COIN HOARDS FROM THE BRITISH ISLES 2016

EDITED BY RICHARD ABDY AND MARTIN ALLEN

Between 1975 and 1985 the Royal Numismatic Society published summaries of coin hoards from the British Isles and elsewhere in its serial publication *Coin Hoards*, and in 1994 this was revived as a separate section in the *Numismatic Chronicle*. In recent years the listing of finds from England, Wales and Northern Ireland in *Coin Hoards* was principally derived from reports originally prepared for publication in the *Treasure Annual Report*, but the last hoards published in this form were those reported under the 1996 Treasure Act in 2008. In 2012 it was decided to publish summaries of hoards from England, Wales, Scotland, the Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland and the Channel Islands in the *British Numismatic Journal* on an annual basis.

The hoards are listed in two sections, with the first section consisting of summaries of Iron Age and Roman hoards, and the second section providing more concise summaries of medieval and post-medieval hoards. In both sections the summaries include the place of finding, the date(s) of discovery, the suggested date(s) of deposition, and the number allocated to the hoard when it was reported under the terms of the Treasure Act (in England and Wales) or the laws of Treasure Trove (in Scotland). For reasons of space names of finders are omitted from the summary of medieval and post-medieval hoards. Reports on most of the English and Welsh hoards listed are available online from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) website: select the ‘Search our database’ bar under finds.org.uk/database, and type in the treasure case number without spaces (e.g. 2013T680).

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Abbreviations

*ABC* E. Cottam, P. de Jersey, C. Rudd and J. Sills, Ancient British Coins (Aylsham, 2010).


*CHRBR* Coin Hoards from Roman Britain (series)


*Dep.* Deposited
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Dep.: c. 80 bc or later.
Contents: Seven Iron Age gold quarter staters: ‘British G’ or ‘Clacton De Jersey’ type, ABC 2350 (810 g); 5 ‘Gallo-Belgic DC’ type, ABC 40 (1.46 g, 1.47 g, 1.45 g, 1.13 g, 1.46 g); ‘Sills Insular Cf’ type, ABC 40 (1.31 g)
Note: PAS ID: ESS-E8C5F5.
Finders: Ron Guinazz, John Labeledzi, Jeff Mitchell, Terry Skumautz, Gordy Van Rooy, and Errol Belda, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c. 60 bc or later.
Contents: Four Iron Age gold staters of Gallo-Belgic E type, Scheers class IV, ABC 8 (6.10 g, 6.11 g, 6.13 g, 6.15 g).
Finder: David Villanueva, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Norwich Castle Museum has expressed interest.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c. 60 bc or later.

Contents: Early uninscribed gold stater of the so-called ‘Chute/Cheriton Transition’ type (ABC 752 / BMC 88); 6.06 g.
Note: PAS ID: HAMP-D53653. Original find consisted of five gold Chute/Cheriton Transition staters and an uninscribed silver stater of the ‘Cranborne Chase’ type (ABC 2157 / BMC 2525).
Finder: Mr Steven Broom with a metal detector.
Disposition: Winchester Museums Service have expressed interest.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c. 60 bc or later.
Contents: Four gold staters and one gold quarter stater: two Gallo-Belgic E staters (ABC 16) (6.18 g and 6.30 g), two British G ‘Early Clacton’ staters (ABC 2329 / BMC 145 and ABC 2326 or 9 / BMC 145–6), 5.73 g and 0.55 g, cut quarter fragment, ‘Morini’ Gallo-Belgic DC gold quarter stater (ABC 40), 1.51 g.
Note: PAS ID: PAS-C9BA0A. Addenda to original find of a Gallo-Belgic E stater, 3 British G ‘Early Clacton’ staters (one a cut quarter) and 3 Gallo-Belgic DC gold quarter staters.
Finders: Jeff Lutz, John Henry and Steve Brandt, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
B.P. / I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c. 60 bc or later.
Contents: Three gold Gallo-Belgic E staters: (ABC 16), 6.2 g, 6.1 g and 6.2 g.
Note: PAS ID: BERK-A92065.
Finders: Robert Greasley, with a metal detector.
Disposition: West Berkshire Museum has expressed interest.
A.By. / I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c. 60 bc or later.
Contents: Six Early Whaddon Chase type gold staters (ABC 2433 / BMC 295–330): 6.03 g, 5.88 g, 5.80 g, 5.75 g, 5.95 g and 5.80 g.
Note: PAS ID: BUC-D7ACBF.
Finder: Bryan Robinson, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Buckinghamshire County Museum has expressed interest.
R.T. / R.A.

8. Waltham, Kent, Aug. 2015 (2015 T596)
Dep.: c. 60 bc or later.
Contents: Three gold Gallo-Belgic uniface staters (ABC 16): 6.25 g, 6.26 g and 6.22 g.
Note: PAS ID: KENT-C793E3.
Finder: Mark Watson, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has expressed interest.
J.J. / R.A.

Dep.: c. 50 bc or later.

Contents: Three gold Gallo-Belgic uniface staters (ABC 16): 6.25 g, 6.26 g and 6.22 g.
Note: PAS ID: KENT-C793E3.
Finder: Mark Watson, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has expressed interest.
J.J. / R.A.
Contents: Two uninscribed gold staters, British RA type (ABC 2003 / BMC 2937−40), 5.57 g and 5.55 g.
Note: PAS ID: HESH-AE26C.
Finder: Nicholas Washington, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Hereford Museum Service has expressed interest.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c.50 ac or later.
Contents: Ten North Eastern (Corieltavi) gold staters; ABC 1743, South Ferriby type, 7 (5.4 g, 5.6 g, 5.5 g, 5.3 g, 5.4 g, 5.5 g, 5.3 g); ABC 1758, ‘Domino’ type, 3 (5.5 g, 5.4 g, 5.3 g).
Finders: Alec Thompson and Simon Vierucci, with metal detectors.
Disposition: No museum hasdeclared interest.
R.G. / R.A.

Dep.: c.30 ac or later.
Contents: A single gold stater North Eastern (Corieltavi) uninscribed gold stater (5.5 g).
Note: PAS ID: YORYM-8CE204. Addendum to a large, scattered hoard of Corieltavian staters, known as the ‘Driffield Hoard’, discovered over the course of six years; now standing at 66 coins (not including earlier finds seen in trade). A separate smaller hoard, the ‘North Dalton Hoard’ was also found in close proximity and reported as 2006 T494 and 2007 T600.
Finders: Ray and Sanna Lander, with metal detectors.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
R.G. / R.A.

Dep.: c.40 ac or later.
Contents: Gallo-Belgic DC gold quarter stater (ABC type 40).
Note: PAS ID: ESS-FFEF3A. Original find consisted of four Gallo-Belgic and three British uninscribed (‘British G’) gold staters (PAS ID: ESS-76DCE8).
Finder: Gary Cormier, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Colchester and Ipswich Museum Service have expressed interest.
B.P. / R.A.

Dep.: c.40 ac or later.
Contents: Two Iron Age inscribed (DVBNOVALLAVNOS / DVBNOW) gold staters; ABC 2392 (BMC 2425−42) and ABC 300 (BMC 2497), 5.35 g and 5.63 g.
Note: PAS ID: ESS-FBB6F63.
Finder: Kevin Henley, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
B.P. / R.A.

Dep.: c.10 ac or later.
Contents: Two Iron Age silver staters of Uninscribed South-Western (Durotrigan) type, ABC 2169; BMC 2525−46, 3.42 g and 4.60 g.
Note: PAS ID: BH-DAEC7D and BH-DAF024.
Finder: Phil Lunniss, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has registered interest.
J.W. / R.A.

Dep.: c.10 ac or later.
Contents: Eight Iron Age silver units and base silver staters; four Danebury silver units: ABC 887, 1.06 g; ABC 866, 0.81 g and 0.84 g; ABC 887 var., 1.06 g; four base silver staters (Uninscribed South Western ‘Durotriges’ ABC 2160−72); 4.79 g, 2.74 g, 5.86 g and 3.44 g.
Note: PAS ID: HAMP-D1F4CC. For ABC 887 var. (boar obv., cf. ABC 869 but retrograde) / see BM 2012,4064.1. Possible dispersed hoard from a productive field adjacent to Danebury hillfort which has yielded many Iron Age coins. During metal detecting in the 1980s to the immediate south of this area a number of Iron Age coins were discovered of similar types to these (some subsequently acquired by the British Museum and Hampshire Cultural Trust). These coins were examined by Van Arsdell who suggested they may be from a dispersed hoard, a market or shrine (Cunliffe and Poole 1991, 320−8). Parts of this area were excavated in 1987 by Barry Cunliffe to see if there were any features associated with the coins but none were found (David Allen, pers. comm., Oct. 2015).
Finders: Ian Carruthers, Wilco Reichqelt, Ronald Kreling, Dennis Heidewald, Frank Looker, Edwin Lindeboom, Harjo Buijre and Sander Sablain, with metal detectors.
Disposition: British Museum and Hampshire Museums Service have expressed interest.
K.H. / R.A.

Dep.: c.10 ac or later.
Contents: Two Iron Age base silver staters; Uninscribed South-Western (Durotrigan) type, ABC 2169; BMC 2525−46 (3.28 g, 2.80 g).
Note: PAS ID: DOR-65404C and DOR-65498E.
Finder: Alan Walker, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
C.H.T. / R.A.

17. West Norfolk, Sept. 2015 (2015 T883)
Dep.: c.10 ac or later.
Contents: Three Iron Age silver units, fused together. Only two faces are visible, one of each coin at the two ends of the pile. One is the obverse of an Icenian Pattern-Horse type, the other the reverse of an ECEN Pattern-Horse type.
Note: PAS ID: NMS-C9FCD1.
Finder: John Staines, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
A.M. / R.A.
Dep.: c.ad 20 or later.
Contents: Seven gold staters: Two North Eastern inscribed gold staters (VEP CORF), usually associated with the ‘Corieltavi’ tribe, ABC 1854 / BMC 3302 (4.67 g, 5.23 g); five Western inscribed gold staters, ascribed to the ‘Dobunni’, one COMVX, ABC 2054 / BMC 3061 (5.38 g), and four EISV, ABC 2078 / BMC 3039 (4.64 g, 4.55 g, 5.44 g, 5.25 g).
Note: PAS ID: WAW-D64063.
Finders: Jonathan Day, Martin Sibley, John Sibley, Derek Lloyd and Shawn Paynter, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Shropshire County Museum Service.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: 43 bc or later
Contents: Two Roman Republican silver denarii: M•BAEBI•Q•F (137 bc), 1; Octavian (43 bc), 1.
Note: PAS ID: SF-88333B.
Finders: David Cummins and Debbie Coots with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
R.A.

Dep.: 31 bc or later
Contents: Four silver denarii: Republic, 2; Julius Caesar (47–46 bc), 1; Mark Antony (32–31 bc), 1.
Note: PAS ID: LEIC-A67FAF.
Finder: David Hines, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Leicestershire Museums Service has expressed interest.
W.S. / R.A.

Dep.: c.20 bc or later
Contents: Four Iron Age Southern uninscribed gold staters of ‘British QA’ type, ABC 485 (5.65 g, 5.58 g, 5.49 g, 5.41 g).
Note: PAS ID: BH-EaoDE6.
Finders: Mark Becher, Gareth Critchfield, Steve Hunt, and Russ Berryman, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
J.W. / R.A.

Dep.: c.20 bc or later.
Contents: Four gold staters + addenda of four gold staters and irregular copy: Five Freckenham types, ABC 1420 (5.11 g, 5.14 g, 5.48 g; addenda = 3.76 g and 5.18 g); three Snettisham types, ABC 1411 (5.36 g; addenda = 4.33 g, 5.32 g); Plated stater, cf. ABC 1396, (3.70 g, from addenda).
Note: PAS ID: NMS- D8C40D; addenda NMS-F5A5AE. Plated Norfolk Wolf JB type stater (ABC 1396) is from the same dies as a coin from Rocklands (NMS-09A627).
Finders: David Carter, Paul Kerridge, David Ellis and Fred Wiggs (addenda from Ray Jenkins and Pauline Curson), with metal detectors.
Disposition: Norwich Castle Museum has expressed interest.
A.M. / J.T. / G.C. / R.A.

Dep.: c.20 bc or later.
Contents: Five gold staters of Addedomarus (5.58 g, 5.48 g, 5.47 g, 5.41 g, 5.56 g), conventionally attributed to the Catuvellauni: ABC 2517 (BMC 2396).
Note: PAS ID: PAS-AA3DAD. Total now stands at twelve coins, all of the ’Addedomaros Spiral’ type (there remains some confusion as to how these relate to other treasure cases of Addedomaros Spiral coins found to the East of Colchester: 2005 T146 and T462; 2013 T142).
Finder: Found by Paul Hill, George Miskovsky, Ron Guinazzo, Melinda Desens and David Bailey, with metal detectors.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: c.20 bc or later.
Contents: Twenty gold staters and four silver units:
Gold staters: Gallo-Belgic uniface staters ABC 16, 9 (6.16 g, 6.21 g, 6.21 g, 6.26 g, 6.22 g, 6.19 g, 6.34 g, 6.16 g); ‘Norfolk Wolf’ British JA type staters, ABC 1393 / BMC 212–16, 12 (6.28 g, 6.21 g, 6.12 g, 6.20 g, 6.59 g, 6.16 g, 6.15 g, 6.23 g, 6.16 g, 6.15 g).
Silver units: ‘Icenian Bury’ type silver units (very corroded), ABC 1495–1501 / BMC 3524–35, 4 (1.26 g, 1.40 g, 0.92 g, 1.21 g).
Note: PAS ID: NMS- DA0078.
Finders: Luke Davies, Jack Davies, James Purdy, Liam Salmon, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Norwich Castle Museum has expressed interest.
A.M. / R.A.

Dep.: c.ad 8 or later.
Contents: One Gallo-Belgic gold stater, ABC 37 (1.81 g) and one gold Cunobelin quarter stater, ABC 2813 / BMC 1843–4 (1.30 g).
Note: PAS ID: BUC-C39D01.
Finder: Chris Bardell, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
R.T. / R.A.

Dep.: c.ad 10 or later.
Contents: Iron Age South-Western silver minim, ABC 1388 (0.35 g); and an Iron Age silver fractional unit, recently attributed to the Caleti tribe from the area around the north of the mouth of the Seine but perhaps an insular product, Delestrée and Tache 2008, no. S 663D (0.59 g).
Note: PAS ID: IOW-4D5D75.
Finder: Peter Beeney, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Isle of Wight Heritage Service and British Museum expressed interest.
F.B. / I.L.

Dep.: c.ad 20 or later.
Contents: Two North Eastern gold staters (attributed to the Corieltavi): one inscribed Dumnocoveros Tigir Seno, ABC 1971 (5.1 g); one inscribed Volisios Dumnocoveros, ABC 1980 (5.2 g).
Note: PAS ID: YORYM-953E38.
Finders: Jordan and David Holmes, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Returned to finders.
R.G. / R.A.

Dep.: c.AD 20 or later.
Contents: Iron Age coin, a copper-alloy core of a plated copy of an Iceni-an silver unit: it possibly copies a piece of Ecen, cf. ABC 1663.
Note: PAS ID: SF-253EE7. This coin was found within the area of a previously known coin hoard of Iron Age silver units reported in 2005, 2006 (2005 T367), 2012 (2012 T224) and 2013 (2013 T303).
Finder: Alan Calver, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Orford Museum, Suffolk has expressed interest.
A.Br / R.A.

Dep.: c.AD 20 or later.
Contents: Two North-Eastern inscribed silver units: DVMOC TIGIR SENO, BMC 3328 / ABC 1974 (0.73, g fragment) and VOLISIOS DVMNOCOVEROS, BMC 3339 / ABC 1983 (1.08 g).
Note: PAS ID: YORYM-37E195. Previous finds are 2013 T935 / YORYM-E885E4 (four VOLISIOS DVMNOCOVEROS silver units and a Cu-alloy brooch fragment) and 2012 T772 / YORYM-CF53F6 (three DVMNOCO TIGIR SENO; five VOLISIOS DVMNOCOVEROS silver units and Cu-alloy brooch fragments).
Finder: Chris Hannard with a metal detector.
Disposition: East Riding Museum Service has expressed interest.
R.G / I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 14−37 or later.
Contents: Seven Iron Age gold staters and 28 Roman silver denarii: Iron Age staters: Three Western, inscribed EISV, ABC 2078 (5.10 g, 5.25 g, 5.26 g); four North Eastern inscribed VEP CORF, ABC 1854 (5.25 g, 5.23 g, 5.26 g, 5.28 g). Roman denarii: Republic (all minted between 134 BC and 31 BC), 20.
Augustus (31 BC−AD 14), 2; Tiberius (AD 14−37), 6.
Note: PAS ID: LVPL-DFD9E1
Finders: Robert Carter and Alan Shilton, with metal detectors.
Disposition: National Museums Liverpool, Congleton Museum and British Museum have expressed acquisition interest.
I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 14−37 or later.
Contents: One gold stater, 'Clacton type', ABC 2356 (BMC 180), 1.44 g.
Note: PAS ID: PASAA721. Original find consisted of one gold Clacton stater, three gold staters of Cunobelin, and four Roman silver denarii (two Republican, one Tiberius (AD 14−37), and one emperor uncertain).
Finder: Buddy Webb, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Colchester and Ipswich Museum Service have expressed interest.
B.P. / I.L. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 14−37 or later.
Contents: Six silver denarii: Republic (115 × 62 BC), 4; Augustus (31 BC−AD 14), 1; Tiberius (AD 14−37), 1.
Note: PAS ID: IARCH-3EF706.
Finders: Hugh Tranter, Shaun Perry, and Paul Hamilton, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Worcestershire County Museum Service has expressed interest.
A.B. / R.A.

33. Icklingham, Suffolk, Jan. 2015 (2015 T264)
Dep.: AD 14−37 or later.
Contents: Two silver denarii, both of Tiberius (AD 14−37).
Note: PAS ID SF-FA975F and SF-FASA32.
Finder: Mr H. Bennett, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
A.Br / R.A.

Dep.: AD 14−37 or later.
Contents: 26 Roman silver denarii: Republic, 14; Mark Antony, 2 (32−31 BC); Augustus (31 BC−AD 14), 6; Tiberius (AD 14−37), 4
Note: PAS ID: NMS-00AFB2 (earlier finds: NMS-A00F04 and NMS-00F188). Original find and first addenda consisted of 59 and 54 silver denarii respectively, both also to AD 37.
Finder: John Kineavy, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
A.M. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 14−37 or later.
Contents: 22 Roman silver denarii and 25 Iceni-an silver units. Silver units: face-horse type, 3 (1.20 g, 1.13 g, 0.73 g); boar-horse type, 1 (0.94 g); ANTED pattern-horse type, 6 (1.26 g, 1.18 g, 1.14 g, 1.10 g, 1.08 g (previously recorded as NMS-D69316), 0.81 g); ECEN pattern-horse type, 12 (1.23 g, 1.23 g, 1.22 g, 1.17 g, 1.17 g, 1.16 g, 1.16 g, 1.11 g, 1.11 g, 1.09 g, 1.06 g, 1.13 g); SAENV pattern-horse type, 1 (1.09 g); uncertain pattern-horse type, 2 (1.17 g, 1.14 g).
Denarii: Republic, 16; Mark Antony (32−31 BC), 2; Augustus (31 BC−AD 14), 1; Tiberius (AD 14−37), 3.
Note: PAS ID: NMS-480CEE.
Finder: Jonathan Gould, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
A.M. / R.A.

36. Dean Prior, Devon, Oct. 2014 (not treasure)
Dep.: AD 41−54 or later.
Contents: Four sestertii (all of Claudius, AD 41−54).
Note: PAS ID: IARCH-D03029A. This purse group was not treasure as it contained fewer than ten base metal coins.
Finder: Keith Wells, with a metal detector.
Disposition: With finder.
S.M. / R.A.
37. Old Buckenham, Norfolk, Mar. 2015 (2015 T438)  
Dep.: C AD 43 or later.  
Contents: 19 silver coins, eleven Iceni silver units and eight Roman denarii: Iceni: Face-Horse type, 2 (0.89 g and 0.67 g, fragment); Boar-Horse type, 2 (0.72 g and 0.58 g, fragment); Pattern-Horse type, 2 (0.80 g and 0.67 g); Pattern-Horse ANTED type, 1 (0.85 g); Pattern-Horse type, 2 (0.80 g and 0.67 g, fragment); Boar-Horse type, 2 (0.72 g and 0.58 g, fragment); Roman: Republic, 3 (31 BC−AD 14); Augustus (31 BC−AD 14); Domitian Caesar under Vespasian (AD 69−79), 1.  
Note: PAS ID: NMS-6F2101.  
Finders: Norfolk Archaeological Unit (NPS), as part of a controlled archaeological dig in advance of the construction of a new school.  
Disposition: Excavation archive.  
G.C. / A.M. / R.A.  

Dep.: AD 66−7 or later.  
Contents: A worn copper-alloy unit, uninscribed south-eastern type, c. 1st century BC. Similar to BMC 2491 / ABC 2318, 1.24 g.  
Note: PAS ID: SF-0891F8. Addendum to hoard of six Iron Age silver units and a gold aureus of Nero (AD 54−68), struck AD 66−7.  
Finder: Alan Calver with the aid of a metal detector.  
Disposition: No museum has expressed interest.  
I.L. / R.A.  

Dep.: AD 64−8 or later.  
Contents: Two silver Roman denarii: Tiberius (AD 14−37), 1; Nero (AD 54−68), 1.  
Note: PAS ID: SF-94C9DF.  
Finder: Nicola Moxey, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.  
A.Bo. / R.A.  

Dep.: AD 76 or later.  
Contents: Two gold Iron Age British staters, five silver Iron Age Continental units and a Roman silver denarius. Gold: British A (6.23 g); uninscribed stater, type uncertain (5.52 g). Silver: drachm ‘au style Languedocien’ (3.10 g); probable ‘au style Languedocien’ (3.29 g); 2 drachmae, probably central west Gaul (3.08 g, 2.78 g); silver unit, attributed to the Aulerci Cenomani, northern Gaul/Armorican (0.82 g, fragment). Denarius: Domitian Caesar under Vespasian (AD 69−79); struck AD 76).  
Note: PAS ID: SUR-CDC775. The field yielded a number of other Iron Age finds focused around a water feature (a pond) and also in one corner a small second-century Roman bronze coin hoard (also 2015 T256; same PAS ID).  
Finder: Pawel Nykiel, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: Oxfordshire Museums Service has expressed interest.  
P.J. / R.A.  

Dep.: AD 69−79 or later.  
Contents: Three silver denarii: Republic, 1; Augustus (31 BC−AD 14), 1; Domitian Caesar under Vespasian (AD 69−79), 1.  
Note: PAS ID: SOM-BED456.  
Finder: John Earl, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.  
J.S. / R.A.  

42. Findspot uncertain, Shropshire, Nov. 2014 or earlier (2014 T673)  
Dep.: AD 79−81 or later.  
Contents: 90 silver denarii: Republic (2nd century BC−AD 31 BC), 38; Mark Antony (32−31 BC), 6; Augustus (31 BC−AD 14), 4 (one coin in two fragments); Tiberius (AD 14−37), 10; Nero (AD 54−68), 1 (pre-AD 64); Galba (AD 68−9), 2; Otho (AD 69), 4; Vitellius (AD 69), 4; Vespasian (AD 69−79), 15 (incl. two fragments), Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian Caesar, 2; Titus (AD 79−81), 1; irregular copy, 1 (plated denarius of Titus as Augustus), uncertain emperor, 1 (fragment).  
Note: Police case (after an arrest for nighthawking).  
Finder: Name withheld, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: Shropshire County Museum Service has expressed interest.  
I.L. / R.A.  

Dep.: AD 94 or later.  
Contents: Three silver denarii: Mark Antony (32−31 BC), 1; Titus (AD 79−81) for Divus Vespasian, 1; Domitian (AD 81−96), 1 (minted AD 93/4).  
Note: PAS ID: SF-3ADD6F.  
Finder: Suzanne Clark, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: Returned to finder.  
A.Br. / R.A.  

44. Mere, Wilt., Oct. 2015 (2015 T830)  
Dep.: AD 119−22 or later.  
Contents: Six silver denarii: Vespasian (AD 69−79), 2; Trajan (AD 98−117), 3; Hadrian (AD 117−38), 1.  
Note: PAS ID: SOM-898D5B. Last coin = RIC 78 (dated to AD 119−22 by RIC but probably predates the emperor’s departure for the great expedition in 121).  
Finders: Rodney Smith and Derek Bradfield, with metal detectors.  
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.  
D.W. / R.A.  

Dep.: AD 128 or later.  
Contents: Six silver denarii: Republic (M•BAEB•Q•F, 137 BC), 1; Mark Antony (32−31 BC), 1; Domitian (AD 81−96), 1; Trajan (AD 98−117), 1; Hadrian (AD 117−38), 2 (PP on obv., AD 128).  
Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-9A0FBD.  
Finder: Ian North, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: Returned to finder.  
R.A.

Depl.: AD 128–38 or later.

Contents: Three silver denarii: Nerva (AD 96–8), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 2.

Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-EFCB7A. Perhaps a dozen more denarii were recovered over some years but as they came up so sporadically the finder did not realise they were part of a hoard and were not kept. Another finder recovered a denarius of Sabina on the same spot, but likewise did not retain it.

Finder: Neil Watson, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Returned to finder.

R.A.

47. North Elmsall, West Yorks., Sept. 2015 (2015 T658)

Depl.: AD 128–38 or later.


Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-15B0A4.

Finders: Steven Rough, Nick Doyle, Steven Leckey, Michael Brookfield and Ian North, with metal detectors.

Disposition: No museum has declared interest.

R.A.


Depl.: AD 128–38 or later.

Contents: 16 silver denarii: Vespasian, AD 69–79, 5; Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian Caesar, 1; Nerva (AD 96–8), 2; Trajan (AD 98–117), 3; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 4.

Note: PAS ID: NMS-7029D3.

Finder: Stephen Clarkson, with a metal detector.

Disposition: No museum has declared interest.

A.M. / R.A.

49. Kirtlebridge, Ecclefechan, Dumfriesshire, 2016

Depl.: AD 138 or later.

Contents: 43 AR denarii: Republic (otherwise unidentifiable), 1; Galba (AD 68–9), 1; Vitellius (AD 69), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 6; Vespasian for Domitian, 1; Vespasian or Titus (AD 69–81), 4; Titus (AD 79–81) for Domitian, 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 5; Nerva (AD 96–8), 4; Trajan (AD 98–117), 8; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 8; ?Hadrian, 1; Hadrian for Antoninus Pius (minted AD 138), 1; uncertain emperor, 1.

Note: Metal-detector find at Whitehill Farm, with linear spread of up to 120 m. Many of the coins appear water-worn, although there is now no watercourse in the area. There is no known immediate Roman context for the find, although the find spot lies close to the line of the Roman road from the west end of Hadrian's Wall to the fort of Birrens, and is about five miles distant from Burnswark hill-fort. The date of the latest coin and the internal distribution are consistent with deposition early in the reign of Antoninus Pius.

Disposition: The hoard has been claimed as Treasure Trove and is awaiting allocation.

N.H.


Depl.: AD 147 or later.

Contents: 18 silver denarii: Domitian (AD 81–96), 2; Trajan (AD 98–117), 3; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 3; Sabina, 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–161), 1 (AD 147, Strack no. 165); Emperor illegible; 8.

Note: PAS ID: DUR-3A6B13.

Finders: Mark Kane, Keith Hollinshead, Terry Peach, Christine Hogarth, Peter Gill jr and Alan Thwaites, with metal detectors.

Disposition: No museum has declared interest.

L.P. / E.C.O. / R.A.

51. Minster, Kent, July 2010 (2010 T432)

Depl.: AD 156 or later.

Contents: Five silver denarii: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Nerva (AD 96–8), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–60), 1 (minted AD 155–6); Marcus Caesar, 1 (minted AD 146–7).

Finders: During archaeological excavations of the route of the East Kent Access Road by Oxford Wessex Archaeology.

Disposition: Site archive.

L.M. / R.A.

52. Hopwas area, Staffordshire, Nov. 2014 (2014 T963)

Depl.: AD 151–61 or later.

Contents: 14 silver denarii: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Domitian Caesar, 1; Divus Vespasian under Titus (AD 79–81), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 4; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 4; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Diva Faustina I, 1.

Note: PAS ID: WMID-01F18E. Latest closely dated coin of Pius = TR P XV = AD 151/2, but the Diva Faustina I type potentially brings the deposition date up to the end of the reign (AD 161).

Finders: Andy Robinson, Barry Carpenter, Colin Pearson, and Jim Wall, with metal detectors.

Disposition: Returned to finders.

R.A.

53. Ingoldisthorpe, Norfolk, Apr. 2015 (2015 T857)

Depl.: AD 145–61 or later.

Contents: One copper alloy sestertius and 13 copper alloy dupondii/disses. Sestertius: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1. Dupondii/disses: Claudian copy (c.AD 54–65), 1; Nero (AD 64–8), 1; lith. (Rome or Lyon); Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Vespasian or Titus (AD 69–81), 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 3; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Marcus Caesar under Pius (AD 145–61), 1; Faustina II under Pius (AD 145–61), 1; illegible emperor, 2; irregular cast lightweight, 1.

Note: PAS ID: NMS-E07822.

Finder: Shaun Hipkin, with a metal detector.

Disposition: No museum has declared interest.

A.M. / R.A.

54. Legsbury, Lincs, Nov. 2015 (2015 T921)

Depl.: AD 141–61 or later.

Contents: Three Roman silver denarii: Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2; Diva Faustina I, 1.

Note: PAS ID: LIN-D99504.

Finder: Jason Nugent, with a metal detector.

Disposition: No museum has declared interest.

D.W. / R.A.
Dep.: AD 163 or later.
Contents: 19 silver denarii, one dupondius and one copper alloy brooch: Probably Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 5; Domitian Caesar, 1; Titus (AD 79–81), 2; Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Uncertain Domitian or Nerva, 1 (dupondius); Trajan (AD 98–117), 6; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 3; Diva Faustina I, 1; Marcus Aurelius Caesars, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1 (TRP XVII = AD 162–3).
Note: PAS ID: SUR-998DF94. The hoard also contained an associated, incomplete trumpet brooch.
Finder: Ian Glendinning, with a metal detector.
Disposition: To be returned to finder.
L.P. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 161–4 or later.
Contents: 12 silver denarii: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 2; Domitian Caesar, 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 3; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 3; Diva Faustina I, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80) for Lucilla, 1.
Note: PAS ID: SUR-372B2C. The Lucilla coin was probably struck prior to her elevation as Lucius Verus’s empress in AD 164.
Finder(s): Jon Long, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
R.A.

Dep.: AD 163–4 or later.
Contents: 91 AR denarii: M. Antonius (c. 31 BC), 3; Nero (AD 54–68), 1; Galba (AD 68–9), 1; Vitellius (AD 69), 2; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 16; Titus (AD 69–79/79–81), 2; Domitian (AD 81/81–96), 7; Nerva (AD 96–8), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 19; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 14; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 13; Antoninus for Diva Faustina I, 5; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 3; Marcus for Faustina II, 2; Lucius Verus (AD 161–9), 1; uncertain, 1.
Note: Coins contained in a locally-made pot imitating ‘Black burnished’ ware.
Finders: Richard Annear and John Player, with metal detectors.
Disposition: Amgueddfa Cymru – National Museum Wales intends to acquire.
E.M.B.

Dep.: AD 168 or later.
Contents: Four silver denarii: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Hadrian (117–38), 1; Marcus Aurelius (161–80), 1.
Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-0C79EF.
Finder: John Barrass, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
S.B.A. / R.A.

59. Tunbridge Wells, Kent, c. 2000 (2015 T135)
Dep.: AD 170–1 or later.
Contents: Six silver denarii: Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 1; Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 1; Aelius Caesar, 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61) for Marcus Caesar, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 1 (TRP XXV = AD 170/1).
Note: PAS ID: KENT-70B424. This small Antonine denarius hoard was found around 2000 and donated to Tunbridge Wells Museum.
Finder: David Smith, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Tunbridge Wells Museum.
R.A.

Dep.: AD 161–76.
Contents: Eight silver denarii: Mark Antony (32–31 BC), 1; Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 3; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80) for Faustina II (d. 176), 2.
Note: PAS ID SWYOR-0A6163. Total now stands at 404 denarii to AD 176 and 24 sherds of their Roman coarse ware pottery vessel container.
Finder: Karl Notley, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Finder kindly donated the coins to Doncaster Museum.
R.A.

Dep.: AD 161–76 or later.
Contents: 24 AE sestertii and fractions (dupondius or as where noted): Trajan (AD 98–117), 1 (dupondius); Marcus Caesar under Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 1; Lucius Verus (AD 161–9), 1; Lucilla, 1; Faustina II under Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 2 (d. AD 176); uncertain, 18 (sestertii, dupondii or fragments.)
Note: PAS ID: SUR-CDC775. A discrete deposit (mostly in very poor condition) from same field as (but set apart from) an Iron Age productive site grouped close to a pond feature which has yielded Iron Age coins as well as objects. See Checkendon I.
Finder: Pawel Nykiel, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
R.A.

Dep.: after AD 180.
Contents: Two silver denarii: Nero (AD 54–68), 1; Divus Antoninus Pius, AD 161, 1.
Note: PAS ID: SUR-A9011D (for first addenda see SUR-4A0926). Total now stands at 76 denarii together with pottery and bronze fragments.
Finder: Mairi Sargent, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Guildford Museum.
R.A.

63. Tickhill I, South Yorks., Feb. 2015 (2015 T201 addenda to 2012 T896a)
Dep.: AD 180–92 or later.
Contents: Five silver denarii: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 4.
Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-6F5A37. Original find was one denarius of Commodus (AD 180–92) for Crispina, and one illegible sestertius of an Antonine empress (c. AD 138–182) and a copper alloy (‘bow and fantail’ type) brooch. 2012 T896a b were originally treated as one
case but are now more clearly Tickhill I and II due to subsequent finds.  
Finder(s): Mr Peter Millington, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: Returned to finder.  
M.G. / R.A.

64. Dereham II, Norfolk, Feb. 2010 (2015 T223)  
Dep.: AD 222–8 or later.  
Contents: Sixteen silver denarii: Vespasian (AD 69–79), 4; Vespasian or Titus (AD 69–81), 2; Diva Faustina I under Pius (AD 141–61), 1; Faustina II under Marcus (AD 161–75), 1; Commodus (AD 180–92), 1; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 2; Clodius Albinus Caesar, 1; Julia Domna, 2; Caracalla, joint rule with Severus (AD 198–209), 1; Severus Alexander (AD 222–35; coin minted AD 222–8, RIC 156), 1.  
Note: PAS ID: NMS-8019B4. Dereham I = 964 denarii to the reign of Gordian III (AD 238–44) + 16 coin addenda listed below. Dereham II was found in the same field and these coins are broadly similar in composition. However, although concentrated in a small area they were found in a very different part of the field as they were found in a very different part of the field as the other coins and appear to represent a second deposit of denarii, very similar to the first. Double hoards deposited close to one another are well attested and it seems that this represents another case of such. This second group contains proportionately more early material than Dereham I but it also represents as yet a small sample.  
Finders: Patrick Buckley and Sally Buckley, with metal detectors.  
Disposition: No museum has expressed interest.  
A.M. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 238–44.  
Contents: Sixteen silver denarii: Marcus Antonius (32–31 BC), 1; Trajan (AD 98–117), 1; Commodus (AD 180–92), 1; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 4; Julia Domna, 1; Caracalla Caesar, 1; Caracalla (joint reign with Severus), 2; Caracalla (AD 211–17), 1; Elagabalus (AD 218–22), 1; Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 2; Julia Mamaea, 1.  
Note: PAS ID: NMS-7F8747. Original find = 964 denarii to the reign of Gordian III (AD 238–44).  
Finders: Patrick Buckley and Sally Buckley, with metal detectors.  
Disposition: No museum has expressed interest.  
A.M. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 249–51.  
Contents: A forger’s hoard of 26 radiates, 243 denarii, and at least 27 denarii / radiates in fragmentary condition. Denarii: Elagabalus (AD 218–222), 123; Severus Alexander (AD 223–235), 120. Radiates: Gordian III (AD 238–244), 2; Decius (AD 249–251), 24. Uncertain denarii / radiates, 27  
Note: A preliminary analysis of the hoard suggests that the bulk of the coins are irregular, with hybrid types combining obverses and reverses not usually associated with one another. Furthermore, while all of the coins demonstrate some corrosion products due to their deposition and current state of preservation, many appear to have possible base metal content with flaking surfaces on some examples suggesting they are of irregular production and possibly plated. Further conservation work is required to clarify the nature of their manufacture. All were found together as a group in a ditch fill (context 808), but with no identifiable burial context (e.g. a container or vessel) surviving in the archaeological features.  
Finders: Anon. A.R. Archaeological Services during controlled archaeological excavation in advance of development work.  
Disposition: Royal Institution of Cornwall hopes to acquire.  
R.A.

Dep.: AD 260–1 or later.  
Contents: 179 AE sestertii and fractions (dupondius or as where noted): Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1 (dupondius); Domitian (AD 81–96), 2; Nerva (AD 96–8), 2; Trajan (AD 98–117), 20; Hadrian (AD 117–38), 25 (incl. 1 dupondius, 1 dupondius as); Sabina, 2; ?Aelius Caesar, 1; Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 21; Faustina I, 2; Faustina II, 1; Marcus Caesar, 8; Julia Domna, 1; Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 16; Lucius Verus (AD 161–9), 4; Uncertain Marcus / Verus, 1; Divus Pius, 2; Divus Verus, 1; Faustina II, 9; Lucilla, 6; Diva Faustina II, 2; Commodus Augustus (with Marcus), 2; Commodus (AD 180–92), 16; Divus Marcus, 4; Crispina, 2; Septimius Severus (AD 193–211), 2 (Wars of Succession, AD 193–7); Julia Domna, 1 (prob. Wars of Succession), Albinus Caesar, 1; Caracalla (AD 211–17), 1; Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 4; Gordian III (AD 238–44), 1; Postumus (AD 260–9), 1; Uncertain Antonine emperor, 2; Uncertain Antonine empress, 4; Uncertain emperor, 7.  
Note: PAS ID: CORN-DC395B. St Levan II is clearly a discrete deposit whose pit lies some distance away from St Levan I (2009 T558; 20 sestertii to AD 235) although both were late sestertius hoards. With St Levan II, only the presence of a handful of third century types reveals that the majority of the coins had been in circulation for over a century.  
Finder: Maurice Thomas, with a metal detector.  
Disposition: Royal Institution of Cornwall hopes to acquire.  
R.A.

68. Peover Superior, Cheshire, Jan. 2015 (2015 T46)  
Dep.: AD 271–4.  
Contents: 6,677 base metal radiates. Trebonianus Gallus (AD 251–3), 2; Valerian I (AD 253–60), 25; Diva Mariniana, 1; Gallienus (joint reign), 18; Salonina (joint reign), 32; Divus Valerian II, 6; Saloninus Caesar, 5; Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–8), 899; Salonina (sole reign), 76; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 599; Quintillus (AD 270), 59; Divus Claudius II, 33; Aurelian (AD 270–5), 9; Postumus (AD 260–9), 354; Laelian (AD 269), 5; Marius (AD 269), 22; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1,670; Divus Victorinus, 7; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 1,902; Tetricus II, 745; Victorinus or Tetricus I (brockage), 1; Irregular (Gallienus), 14; Irregular (Salonina), 1; Irregular (Claudius II), 41; Irregular (Divus Claudius II), 25; Irregular (Postumus), 9; Irregular (Victorinus), 19; Irregular (Tetricus I), 64; Irregular (Tetricus II), 29; Irregular (uncertain emperor), 5.  
Note: PAS ID: LVPL-E332C6. The Aurelian coins all appear to have possible base metal content with flaking surfaces on some examples suggesting they are of irregular production and possibly plated. Further conservation work is required to clarify the nature of their manufacture. All were found together as a group in a ditch fill (context 808), but with no identifiable burial context (e.g. a container or vessel) surviving in the archaeological features.  
Finders: WYAS Archaeological Services during controlled archaeological excavation in advance of development work.  
Disposition: Bassetlaw Museum.  
A.Br. / R.A.
with the latest issues of the Tetrici (the final issues of both mint I and II were present). Found with pottery of local manufacture.

Finder: Ronald Lees, with a metal detector.

Disposition: The Museum of Liverpool together with Congleton Museum have jointly expressed interest.

V.D. / R.A.

69. Aveton Gifford, Devon, 2010–14 (2014 T331)

Dep.: AD 271–4 or later.

Contents: 43+ base metal radiates (incl. fragments): Gallienus (sole reign) (AD 260–8), 1; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 5; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 5; Tetricus II, 3; uncertain Gallic emperor (AD 269–74), 8; uncertain Emperor, 7; illegible minor fragments, 14+

Note: PAS ID: DEV-A0BD4A.

Finder: Gerald Callard, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Plymouth City Museum and Art Gallery have expressed interest.

R.A.

70. Kenninghall, Norfolk, Apr. 2014 (2014 T661)

Dep.: AD 271–4 or later.

Contents: Seven base metal radiates: Gallienus (joint reign AD 253–60), 1; Postumus (AD 260–9), 1; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 1; Tetricus II, 1; illegible, 3.

Note: PAS ID: NMS-865B3E. The coins were fused together in two piles; hampering full identification.

Finder: Ray Harcourt, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Returned to finder.

A.M. / R.A.


Dep.: AD 271–4 or later.

Contents: 11 AE radiates: Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–8), 3; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 6; Tetricus II, 1.

Note: PAS ID: GLO-34FA82.

Finder: Marc Singer, with a metal detector.

Disposition: No museum has declared interest.

K.A. / R.A.


Dep.: AD 271–4 or later.

Contents: 532 AE radiates: Gordian III (AD 238–44), 1; Philip I (AD 244–9), 3; Valerian I (AD 253–60), 2; Gallienus (joint reign), 8 (1 probably irregular); Salonina (joint reign), 9; Valerian II, 1; Gallienus (AD 260–8), 88 (4 probably irregular); Salonina, 3; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 69 (7 probably irregular); Quintillus (AD 268), 4 (1 probably irregular); Divus Claudius II, 2 (both irregular); Postumus (AD 260–9), 77 (9 probably irregular); Laelian (AD 269), 1; Marius (AD 269), 5 (1 probably irregular); Victorinus (AD 269–71), 135 (4 probably irregular); Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 86 (12 probably irregular); Tetricus II, 12 (1 probably irregular); Emperor uncertain, 26 (8 probably irregular)

Note: PAS ID: SUR-0A38E9. Hoard was contained within a small pottery vessel (an Alice Holt greyware flask) and placed in a small pit (context 331) which was partly within the subsoil above ditch 120 of the north eastern baulk of the excavation area. The pottery vessel was no longer complete being damaged by ploughing and the coins were lifted separately from the vessel as a block.

Finder: Found in the course of archaeological excavation by Thames Valley Archaeological Services.

Disposition: Reading Museum.

S.P. / R.A.

73. Boldre, Hampshire, May 2014 (2014 T287)

Dep.: AD 275–6 or later.

Contents: 1,608 base metal radiates: Trebonianus Gallus (AD 249–51), 1; Valerian I (AD 253–60), 8; Gallienus under Valerian, 1; Salonina under Valerian, 1; Gallienus (AD 260–8), 204; Salonina under Gallienus, 19; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 161; Divus Claudius, 11; Quintillus (AD 270), 17; Aurelian (AD 270–5), 2; Tacitus (AD 275–6), 1; Postumus (AD 260–9), 36; Marius (AD 269), 3; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 391; Divus Victorinus, 2; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 520; Tetricus II, 189; uncertain emperor (AD 260–274), 6, barbarous radiates, 35.

Note: PAS ID: 8C0F33. Found with the coins were fifteen sherds of a globular vessel, probably a flagon, composed of a pink fabric with small red inclusions and a brownish-red slipped surface. There is at least one band of rouletting on the outside. Impressions of coins are still visible on the inside of the sherds.

Finder: Andrew Aartsen, with a metal detector.

Disposition: St Barbe Museum and Art Gallery, Lymington, British Museum (for the Divus Victorinus coin with new reverse type).

V.D. / R.A.

74. Eccleshall, Staffordshire, June–Aug. 2015 (2015 T583)

Dep.: AD 281 or later.

Contents: 25 radiates: Gallienus (sole reign) (AD 260–8), 4; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 4; Probus (AD 276–82), 1 (minted AD 281); Victorinus (AD 269–71), 4; Divus Victorinus, 1; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 5; Tetricus II, 5; Uncertain Gallic (AD 269–74), 1.

Note: PAS IDs: WMID-D2475E; WMID-D20A30; WMID-E41073; WMID-D1A958; WMID-D2217D; WMID-D1C7D8; WMID-BE51E8; WMID-BE2716.

Finders: Jordan and Karl Forrester, Craig Shaw, and Mark Hall, with metal detectors.

Disposition: No Museum has declared interest.

M.B. / T.G. / R.A.


Dep.: AD 276–82.

Contents: 100 radiates: Gallienus and Salonina (AD 260–8), 15; Claudius II (AD 269–70), 12; Quintillus (AD 270), 1; Postumus (AD 260–9), 3; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 16; Tetricus I and II (AD 271–4), 47; Irregular, 2; Uncertain, 4.

Note: PAS ID: YORYM-BZFF07. Original find was of 642 radiates to AD 282 (PAS ID: YORYM-858AC1).

Finder: Andy Stewart, with a metal detector.

Disposition: Returned to finder.

R.A.

76. St Levan III, Cornwall, Sept. 2015 (2015 T787)

Dep.: AD 276–82 or later.
Contents: 13 base metal radiates: Gallienus (AD 260–8), 1; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 1; Divus Claudius II (AD 270), 1; Probus (AD 276–82), 1 (2nd series Ticinum); Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 6; Tetricus II, 1; Illegible, 1. Note: PAS ID: CORN-37F578
Finder: Maurice Thomas, with a metal detector. Disposition: Returned to finder R.A.

Dep.: AD 284–6.
Contents: 618 base metal radiates: Valerian I (AD 253–60), 1; Gallienus, sole reign (AD 260–8), 43; Salonina under Gallienus (AD 260–8), 3; Claudius II (AD 268–70), 25; Divus Claudius II (AD 270), 11; Quintillus (AD 270), 3; Aurelian (AD 270–5), 3; Tacitus (AD 275–6), 3; Probus (AD 276–82), 3; Postumus (AD 260–9), 3; Marius (AD 269), 1; Victorinus (AD 269–71), 58; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 129; Tetricus II (AD 273–4), 70; barbarous, 4; emperor illegible, 258. Note: PAS ID: DOR-D49090. Total including original discovery now stands at 914 radiates. Latest coin was in the original find: Diocletian (AD 284–305), 1st series of Lyon, AD 284–6. Finder: Gary Smith, with a metal detector. Disposition: Priest’s House Museum, Wimborne Minster has expressed interest. R.A.

Dep.: AD 293–5/6.
Contents: Eight base metal radiates: Carausius (AD 286–93), 2; Allectus (AD 293–5/6), 4 + 1 Q radiate; uncertain Carausius or Allectus (mint of London), 1. Note: PAS ID: NMS-3EF493. Original find consisted of 14 copper alloy radiates of Carausius (7) and Allectus (7).
Finders: Barry Howard and Reo Freitas, with metal detectors. Disposition: Returned to finders. A.M. / R.A.

79. Wenvoe, Vale of Glamorgan, Dec. 2013, Jan. 2014 and at other times (Treasure Wales 14.2)
Dep.: AD 293–95/6.
Contents: At least 37 radiates: Carausius (AD 286–93), 31; Allectus (293–95/6), 6. Note: A scattered hoard, found over an extended period of time. There are no ‘Q’ radiates. Finder: Gwyn Rees, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Amgueddfa Cymru – National Museum Wales intends to acquire.
E.M.B.

80. Freshwater, Isle of Wight, Aug. 2015 (2015 T591)
Dep.: AD 324–30.
Contents: 449 nummi + 23 pot sherds. AD 294–307, 9 (2 London, 4 Trier, 1 Lyon, 1 Ticinum, 1 Carthage); AD 307–13, 5 (2 London, 3 Trier); AD 313–17, 10 (2 London, 5 Trier, 1 Lyon, 1 Ticinum, 1 Rome); AD 317–24, 330 (196 London, 66 Trier, 14 Lyon, 7 Arles; 10 Ticinum, 2 Aquileia, 5 Rome, 8 Siscia, 1 Sirmium, 8 Thessalonica, 2 Heraclea, 10 uncertain); AD 324–30, 95 (23 London, 36 Trier, 3 Lyon, 10 Arles, 2 Rome, 2 Siscia, 1 Thessalonica, 1 Heraclea, 1 Constantinople, 3 Nicomedia, 4 Cyzicus, 8 uncertain); Irregular, 2. Note: PAS ID: IOW-B1D013. The 23 pottery fragments include base and body sherds (no rim sherds) from a buff-coloured Roman coarseware pot. Finder: Damon Rigby, with a metal detector. Disposition: Isle of Wight Heritage Service and British Museum (2 coins) have expressed interest. V.D. / F.B. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 330–5 or later.
Contents: 17 base metal nummi: AD 307–17, 1 (London); AD 317–24, 1 (London); AD 324–30, 3 (1 London, 1 Siscia, 1 uncertain); AD 330–5, 12 (8 Trier, 1 Lyon, 1 Arles, 1 Siscia, 1 uncertain). Note: PAS ID: LIN-A44216. Finders: Fred Rawling, Glenn Tinsley, Jason Nugent, Ken Rigg, Michael Rawling, Steve Parker, David Lonsdale, and Fiona Edwards, with metal detectors. Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
A.D. / R.A.

82. Tickhill III, South Yorks., Nov. 2015 (2015 T956)
Dep.: AD 335–7 or later.
Contents: 1 barbarous radiate and 55 AE nummi (+ 1 stray nummus). Nummi: AD 323–4 Vot X/XX within wreath, 1 (mint uncertain); AD 330–5 Gloria Exercitus (2 standards), 53 (24 Trier; 5 Lyon; 3 Arles; 21 uncertain); AD 335–7 Gloria Exercitus (1 standard), 1 (Lyon). Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-S669FC. Stray nummus of AD 348–54 (fallen horseman type) in very worn condition recovered from same findspot. Finder(s): Messrs Daniel Boulton and Michael Angus, with metal detectors. Disposition: No museum has declared acquisition interest. R.A.

Dep.: AD 341–8.
Contents: Two base metal radiates and 2,383 base metal nummi: Radiates: Claudius II (AD 268–70), 1; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 1. Nummi: AD 317–24, 1 (half nummus of Trier); AD 330, 1 (‘Milvian Bridge’ nummus fraction of Constantinople); AD 330–5, 149; AD 335–41, 795; AD 341–8, 1,141; uncertain/illegible, 41 + 30 minor fragments; irregular nummi, 224. Note: PAS ID: BERK-637CB6. The hoard was found in situ in its pottery vessel. Excavation of the pot contents was carried out in the laboratory; it was shown to have had a lead sheet and fur hide covering. Finder: Russell Garman, with a metal detector. Disposition: Wiltshire museum in Devizes has expressed interest.
E.C. / R.A.

84. Blandford St Mary, Dorset, Apr. 2015 (2015 T308)
Dep.: AD 350–3 or later.
Contents: 30 base metal nummi: Constans (AD 337–50), 1 (minted AD 337–40); Magnentius (AD 350–3), 19, Decentius Caesar, 8; Magnentius or Decentius, 2.
Note: PAS ID: BOR-9928961. Plated denarius fragment of Caracalla from same findspot possibly a stray.
Finder: Warren Cave, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Oxfordshire Museums Service has expressed interest.
A. By. / R. A.

Dep.: AD 378–83 or later.
Contents: Two silver miliarenses and two silver siliquae:
Miliarenses: AD 367–75, 1 (Trier); AD 379–83, 1 (Trier).
Siliquae: AD 378–83, 2 (Trier, 1 Aquileia).
Note: PAS ID: DOR-1383EC
Finder: Chris Osborne, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Dorset County Museum has expressed interest.
C. H. T. / R. A.

89. Debden, Essex, Sept. 2015 (2015 T797)
Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: One silver denarius and 16 silver siliquae:
Denarius: Domitian (AD 81–96), 1. Siliquae: AD 355–63, 3 (1 Arles; 1 Lyon; 1 uncertain); AD 367–75, 4 (Trier); AD 375–8, 1 (Aquileia); AD 378–88, 2 (Trier); AD 388–95, 1 (Milan); AD 395–402, 5 (Milan).
Note: PAS ID: CAM-6361B7. The denarius of Domitian is in a very good condition and might therefore be a stray intruder into a small clipped siliquae hoard. Two silver jewellery fragments (1.5 cm and 2 cm approx) were found with the coins. They are either a Roman finger-ring broken into two with setting missing, or possibly two earrings.
Finder: Jonathan Temple, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
H. F. / R. A.

Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: Six clipped silver siliquae: AD 367–75, 1 (Trier); AD 392–4, 1 (Lyon); AD 395–402, 2 (both Milan); uncertain, 2.
Note: PAS ID: NMS-707277
Finder(s): Mr Stephen Clarkson, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared acquisition interest.
A. M. / R. A.

Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: Three radiates and 282 nummi. Radiates: Divus Claudius II (AD 270), 1; Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 2. Nummi: AD 321–3, 1 (Trier); AD 330–5, 4 (3 Trier, 1 Arles) + 6 irregular; AD 335–40, 17 (9 Trier, 2 Lyon, 1 Arles, 5 uncertain); AD 341/6–8, 44 (26 Trier, 6 Lyon, 2 Arles, 1 Siscia, 9 uncertain) + 2 irregular; FEL TEMP - phoenix, 5 (2 Trier, 3 uncertain); Magnentian, 3 (1 Amiens, 1 Lyon, 1 Arles) + 4 irregular; Post-Magnentius fallen horsemans (large), 1 (Nicomedia) + 1 irregular; fallen horseman (small), 1 (Rome) + 13 irregular; AD 364–78, 170 (23 Lyon, 68 Arles, 17 Lyon/Aures, 4 Rome, 10 Aquileia, 7 Siscia, 41 uncertain); AD 378/9–395, 6 (Trier 2, Arles 1, uncertain 3); AD 395–402, Arcadius or Honorius, 1 (Rome or Aquileia); illegible, 3.

Dep.: AD 354 or later.
Contents: Seven base metal radiates and 122 nummi. Radiates: Probos (AD 276–82), 2; Carausius (AD 286–93), 2; Diocletian (AD 284–305), 1 (pre-AD 294); uncertain, 2. Nummi: AD 296–7, 1 (Trier); AD 310–13, 1 (uncertain mint); AD 348–50, 18 (1 Trier, 2 Lyon, 1 Arles, 1 Aquileia, 4 uncertain, 9 irregular); Magnentian, AD 350–3, 71 (4 Amiens, 24 Trier, 5 Lyon, 32 uncertain, 6 irregular); AD 353–4, 10 (1 Amiens, 1 Arles, 1 Siscia, 2 Thessalonica, 19 uncertain, 1 irregular); illegible nummi, 12
Note: PAS ID: SOM-0870A5. No pottery was found with the coins, however, there were three copper alloy loops of varying circumference found deposited with the hoard and these can plausibly be suggested as fastenings for a now decomposed leather or textile bag. The concentration of the coins and the way in which a number of the coins have fused together also support the hypothesis that they were deposited in at least one bag. The photos taken at discovery suggest that the hoard was deposited in a single pit or ditch.
Finders: Anne Laverty and Mike Pittard, with metal detectors.
Disposition: No museum has expressed interest.
J. S. / D. W. / R. A.

86. Little Smeaton, North Yorks., c.1998 (2014 T975, addenda to 1997 find)
Dep.: AD 367–75 or later.
Contents: Seven silver siliquae: Constantius II (AD 337–61), 3 (2 Lyon, 1 Arles), Julian Augustus (AD 360–3), 4 (1 Trier, 2 Lyon, 1 Arles).
Finder(s): Mr and Mrs Harold and Pearl Kelly, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Doncaster Museum has expressed acquisition interest.
R. A.

Dep.: AD 364–78 or later.
Contents: 2 silver siliquae, 1 base metal radiate and >100 (mainly fused) nummi. Siliquae: Julian Augustus (AD 360–3), 1 (Arles), Valentinian I (AD 364–75), 1 (Siscia). Radiate: Divus Claudius II, 1 (barbarous). Nummi: Constantius II (AD 337–61), 2 (mint illegible); Helena (minted AD 324–30), 1 (Trier); Uncertain House of Constantine, 10; Valens (AD 364–78), 2 (mint uncertain); Uncertain House of Valentinian, 10, uncertain nummi (incl. fused), 71+.
Note: Although some scraps of pottery were in the area none appeared to be in conjunction with the coins, or to show any evidence of having been so, such as metal staining. The pieces were mixed, abraded and did not appear to form part of a container and were not retained by the finder.

Finder: Keith Usher, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
L.B. / R.A.

Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: Three silver siliquae: AD 355–60, 1 (Arles); AD 388–95, 1 (Lyon); AD 395–402, 1 (Milan).
Note: PAS ID: ESS-38F58B. Alongside two clipped siliquae of Theodosius and Honorius was an earlier issue of Julian which was unclipped but fragmentary. Given the presence of three certainly stray Roman coins of other periods (an irregular Antonine denarius, a third century limesfalsa and a Constantinian nummus) from the findspot there is some doubt as to whether this represents a two or three coin siliqua hoard.
Finder: Eugene Seminov, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
R.A.

Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: Twelve clipped silver siliquae: AD 367–75, 1 (prob. Trier); AD 378–83, 2 (both prob. Trier); AD 387–8, 1 (Trier); AD 388–95, 3 (2 Trier and 1 prob. Trier); AD 395–402, 4 (Milan); uncertain, 1.
Note: PAS ID: WILT-B53A45. Total now stands at 42 siliquae.
Finders: Nick Barrett, with a metal detector.
Disposition: Returned to finder.
J.S. / R.H. / D.A. / R.A.

94. Saxmundham II, Suffolk, Jan. 2015 (2015 T93)
Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: 18 silver siliquae (+27 fragments) and one AE nummus: AD 355–64, 5 (Arles); AD 364–7, 1 (Rome); AD 367–75, 6 (5 Trier, 1 Siscia); AD 378–88, 3 (Trier); AD 395–402, 3 (Milan); uncertain minor fragments, 27; nummus of AD 367–75, 1 (Siscia).
Note: PAS ID: SF-883AC2. The siliquae appear to be unclipped although the fragmentation makes this hard to judge on many of the coins.
Finders: David Cummins and Debbie Coots, with metal detectors.
Disposition: British Museum has expressed acquisition interest in one siliqua, RIC VIII (Rome) 10c var. (with central punctuation on rev. = MV:LT).
R.A.

95. Woodbridge, near, Suffolk, Nov. 2015 (2015 T933)
Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: Five clipped silver siliquae: AD 355–63, 2 (1 Lyon, 1 uncertain); AD 395–402, 3 (all Milan).
Note: PAS ID: SF-EDCE79.
Finder: Alan Smith, with a metal detector.
Disposition: No museum has declared interest.
R.A.

Dep.: AD 395–402 or later.
Contents: Ten silver siliquae: AD 355–63, 1 (Arles); AD 364–7, 1 (?Rome); AD 367–75, 2 (both Trier); AD 378/9–88, 1 (Trier); AD 388–95, 2 (1 Trier, 1 uncertain); AD 395–402, Honorius and Arcadius, 3 (Milan).
Note: PAS ID: SF-4DB622. Total now stands at one solidus (irregular) and 95 siliquae.
Finder: Steve Foster, with a metal detector.
Disposition: To be decided (Mildenhall and District Museum have acquired previous parts of this hoard).
R.A.
**Medieval and post-medieval hoards**

This section is based upon information supplied by Edward Besly and Nicholas Holmes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Find-spot and County/Unitary Authority</th>
<th>Date(s) of Discovery</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Dep.</th>
<th>Treasure no(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Kincardine, Kincardineshire</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>12 AR pennies / sterlings fused together as if held in a tube. At one end is the obverse of a sterling of John the Blind of Luxemburg (Mayhew 260), and at the other a reverse reading CIVI / [TAS] / [LON] / DON</td>
<td>after 1309</td>
<td>TTDB 2014/319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>Llanllfyeni, Gwynedd</td>
<td>14 Mar. 2014</td>
<td>13 AR groats, 1 AR half groat, Edward III–Henry VIII; 2 AR double patards</td>
<td>c.1530</td>
<td>2014W5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Glentoo Farm, Castle Douglas, Dumfries and Galloway</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>6 AR testoons, of Mary, Queen of Scots (1st period, group III, 1st variety, 1556 (1), 2nd variety, 1558 (3)) and of Mary and Francis (1st issue, 1558, 1559 (2)); also 1 highly corroded base metal item, possibly a plack or a jetton</td>
<td>after 1559</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Llanmihangel, Vale of Glamorgan</td>
<td>12 May 2014</td>
<td>4 AR shillings, Charles I</td>
<td>c.1641–3</td>
<td>2014W6</td>
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