small Cross type, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. Inscription missing
Rev. Inscription missing
Weight: 0.46g (fragment).

The style of the bust is that of the Reform Small Cross issue (possibly London style) rather than Intermediate or Last Small Cross.
(Norfolk SMR 23962; EMC 2006.0292)

299. Æthelred II (978–1016), Second Hand type, North
768, London, Askett

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX
Rev. +OSCYTEL M-O LVNDO
Weight: 1.39g (cracked).
(PAS WAW-359CC5; EMC 2006.0150) A.B./M.R.A.

300. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligated)
Rev. +MANINC M-LVND
Weight: 0.73 g (cut halfpenny).
(EMC 2006.0107) M.R.A.

301. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligated)
Rev. [VLF M-O L]
Weight: 0.62g (cut halfpenny, chipped).
(PAS SUSS-789653; EMC 2006.0100) L.W./M.R.A.

302. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligated)
Rev. [VLF M-O L]
Weight: 0.15g (cut halfpenny, fragment).
(Suffolk PAS SF-A74454; EMC 2006.0198) F.M./M.R.A.

303. Æthelred II (978–1016), Intermediate Small Cross type, North 773, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligated)
Rev. +EDRIC M-O LEG
Weight not recorded.
(PAS LON-EBBB44; EMC 2006.0082) F.S./M.R.A.

304. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Chester, Edric

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligated)
Rev. +EDRIC M-O LEG
Weight not recorded.
(PAS LON-EBBB44; EMC 2006.0082) F.S./M.R.A.

305. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774

Obv. +Æ-BELRED REX ANGLOX
Rev. +EDRIC M-O LEG
Weight not recorded.
(PAS LON-EBBB44; EMC 2006.0082) F.S./M.R.A.
313. Cnut (1016–35), Pointed Helmet type, North 787, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv. { [ ] REX [ ]} Rev. { [ ] JON LVN: Weight: 0.46g (fragment).
(Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0290) A.B.M./M.R.A.

314. Cnut (1016–35), Pointed Helmet type, North 787, York, Fargrim or Farthegn.
Obv. { +CNVT [ ]} Rev. { +FAR [ ] EOF} Weight: 0.51 g (cut halfpenny, three fragments, repaired; weight includes attached adhesive tape).
The dies are of York style, and both Fargrim and Farthegn are recorded at York in this type. (EMC 2006.0381) A.B.M./M.A.S.B.

315. Cnut (1016–35), Pointed Helmet type, North 787, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. { +CNVT RECX ANG} Rev. { [ ] OI MO [ ]} Weight: 0.98 g. Sellindge, Kent. M/d find, by 14 September 2004. Found by Gavin Pettet.
A lead alloy striking or a cast. Identified from images only.
(PAS KENT-AC73A1; EMC 2006.0137) A.R./M.R.A.

316. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Dover, Eadsige
Obv. { [ ] T R [ ]} Rev. { [ ] JGE ON DOF [ ]} Weight: 0.98 g.
(PAS SUSS-A7D8D1; EMC 2006.0154) L.W./M.R.A.

317. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Dover, Eaftwine
Obv. { +CNVT RECX AN (AN ligated)} Rev. { +EPINE ON DOFRA.} Weight: 1.0g.
(PAS NARC-391593; EMC 2006.0083) T.B./M.R.A.

318. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, London, Eadnoth
Obv. { [ ] CNVT REJ } Rev. { +EA [ ] JP ON LVN} Weight not recorded (chipped).
(PAS SUR-FB0C66; EMC 2006.0151) D.W./M.R.A.

319. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, London, Godman
Obv. { +CNVT RECX:} Rev. { +GODMAN ON LVND (ND ligated)} Weight: 0.98g.
Fincham, Norfolk. M/d find, June 2005. Found by Mr M. Carthie.
(Norfolk HER 40291; EMC 2006.0243) A.B.M./M.R.A.

320. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Norwich, Riculf
Obv. { +CNVT [ ] ECX:} Rev. { [ ] JN LVN[ ] JE} Weight: 0.56g (cut halfpenny).
(EMC 2006.0220) M.R.A.

321. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Thetford, Brunstan
Obv. { +CNVT RECX} Rev. { +BRVNSTAN ON -DE} Weight: 1.09g.
(Norfolk HER 41717; EMC 2006.0115) A.Rogerson/M.R.A.

322. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Thetford, Wineman
Obv. { +CNVT [ ] JECX} Rev. { +PINEM[ ] IN -DEO} Weight: 0.83g (chipped).
(PAS ESS-4A3632; EMC 2006.0129) C.A.M./M.R.A.

323. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Winchester, Wynstane
Obv. { +CNVT [ ] CX:} Rev. { +PY [ ] JINC} Weight: 0.55g (fragment in two pieces).

324. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. { [ ] REX [ ]} Rev. { +ÆL [ ]} Weight: 0.25g (cut farthing). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2006.0212) M.R.A.

325. Harold I (1035–40), Jewel Cross type, North 802, York, Beorn
Obv. { +HAROLD [ ] J} Rev. { +PYNSIGE ON LVN[ ] JE} Weight not recorded (cracked and chipped).
(EMC 2006.0356) M.R.A.

326. Harold I (1035–40), Jewel Cross type, North 802, York, Beorn
Obv. { +HAROLD [ ]} Rev. { +ÆORN ON EOFER$: Weight: 0.99g (bent and cracked, detached fragment).

327. Harthacnut (1035–37, 1040–42), Jewel Cross type, bust right, North 809, Guildford, Blacaman
Obv. { [ ] CNVT R
328. Harthacnut (1035–37, 1040–42), Arm and Sceptre type, North 811, Colchester, Wulfwine
Obv. +CNVT RECX AN
Rev. +PVLPINE ON COLE
Weight: 1.10 g
(Suffolk PAS SD-D16942; EMC 2006.0197)

329. Harthacnut (1035-37, 1040-42), Arm and Sceptre type, North 811, Lincoln, Othgrim
Obv. +CNVT BACNV T
Rev. +LEFPINE ON LINC:
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0306)

330. Harthacnut (1035–37, 1040–42), Arm and Sceptre type, North 811, Thetford, Leofwine
Obv. +HVR-BACNVT
Rev. +LEFPINE ON -EODT:
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0306)

331. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate/Small Cross type, Lincoln, uncertain moneyer
Obv. + REX
Rev. [R] LINCOL
Weight: 0.46 g (cut halfpenny in two pieces, chipped).
(PAS YORYM-FB1F46; EMC 2006.0105)

332. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, London, Godwine
Obv. +EDPERD RE
Rev. +GODPINE ON LlNC (VN ligation)
Weight: 0.99 g
(PAS BH-A24A01; EMC 2006.0124)

333. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, uncertain moneyer
Obv. +EDPERD REX
Rev. [ ]  [ ]
Weight: 1.03 g
St Mary in the Marsh, Kent. M/d find, 18 September 2004. Found by Roger Batchelor.
(PAS KENT-92CDF2; EMC 2006.0136)

334. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, light issue, North 820, Canterbury, Turstan
Obv. +EDPRD REX
Rev. +DVRSTAN ON CENT
Weight not recorded (cracked).

335. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, light issue, North 820, Stamford, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] ERD[
Rev. +[ ] ON STANF (NF ligation)
Weight: 0.42 g (cut halfpenny)
(EMC 2006.0221)

336. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Bury St Edmunds, Morecru
Obv. +EDPERD REX:
Rev. +MORCEREE ON EDHVN
Weight: 1.63 g
From the same dies as R. J. Eaglen, The Abbey and Mint of Bury St Edmunds in 1279, no. 2. Gilded for use as jewellery, with traces of a mount on the reverse.
(EMC 2006.0370)

337. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Ipswich, Wulfsige
Obv. +EDPERD REX:
Rev. +PVLSIE ON G1PESP
Weight: 1.32 g (cracked)
(PAS SF-711D56; EMC 2006.0365)

338. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv. +E[ ] REX
Rev. +[ ] LVNDE
Weight: 0.38 g (cut halfpenny, chipped).
(PAS SUR-46F054; EMC 2006.0093)

339. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, uncertain mint, Leofwine
Obv. +ED[ ] REX:
Rev. +LEOFPIN ON N[
Weight: 1.46 g (cracked and chipped)
Dereham, Norfolk. M/d find, April 2006. Found by Mr P. Buckley.
(EMC 2006.0226)

340. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ ] R[ ]
Rev. +PVLFIC [N]
Weight: 0.8g (cut halfpenny)
(PAS HAMP-ADDEA7; EMC 2006.0133)

341. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pointed Helmet type, North 825, Shaftesbury, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] PARD [ ]
Rev. +SCEFFE
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Weight: 0.57g (cut halfpenny).
(PAS CORN-635F45; EMC 2006.0125)  A.T./M.R.A.
Obv. [HEDPE] [I] D [REX]
Rev. [IE] ON GRAJT:
Obv. [EADP] [LO]
Rev. +B[TVNE (NE ligated) Weight: 0.61 g (fragment). Outwell, Norfolk. M/d find, October 2006. Found by Mr M. Carlile. From the same dies as a fragmentary coin in the Hunterian Museum, Glasgow (SCBI 2, 1089). (EMC 2006.0094) A.B.M./M.R.A.
344. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Hammer Cross type, North 828, Norwich, Thurstan
Obv. +EADPERD REX
Rev. +DVRSTAN ON NORP Weight: 1.25g (cracked). Hedenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2005. Found by Mr S. Dunthorne. (Norfolk HER 40305; EMC 2006.0186) A.B.M./M.R.A.
345. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Hammer Cross type, North 828, York, Sneborn
Obv. +EADPERD REX
Rev. +ATSER ON DETFO Weight: 1.09g.
(Norfolk SMR 24051; EMC 2006.0308) A.B.M./M.R.A.
346. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/ Small Cross type, North 830, Thetford, Atser
Obv. +EADP [J] A
Rev. [ATSER ON DETFO Weight: 1.09g.
(Norfolk SMR 24051; EMC 2006.0308) A.B.M./M.R.A.
347. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross Fieury type, BMC i, North 839, Oxford, Godwine
Obv. +PILLEMV S REX
Rev. +GODPIN ON OXENI Weight: 1.19g.
348. William I (1066–87), Bonnet type, BMC ii, North 842, Wilton, Godric
Obv. +PILL [J] ME REX I
Rev. [GODRIC ON PILTVN Weight: 0.95g (chipped). Die axis 0°.
From the same reverse die as a coin in the Yorkshire Museum (SCBI 21.1184). (EMC 2006.0164)  F.M./M.R.A.
349. William I (1066–87), Canopy type, BMC iv, North 844, Lincoln, Outhgrim
Obv. +PILLEMV S REX
From the same obverse die as Coin Register 1993, no. 236.
(EMC 2006.0362) M.R.A.
350. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, BMC v, North 845, Hertford, Thedric
Obv. +PILLEMV S REX A1
Rev. +BEDRIC ON HERTF Weight not recorded.
351. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, BMC vi, North 845, London, Godwine
Obv. +PILLEMV S REX A1
Rev. +GODPIN ON LNDI Weight not recorded.
352. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, BMC vi, North 845, Southwark?, uncertain moneyer
Obv. +P[ J] EX ANG
Rev. [LF ON SV[ ] (reversed 5)
Weight: 0.48g (cut halfpenny, cracked and chipped). Wyverstone, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Paul Lewis.
The moneyer is possibly Aodolf, recorded in William I type vii at Southwark.
(PAS WYVSF-9D9358; EMC 2006.0215) F.M./M.R.A.
353. William I (1066–87), Sword type, BMC vi, North 846, Wallingford, Sweertine
Obv. +PILLEMV S REX
Rev. +SPERTINC ON PALI Weight: 1.19g (chipped).
Great Dunham, Norfolk. M/d find, May 2006. Found by Mr V. Butler.
(EMC 2006.0247) A.B.M./M.R.A.
354. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, BMC vii, North 847, Huntingdon, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [] EX
Rev. [H] ON HNT Weight: 0.59g (cut halfpenny, broken). Die axis 270°.
355. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Paxs type, BMC viii, North 848, Gloucester, Silac
Obv. +PILLELM REX (MR ligated)
Rev. +SILAC ON GLPEL

356. William II (1086–1100), Cross Voided type, BMC iii, North 853, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. +PILEL[
Rev. {[S?][P][R][B?]

357. William II (1087–1100), Cross Fleury and Piles type, BMC v, North 856, Southwark, Lifwine
Obv. +PILLELM RE
Rev. +L1FPINE ON SVB

358. William II (1087–1100), Cross Fleury and Piles type, BMC ii, North 858, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [RE]
Rev. [IN S]

359. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC ii, North 858, Stamford, Herman
Obv. +HENR[ ]RE
Rev. +HERMAN ON ST

360. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC ii, North 858, Wilton, Sewine
Obv. +HENRI [ ]RE
Rev. +SFINNE ON PTV

361. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, BMC iii, North 859, London, Sigar
Obv. +HENRI REX
Rev. +SIGIER ON LVNI

352. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, BMC iii, North 859, Sudbury, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ]EX
Rev. [ ]SVB

362. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, BMC vi, North 860, Thetford, Lefric
Obv. +HENRI REX
Rev. +LEFRIC ON -BEF

363. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, BMC x, North 866, Lincoln, Ancea
Obv. +H[RIC] JS REX ANG
Rev. +MARLESPEEN:ON

364. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, BMC x, North 866, uncertain mint, Marlesween
Obv. +H[RIC] JS REX ANG
Rev. +MARLESPEEN:ON
Weight: 0.81g (chipped). Die axis 0°. Battisford, Suffolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Mark Frost. A new type for a moneyer previously recorded in Henry I types x and xiv. (PAS SF-79F000; EMC 2006.0333) M.R.A.

365. Henry I (1100–35), Star in Lozenge Fleury type, BMC xiii, North 869, Ipswich, Ailwi
Obv. +HENRI[]I [S RI]
Rev. +AILPON ON JESPIC
Weight: 0.81g (chipped). Die axis 0°. Bawsey productive site, Norfolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Steve Brown. (Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0309) A.B.M./M.R.A.

366. Henry I (1100–35), Pellets in Quatrefoil type, BMC xiv, North 870, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ ]NRI[]
Rev. A[ON]
Weight: 0.31g (fragment). Bawsey productive site, Norfolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Steve Brown. (Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0309) A.B.M./M.R.A.

367. Henry I (1100–35), Star in Lozenge Fleury type, BMC xiii, North 869, Ipswich, Ailwi
Obv. +HENRI[]I [S RI]
Rev. +AILPON ON JESPIC
Weight: 0.81g (chipped). Die axis 0°. Battisford, Suffolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Mark Frost. A new type for a moneyer previously recorded in Henry I types x and xiv. (PAS SF-79F000; EMC 2006.0333) M.R.A.

368. Henry I (1100–35), Pellets in Quatrefoil type, BMC xiv, North 870, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ ]NRI[]
Rev. A[ON]
Weight: 0.31g (fragment). Bawsey productive site, Norfolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Steve Brown. (Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0309) A.B.M./M.R.A.

Obv. [ ]NRI[]
Rev. +S[ ]LVNE:
370. Henry I (1100-35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, BMC xv, North 871, Winchester, Kipping
Obv. +HENRIC;
Rev. [KIPPIN] S;

371. Henry I (1100-35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, BMC KM, North 871, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. Illegible.
Rev. +[ ] B?ADPIN;

372. Stephen (1135-54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 873, Colchester, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] NRE;
Rev. +[ ] N:NICOL;

373. Stephen (1135-54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 873, Lincoln, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] NRE;
Rev. +[ ] NNICOL;

374. Stephen (1135-54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 873, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] NRE;
Rev. +[ ] NNICOL;

375. Stephen (1135-54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 873, Colchester, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] NRE;
Rev. +[ ] N:NICOL;

376. Stephen (1135-54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 873, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ] NRE;
Rev. +[ ] NNICOL;

377. Stephen (1135–54), local variety of Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, rosette on obv. and mullets on rev., North 887, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ ] HEFNI;
Rev. [ ] N;

378. Stephen (1135–54), local variety of Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, rosette on obv. and mullets on rev., North 887, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. Illegible.
Rev. [ ] JSF;

379. Stephen (1135–54), local variety of Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, ANT type, North 905, Southampton?, Samson
Obv. +STE[ ] N:REX;
Rev. +SANSON[ ];

380. Stephen (1135–54), local variety of Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, annullus on rev., North 917, Durham, Fobund
Obv. [ ] J [ ];
Rev. [ ] H [ ];
Weight: 0.49g (cut halfpenny). Bawsey productive site, Norfolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Steve Brown. (Norfolk SMR 25962; EMC 2006.0293) A.B.M./M.R.A.

381. Stephen (1135–54), local variety of Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, pelleted crown. North -, Norwich?, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ ];
Rev. [ ] AM:[ON]:;
Weight: 0.66g (chipped). Guestwick, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr G. Prestney. Mark Blackburn, 'A lead striking of an East Anglian variant of Stephen's type 1', NC 153 (1993), 215–17, discusses a lead trial piece and four other coins belonging to this variety. Three of the coins are of the Norwich moneyers Elfric and Sunemman or Swetman. (EMC 2006.0175) E.D./M.R.A.

382. Stephen (1135–54), local variety of Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, annullus on rev., North 917, Durham, Fobund
Obv. [ ];
Rev. [ ] AM:[ON]:;
Weight: 0.66g (chipped). Guestwick, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr G. Prestney. Mark Blackburn, 'A lead striking of an East Anglian variant of Stephen's type 1', NC 153 (1993), 215–17, discusses a lead trial piece and four other coins belonging to this variety. Three of the coins are of the Norwich moneyers Elfric and Sunemman or Swetman. (EMC 2006.0175) E.D./M.R.A.

383. Stephen (1135–54), York Group, Flag type, North 919, York
384. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, BMC ii, North 878, Castle Rising, Norfolk
Obv. Illegible
Rev. [TIEFNE]
(EMC 2006.0189) B.H./M.R.A.

385. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, BMC ii, North 878, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [TIEFNE]
(PAS ESS-88B38; EMC 2007.0129) J.R.B./B.E.E.

386. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North 881, Norwich?, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [\[\]
Rev. [\[NMON]]
Weight: 0.48 g (cut halfpenny, broken, chipped and repaired)
(EMC 2006.0207) M.R.A.

387. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North 881, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [+S[\[\]
Rev. [\\]
Weight: 0.66 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 320°. Hatfield Broad Oak, Essex. M/d find. Found by Mr Moss.
(Norfolk HER 29134; EMC 2006.0193) A.B.M./M.R.A.

388. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class A, North 952, London, Wit
Obv. [RI REX ANGL
Rev. +WIJ]ONLYNDE:
Weight: 1.03 g (cracked).
(EMC 2006.0174) M.R.A.

389. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class A or B, North 952–5, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [\[R[\]
Rev. [\[R[\]N]\]
Weight: 1.35 g.
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr K. Littlechild.
(Norfolk SMR 31677; EMC 2006.0310) A.B.M./M.R.A.

390. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C2, North 957, Winchester, Herbert
Obv. +H[ENRI]\]
Rev. [+\[ER[\]RTONPI]
Weight: 1.4 g.
(EMC 2006.0233) A.C./M.R.A.

391. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C3, North -, Northampton, Walter
Obv. +H[ENRI]REGAN
Rev. +WALTERTO[\]
Weight not recorded.
Derby, near, Nottingham. M/d find, by 2006.
(EMC 2006.0162) P.M./M.R.A.

392. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C-F, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. Illegible
Rev. [A]\]
Weight: 1.17 g (chipped).
Beeston with Bittering, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr V. Buller.
(EMC 2006.0171) E.D./M.R.A.

393. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C-F, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [\[A]\]
Rev. [\.ON]\]
Weight: 0.71 g (cut halfpenny, cracked).
(Norfolk HER 33660; EMC 2006.0235) A.B.M./M.R.A.

394. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class F, North 961, Canterbury, Richard
Obv. +[\[NRR[\]
Rev. +[\[J:\]:ON:\]T]\]
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2006.0205) M.R.A.

395. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, Canterbury, uncertain moneyer
Obv. +[\[E]\]
Rev. [\[D]?O\]J\[\]]
Weight: 1.34 g.
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, March 2006. Found by Mr P. Buckenham.
(Norfolk HER 29134; EMC 2006.0194) A.B.M./M.R.A.

396. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, Canterbury, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [\[
Rev. [\[N]\]
Weight: 0.97 g (chipped).
High Easter, Essex. M/d find, 8 October 2006.
(EMC 2006.0339) M.J.C./M.R.A.

397. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, Canterbury, uncertain moneyer
Obv. Illegible
Rev. +[\[C]\]
Weight: 0.46 g (cut halfpenny, chipped).
Stratton Strawless, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr M. Mathewson.
(EMC 2006.0118) E.D./M.R.A.

398. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneyer
399. Henry II (1154-89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneyer

Obv. Illegible
Rev. [IN [ ]]
Weight: 0.53 g (cut halfpenny).
(Norfolk HER 25962; EMC 2006.0295)

400. Henry II (1154-89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneyer

Obv. [IN[N?] ]
Rev. [RO[N?] ]
Weight: 0.28 g (cut farthing).
Salthouse, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2006. Found by Mr P. Buckenham.
(EMC 2006.0196)

401. Henry II (1154-89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneyer

Obv. Illegible
Rev. [RO[N?] ]
Weight: 0.28 g (cut farthing).
(Norfolk HER 33660; EMC 2006.0236)

402. Henry II (1154-89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneyer

Obv. Illegible
Rev. [ON[N?] ]
Weight: 0.32 g (cut farthing).
(Norfolk HER 33660; EMC 2006.0237)

403. Charles I (1625-49), halfgroat, Oxford, North 2475

Obv. Privy mark cross, wire inner circle
Rev. Privy mark lis, pellet inner circle
Weight: 0.55 g.
Marshbury, Essex.
(Essex SMR 029-C0166)

404. Hiberno-Norse Phase I (Long Cross), Dublin

Obv. +STRG REX DFLN
Rev. +BYRHTIOΘ MIO RINI
Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 30°.
From the same dies as a coin in Stockholm, NM 1972, p.39, pl. A, 4, with a reverse copying a Winchester coin of Byrhtnoth. Acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum.
(EMC 2006.0378)

405. Carolingian, Louis the Pious (814-40), denier, plated forgery

Obv. +[N[N?] ][IIS or reversed R][N[X [ ]
Rev. [IN[NV[N ]]
Weight: 1.35 g (bent and chipped).
Surlingham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2005. Found by Mr Scanlon.
(Norfolk HER 31655; EMC 2006.0187)

406. Carolingian, Charles the Bald (840-77), denier, Karolus Monogram type, Melle, MG 172

Obv. CARLV S REX FR
Rev. METVLLO around Karolus monogram.
Weight: 1.35 g (cracked). Die axis 0°.
(EMC 2006.0312)

407. Latin East, Bohemund III of Antioch (1140-1201), denier, Metcalfe class E
Obv. +BOAMVNDVS helm bust l., crescent to r.
Rev. +ANTI[OC]IA
Weight: 0.89 g.

408. Germany, Otto I of Oldenburg, bishop of Munster (1023-88), cut half sterlign, Ilisch p. 71, no. 8

Obv. [SANJCTVS [PAVLVS, facing bust of St Paul
Rev. [MONAS]TERIVM, short voided cross, crosses pommee in angles
Weight not recorded (cut half).

409. Flanders, petit denier, 4th period (c.1252-c.1300), Fauquembergues, Ghysens p. 162, no. 451
Obv. Standing female figure holding cross and falcon.
Rev. Voided cross losangee, rosettes in angles
Weight: 0.35 g.

410. Low Countries, Sterling imitation of Edwardian type, cf. Mayhew 404
Obv. +GDW R ANGL DNS hVB
Rev. SIGNVM CRVCIS
Weight not recorded.

411. Low Countries, Louis I Count of Flanders (1322-46), sterling, Alost, 1331-34

Obv. +LVDO V lGCOMES:FL AD
Rev. +MOrTET:ALOSTEnSIS, lion rampant l.
Weight: 0.9 g.

412. France, Jean III and Jeanne of Savoy (1329-38), denier, Limoges, Poey d’Avant 2319
413. Teutonic Order, Winrich of Kniprode (1351–82), vierchen, 1364–c. 1380  
Obv. +MAG[IFERALIS, shield of Grand Master.  
Rev. +DOMINION VRMPRI IIE, cross pattée.  

414. Low Countries, Waleran III count of St Pol and Ligny (1371–1415), gold noble  
Rev. +lhG:AVT6M:TRAn Siemens:PeR:M6DIVM:ILLORVM: IBAT  

415. Low Countries, Philip the Bold Duke of Burgundy (1384–1405), gold noble of Flanders, 5th coinage, 1389–1404  
Rev. +ihG:AVTEM:TRAn Siemens:PeR:M6DIVM:ILLORVM: IBAT  

416. France, Charles VI (1380–1422), silver Blanc or Guénar, 2nd issue (1389–1405), Paris, Lafaurie 381a  
Obv. +KLAROVSVRAKNORVM:IBEX  
Rev. +ST[NOMESEB]:IBTDGTV  

417. Samanid, Ahmad II b. Ismail? (AH 295–301, AD 907–14), dirham, uncertain mint (Samarqand or Shash?).  

418. Samanid, Nasr. II b. Ahmad (AH 301–31, AD 914–43), dirham, Mu’dan, AH 315, AD 927/8?  

419. Samanid dirham  

Weight: 2.01 g (bent, chipped and cracked). Die axis 0°. Wattisham, Suffolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Gerry Fisk.

Almohad gold half dinars had a limited circulation in 12th- and 13th-century England, appearing in records as oboli de muse'. Acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum. (PAS SF-9EB484; EMC 2006.0231) M.R.A.

Seventeenth-century token  
421. William Hall, Dickinson p. 260, 38A  
Obv. PAINES-BRINGSGAINES-, crowned bust  
Rev. WILLIAM*HALL-% orb surmounted by cross  
Weight: 1.38g. Norwich Cathedral Refectory, Norfolk. Excavation find, 2001–3. A rare token with a reverse modelled upon Nuremberg jettons. This example, found during archaeological excavations on the site of Norwich Cathedral Refectory, seems to be the only one with a secure find spot (A. Popescu, 'Coins, tokens and jetons' in H. Wallis, Excavations on the site of Norwich Cathedral Refectory 2001–2003, East Anglian Archaeology 116 (2006), pp. 48–50, no. 27).

19th-century token  
422. George III (1760–1820), copper penny, 1806–7, countermarked on reverse  
Rev. Stamped: BRADES CO | CAST STEEL, in two lines, the second stamped twice.  
Weight: 1.39g. St David’s area, Pembrokeshire. M/d find, by May 2006. Information from R. Lewis. William Hunt & Sons Ltd, Brades Steel Works, Oldbury, Worcestershire, was founded in 1793, and it still exists. It was acquired by Brades Nash in 1951, by Spear & Jackson in 1962, and by Neil Tools in 1983. The brand is WHS, long favoured by archaeologists for its 4" trowels. Not recorded by Scott (British Countermarks on Copper & Bronze Coins, 1975), this may represent a one-off trial of punches used to mark the firm’s products.

19th-century jetton  
Obv. H. H. Moore Ltd, 23 High St, London, W 1  
Rev. H. H. Moore Ltd, 23 High St, London, W 1  

Modern coin  
424. George III (1760–1820), copper penny, 1806–7, countermarked on reverse  
Rev. Stamped: BRADES CO | CAST STEEL, in two lines, the second stamped twice.  
Weight: 1.39g. St David’s area, Pembrokeshire. M/d find, by May 2006. Information from R. Lewis. William Hunt & Sons Ltd, Brades Steel Works, Oldbury, Worcestershire, was founded in 1793, and it still exists. It was acquired by Brades Nash in 1951, by Spear & Jackson in 1962, and by Neil Tools in 1983. The brand is WHS, long favoured by archaeologists for its 4" trowels. Not recorded by Scott (British Countermarks on Copper & Bronze Coins, 1975), this may represent a one-off trial of punches used to mark the firm’s products.

Correction  
The editors would like to thank David Holman for notifying them that a William I BMC type viii of the Lincoln moneyer Ulf recorded in Coin Register 2002, no. 202, is a modern reproduction.
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