COIN REGISTER 2014
EDITED BY MARTIN ALLEN, JOHN NAYLOR, SAM MOORHEAD AND PHILIPPA WALTON

Coin Register is an annual survey of single finds of Iron Age, Roman, medieval and post-medieval coins and tokens found in England and Wales, using data from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS), Celtic Coin Index (CCI), and Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds (EMC), and other sources. The editors would be very grateful to be notified of any finds that might be included in Coin Register. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, finds outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

Finds of Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Dr Sam Moorhead, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (smoorhead@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Iron Age material can also be sent to Dr Ian Leins, Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (ileins@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk). The Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins have been edited by Sam Moorhead and Philippa Walton, and Martin Allen and John Naylor are responsible for the surveys of medieval and post-medieval finds.

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Authorities cited

**ABC**

**Abramson**

**Album**

**Belfort**

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**Blunt**

**BMC**

**BMC IA**

**Brenot and Scheers**

**Chick**

**CNI**
*Corpus Nummorum Italicorum*

**Crawford**

**CTCE**

**Delestrée and Tache**

**King**

**MEC**
*Medieval European Coinage*

**Metcalf**

**MIB**

**MIBE**

**MG**

**Naismith**

**North**

**Prou**

**RIC**

**Sills**

**SNG**

**Sutherland**

**Walker**

**Abbreviations**

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Iron Age coins
edited by Sam Moorhead

In 2013, 441 British and Continental Iron Age coins were recorded on the Portable Antiquities database, bringing the total number of coins to 43,031. In addition, a very well preserved coin die was recorded (see no. 1, below).

1. Coin die: upper / reverse die for a late issue of a Gallo-Belgic A gold stater, c.150–100 ac. For general type, see ABC 4; for more precise type, Sills, Series 7 Rev. Stylised horse and charioteer r. Weight: 91.22 g; height: 29.5 mm; diameter: 26 mm. Bredgar, Kent. M/d find, 2013. Found by Mr Jonathan Barrett.

The design is based upon a Greek gold stater struck by Philip of Macedon (359–36 ac). The discovery of this die in Kent raises the intriguing possibility that some Gallo-Belgic A coins were in fact struck in Britain. This unique object has been acquired by the British Museum.

(PAS: KENT-2EEAF0) I.L./E.M./J.J.


These coins have been variously attributed to the Parisii, Senones, Suessiones, Carnutes, Cimbri and...
In 2013, 17,853 Roman coins were recorded by the Portable Antiquities Scheme, bringing the total to 193,062.
Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG, laur. head r.  
Rev: SAEVLI FELICITAS. Felicitas standing l., holding patera over altar and holding long caduceus.  
Weight: 2.34 g.  
Maulden, Beds. M/d find, September 2013. Found by Chris Hemus.  

A coin, listed as a hybrid in BMC (BMC VI, p. 219, no. 1068) is the same except for the reverse legend, which is spelt SECVLI FELICITAS. The British Museum coin is more Eastern in style and is recorded as such in RIC (RIC IV, pt 2, p. 93, no. 299). This coin appears to be more the style of the Rome mint. It does appear to be regular.  

(PAS: LEIC-D4FA44) S.M.  

15. Orbiana (AD 225–7), denarius, Rome, RIC IV, Pt II, p. 96, no. 319  
Obv: [...] diad., dr. bust r.  
Weight: 1 g.  
The coin has been deliberately cut to display only the bust and it is possible that this modified coin formed a decorative element of another object.  

(PAS: YORYM-C2DCF2) R.G./P.W.  

16. Julia Mamaea (AD 222–35), as, Rome, RIC IV, Pt II, p. 125, no. 677  
Obv: [...] bust r.  
Rev: [...] S C, Felicitas standing facing, head l., holding caduceus and leaning on column.  
Weight: 3.26 g.  
Craven Arms, Salop. M/d find, July 2013. Found by Mark Davies.  

This coin has been modified to form a pendant. The circumference of the coin has been clipped, creating a small, circular suspension loop, which is now broken.  

(PAS: HESH-C1A787) P.R./P.W.  

17. Valerian I (AD 253–60), radiate, Antioch, not in RIC  
Obv: IMP C VALERIANVS P F AVG, rad., dr. and cuir. bust r.  
Rev: PIETAS AVG, Emperor standing l., clasping hand of Piaetas; between them, an altar.  
Weight: 1.9 g.  

This appears to be an unpublished type. There are two similar coins, which have a wreath above the two figures, in the British Museum’s collection.  

(PAS: FAPJW-9A9324) P.W.  

18. Mariniana (AD 253–60), dupondius, Rome, RIC 5a, p. 65, no. 11.  
Obv: [DIVA] MARINIANAE, diad., dr. bust r.  
Rev: CONSECRATIO, peacock r.  
Weight: 8 g.  

(PAS: DUR-9A25A2) L.P.  

19. Laelian (AD 269), radiate, Gallic Mint, RIC V, Pt II, p. 373, no. 9, (Cunetio p. 147, 2500.  
Obv: IMP C LAELIANVS P F AVG, rad., dr. and cuir. bust r.  
Weight: 2.72 g.  

Coins of Laelian are rare finds in Britain. To date, only eighteen other examples have been recorded on the PAS database, the vast majority of these having occurred in hoards.  

(PAS: BH-439688) J.W.  

Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r.  
Weight: 3.87 g.  

This coin type is known with the legends VIRTVS AVG and VIRTVS SAEC. This coin is the first recorded example with the VIRTVS CARAVSI AVG reverse legend.  

(PAS: LANCUM-SCE838) S.N./S.M.  

Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG, rad., dr. and cuir. bust r.  
Rev: RENOVANA ROMAN, wolf with twins; nintmark: [/] RSR  
Weight: 3.9 g.  

The Wolf and Twins reverse is one of the more common reverse types for silver denarius of Carausius, but this is only the second example with the legend RENOVANA ROMAN that Sam Moorhead has seen; the obverse legend differs, however, making this coin the only known specimen of this precise type. This coin has been included in the corpus for the new edition of RIC on Carausius and Allectus.  

(PAS: WAW-77573) A.B./S.M.  

22. Carausius (AD 286–93), radiate, C Mint  
Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS [P F AVG], rad., dr. bust r.  
Rev: LEG [VII?] [I?] [CONS] [CAR A]VG, bull advancing r.  
Weight: 3.1 g.  
Lopen, Somerset. M/d find, September 2013. Found by Dave Shelley.  

This is one of three examples known which together enable us to reconstruct the obverse and reverse legends. Purchased by the British Museum.  

(PAS: BUC-2BEF34) R.T./S.M.  

23. Constantine I (AD 306–37), nummus fraction, Trier mint, AD 310  
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG, laur., cuir. bust r.  
Rev: MARTI CONSERV, Mars standing r. leaning on reversed spear and resting shield on ground; nintmark: // P TR  
Weight: 1.59 g.  
Isle of Wight. M/d find, August 2013. Found by Peter Jones.  

(PAS: IOW-7004C7) F.B./P.W.  

24. Licinius II (AD 317–24), nummus, Antioch AD 317–20, RIC VII, p. 680, no. 29
Obv. D N VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C, laur. and dr. bust l., holding globe and sceptre in r. hand and mappa in l.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI CAESS, Jupiter standing l., holding sceptre and Victory on globe; to l., a captive; mintmark: -//SMANT

Weight: 2.5 g.

Isle of Wight. M/d find, October 2013. Found by Peter Jones.

Coins of Licinius II are scarce in Britain as are coins from the mint of Antioch.

(PAS: IOW-D5CE14)

F.B.

25. Constantine II (AD 337–40), solidus, Trier, RIC VIII, p. 139, no. 1

Obv. FL CL CONSTA-NTINVS AVG, laur. and rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE, Securitas standing facing, looking r., l. elbow on column, r. hand on head; mintmark: -//TR

Weight: 4.5 g.


(PAS: BH-0E7A6)

J.W.

26. Arcadius, Honorius or Theodosius II, nummus, Antioch?, AD 401–3 Cf. RIC X, p. 248, no. 97–100

Obv. [D[…], pearl-diad., dr. bust facing.

Rev. […], Constantinopolis enthroned, facing, l. elbow on column, r. hand on head; mintmark: -//[…][NT][…]

Weight: 1.88 g.


(PAS: IOW-634EB0)

J.W.

27. Maurice Tiberius (?) (AD 582–602), follis, uncertain mint, cf. MIBE II, pl. 22, 65Bff.

Obv. Crowned and cuir. bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield.

Rev. Large M between ANNO l. and [ ] r.

Weight: 7.33 g.


28. Phocas (AD 602–10), follis, Constantinople, MIBE II, 61a, AD 6067

Obv. Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and cross.

Rev. Large XXXX, ANNO above, 4 to l., CONI below. Weight: 11.84 g.


29. Phocas (?) (AD 602–10), half follis, Constantinople (?), cf. MIBE II, p. 34, 65b-c

Obv. Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and cross.

Rev. Large XX

Weight: 4.47 g.


Byzantine coins

27. Maurice Tiberius (?) (AD 582–602), follis, uncertain mint, cf. MIBE II, pl. 22, 65Bff.

Obv. Crowned and cuir. bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield.

Rev. Large M between ANNO l. and [ ] r.

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29. Phocas (?) (AD 602–10), half follis, Constantinople (?), cf. MIBE II, p. 34, 65b-c

Obv. Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and cross.

Rev. Large XX

Weight: 4.47 g.


Merovingian and Visigothic coins

30. Visigothic tremissis, Pseudo-Imperial in the name of Justinian I (527–65), cf. MEC I, 200–1

Obv. D[II][…], diad., dr. bust r.

Rev. VICT.AAVZT., in ex. CONI, Victory walking r, holding wreath and palm.

Weight: 1.29 g. Die axis: 170°.


(EMC 2013.0101) M.A.

31. Merovingian tremissis, Campbon, Francio, Belfort 1346, Prou 547

Obv. FRANCI, two standing figures, cross above.

Rev. CAMBIDONNO, cross in wreath.

Weight: 1.49 g. Die axis: 0°.

With attached ring mount.
32. Merovingian *tremissis*, Dorestad, Madelinsus

Obv. DRESTATFIT, diad. bust r.

Rev. MADEI\'NVSN (retrograde), cross on step.

Weight: 1.08 g.


(EMC 2013.0185) F.M./M.A.

33. Merovingian *tremissis*, Quentinovicus Anglus

Obv. VVICV2 FICIT, diad. bust r.

Rev. ANGO MONET, cross on base with two annulets.

Weight: 1.16 g.


(EMC 2013.0193) F.M./M.A.

34. Merovingian *tremissis*, Quentinovicus Dutta

Obv. +VVICCO, diad. bust r.

Rev. DVTTA MO3E, cross on steps.

Weight: 1.24 g.


(EMC 2013.0187) F.M./M.A.

35. Merovingian *tremissis*, Quentinovicus Dutta

Obv. +VVICCOFIT, diad. bust r.

Rev. DVTTA MO3E, cross on steps.

Weight: 1.26 g.


(EMC 2013.0277; PAS SF-F3F683) M.A.

36. Merovingian *tremissis*, Friville, Friderico

Obv. VIRILIACOFIT?, diad. bust r.

Rev. +FRIDIRICO MON, cross pattée.

Weight: 1.23 g.

Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 1 September 2011.

A cut quarter from another *tremissis*, slightly chipped, is adhering to the centre of the obverse of the complete coin. An element of the legend is visible on this attached fragment (reading E+C), but this is insufficient to identify the coin.

(EMC 2013.0198) M.A.

37. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. +[ ] [E][E][L][P], diad. bust r.

Rev. Inscription, cross ancré.

Weight: 1.32 g.


(EMC 2013.0186) F.M./M.A.

38. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. +TEVDNOCAS, diad. bust r., shield on shoulder.

Rev. +TOE[D]'[O][E][E] MO, cross on step.

Weight: 1.27 g.

Fincham, Norfolk. M/d find, April 2013. Found by Mr S. Sproule.

(EMC 2013.0235; PAS NMS-9A2563) A.M./M.A.

39. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. +ILSMA[I][I][O], diad. bust r.

Rev. +SA[V][A]\?|V, cross in wreath.

Weight: 1.26 g.


(EMC 2013.0287) C.W./M.A.

40. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. +RENTOVR (R reversed), diad. bust l.

Rev. +HADDOWEC, cross.

Weight: 1.27 g.

Barling, near, Essex. M/d find, August 2013.

(EMC 2013.0302) C.W./M.A.

41. Merovingian *tremissis*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. Bust, pellets in field.

Rev. +DA[D][E] or [O] +E or [O] [+NI (retrograde, A inverted), cross on steps with cross below and four pellets around.

Weight: 1.3 g.


(EMC 2013.0331) M.A.

42. Plated imitation of Merovingian *denier*, Poitiers, cf. Prou 2242, 2245–6, 2251–4

Obv. Rad. bust r.

Rev. Inscription, cross of five pellets.


(EMC 2013.0412) R.P./M.A.

43. Merovingian *denier*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. Diad. bust r.

Rev. EEE / OO

Weight: 0.80 g.


(EMC 2013.0160; PAS LIN-S1F808) M.A.

44. Merovingian *denier*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv: [ ] A[TL]?[C or O?] O. diad. bust r.

Rev. Quadrilateral with annulet at each angle and central pellet.

Weight: 0.65 g.


(EMC 2013.0371) P.B./M.A.

45. Merovingian *denier*, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. AR monogram.


Weight not recorded.


(EMC 2013.0380) M.A.

*Anglo-Saxon Shillings*

46. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Constantine type, Sutherland II.ii, North 17

Obv. Diad. bust r., open hand and star before face.

Rev. Lyre-shaped object within double-dotted three quarter circle.

Weight: 1.20 g. Die axis: 90°.

Mildenhall, Suffolk. M/d find, 2 February 2013. Found by Paul Flack.

(EMC 2013.0256; PAS: SF-4AA4E3; 2013 T106) M.A.

47. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Cross-on-Steps type, Sutherland II.iv, North -

Obv. Diad head l.

Rev. Inscription, orbis cruciger on three steps.

Weight: 1.36 g. Die axis: 90°.

48. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
Obv: Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev: Stylized figure of Victory, wings around two heads.
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 270°.
(EMC 2013.0321)  G.D./M.A.

49. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Witmen type, Sutherland IV.ii, North 25
Obv: Bust r.
Rev: Inscription, cross fourchée in beaded inner circle.
Weight: 1.26 g.
Kent. M/d find, by 2013.
From the same dies as Coin Register 2009, no. 56
(EMC 2013.0062)  J.P./M.A.

50. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Vanimundus, Va B I, North 12/2
Obv: Inscription, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
Rev: Inscription, cross pattée in wreath.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2013.0291)  M.A.

51. Series C (imitation?)
Obv: Rad. bust l, pyramidal neck, runes l, chevron-barred X behind.
Rev: Beaded standard, cross pommée below.
Weight: 1.06 g. Die axis: 0°.
Left facing busts are unusual in Series C and this may indicate that this is a contemporary imitation.
(EMC 2014.0060)  A.A.

52. Series E, North 45
Weight not recorded.
Sheriff Hutton, near, N. Yorks. M/d find, 26 May 2013. Found by Peter Milligan.
The use of letters in the unusual types of this coin may be influenced by the contemporary Merovingian coinage.
(EMC 2013.0236)  M.A.

53. Series E, North 45
Obv: ‘Porcupine’, with two annulets and to bars below.
Rev: Beaded standard with cross pommée at each corner and crescent in margin, central ‘floral’ element.
Weight: 1.00 g.
A previously unrecorded variation in the vast coinage of Series E from the Low Countries.
(EMC 2014.0055)  M.A.

54. Series K (Type 32a)
Obv: Diad. bust r., cup in hand, cross pommée above cup.
Rev: Figure facing, standing in crescent boat, holding long cross l, bird of prey and perch r.
Weight: 0.89 g. Die axis: 180°.
The tabard on the reverse figure is usually cross-hatched but here it is pelleted.
(EMC 2014.0059)  M.A.

55. Series K (Type 33), North 93
Obv: Diad. bust l., cross before face.
Rev: Wolf’s head l.
Weight not recorded.
A variant of Series K (Type 33), with the bust facing left rather than right, as is usual.
(EMC 2013.0084)  M.A.

56. Archer Group
Obv: Archer kneeling r, bow and arrow before, branch behind.
Rev: Bird l., wing over back, long tail feathers, turning to peck berries behind.
Weight: 0.93 g. Die axis: 270°.
This type, despite its typically poor execution and alloy, remains one of the rarities in the sceatta coinage. Anna Gannon, The Iconography of Early Anglo-Saxon Coinage, 105–6, discusses the religiously charged message of the obverse and reverse, when taken together. The find-spot is consistent with the generally eastern distribution of this type.
(EMC 2013.0049)  A.A.

57. Annulet-Cross group
Obv: Degenerate bust r., runic legend Xepa before, three pellets behind, linear pyramid neck, slightly curved exergual lines, two vertical rows of chevrons l.
Rev: Large annulet in each quarter of a cross.
Weight: 1.18g.
Related to the typically poorly-executed Annulet-Cross group, this specimen has stylistic differences on both obverse and reverse to previous recorded varieties.
(EMC 2014.0058)  A.A.

58. Series QIE (Type 67b)
Obv: Bust r., cross before face.
Rev: Bird r, cross before.
Weight: 1.2 g.
A new variant of Series QIE with the bird facing right rather than left and a cross to the right.
(EMC 2013.0077)  M.A.

59. Series O/W
Obv: Monster l., head r. over back.
Rev: Cross-crosslet over saltire.
Weight: 1.11 g. Die axis: 0°.
A previously unrecorded mule of Series O and W.
(EMC 2014.0056)  A.A.
60. Saltire Standard type, moneyer Tiliuwald
  
  **Obv.** Tiliuwald (runic) around annulet.
  
  **Rev.** Saltire standard.
  
  Weight: 0.98 g.
  

  The second known specimen of this type; for the first see Coin Register 2010, no. 130 (from similar but different dies).

  (EMC 2013.0046; PAS NMS-631257) M.A.

61. Saltire Standard type related

  **Obv.** Pellet saltire in beaded standard, row of three pellets to each side.
  
  **Rev.** Two conjoined Ts over pellet cross.
  
  Weight: 1.08 g.
  

  This sceat is related to the anonymous 'saltire standard' group and is of a previously unrecorded reverse style, which is elegant in its simplicity and very slight asymmetry.

  (EMC 2014.0051) A.A.

62. Series X (Type 31), North 116/117

  **Obv.** Facing 'Wodan' head with radiate hair, beard and long moustache, cross pemmée either side.
  
  **Rev.** Bipedal monster r, looking back.
  
  Weight: 0.90 g. Die axis: 180°.
  

  An unusual portrayal of the 'Wodan head' with long moustaches. The prominent crosses either side of the head make it more likely that this is a facing bust of Christ than Wodan, who perhaps may be expected to have been shown with one eye.

  (EMC 2014.0057) A.A.

63. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), North 176, York

  **Obv.** +ALDFRITH<
  
  **Rev.** Quadruped l., pellets in field.
  
  Weight: 1.16 g. Die axis: 270°.
  
  Retford, Notts. M/d find, by February 2013.

  The reverse is similar to the normal type, but with an erect ear and what appears to be a halter on the animal's neck.

  (EMC 2014.0050) A.A.

64. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), North 177, York

  **Obv.** EOTBERHTVS
  
  **Rev.** Quadruped r., triquetra below.
  
  Weight: 0.99 g. Die axis: 90°.
  

  (EMC 2014.0053) A.A.

65. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), North 177, York

  **Obv.** EOTBERHTV2
  
  **Rev.** Quadruped r., triquetra below.
  
  Weight: 0.9 g. Die axis: 90°.
  
  Sledmere, near, E. Yorks. M/d find, by September 2013.

  Ron Bude comments: 'The reverse of this coin is a new die. The obverse match for this coin has a reverse with long tongue, beaded tail, and only one mark, a triquetrum in the third position. The few known reverse dies with the mark arrangement of [this] coin, that is dot, - , triq, - , do not have a tongue.'

  (EMC 2014.0054) A.A.

66. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), North 178, York

  **Obv.** EOTBERHTTV
  
  **Rev.** Quadruped l., pellets in field.
  
  Weight: 1.14 g. Die axis: 270°.
  
  Kilburn, E. Yorks. M/d find, by June 2013.

  (EMC 2014.0051) A.A.

67. Alchred of Northumbria (765–74), North 179, York

  **Obv.** [ ]
  
  **Rev.** Quadruped r., cross pemmée below.
  
  Weight: 0.91 g (chipped).
  
  East Tanfield, N. Yorks. M/d find, by April 2013.

  This coin and Chick 71a (tentatively attributed to Winthorpe) seem to name an otherwise unrecorded moneyer, Sothing.

  (EMC 2014.0167; PAS YORYM-428AF6) E.C.

**Later Anglo-Saxon**

68. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, London, Sothing(?), cf. Chick 71a

  **Obv.** +OFFAREX+diad. and cuir. bust r.
  
  **Rev.** +S / OD / IN / G in angles of a floriate cross with large annulet and five pellets in centre.
  
  Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis: 270°.
  

  This coin and Chick 71a (tentatively attributed to Winthorpe) seem to name an otherwise unrecorded moneyer, Sothing.

  (EMC 2013.0367) J.P./M.A.

69. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Portrait type, East Anglian mint, Lul, Naismith E10.2, North 363

  **Obv.** [ ] CONVVLFL[ ]
  
  **Rev.** +L / V / L
  
  Weight: 0.89 g (fragment). Die axis: 270°.
  
  Shallfleet, Cambs. M/d find, August 2013.

  (EMC 2014.0168; PAS: IOW-B56471) J.W.

70. Cuthred, King of Kent (798–807), Canterbury, Werheard, Naismith C35.1, North 211

  **Obv.** +CVRED REX CANT(bar of contraction over T).
  
  **Rev.** +VERHEARd MONETA
  
  Weight: 1.27 g (chipped). Die axis: 180°.
  

  (EMC 2013.0009; PAS: BH-5B5B60) J.W.


  **Obv.** +HEG[ ] diad. buts r.
  
  **Rev.** +HEDLM[ ] around large A over large V
  
  Weight: 0.6 g (fragment). Die axis: 0°.
  

  A new type, with A over V on the reverse, previously recorded as an obverse type on a coin of Beagmund (Naismith R16.3, North 582).

  (EMC 2013.0290) M.A.

72. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–45), Non-Portrait type, East Anglian mint, Mon, cf. Naismith E45.2–E45.4, North 446/3

  **Obv.** AEDIL4Ta[ ], cross pattée with pellets in angles.
  
  Rev. +[ ] JON MONET, cross pattée.
73. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), Non-Portrait type, Rochester, Wilheah, Naismith R27, North 602
   Obv. +ÆDELVLVF REX
   Rev. +ÆLHELÆ MONÊTA
   Weight: 1.04 g (fragment). Die axis: 90°.

74. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), Non-Portrait type, Rochester, Manninc (?), North 604
   Obv. +ÆDELVLVF[ ] , cross pattée with wedges in angles.
   Rev. +M[LA][ ]+[N] [M, cross pattée with wedges in angles.
   Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 90°.
   Wimborne, near Dorset. M/d find, 10 August 2013. Found by Gary Smith.

The moneyer is probably Manninc, who is previously unrecorded in the type.

75. Æthelred of East Anglia (c.870), Temple type, uncertain mint and moneyer, North 488
   Rev. +/M[O]/[A], cross pattée with pellets in angles.
   Weight: 0.90 g (chipped). Die axis: 180°.

From the same dies as Blackburn, *BNJ* 2005, p. 38, An2 (BM. ex Cuerdale hoard).

   Obv. +ELFREDRE, diad. bust r.
   Rev. Monogram of Londonia.
   Weight: 0.79 g.
   (EMC 2013.0410) P.B./M.A.

77. Viking imitation of Alfred Two-Line type, North 475/1
   Obv. ELFREDDEX
   Rev. +EVDVEARDRE, diad. bust l.
   Weight not recorded. Die axis: 90°.

    A new moneyer for Edward the Elder's Portrait type, from dies of Winchester style.
   (EMC 2013.0216) M.A.

78. Edward the Elder (899–924), Portrait type, uncertain mint, Eadelm, North 651
   Obv. +HEADVVEARDRE, diad. bust l.
   Rev. EADELM / MONÊTA
   Weight not recorded. Die axis: 90°.

    A new moneyer for Edward the Elder's Portrait type, from dies of Winchester style.
   (EMC 2013.0216) M.A.

79. Æthelstan of Wessex (924/5–39), Bust Crowned type, NE II, uncertain mint, Bese, North 686
   Obv. +ÆDELSTANREX, crowned bust r.
   Rev. +BESE MONÊTA, cross crosslet.
   Weight: 1.26 g.

    A new moneyer for Æthelstan's Bust Crowned (NE II) type, with a name previously recorded in the reigns of Eadmund and Eadhred.
   (EMC 2013.0358) J.P./M.A.

   Obv. +EADMVNDRÈX
   Rev. BVRH / PIGM-O
   Weight: 0.86 g (chipped). Die axis: 240°.
   South Cambs. M/d find, May 2012.

    The reverse type (HT2) is as *CTCE* Plate 9, 113–15, although in this case the obverse has a central small cross, not an o, so it may be the first known example of a straight HT2 coin of Edmund. The moneyer is probably Burhwig, although the apparent presence of an N makes Burhwinne a possibility. Blunt and Pagan (*BNI* 45, p.22 no. 13) refer to a coin of a moneyer BVRNPIC in the Murchison sale of 1866 (lot 272) as recorded with an HT2 reverse; this could quite possibly be the same moneyer as of the new coin. Although extraordinarily light even given the loss of half its rim, the coin is of exemplary southern die-cutting style. The reverse die may originally have been cut as HT1 with the outside crosses later removed and replaced with annulets. That could account for an impression of several tiny pellets close to the right-hand annulet, are probably not intended.
   (EMC 2013.0024; PAS: PUBLIC-7D93F6) H.F./C.S.S.L.

81. Eadred (946–55), Bust Crowned type, North 713, uncertain moneyer
   Obv. +HEADREDREX
   Rev. +LEVVENDONIII.
   Weight not recorded. Die axis: 0°.

    The reverse inscription may be related the recorded moneyer's name LEVVINEE.
   (EMC 2013.0218) M.A.

82. Eadwig (955–59), Two-Line type, HT1, North 714, Winchester?, Frithemund
   Obv. +EADVVICRÈX
   Rev. +FR-REM / VNDM-O
   Weight not recorded.

    A new reverse type for the coinage of Eadwig. The mint is probably Winchester as Frithemund has been recorded at Winchester in the Circumscription Cross coinage of Edgar.
   (EMC 2013.0022) D.L./M.A.

83. Eadgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, Norwich, Ercinbold
   Obv. +ÆADGAR REX ANGLÈX
   Rev. +ÆERCINBOLD M°O N°O
   Weight: 1.46 g. Die Axis: 0°.
   Attleborough, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2012.
   (EMC 2014.0170; PAS: NMS-6B70D1) A.M.
84. Edward the Martyr (975–78), North 763, York. Thurstan
Obv. ✶PILLEMIXANGLO
Rev. ✶PILLELMIX
A new type and moneyer for the Durham mint.
(EMC 2013.0099) J.M./M.A.
91. William II (1087–1100), Cross in Quatrefoil type, 
BMC ii, North 852, Gloucester?, Onghern?
Obv. ✶PILLELMIX
Rev. ✶FONGDERNO†ONG
A new moneyer' name in the type, tentatively recon-
structed as Ongthern. The attribution to Gloucester is
not certain.
(EMC 2013.0122) J.P./M.A.
92. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, 
BMC ii, North 858, Leicester, uncertain moneyer
Obv. ✶HENIRIX
Rev. ✶H or [H]ERONHERR (NL and HE ligated)
Weight not recorded (broken into three pieces). Die
This coins seems to provide a new moneyer for
Leicester in the reign of Henry I.
(EMC 2013.0036) B.S./M.A.
93. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, BMC iii, North 859, 
Tamworth. Heminge
Obv. ✶HENIRIX
Rev. ✶HEMNEGONTIIIP (MN ligated)
Weight: 0.97g. Horncastle, near, Lincs. M/d find, 2013. Found by Lisa
Staples.
A new mint and moneyer for Henry I type 3.
(EMC 2013.0047) M.A.
94. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, BMC 
v, North 860, uncertain mint, [ ]nstan
Obv. ✶I[ ]E
Rev. [ ]NCONL[ ]
Found by John Barker.
A previously unrecorded moneyer in the type.
(EMC 2013.0033) M.A.
95. Henry I (1100–35), Pointing Bust and Stars type, 
BMC vi, North 862, Rye, [ ]rit
Obv. ✶HENIRIX
Rev. [ ]RIT-ONR[]
A new mint in Henry I type 6 and a new moneyer for
the Rye mint.
(EMC 2013.0225) M.A.
96. Henry I (1100–35), Quatrefoil with Piles type, BMC 
vii, North 863, Hereford, Alfwine
Obv. ✶HENIRIX
Rev. ✶ALFPIEONHER
A new moneyer for the Hereford mint in the reign of
Henry I. The Hereford mint has previously been
Weight: 1.17 g. Die axis: 290°.

Rev. H+V[...]
PARD[O] [S]A


A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.

(EMC 2013.0206)

97. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, BMC x, North 866, Sandwich, Wulfward

Obv. [ENRIC]S[EN]A
Rev. +F[AR]O[NE] [ ]


If this is a coin of the London moneyer Wulfgar it is of a previously unpublished type for the moneyer.

(EMC 2013.0353)

98. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, BMC xi, North 872, London, Thodred?

Obv. [ENRICRE] [ ]
Rev. [ODREDONLV] [ ]

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis: 0°. Kent. M/d find, April 2013. Found by Martyn Bodkin.

A previously unrecorded mint and moneyer (probably Thodred) for the round halfpence of Henry I.

(EMC 2013.0128)

100. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, North 874, uncertain mint, R(e)nald

Obv. +STIEFNE
Rev. +PR[IR]? [A]L?IDONER

Weight not recorded.

Larling, Norfolk. M/d find, 5 September 2013. Found by Steven Elden.

The mint is uncertain but this seems to be a new moneyer and mint combination for the type.

(EMC 2013.0298)

101. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, Erased dies, Lewes?, Willelm

Obv. [ST[ ]
Rev. +W[ ] [M]ON[ ] A:

Weight not recorded.


The second recorded specimen of a new variant of ‘erased’ dies in Stephen type 1, with two crosses moline, connected by a line, over the portrait (cf. EMC 2011.0097). The mint might be Lewes.

(EMC 2013.0004)

102. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, BMC i, irregular issue, Wareham?, Frit(h?)el

Obv. +STIEFREX:
Rev. +H[ ] [EL]ONWRE


A previously unpublished moneyer in the reign of Stephen.

(EMC 2013.0008)

103. Stephen (1135–54), Lozenge Fleury and Annulets type, BMC iv, North 897, Lincoln, uncertain moneyer

Obv. +STIEFNE:
Rev. [ ] [MONLINEO] [ ]

Weight: 1.09 g. Horncastle, near, Lincs. M/d find, July 2013. Found by Adam Staples.

The moneyer’s name, which seems to end with an M, is unrecorded for the Lincoln mint in the reign of Stephen.

(EMC 2013.0260)


Obv. + [H?][ANV[S?]]
Rev. +W[ALCALI] [STVT]

Weight: 0.98 g. Derby, near, Derbyshire. M/d find, 7 October 2013.

A new mint for the moneyer Walchelinus or Walcal(inus), previously recorded in this type at Derby. This coinage was probably issued for Robert de Ferrers, earl of Derby, whose chief castle was at Tutbury.

(EMC 2013.0332)

105. Stephen (1135–54), York Group, North -, York

Obv. [ ] [TIEFNE] [ ]
Rev. [ ] [IGIRNRD] [ ] (reading outwardly)

Weight: 0.65 g (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis: 180°. Ollerton parish, Notts. M/d find, 2 March 2013. Found by David Budding.


(EMC 2013.0074)

106. Henry, Earl of Northumberland (1136–52), North 912, Corbridge, Erebald

Obv. +H[ENR]IC[IFRE]
Rev. [ ] [R] [LD]ONCOR


From the same obverse die as Mack, BNJ 1966, no. 284.

(EMC 2014.0022; PAS: NCL-DF1BD2)

107. Stephen (1135–54), in the name of ‘Henry’, North 940, uncertain mint, Urberik

Obv. [h ] [ ]
Rev. +VRBERIK[O] [ ]

Weight not recorded (cracked). Die axis: 0°. Bere Regis, near, Dorset. M/d find, by 2013.

A previously unrecorded moneyer in the Anglo-Norman coinage.

(EMC 2013.0296)

108. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, BMC vi, North 879, Ipswich, Ædgar

Obv. +STIEFNE:
Rev. +ÆD[ ] [ ] [NGIP]

Weight: 1.27 g.

A new type for the moneyer.

(EMC 2013.0285) M.A.

109. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North 881, Norwich?, Hereman

Obv. +ST[EFN]E

Rev. +[HEREMAN][NON][ ][W]

Weight: 1.25 g.

Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2013.

From the same dies as BMC 199 (attributed to Dereman of London). Hereman is a previously unrecorded moneyer in the type.

(EMC 2013.0251) U.H./M.A.

110. William I of Scotland (1165–1214), first coinage (c.1165–74), uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. [ ][E][L][M][MVS]

Rev. [ ][GBLI][ ], cross pattée with four pellets in each angle.

Weight: 1.04 g.

Carlisle area, Cumbria. M/d find, 24 November 2013.

Found by Derek McEwan.

A variant of William I’s first coinage, cf. Stewart pl. II, 17, but with bust r. and four pellets rather than five in each angle of the reverse cross (see Coin Register 2013, nos 113–14).

(EMC 2013.0409) M.A.

111. William I of Scotland (1165–1214), first coinage (c.1165–74), Folpold, Roxburgh

Obv. [ ][L][ ]

Rev. [ ][RO[ ][ ], cross pattée with lis in each angle.

Weight: 1.29 g (chipped).


(EMC 2014.0172) N.H.

Continental

112. Pepin (751–68), denier, Dorestad, cf. MG 26; MEC 1, 719

Obv. +/nPIPI

Rev. RP (with bar of contraction above)

Weight: 0.92 g (chipped). Die axis: 0°.


(EMC 2013.0126) M.A.

113. Louis the Pious (814–40), Frisian imitation of gold solidus, cf. MEC 1, 752–6

Obv. IIIHVVDQ[ ]

Rev. [ ]VHVH

Weight: 1.73 g (cut half). Die axis: 180°.


(EMC 2013.0227) C.W./M.A.

114. Louis the Pious (814–40), Anglo-Saxon or Frisian copper-alloy plated imitation of gold solidus, cf. MEC 1, 752–6

Obv. DIIIIAIVOGVNAVC

Rev. IIIVIII. VIII

Weight: 3.63 g. Die axis: 0°.

Lawford, Essex. M/d find, April 2013.


(EMC 2013.0106; PAS ESS-8DB9E4) C.M./M.A.

115. Charles the Bald (840–77), denier, Karolus Monogram type, MG 1063; MEC 1, 923–33, Melle

Obv. +CARLSRFXFR

Rev. +METVILLO

Weight: 1.22 g.


(EMC 2013.0092; PAS: SF-BD9681) M.A.

116. Charles the Bald (840–77), obol, GDR type (864–77), MG 844; MEC 1, 898, St Denis

Obv. +GRATIAD-IREX

Rev. +SCIDIONVS[I][M]

Weight: 0.65 g.


(EMC 2013.0153) M.A.


Obv. [ ][M]PER[AZ]TOR

Rev. illegible

Weight: 0.73 g. Die axis: 0°.

Pentney, Norfolk. M/d find, September 2013.

(EMC 2014.0171; PAS: NMS-A68307) A.M.

118. Norway, Olav Kyrre (1067–93), Phase II (c.1070–80)

Obv: Facing bust, cross or sceptre r., inscription illegible.

Rev: Illegible.

Weight: 0.75 g.

Saxilby, near, Lincs. M/d find, September 2013. Found by Jason Ellison.


(EMC 2013.0299) M.A.
Coins of 1180–c.1800

Table 2. Finds of coins of 1180–c.1800 recorded by PAS in 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Find</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1180–1247</td>
<td>915</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>5 Irish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1247–79</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>25 Irish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1279–1351</td>
<td>2,044</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>33 Irish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1351–1485</td>
<td>722</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>18 Irish</td>
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<tr>
<td>1485–1547</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>293 English, 1 Irish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1547–1649</td>
<td>2,459</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>2,433 English + 26 Irish</td>
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<tr>
<td>1649–c.1800</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>476 English + 11 Irish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotland 1195–1286</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Scotland 1286–1488</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Continental 1180–1500</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Continental 1500–1800</td>
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<td>Non-European 1500–1800</td>
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<td>Uncertain 1180–1500</td>
<td>105</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uncertain 1500–1800</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>8,542</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: J.N.

119. Henry III (1216–72), Short Cross class VIIIc, London, Nichole, c. 1244–7
Obv. +HENRICVS RGX
Rev. +NICHOLE ON LVN
Weight: 1.1 g. Die axis: 180°.
Hayle, Cornwall. M/d find, June 2013.
(PAS: CORN-6C6113) A.T.

120. Denmark, Erik Klipping (1259–86), denier, Mansfield-Büllner 228, Ribe
Obv. illegible.
Rev. illegible.
Weight not recorded.
Fincham, Norfolk. M/d find, March 2013.
(PAS: NMS-372A12) A.M.

121. Flanders, petit denier, GhysSENS 463–78, Ghent, 1259–1300
Obv. Helmeted head l.
Rev. Voided cross, limbs curved at each end; pellet in centre.
Weight: 0.42 g.
(PAS: IOW-357BC4) F.B./J.N.

Obv. EDWARD, D.G.REX. ANGL. ET. FRANC.
Rev. +DOMINO NE>MVRORGE TVRO: TARGVATSM
Weight: 3.09 g. Die axis: 330°.
(PAS: LEIC-DE2111) W.S./J.N.

123. Spain, Juan I of Castile and Leon (1379–90), blanca del Agnus Dei, Clemente and Cayon 1474, Toledo
Obv. CATIÀ INDI (MIS) I RE
Rev. +GNVS DEI Q]OLIS
Weight: 0.86 g. Die axis: 270°.
Amersham, Bucks. M/d find, October 2012.
(PAS: BUC-2419B1) R.T.

124. Netherlands, Guelders, Willem I (1379–1402), gold Rijnse goudgulden, cf. Fritz-Rudolf Kücker, Osnabrück,
Auction 121 (12–13 March 2007), The De Wit Collection of Medieval Coins. Part I, lots 993–4
Obv. WIH+DVX. GELR. S.COMA
Rev. +BENEDICTVS VIVIT ET INNOCEN
Weight: 3.30 g. Die axis: 180º.
This issue was struck at the time of Willem’s accession to the Dukedom of Jülich, Germany, in 1393.
N.H.

125. Anglo-Gallic, Henry IV (1399–1413), Henry V (1413–22) or Henry VI (1422–61), hardi d’argent, La Rochelle?, Elias 233
Obv. [ENR]ICVS R[ANGL]E
Rev. [FR]ACI]E TQVORVS
Weight: 0.88 g. Die axis: 210°.
Nonington, Kent. Found during excavation of medieval manor house site by Dover Archaeological Group.
D.H.

126. Pommern-Greifswald, grosspfennig (?), 1424/5, Dannenburg 210 var., W. Jesse, Der Wendische Münzverein, no. 493
Obv. +MONETA GRIPESWO, griffin.
Rev. +HALVEDENDEO, shield on cross.
Weight: 0.79 g [18 mm].
Greifenberg was a member of the Hanseatic League and Hillington is only around 10 km from Kings Lynn, a port with strong Hanseatic links. It is not certain, however, that the coin was deposited where it was found in the fifteenth century as it might be a secondary deposit, perhaps brought in with post-construction topsoil.
M.J.C/M.P.

127. Ireland, Edward IV (1461–83), groat, heavy ‘Cross and Pellets’ coinage, Spink S6303, Dublin, c. 1470–3
Obv. =EDWARDVS DEI GR[AC(IS), N] BERNE
Rev. +POSIVI DEVM AVDITORE MEVM / AVITAS DVBLINIE
Weight: 2.52 g. Die axis: 270°.
Wroxhall, Isle of Wight. M/d find, June 2013.  
(PAS: IOW-E70212)  
F.B.  
128. England, Henry VIII (1509–47), 1st coinage (1509–26), angel, p.m. Castle, North 1760  
*Obv.* **HENRIC°VIII°DI°GRA°REX°AGL°Z°FR°**  
*Rev.* **PER°CVRG°TVÆ°SALVÆ°NOS°REDE°**  
Weight: 15.12 g. Die axis: 270°.  
M.A.  
129. Scotland, Mary I (1542–67), bawbee, first period (1542–58), Spink S5433, Edinburgh  
*Obv.* **MARIA D G R SCOTORVM**  
*Rev.* **OPPIDVM EDINBVRGI**  
Weight: 1.94 g (pierced). Die axis: 0°.  
(PAS: LIN-D89533)  
B.S./J.N.  
130. Maryland, shilling, Lord Baltimore coinage, London, 1659  
*Obv.* **CÆCILIVS:DNS:TERRÆMARIÆ: & CT**  
*Rev.* **CRESCITE:ET:MULTIPLICAMINI**  
Weight: 3.47 g (pierced). Die axis: 180°.  
Nuneaton, Leics. M/d find, September 2013.  
(PAS: LEIC-3F4322)  
W.S./J.N.