COIN REGISTER 2015
EDITED BY MARTIN ALLEN, VINCENT DROST, SAM MOORHEAD AND JOHN NAYLOR

COIN Register is an annual survey of single finds of Iron Age, Roman, medieval and post-
medieval coins and tokens found in England and Wales, using data from the Portable Antiquities
Scheme (PAS), Celtic Coin Index (CCI), and Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds (EMC),
and other sources. The editors would be very grateful to be notified of any finds that might be
included in COIN Register. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman
gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-
Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and
including the Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type of Henry II), and most later medieval continen-
tal coins. However, finds outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic
interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of
either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds
from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a
considerable delay in publication.

Finds of Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Dr Sam Moorhead, c/o
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Authorities cited


Burnett  A. Burnett, ‘A clipped solidus from Wiltshire’, *NC* 152 (1992), 175.


CNI  *Corpus Nummorum Italicorum*


McIntosh and Moorhead  F. McIntosh and S. Moorhead, *‘Roman quadrantes’ found in Britain, in light of recent discoveries recorded with the Portable Antiquities Scheme’, *BNJ* 81 (2011), 223–30.

MEC  *Medieval European Coinage*


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Abbreviations

CCI  Celtic Coin Index (www.finds.org.uk/CCI)
cuir.  cuirassed
diadem.  diademed
dr.  draped
EMC  Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (www.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/eme)
ex.  exergue
helm.  helmeted
HER  Historic Environments Record
I.  left
laur.  laureate
M/d  Metal detector
PAS  Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk)
r.  right
rad.  radiate
SMR  Sites and Monuments Record
std  seated
stg  standing

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Greek coins
1. First Punic War (c. 264–41 BC), base silver double shekel of Carthage, SNG Copenhagen, pl. 7, cf. no. 190; Alexandropoulos, p. 372, cf. no. 44
   Obv. Head of Tanit l.
   Rev. Horse r.
   Weight: 9.5 g.
These coins are normally listed as base silver (bilon) and the metal analysis supports this. The coin was tested using a Bruker Mistral MI XRF machine and was found to contain 17.07% Ag (Silver), 82.14% Cu (Copper), 0.54% Fe (Iron) and 0.24% Sn (Tin).
   (PAS: WMID-5A3B3C) T.G./S.M.
2. Massalia, copper alloy coin (c. 215/11–140 BC), Brenot and Scheers, p. 35, series 7
   Obv. Head of Apollo l., surrounded by beaded line.
   Rev. MA above; Bull butting r.
   Weight: 1.21 g.
   Similar coins were published in BNJ Coin Registers 2011, no. 1 (PAS: ESS-5BF6C67) and 2013, no. 2.
   (PAS: BERK-838D00) A.B./I.L.

Iron Age coins
In 2014, 473 Iron Age coins were recorded on to the PAS Database, bringing the total to 43,643.
3. Southern silver unit attributed to the Berkshire tribe (c. 60–20 BC), ‘Abingdon Head’ type, ABC 1007
   Obv. Head l., prominent lips and boss on chin.
   Rev. Horse r., ladder mane, smaller horses above and below.
   Weight: 1.13 g.
   (PAS: CAM-915DF2) H.F./S.M.
4. Eastern silver unit of the Catuvellauni/Trinovantes (c. 60–20 BC), ‘Winged Helmet’ type, BMCIA 381, ABC 2472
   Obv. Helm. male head r.
   Rev. Horse r., uncertain small animal above.
   Weight: 1.28 g.
Little Chesterford, Essex. M/d find, before October 2013. Found by David Hillier.
   (PAS: WILT-3655C6) R.H.
5. Eastern silver unit attributed to the Catuvellauni/Trinovantes (c. 60–20 BC), ‘Amersham Moon Man’ type, ABC 2490
   Obv. Head l. with three crescents around hairline and corded hair.
   Rev. Triple-tailed annulate horse l. with cabled mane and leaf motif below.
   Weight: 1.21 g.
   (PAS: CAM-915DF2) H.F./S.M.
6. Gaulish copper alloy unit attributed to the Ambiani (c. 60–40 BC), ‘Jester Head’ type, unpublished
   Obv. Two horses.
   Rev. Facing head.
   Weight: 1.9 g.
   This type is not listed in Delestrée and Tache but three examples are recorded (see BNJ Coin Register 2012, no. 5).
   (PAS: BM-6989DD) V.D./I.L.

Roman coins
In 2014 another 18,195 Roman coins were added to the database, bringing the total to 212,085.
7. C. Licinius L. f. Macer, as, Rome, Crawford, 354/3, 84 bc
Obv.: Laur. head of Janus.
Rev.: [EX] - SC, prow of a galley r. surmounted by a figure standing holding a staff.
Weight: 9.9 g.
Unlike denarii, Republican asses are extremely rare in Britain. This is the third specimen recorded with PAS. The other two were found in Essex (PAS: ESS-05C304) and in Wales (PAS: IARCW-63DAE1679A).

(PAS: SF-5B9CEF) A.B./S.M.

8. Mark Antony (43–31 bc), denarius, travelling mint, Crawford 543/1, 34–33 bc
Obv.: [ANTONI ARMINIA] DEVICTA, head of Antony r., Armenian tiara behind.
Rev.: [CLEOPATRÆ] REGIAE REGVM FILIORVM REGVM, bust of Cleopatra r., diad. and dr., prow before.
Weight: 3.11 g.
Ightham, Kent. M/d find, January 2012. Found by Peter Rathbone.
This is possibly the first coin in the name of Cleopatra ever found in Britain as a single find. Another coin of the same type, forgotten in a bank in Newcastle, is said to come from an eighteenth-century hoard.

(PAS: BM-1E03D6) V.D.

9. Augustus (27 bc–ad 14), denarius, Spain, RIC I, p. 48, no. 96, 18 bc
Obv.: SPQR R PARE – CONS SVO above and below Roman eagle (aquila), toga picta and tunicæ palmata, and wreath.
Rev.: [CAESARÅ AVGSTO] in ex., slow quadriga r. with ornamented panels and surmounted by four miniature galloping horses.
Weight: 3.49 g.

(PAS: NARC-89F617) J.Ca./S.M.

10. Claudius I (ad 41–54), denarius, Rome, RIC I, p. 126, no. 83, AD 50–54
Rev.: [NERO CLAVD CAES DRVVS GERM PRINC IVVENT], bare-headed and dr. bust of Nero I.
Weight: 3.2 g.

(PAS: WMID-D80795) H.G./V.D.

11. Nero as Caesar under Claudius I (ad 41–54), denarius, Rome, RIC I, p. 125, no. 79, AD 50–54
Obv.: [NERONI CLAVDIO DRVSO GERM COS DESIGN], bare-headed and dr. bust r.
Rev.: [EOVESTER ORDO PRINCIPI IVVENT] inscribed on a shield with vertical spear behind.
Weight: 3.52 g.

(PAS: SUR-F34CB0) M.B./S.M.

12. Galba (ad 68–69), denarius, Spain, RIC I, p. 234, no. 31, AD 68
Obv.: [GALBA] IMP, laur. head r., globe at point of bust.
Rev.: VIRTVS, Mars stg l., holding parazonium and spear.
Weight: 2.6 g.
This coin was struck by Domitian in honour of his deceased sister Domitilla. Coins of Diva Domitilla are not common and this is the first specimen recorded with PAS as a single find.

(PAS: GLO-3556E1) K.A./S.M.

Obv.: [IMP CAES NERVÆA] TRAIANO AVG GER DAC [PM TR PO COS V P P], laur. head r.
Rev.: [S] P O R OPIMO PRINCIPI S C, bridge with tower at each end.
Weight: 14.71 g.

(PAS: IOW-2C6A13) F.B./P.W.

Rev.: [P M TR P CO[ S I I] VOT PVBL], Piaetas, veiled, stg r. with both hands raised.
Weight: 3.16 g.
A graffito (IIIV or AIII) is etched into the edge of the coin.

(PAS: LON-F67AFA) B.P./V.D.

Weight: 2.8 g.
Head l. is unlisted in association with this reverse type. A similar specimen was recently sold at auction (Pecenum, Gittel & Naumann, Auction 10, 1 December 2013, lot 456).

(PAS: WMID-C94CC6) H.G./V.D./R.A.

Weight: 1.6 g.

 Only 34 British finds of quadrantes were recorded by McIntosh and Moorhead in 2011, none are of Hadrian. (PAS: WMIN-F4A4TE) H.G./V.D.


 Obv. [AYTOKAICTPAIA]APIANOC CEBAC[T], laur. head r.
 Rev. ET (Δ) - club.
 Weight: 1.2 g.


 (PAS: YORYM-751483) R.G./S.M.


 Obv. ANTONIVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III, rad. head r.
 Rev. RO[MVLO AVGSTO S C], Romulus advancing r., holding spear and trophy.
 Weight: 12.57 g.


 There is no specimen of this type in the British Museum.

 (PAS: FASAM-8F1DA5) S.M.

 20. Antoninus Pius (138–61), as, Rome, unlisted in RIC III, AD 140–44

 Obv. ANTONIVS AVG PIVS P P, laur. head r.
 Weight: 9.37 g.


 The reverse type depicting Victory stg l. with wreath and palm is unlited on the Aes coinage of Antoninus Pius. Similar denarii (RIC III, p. 39, no. 111), although bearing the legend IMPERATOR II, were struck in 143–44. Indication of the consulship is unclear but COS III is probable when considered alongside the silver coinage. (PAS: BM-00471D) V.D.

 21. Marcus Aurelius as Caesar under Antoninus Pius (138–61), bronze medallion, Rome, unlited, AD 139–61

 Obv. AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG […], dr. and cuir. bust r.
 Rev. Apollo Salutaris stg l., holding serpent-staff of Asclepius, between a thymiaterion (incense-burner) and a tree.
 Weight: 17.64 g.

 St Katharine’s and Wapping, Greater London. M/d find, June 2014. Found by Tim Miller.

 Neither obverse nor reverse types are published in Gnecci. However, the same reverse die is paired with an obverse of Antoninus Pius (138–61) on a specimen now in Liège (see Toynbee, pl. XXIII, no. 5 and Strack, pl. 4, no. 563). This information is kindly provided by Peter Franz Mittag.

 (PAS: LON-8553C1) B.P./S.M.


 Obv. [DIVVS ANTONIVS], bare-headed r.
 Rev. CON[SEC]RATIO, pyre of four tiers, decorated with hangings and garlands, surmounted by quadriga. Weight: 2.69 g (incomplete).

 Ightham, Kent. M/d find, 2013. Found by Peter Rاثbone.

 (PAS: BM-95D9B7) V.D.


 Obv. FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, dr. bust r.
 Rev. [VENVS] GENETRIX, Venus stg l., holding Victory in r. hand and resting l. hand on shield.
 Weight: 4.10 g.


 (PAS: LVPL-83DE4C) V.O./S.M.


 Obv. [L SEPT SEV PERT AVG III], laur. head r.
 Rev. MONET [AVG COS II P S C], the three Monetae stg l., each holding scales and cornucopiae.
 Weight: 10.83 g.


 (PAS: SUR-DE79C6) M.B./S.M.

 25. Clodius Albinus as Caesar under Septimius Severus (193–211), sestertius, Rome, RIC IV, pt. 1, p. 52, no. 56a var., AD 194–95

 Obv. [D (CL) SEPT ALBIN CAES, bare-headed r.
 Rev. [SAECVL]IO FVGIFEROS COS II S C, Saeculum Fragiferum std l. on throne flanked by two sphinxes.
 Weight: 12.57 g.


 The reverse type depicting Saeculum Fragiferum std l. flanked by sphinxes has only been recorded for Clodius Albinus on aurei (RIC IV, pt. 1, no. 10) and on a dupondius or as (PAS: HESH-714F80; see BNJ Coin Register 2011, no. 33). This is, therefore, the only example of the type on a sestertius.

 (PAS: FASAM-92F583) S.M.


 Obv. [IMP CAES D CLO(D) SE] ALB AVG, laur. bust r., dr. and cuir. seen from rear.
 Rev. [PROVIDENTIA AVG COS II], Providentia stg l., holding wand over globe and vertical sceptre.
 Weight: 1.96 g.


 Coins struck in Lyon by Clodius Albinus after he declared himself emperor against Septimius Severus are not common. This rare Providentia reverse type is unlisted in association with the draped and cuirassed bust. It is only the eighth denarius from Lyon recorded with the PAS. Those coins were probably brought back to Britain by the troops after Albinus was defeated by Severus at the battle of Lyon in AD 197.

 (PAS: IOW-8780D5) F.B./V.D.


 Obv. [GALLIENVS] AVG, rad. head l.
28. Tetricus I (271–74), barbarous radiate, copy, c.AD 275–85
Obv: […] rad. bust r.
Rev: […] uncertain figure stg l.

29. Tetricus I (271–74), barbarous radiate, copy, c.AD 275–85
Obv: […] rad. bust r.
Rev: […] uncertain figure stg l.

Obv: […]VSIVS[…], rad., cuir. bust r.
Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM (or similar), emperor stg r., shaking hands with Concordia stg l.
Weight: 3.1 g.

Coins of the ‘Rouen’ mint of Carausius are scarce finds in Britain and this general reverse type is rare. (PAS: PUBLIC-7B0E14) L.B./S.M.

31–34. The following four coins are struck contemporary copies of nummi of the first Tetrarchy. Copies of heavy tetrarchic nummi are rare and are sometimes difficult to detect. Several specimens have been identified among PAS finds, including the four specimens below (see also BNJ Coin Register 2012, no. 33, PAS: LON-2A2FA6). Copies are usually distinguishable from their cruder style (no. 31), although some are of fine style (no. 34). In some cases, legends are incorrect (nos. 32 and 33). Most of the recorded specimens are copying prototypes from Western mints (London, Trier and Lyon). Prototypes from two different mints are frequently combined (no. 34).

31. Maximian (286–310), nummus, contemporary copy (uncertain prototype), c.AD 294–305
Obv: IMP C M[…], laur. head r.
Rev: […]LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding patera and cornucopiae; mint-mark: -I-;
Weight: 9.18 g.


32. Constantius I as Caesar (293–305), nummus, contemporary copy (prototype from Trier), c.AD 294–305
Obv: CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., cuir. bust r.
Rev: GENEO POPV-LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding patera and cornucopiae; mint-mark: C (inverted)-I-;
Weight: 7.6 g.


33. Constantius I as Caesar (293–305), nummus, contemporary copy (prototype from Trier), c.AD 294–305
Obv: FL VA CONSTANTIVS NB C, laur., cuir. (?) bust r.
Rev: GENEO POPV-LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding patera and cornucopiae; mint-mark: -IP-;
Weight: 9.74 g.

Alderton, Suffolk. M/d find, September 2014. Found by Colin King. (PAS: SF-911372) A.Br./V.D.

34. Constantius I as Caesar (293–305), nummus, contemporary copy (prototype from London on the obverse and Trier on the reverse), c.AD 294–305
Obv: CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., cuir. bust r.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI, Genius stg l., holding patera and cornucopiae; mint-mark: -IP-;
Weight: 9.43 g.


Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., cuir. bust r.
Rev: MARTI PATRI PROPVGNATORI, Mars advancing r., holding transverse spear and shield; mint-mark: -IP-;
Weight: 5.2 g.


This reverse type is listed in RIC for Maximian but not for Constantine. The British Museum has a similar specimen (1991.0302.1). (PAS: PUBLIC-850811) G.B./S.M.

36. Constantine I (306–37), nummus, cast contemporary copy (prototype from London), for type, see RIC VI, p. 132, no. 109, AD 307–10
Obv: IMP CONSTANTIVS P AVG, laur., cuir. bust r.
Rev: [MARTI PATRI PROPVIG], Mars advancing r., holding transverse spear and shield; mint-mark: -IP-;
Weight: 2.93 g.


Unlike nos. 31–34, this is a cast copy. Its weight is abnormally low, aside from being pierced. Cast copies of the early fourth century are very rare in the Western provinces although casting workshops have been identified in Western Gaul and in Britain (see Chameroy and Guihard 2014). (PAS: HAMP-4172FA) K.H./V.D.
37. Maxentius (306–12), nummus, Ticinum, 
RIC VI, p. 295, no. 100, Drost, p. 294, no. 22b var., AD 308
Obv. IMP MAXENTIVS P F AVG, laur. head r.
Rev. CONSERV VRB SVAE, Roma std facing in hexa-
style temple, holding globe and sceptre; Victories as
acroteria; pediment empty; mint-mark: I-II-IST
Weight: 5.76 g.
Roxby cum Risby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, December

Coins of Maxentius, who ruled over Italy and Africa,
are very rare in Britain. Only 36 specimens are recorded
on the PAS database. This coin provides a rare variant
with Victories as acroteria, unlisted for the second
officina.

(PAS: NLM-924FC6) L.S./V.D.

38–40. The three coins below belong to a short series
struck in Trier by Constantine for himself and his
colleagues Licinius and Maximinus in early AD 313 (see
Bastien). This highly silvered denomination (c.25% of
silver), sometimes called ‘pseudo argenteus’, is atypical.
Coins of this type are rare on the PAS database.

38. Constantine I (306–37), base silver argenteus, Trier,
RIC VII, p. 181, no. 208A, AD 313
Obv. IMP CONSTANTIVS AVG, helm., dr. and cuir.
I. bust l., high-crested helmet, spear across r. shoulder.
Rev. VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP, two Victories
standing, facing one another, together holding shield
inscribed VOT / PR on altar; mint-mark: I-II-IPTR
Weight: 2.77 g.
Ancaster, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2011. Found by
Michael Washington.

(PAS: LIN-8FB6C8) A.D./V.D.

39. Licinius I (308–24), base silver argenteus, Trier,
RIC VI, p. 224, no. 825, AD 313
Obv. IMP LICINIVS AVG, laur., cuir. bust r.
Rev. [IOVI C]ONSER[VATORI AVG], Jupiter, head l., r.
holding thunderbolt, l. transverse sceptre, std on eagle
r. with wings spread; mint-mark: I-II-IPTR
Weight not recorded.
Michael Washington.

(PAS: SUR-E505AE) D.W./V.D.

40. Maximinus II (305–13), base silver argenteus, Trier,
RIC VI, p. 224, no. 826, AD 313
Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS AVG, rad., dr. and cuir. bust l.,
r. hand raised, holding globe in l.
Rev. SOLI INVICTO COMITI, Sol stg facing, head l., in
facing quadriga, r. hand raised, holding globe and whip
in l.; mint-mark: I-II-IPTR
Weight: 1.82 g.
Tewsham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, June 2014.
Found by John Baxter.

(PAS: SF-6382B2) G.S./V.D.

41. Licinius I (308–24), nummus, Trier, RIC VII, p. 186,
unlisted in RIC, AD 320
Obv. LICINIIVS P AVG, helm., cuir. bust r.
Rev. VIRTVM EXERCIT, standard inscribed VOT/XX
with captive std on ground on either side; mint-mark:
*I-I-IPTR
Weight: 2.07 g.
Clothall, Hertfordshire. M/d find, April 2013. Found by
Dave Mance.

This reverse type is unlisted in RIC for Licinius I.

(PAS: BH-34A1F3) J.W./V.D.

42. House of Constantine (307–61), half siliqua,
Constantinople, Bendall, p. 140, type 2, c. AD 330
Obv. Helm, bust of Roma r.
Rev. Large P.
Weight: 1.1 g.
Found by Mandy Dickinson.

This silver half siliqua belongs to a short series
probably struck in Constantinople to celebrate the dedica-
tion of the city (see Bendall, pp. 140–5). It appears to be
the first specimen recorded for Britain.

(PAS: BERK-4AF264) A.by/S.M.

43. Magnentius (350–53), solidus, Trier, RIC VIII,
p. 155, cf. no. 247, AD 350–51
Obv. IM CAE MAGNETIVS AVG, bare-headed, dr.
and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory std r. and
Libertas stg l., holding transverse sceptre, both
holding a shaft carrying a trophy; mint-mark: I-II-IPTR
Weight: 4.64 g.
Arreton, Isle of Wight. M/d find, August 2014. Found
by Sandra Garbett.

This is the eighth gold coin of Magnentius recorded
from Britain (see Bland and Loriot, p. 360).

(PAS: IOW-923F8F) F.B./S.M.

44. Constantius Gallus (351–54), nummus, Cyzicus,
RIC VIII, p. 498, no. 106, AD 351–54
Obv. [D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS] N(OB CAES),
bare-headed, dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO, soldier advancing l., spear-
ming fallen horseman; mint-mark: I-II-SMKF
Weight: 2.03 g.
Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find, May 2014. Found by
Tony Perez.

(PAS: IOW-1A9C51) F.B./S.M.

45. Constantius II (323–61), half siliqua of 1.5
scripulum, contemporary copy (prototype from Arles), cf.
RIC VIII, p. 222, no. 241 var., c. AD 355–60
Obv. CONSTANTIVS AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir.
bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGSTORVM, Victory std r. on cui-
rass, supporting on l. knee a shield on which she
inscribes VOT XXXX; before her, genius supporting the
shield; mint-mark: I-I-IKONSA
Weight: 1.74 g.
Mildenhall, Suffolk. M/d find, October 2014. Found by
Nette Edmondson.

(PAS: BH-E2D596) J.W./V.D.

46. Julian (360–63), nummus, Lyon, RIC VIII, p. 195,
no. 236, AD 361–63
Obv. D N FL CL IVLIVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr.
and cuir. bust r.
Rev. SECVRITAS REI PVB, bull, head facing, stg r.;
above, two stars; mint-mark: I-I-ILVGDOFFS
Weight: 6.81 g.
Boxworth, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, May 2014.
Found by Simon Hall.

This is the first Aes 1 of Julian recorded with the PAS,
and probably the first find of this denomination for
Julian in Britain. Coin donated to the British Museum.

(PAS: LEIC-49B542) W.S./M.
47. Valens (364–78), clipped solidus, Lyon, RIC IX, p. 42, no. 1c/1, AD 364–67

Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: RESTITVTOR REI PVBLCAR. Emperor stg facing, head r., holding labarum and Victory on globe; mint-mark: \textit{-/-//SMLV}

Weight not recorded.


Clipping of silver coins is a widespread practice in Britain whereas clipped solidi are extremely unusual. Three other examples are recorded from England and Scotland (see Bland and Loriot, p. 101 and n. 122; see also Burnett 1992). Just like this new specimen, all are dating to the period 364–67, bearing the portrait of Valens and the reverse RESTITVTOR REI PVBLCAR. The presence of three later clipped solidi is suggested in the Hoxne hoard (Guest, p. 37).

(PAS: NCL-B02D6D) R.C./V.D.

48. Valentinian I (364–75), nummus, Siscia, LRBC, p. 72, no. 1277, AD 364–6

Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: SECVRITAS REI PVBLCAR. Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm; mint-mark: \textit{-/-/\textit{ASISC}}

Weight: 1.76 g.

Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find, May 2014. Found by Derek Johnson.

This early issue of Siscia is not normally found in Britain. The most common Siscia bronze coins from the House of Valentinian come from the period AD 367–75.

(PAS: IOW-5C3248) F.B./S.M.

49. House of Valentinian (364–78), clipped nummus, Arles, AD 364–75

Obv: [...], pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: SE [...], Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm; mint-mark: O F I I [ ]/V/C O N S [ ]

Weight: 1.4 g.


This coin has been clipped to honour the profile of the bust of the emperor. The reason for this is unknown and there is no evidence of any mounts or attachments on the reverse to convert it into a brooch or other decorative object. This cutting out of the bust has been noted on denarii (PAS: CAM-EC24C6 and YORYM-C2DF2) and on radiates (PAS: CAM-CAS6D0 and SOMDOR-DC6398).

(PAS: BERK-474AB2) A.By./S.M.

50. Valens (364–78), lead strike from the reverse die of a silver medallion, Trier, cf. BMC Medallions, p. 98, pl. LXV, no. 1 and RIC IX, p. 16, no. 15, AD 367–75

Obv: Blank.
Rev: TRIVMPHAUTOR GENT BARB, emperor stg facing, head l., holding standard with Chi-Rho banner and globe; to his l., a kneeling captive; mint-mark: \textit{-/-/\textit{TRPS}}

Weight: 37.1 g.


This might possibly be a trial piece struck on a lead flan. There appears to be only one surviving medallion of this type, struck for Valens (364–78) at the mint of Trier between 367 and 375, which is in the British Museum collection (BM B.11464) and which was struck from a different reverse die. How this lead piece arrived in Britain is uncertain. Does it imply that medallions were struck away from Trier, or was the lead strike possibly used to label a batch of medallions in a container which had been sent from the mint for distribution in Britain?

(PAS: KENT-7F3206) J.J./S.M.

51. Magnus Maximus (383–88), solidus, Trier, RIC IX, p. 28, no. 77b

Obv: D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG, rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: VICTORIA AVGG, two emperors std facing, together holding globe; behind them, a Victory with wings spread; between them below, a palm-branch; mint-mark: \textit{-/-/\textit{RITROB}}

Weight: 4.43 g.


This is the ninth gold coin of Magnus Maximus recorded from Britain (see Bland and Loriot, p. 361).

(PAS: WILT-B5E616) R.H./V.D.

52. Honorius (393–423), nummus, Cyzicus, type as RIC X, p. 246–7, nos. 56–76, AD 395–401

Obv: D N HONORIVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r., star behind head.
Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM, two emperors stg, each holding a spear and resting a hand on a shield; mint-mark: \textit{-/-/\textit{SMKA}}

Weight: 2 g.


This coin type is very common in the Mediterranean, but this is the first example recorded in Britain. (Not illustrated).

(PAS: DENO-784AB4) C.B./S.M.

53. Honorius (393–423), solidus, Rome, RIC X, p. 325, no. 1254, AD 404–08

Obv: D N HONORIVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG, Emperor stg r., holding standard and Victory on globe, l. foot on a std captive; mint-mark: \textit{RJ/M/COMOB}

Weight: 4.5 g.


(PAS: NCL-E42926) R.C./V.D.


Obv: D N CONSTA[N]TVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: [VICTORII]-A AAAAVGGGG, Roma std l. on cuirass, holding Victory on globe and spear, throne visible behind; mint-mark: -[-/\textit{[...]}]

Weight: 0.85.


Although specimens are recorded in British hoards, this is the first single find for Constantine III from Britain.

(PAS: SF-DAC220) A.Br./S.M.
55. Honorius (393–423), nummus, uncertain mint, type as RIC X, p. 271, no. 403, AD 408–23
Obv. D N HONOR[IVS P F AVG], pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. [V]IRTVS EXER[CITI], Emperor stg facing, head r., holding spear in r. hand, l. hand resting on shield; Victory stg l. crowns him with wreath and holds palm in l. hand; mint-mark: -/-// [...]
Weight: 1.7 g.
Eastern nummi of this date and type are rare finds in Britain. (PAS: SF-9CF5DE) G.S./S.M.

Coins of 410–1180

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>EMC</th>
<th>PAS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Merovingian and Visigothic gold and silver</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglo-Saxon gold shillings</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglo-Saxon and continental sceattas</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>32.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Northumbrian sceattas and stycas</td>
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<td>Later Anglo-Saxon to Edgar’s reform</td>
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<td>18.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anglo-Scandinavian</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Reform Anglo-Saxon</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiberno-Scandinavian</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Conquest English and Scottish to 1180</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>22.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carolingian and later continental to 1180</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Byzantine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic dirhams and fragments</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other early medieval (Indian)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertain early medieval</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>366</td>
<td>529</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: M.A./J.N.

Byzantine coins

56–60. The following five Byzantine coins are all from the Rendlesham productive site, bringing the total identified by Sam Moorhead to eight. For the previous three, see BNJ Coin Register 2014, nos. 27–29. The earliest of these coins is of Justin II, dating to AD 575–76 (below, no. 56), the latest is of Heraclius, dating to c. AD 615–41 (below, no. 60).

56. Justin II (565–78), follis, Constantinople, MIBE II, 43a, probably AD 575–76
Obv. [ ... P P ..., P P, Justin and Sophia std, facing; possibly a dot above their heads (struck off centre).
Rev. Large M, cross above, ANNO to l., (XII? = regnal year 11) to r.; mint-mark: Γ//CON
Weight: 11.23 g.

57. Probably Phocas (602–10), cut quarter follis, mint unclear, see MIBE II, pl. 22, 61a ff. for possible type Obv. [ ... ], traces of facing crowned bust.
Rev. [X]XXX, [ANNO] above, ? to r.
Weight: 4.54 g.
For a complete follis of Phocas from Rendlesham, see BNJ Coin Register 2014, p. 262, no. 28. (EMC 2015.0161) S.M./F.M.

58. Maurice Tiberius (582–602), follis, Antioch, MIBE II, cf. 95Ac/Ab, AD 584–85
Obv. [ ... ], traces of facing bust.
Rev. Large III (cross) above, (ANNO) to l., III (regnal year 3) to r.; mintmark: [...] (N?)
Weight: 8.53 g.

59. Maurice Tiberius (582–602), follis, probably Constantinople, MIBE II, no. 67D, c.AD 585–601
Obv. [ ... ] - bERI PP A [], part of facing helm. bust.
Rev. [ANNO / ... ]II, part of large III; mintmark: [ ]//[ ] (N?)
Weight: 2.35 g (cut fragment).

60. Heraclius (610–41), half follis (20 nummi), Constantinople, cf. MIB, III, p. 227, pl. 12 and Table 1, no. 70
Obv. Standing figures of Heraclius (l.) and Heraclius Constantine (r.).
Rev. Large K
Weight: 3.83 g. Die axis: 180°.
Found by Rob Atfield. (EMC 2014.0192) S.M./F.M.

Merovingian coins

61. Merovingian tremissis, pseudo-imperial, imitating coinage of Justin I (518–27) or Justin II (565–78)
Obv. DAVIVSTINIVPVI, diad. bust r.
62. Merovingian tremissis, pseudo-imperial
Obv. [ICIV] | [A] | [OIVII], diad. bust r.
Rev. IIIIV | ||ICII, Victory standing r., with cross wreath; cross in field r.
Weight: 1.38 g.
(EMC 2014.0217) C.W./A.P.

63. Merovingian tremissis, Annapes, moneyer Alafredo, Belfort 38, Prou 2493
Obv. ASCENAPPVL, diad. bust r.
Rev. ALAFREDO MT, cross with pendants below horizontal arms.
Weight: 1.3 g.
Norwich, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 2013.
(EMC 2014.0287) D.L./A.P.

64. Merovingian tremissis, Mainz, moneyer Garaoldo
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, cross pommée, V in field l., II in field r.
Weight: 1.28 g.
(PAS: SF-A17295; EMC 2014.0144) F.M./M.A.

65. Merovingian tremissis, Orléans, Augulfus, Belfort 536, Prou 638
Obv. AVRFLANIS (reading outwardly and retrograde, AV ligated), diad. bust r.
Rev. AVGVI-LFSX (reading outwardly and retrograde, AV ligated, L and F inverted), cross ancrée and cross pattée.
Weight: 1.22 g. Die Axis: 180°.
Kingsey, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, August 2014.
(EMC 2015.0027; PAS: BH-9B6B89) J.W./J.N./A.P.

66. Merovingian tremissis, Quentinovic, moneyer Anglus
Obv. VVICV-FICIT, diad. bust r.
Rev. ANGLOMNET, cross on step.
Weight: 1.24 g.
(EMC 2014.0190) F.M./M.A.

67. Merovingian tremissis, Rouen, moneyer Mellitus, Belfort 3812, Prou 260
Obv. ROTOMO, diad. bust r., holding cross before face.
Rev. *+MELLITIO*
Weight: 1.31 g.
Wereham, Norfolk. M/d find, 10 April 2014. Found by David Cockle.
(EMC 2014.0122) M.A./A.P.

68. Merovingian tremissis, Strasbourg, moneyer Aunulfus, Belfort 301, Prou 1156
Obv. AVN[V]LFVS M-]O, diad. bust r.
Rev. [AR]GENTOR[ATO FIT], cross on step, with pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.17 g.
Grays, Thurrock. M/d find, early 1990s.
(EMC 2014.0121) D.C./A.P.

69. Merovingian tremissis, Dronrijp type, Pol Series IV, Class 2, same dies as Belfort 2343, Prou 1240, MEC 19, 519–20
Obv. AAA -LIC-, diad. bust l.
Rev. VAVVAVVAVAOA, cross on step, with pellet below.
Weight: 1.27 g.
Cumbria, North-west. M/d find, 28 December 2014.
Found by Alex Atkinson.
(EMC 2014.0364; PAS: LANCUM-3E51D8) A.P.

70. Merovingian tremissis, uncertain mint, moneyer Magnus
Obv. BRINQ[V?OVI], diad. bust r.
Rev. +MACNVS MO[?A?], cross pattée with pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.17 g.
(EMC 2014.0254) C.W./M.A.

71. Merovingian tremissis, uncertain mint, moneyer Teudegisilus, Belfort 2908–11, Prou 1011–12
Obv. METALS, diad. bust r.
Rev. TEVDGESILVS, cross cruciger on step, V in field l., II in field r.
Weight: 1.3 g. Die Axis: 90°.
(EMC 2014.0081) A.P.

72. Merovingian tremissis, uncertain mint and moneyer, Belfort 3120 (= 3272), Prou 2598
Obv. NMHC (retrograde, NM ligated), diad. bust r.
Rev. vECVW, cross on globe.
Weight: 0.84 g. Die Axis: 80°.
(EMC 2014.0230) F.M./M.A.

73. Merovingian tremissis (cut half), uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. MLI[ ]CO, diad. bust r.
Rev. +5[LM[?]]E[ ], cross on globe.
Weight: 0.84 g. Die Axis: 80°.
(EMC 2014.0230) F.M./M.A.

74. Merovingian tremissis, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. I ONE, bust r.
Rev. ARSIEBOL (A inverted), cross on two steps.
Weight: 1.34 g.
(EMC 2014.0195) F.M./M.A.

75. Merovingian denier, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: Bust r.
Rev: [ ]ODVA[ ], cross pattée with pellet in each angle.
Weight not recorded.
Mildenhall, near, Suffolk. M/d find, May 2014. Found by Barry Foster.
(EMC 2014.0155) M.A.

76. Merovingian denier, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: [ ]AOCC[ ], diad. bust l.
Rev. Inscription around AR monogram in inner circle.
Weight: 1.2 g.
(EMC 2014.0351) S.C./M.A.
**Anglo-Saxon Shillings**

77. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20  
*Obv.* Inscription, bust r.  
*Rev.* Two heads under the outspread wings of Victory.  
Weight: 1.17 g.  
Found by Terry Marsh.  
(EMC 2014.0210) F.M./M.A.

78. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20  
*Obv.* Inscription, bust r., cross before face.  
*Rev.* Two heads under the outspread wings of Victory.  
Weight: 1.21 g. Die axis: 330°.  
Found by John Maloney.  
(EMC 2014.0241) W.M./M.A.

79. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Witmen type, Sutherland IV.i, North 25  
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., trident on bifurcated base before face.  
Weight: 1.29 g.  
From the same obverse die as Sutherland 57–59, in the later (recut) state of 58–59.  
(EMC 2014.0249) M.A.

80. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Wuneetton type, Sutherland IV.iii, North 26  
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., trident on bifurcated base before face.  
*Rev.* W̃ILL̃VIEWI +, cross fourchée.  
Weight: 1.28 g.  
(EMC 2014.0033) W.M./M.A.

81. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Pada, Pa III, North 31  
*Obv.* ONV[AV]C, rad. bust r.  
*Rev.* NOI[Adda] (runiC)ANYSPFAV +, cross with annulet in each angle.  
Weight: 1.23 g.  
(EMC 2014.0039) W.M./M.A.

82. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Pada, Pa III, North 31  
*Obv.* 3ÔVJO [VIIA]C, rad. bust r.  
*Rev.* NOI[Adda] (runiC)ANYSPFAV, cross with annulet in each angle.  
Weight: 1.2 g.  
Found by Peter Thomas.  
(EMC 2014.0361) M.A.

83. Series C2  
*Obv.* Rad. bust r., runic æpa in front.  
*Rev.* Standard enclosing TOTTI, cross at each side, T at corner.  
Weight: 1.0 g (fragment, pierced). Die axis: 100°.  
Kington, Herefordshire. M/d find, October 2014.  
(PAS: HESH-C9EF2A; EMC 2015.0138) J.N./P.R.

84. Series E, lead or lead alloy weight with impression from a coin  
*Obv.* Incuse impression from obverse of Series E penny.  
*Rev.* Four incuse dots in a square.  
Weight: 4.64 g.  
Louth, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 1 November 2014.  
Found by Graham Vickers.  
This weight, which is c. 3 mm thick, might have been intended to weigh four pennies or ‘sceattas’.  
(EMC 2014.0318; PAS: LIN-DADODA) M.A./A.D.

85. Series E, VICO 1 or 1b  
*Obv.* ‘Porcupine’.  
*Rev.* Standard enclosing VIEO.  
Weight: 1.14 g.  
(PAS: NMGW-9A4808; EMC 2015.0137) M.L.

**Later Anglo-Saxon and Hiberno-Scandinavian**

86. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Canterbury, Eoba  
*Obv.* O / F / R / ß in angles of cross of pellets, cross pattée in annulet of pellets in centre.  
*Rev.* E / ò / ò in angles of cross pommée with arcs around each end of the cross.  
Weight: 1.2 g.  
A new type for the coinage of Offa.  
(EMC 2014.0303) M.A.

87. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Canterbury, Lullia, Chick 59, North 311  
*Obv.* ÔOFFA REX  
*Rev.* ÔL/UL/Â  
Weight: 1.1 g (chipped). Die Axis: 90°.  
Abbots Bromley, Staffordshire. M/d find, by May 2014.  
(PAS: WMID-F6B912; EMC 2015.0139) T.G.

88. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, London, Alhund  
*Obv.* O / F / R / ß in angles of cross pattée with quatrefoil centre containing five pellets.  
*Rev.* ÔALHMVND around cross pattée with pellet in each angle.  
Weight: 1.13 g. Die axis: 0°.  
Bucknall, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 7 September 2014.  
(EMC 2014.0251; PAS: LANCUM-AA972C) S.L./M.A.

89. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, London, Winoth  
*Obv.* OFFA / REX in two lines divided by a beaded line with forked ends.  
*Rev.* UI / N / ò in angles of floriate cross pommée with a double lozenge centre.  
Weight not recorded.  
A new variant of Chick type 75, with a double lozenge instead of a flower of eight petals in a lozenge in the centre of the reverse.  
(EMC 2014.0082) S.H./M.A.

90. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, East Anglian mint, Oethelred, Chick 174 var.
91. Wulfred, Archbishop of Canterbury (805–32)  
Canterbury, Sæberht  
Obv: +VVLFRED  
Rev: +ÆBERHT  
Weight: 1.3 g. Die axis: 270°.

92. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), DORIBI/CANT phase, Rochester, Brid, North  
(EMC 2014.0278)  M.A.  
Obv: +ELVLF / WONETA  
Rev: +BRID / MONETA / CANT  
Weight: 1.08 g (chipped). Die axis: 270°.  
Swinhope, Lincolnshire. M/d find, May 2014.  
(PAS: NLM-668B58; EMC 2015.0141)  M.F./J.N.

93. Alfred (871–99), round halfpenny, Two-Line type, North -, uncertain Danelaw mint, Ecwfuf  
Rev: ELVLF / WONETA  
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 0°.  
A new obverse type for the Danelaw coinage of Alfred.  
(EMC 2014.0278)  M.A.

94. Edward the Elder (899–924), Two-Line type, North  
649, Chester, Brece  
Obv: +ADVEARD RE [ ]  
Rev: BREC / E M’O  
Weight: 1.3 g (two fragments, chipped). Die axis: 0°.  
(PAS: WMDID-F2B8BF; EMC 2015.0142)  T.G./D.S.

Obv: +PLEGMVND ARCHIEP  
Rev: VVILR / IE MON  
Weight: 1.4 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis: 100°.  
Brookland, Kent. M/d find by December 2014.  
(PAS: KENT-94F984; EMC 2015.0143)  J.J./J.N.

96. Regnald I of York (c.919–21), Hammer/Bow and Arrow type, North 532  
Obv: +RACIOIOT  
Rev: +RACIOIOT  
Weight: 1.14 g (chipped). Die axis: 180°.  
Preston, East Yorkshire. M/d find, September 2013.  
(PAS: NLM-F304C3; EMC 2015.0144)  M.F./J.N.

97. Eadred (946–55), Two-Line type, HT1 var., North 706, Alfeau  
Obv: +ADREDREX  
Rev: ALFEA / VMON  
Weight: 1.2 g (broken into two pieces and chipped). Die axis: 270°.  
Lincolnshire. M/d find, 17 August 2014.  
A previously unrecorded moneyer in the reign of Eadred. The coin is an HT1 variant with only one pellet below the inscription on the reverse.  
(EMC 2014.0235)  S.R./M.A.

98. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 749, Barnstable, Byrhtsige  
Obv: +HEADGARREXAN  
Rev: BYRHTSIEBEAR  
Weight not recorded (creased and chipped). Die axis: 270°.  
A new type for a moneyer previously recorded only in the reign of Eadwig.  
(EMC 2014.0225)  S.H./M.A.

99. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 749, Winchester, Martin  
Obv: +HEADGARREXTOBRI  
Rev: MARTINMOVVIN  
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 270°.  
A previously unrecorded Winchester moneyer in Edgar’s Circumscription Cross type.  
(EMC 2014.0083)  D.M./M.A.

100. Edgar (959–75). Shaftesbury, Æthelmaer?  
Obv: EA / DG / [ ]R / R[ ] on limbs of voided cross, Ò in centre, floral ornaments in angles.  
Rev: [ ]ÖELM | JSOEFT (bar of contraction over Ò) around A+HU with bars of contraction over the two letters.  
Weight: 1.00 g (gilt on obverse and chipped). Die axis: 180°.  
A new type for the pre-reform coinage of Edgar. The moneyer is probably Æthelmaer, who is known at Shaftesbury in Æthelred II’s First Hand type.  
(EMC 2014.0296)  M.A.

101. Hiberno-Scandinavian, Phase I, Dublin  
Obv: +SIHTCR[ ]
102. Hiberno-Scandinavian, Phase III, Dublin
Obv: [ ]INMODYF[?][\textit{Li}]
Rev: [ ]\textit{HIINHI}
Weight: 0.66 g (chipped). Die axis: 120°.
Barwick, Norfolk. M/d find, April/May 2014. Found by Charles Butcher.
(EMC 2014.0248; Norfolk HER 32949) M.A.

103. Harthacnut (1st reign, 1035–37), Jewel Cross type, North 808, Leicester, Wulstan
Obv: \textit{HEERON6E} \textit{HIIN}
Rev: \textit{PVLS} \textit{HIINO}
Weight: 1.65 g.
A coin brooch, with two mounts on the obverse and gilt on the reverse.
(EMC 2014.0001; PAS: WILT-C94353; 2013 T786) R.L./M.A.

104. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Pax type, North 853, Wallingford, Colburn
Obv: \textit{HEERON6} \textit{RIEX}
Rev: \textit{PVLS} \textit{HIINO}
Weight: 1.45 g. Die axis: 0°.
A coin brooch with gilding on the reverse and four rivets.
(EMC 2014.0246) W.M./M.A.

105. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC i, North 841, Bedford, Sigod
Obv: \textit{PILLEM} \textit{RXAN6E}
Rev: \textit{PVLS} \textit{I6ON6E}
Weight: 1.17 g.
A previously unpublished moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0178) W.M./M.A.

106. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC i, North 841, Malmsbury, Brihtwine(?)
Obv: [ ]\textit{PILE} \textit{EML}
Rev: [ ]\textit{PVLS} \textit{I6ON6E}
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 90°.
A new moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0079) M.A.

107. William I (1066–87), Bonnet type, BMC ii, North 842, Norwich, Godefurth
Obv: [ ]\textit{PVLS} \textit{RXAN6E}
Rev: [ ]\textit{GODEFV[\textit{I}]
Weight: 0.63 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis: 180°.
Stanfield, Norfolk. M/d find, 10 November 2014.
A previously unrecorded type for the Norwich moneyer Godefurth.
(EMC 2014.0326) M.J.C./M.A.

108. William I (1066–87), Two Sceptres type, BMC iv, North 844, Hereford, Eadw
Obv: \textit{PILLEM} \textit{RXANG6LOI}
Rev: \textit{PVLS} \textit{I6ON6E}
Weight not recorded.
A previously unrecorded type for this moneyer.
(EMC 2014.0098) M.A.

109. William II (1087–1100), Cross in Quatrefoil type, BMC ii, North 852, Ipswich?, Ælfric?
Obv: [ ]\textit{EX}
Rev: [ ]\textit{CON6gon6E}\textit{\textit{G7}]\textit{ }
Weight: 0.54 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis: 0°.
This may be a coin of a new moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0246) M.A.

110. William II (1087–1100), Cross Voided Cross type, BMC iii, North 853, Wallingford, Colburn
Obv: \textit{PIL6E} \textit{RXAN6E} \textit{MR6E}
Rev: \textit{PVLS} \textit{I6ON6E}\textit{\textit{G7}]\textit{ }
Weight: 1.40 g. Die axis: 90°.
A coin brooch with gilding on the reverse and four rivets.
(EMC 2014.0098) M.A.

111. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets type, BMC i, North 857, Malmsbury, Seword
Obv: \textit{HENR} \textit{EX}
Rev: \textit{SEPORDON6ML6E}
Weight: 1.17 g.
A previously unpublished moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2014.0178) W.M./M.A.

112. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC ii, North 858, uncertain mint, Seword
Obv: \textit{HEE} \textit{RXE}
Rev: [ ]\textit{PVLS} \textit{I6ON6E}
Weight not recorded.
This seems to be a new moneyer for the type at Chester, Leicester or Lewes.
(EMC 2014.0231) M.A.

113. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, BMC iii, North 859, Canterbury, Wulfric
Obv: \textit{HENR6EX}
Rev: \textit{PVLS} \textit{I6ON6E}\textit{\textit{G7}]\textit{ }
Weight not recorded.
A previously unrecorded type for this moneyer.
(EMC 2014.0161) M.A.

114. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, BMC iii, North 859, Thetford, Her(d)
Obv: \textit{HENR6EX}
Rev: \textit{HERON6E}\textit{\textit{D}]\textit{ }

115. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, BMC iv, North 860, York, Edwine
Obv: +HENRIC[RE]
Rev: +HEDPVINEON [?] [LV] Weight: 1.29 g
A new moneyer for the York mint in this type.
(EMC 2014.0239; PAS: YORYM-D87984)

Obv: +HENRIC[RE] [ ]
Rev: +HEDPVINEON [?] [LV] Weight: 1.29 g
A new type for this moneyer.
(EMC 2014.0352)

117. Henry I (1100–35), halfpenny, North 872, London, Thored
Obv: +HENRICREX
Rev: +STOREDON [ ] YVN
Weight: 0.66 g (snicked). Die axis: 270°.
Tilbury, near, Essex. M/d find, September 2014.
The second recorded Henry I round halfpenny of this moneyer (the first being Coin Register 2014, no. 99).
(EMC 2014.0258)

118. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 873, 'Delca', Willem
Obv: +STIEFNE[ ]
Rev: +PILL[I][EM][ON][DE] [ ]
Weight 1.29 g. Die axis: 350°.
From the same dies as the three coins of 'DELCa' in the Prestwich hoard (Coin Hoards I (1975), Fig. 20.4; SCBI 48, 1196–7) and a single find (EMC 2009.0267).
(EMC 2015.0039; PAS: SUR-B027FC)

119. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, BMC vi, North 879, Ipswich, Alvic
Obv: +STINEVE:
Rev: +ARIO[CION]GIP:
Weight: 1.3 g.
Diss, Norfolk. M/d find, 31 May 2014. Found by Alan Smith.
From the same dies as Coin Register 2014, no. 104, showing that the moneyer’s name is Alvic and not AEdgar.
(EMC 2014.0174)

120. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North 881, Cambridge, Reinuldu
Obv: +STIEFNE:
Rev: +RE[NV] [?] [D] [G] [ ] [ONGRAN
Weight: 1.30 g.
South Cave, East Yorkshire. M/d find, 1 May 2010.
From the same dies as the other known coin of the Cambridge mint in this type (Allen, BNJ 2006, no. 29), which is a cut halfpenny with the moneyer’s name off the flan.
(EMC 2014.0362)

121. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North 881, Leicester, Gefrei
Obv: +STIEFNE
Rev: +GFR[EI][O] [N] [L] [ER]
Weight not recorded.
From the same dies as a coin of this moneyer previously attributed to York (Mack, BNJ 1966, no. 132a; Allen, BNJ 2006, no. 293).
(EMC 2014.0120)

122. Stephen (1135–54), Lozenge Fleury and Annulets type, BMC iv, North 897, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: [ ] [ ]
Rev: [ ] [T] [ ] [V] [S][DE] [ ]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis: 90°.
The use of the conjunction DE is previously unrecorded in this type. The mint is probably either Lincoln or Nottingham.
(EMC 2014.0026)

123. Matilda, North -, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: [NN] [ATN] [ ]
Rev: [ ] [ ] [O] [G] [ ] [E][C][ ] [ ] [IVV
Weight: 1.17 g (chipped). Die axis: 0°.
A new reverse type for the coinage of Matilda, based upon Henry I type 15. The reverse type seems to have engraved over the cross moline motif of Stephen type 1.
(EMC 2014.0240; UKDFD 45768)

124. Henry of Anjou, North 940/2, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: [ ] [E][N][R] [ ] [O] [G] [ ] [F][V] [ ]
Rev: [ ] [N][W][ ] [ ]
Weight: 1.00 g (chipped).
From the same obverse die as Coin Register 2008, no. 330 (EMC 2007.0034).
(EMC 2014.0280)

125. Henry Murdac, archbishop of York (1147/51–53), North 934, York
Obv: [ ] [R][C] [ ] [V] [ ]
Rev: [ ] [R][E][ ] [ ]
Weight: 0.24 g (cut farthing). Die axis: 240°.
(EMC 2014.0017)

126. Stephen (1135–54), Southern Group, BMC i var., ANT type, Mack 207, North 905, Southampton, Sanson
Obv: [ ] [F][N][R][E][X]
Rev: [S][ANS][O][N][E][O][N][ANT
Weight: 0.89 g.
St Mary Bourne, Hampshire. M/d find, 7 December 2014.
(EMC 2015.0039; PAS: SUR-B027FC)
127. Henry of Northumbria, Cross Crosslet type, North 914, Bamburgh?

*Obv.* [ ] [ILE?] [ ] [I]

*Rev.* [ ] [I]E? [L-MO] [ ]

Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2014.0366) M.A.

128. Malcolm IV of Scotland (1153–65), Stewart type II var., uncertain mint and moneyer

*Obv.* Illegible.

*Rev.* Illegible.

Weight: 1.22 g.

This reverse design appears to be unrepresented on any of the recorded specimens of this very rare issue. It is similar to that on some coins of David I (e.g. Burns 18–20), but on these the stalks are shorter and thinner.
(EMC 2014.0127) N.H.

129. Pepin (751–68), denier, Strasbourg, MG 1

*Obv.* RP with bar of contraction above.

*Rev.* CIVARCAT (reading outwardly).

Weight: 0.93 g (chipped). Die axis: 180°.
(EMC 2014.0094) M.A.

130. Louis the Pious (814–40), Frisian or Anglo-Saxon gold *solidus* imitation

*Obv.* NHIIVVDOVSHMIã3

*Rev.* IVHIVVNISVNVN

Weight: 4.03 g. Die axis: 0°.
(EMC 2014.0157; PAS: SF-5DE284) M.A.

131. Louis the Pious (814–40), Frisian or Anglo-Saxon gold *solidus* imitation

*Obv.* NHIIIVVDOSVHMCII

*Rev.* IVHIVVNISVNVN

Weight: 4.36 g.
(EMC 2014.0250; PAS: LANCUM-9E265D) S.L./M.A.

132. Louis the Pious (814–40), *denier*, class 3 (822–40), MG 472, uncertain mint

*Obv.* HHLVDNVIVCVSIMP

*Rev.* XPISTIANARELIGIO

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 270°.
(EMC 2014.0008) M.A.

133. Louis the Pious (814–40), *denier*, class 3 (822–40), MG 472. Coupland group M1, Melle?

*Obv.* HHLVDNVIVCVSIMP

*Rev.* XPISTIANARELIGIO

Weight: 1.63 g.
(EMC 2014.0265; PAS: LIN-F6C6E1) S.C./M.A.

134. Philip IV of France (1285–1314), *maille tierce*, Duplessy 1306

*Obv.* H8NDITV5SIT:HOME [DNI]+PHILIPVS REX

*Rev.* +TRONVS CIVIS

Weight: 1.4 g. Die axis: 270°.
Haddenham area, Buckinghamshire.
(PAS: BERK-6A24C7) A.By./J.N.

135. Edward III (1327–77), penny, Florin Coinage, type IV (late), Stewardby class XvC, Spink 1555A, Reading

*Obv.* [ EDWARDVS ] [ EX ANG

*Rev.* VIL/LAR/ADIVN

Weight: 1.0 g. Die axis: 330°.
(PAS: HESH-C89AF9) PR./J.N.

Rev. +AVTEM:TRANSIENT:PER:MEDIVM
ILLORV:IBAT
Weight: 5.61 g (pierced).

137. Edward IV (2nd reign, 1471–83), angel, type XXI, initial mark cinquefoil, North 1626, London

Obv. EDWARD:DEI:GR:REX:ANGLZ FR:ANG:
Rev. PER CVCGM TVA:SAVVA: NOS XPC REDEMP:
Weight: 5.1 g. Die axis: 90°.
(PAS: SOM-66F03F) L.Bt.

138. Philip IV the Handsome, Duke of Burgundy (1482–1506), double mite, Flanders, Van Gelder and Hoc 153

Obv. PHILIP:DEI:GR:DV:X:FL
Rev. +IN-DOMINO-CONFIDO
Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis: 150°.
Isle of Wight. M/d find November 2014.
(PAS: IOW-5BB77B) F.B.

139. Latvia, Riga, city, 1561–81, schilling

Obv. @CIVI| [RIGENSIS
Rev. @MONETA:NO:ARGENT
Weight: 0.9 g. Die axis: 150°.
Clifton upon Teme, Worcestershire. M/d find, by August 2014.
(PAS: WMID-F83283). T.G./D.S.