COIN REGISTER 2010
EDITED BY MARTIN ALLEN AND SAM MOORHEAD

The Coin Register provides a platform for the publication of unusual and remarkable single coin finds from Britain and Ireland. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, coins outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

Celtic material should be sent in the first instance to Ian Leins, Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (ileins@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Finds of Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Sam Moorhead, Finds Adviser, Iron Age and Roman coins, Portable Antiquities Scheme, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (smoorhead@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk).

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Abbreviations

cuir. cuirassed
diad. diademed
dr. draped
EMC Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds
ex. exergue
helm. helmeted
HER Historic Environments Record
laur. laurate
M/d Metal detector
PAS Portable Antiquities Scheme
MIB W. Hahn, Moneta Imperii Byzantini, 3 vols (Vienna, 1973–81).

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Celtic coins

1. Eastern (Trinovantian) silver unit, VA –, BMCIA –. Uncertain beast r., pellet in ring on chest and rump, its head turned back towards a curled snake; above the tail the forepart of another beast. Below the tail of the central beast, partially visible, a star with pellet in ring; all around five of probably six pellets in ring motifs visible.

   Obv. Horse r., helmeted. Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis 270º.
   Chippenham, Wiltshire. M/d find, about October 2009.

2. Uninscribed East Anglian silver unit – ‘Early Face/Horse’ type, VA –, BMCIA 3553.

   Obv. Head r.
   Rev. Horse l.
   Weight: 1.06 g.
   Hockwold cum Wilton, Norfolk. M/d find, about October 2009.

Greek, Roman and Byzantine coins

Note: Nearly all of the coins and related objects listed below have been recorded with the Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk). In 2009, 13,820 Roman coins were recorded on the database; the total for Roman coins now stands at around 85,000 coins. There were also nineteen Greek and Roman Provincial coins recorded. Some of the coins below were found before 2009, but were recorded later. The new database enables swift searching by ruler, mint and denomination, and by region of discovery.

A new volume covering all Roman gold coin finds in Britain has been published: R. Bland and X. Loriot, ‘Roman and Early Byzantine Gold Coins found in Britain’, in O. Tekin (ed.), Antiquities Scheme, in O. Tekin (ed.), Ancient History, Numismatics and Epigraphy in the Mediterranean World (Istanbul, 2009), 263–74, summarizes findspot and database information for all Roman gold coins in Britain. A total of 5,799 Roman gold coins were recorded, with the Portable Antiquities Scheme. The record number of gold coins found in a single year was 650 in 2009, compared to 482 in 2008.

1. Carthage, Æ unit, mint in Sardinia, SNG 42, pl. 6, cf. 109–16, c.300–264 BC.

   Obv. Head of Tanit l.
   Rev: Horse standing r. in front of a date palm. Weight: 2.31 g.

2. Uninscribed East Anglian silver unit – ‘Early Face/Horse’ type, VA –, BMCIA 3553.

   Obv. Horse r., helmeted. Weight: 1.06 g.
   West Ilsley, Berkshire. M/d find, after 11 June 2009.

Comparison with coins in the British Museum does suggest that this is the earlier of the two ‘crescent’ issues, although the coin might have been struck a few years before Crawford’s suggested date of c.207 BC. What makes the coin even more interesting is its exceptional condition, showing very little wear.

(PAS BERK-65D307) F.B./S.M.

3. Antonia (d. AD 37), denarius, Rome, RIC I Claudius 68, c.AD 41–45.

   Obv. ANTONIA AVGVSTA, dr. bust of Antonia r., wearing crown of corn ears and with long plait.
   Rev: SACERDOS DIVI AVGVSTVS, two vertical long torches, lighted and linked by ribbons.
   Weight: 3.43 g.

4. Carthage, Æ unit, probably minted in Sicily, SNG 42, pl. 6, cf. 109–16, c.300–264 BC.

   Obv. Head of Tanit l.
   Rev: Horse standing r. in front of a date palm. Weight: 2.31 g.

   See note on coin above, no. 3.

(PAS SF-958525) A.B./S.M.

5. Carteia, Æ unit, SNG 43, pl. 21, no. 442, c.2nd–1st centuries BC.

   Obv. [CARTEIA], turreted head of Tyche r.
   Rev: D D, fisherman seated l. on rock, basket to side, holding rod.
   Weight: 5.6 g.
   Yarm, Cleveland. M/d find, before September 2009.

(PAS DUR-FF5F06) F.Mc./S.M.

6. Roman Republic, ‘Crescent’ issue, denarius, Rome, Crawford 572/1, c.207 BC.

   Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r., behind head, X
   Rev: Dioscuri riding r. with stars above heads, crescent between stars, ROMA in ex.
   Weight: 4.5 g.

   This coin is possibly a plated contemporary copy.

(PAS BUC-176E95) R.T./S.M.

7. Antonia (d. AD 37), denarius, Rome, RIC I Claudius 68, c.AD 41–45.

   Obv. ANTONIA AVGVSTA, dr. bust of Antonia r., wearing crown of corn ears and with long plait.
   Rev: SACERDOS DIVI AVGVSTVS, two vertical long torches, lighted and linked by ribbons.
   Weight: 3.43 g.

(PAS BUC-176E95) R.T./S.M.


   Obv. HELM. bust of Mars r.
   Rev: P R SIGNA, two standards either side of aquila, to r. of aquila, altar.
   Weight: 3.22 g.
   Yarm, Cleveland. M/d find, before September 2009.

(PAS DUR-FF5F06) F.Mc./S.M.

9. Vespasian (69–79), denarius, Spain (possibly Tarraco), RIC II (2nd edn) –

   Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laurel. head r.
   Rev: [ [VICT?] [ ]], figure seated, facing l., holding [wreath?] and spear?
   Weight: unrecorded.
   Twyford, Hampshire. M/d find, 1 February 2009.

Ian Carradice notes the similarity of the obverse to Spanish coins (cf. RIC II (2nd edn), no. 1312), but the reverse type is unrecorded. The coin was recorded at a m/d rally and efforts to recover it for further research have failed.

(PAS HAMP-5F3E60) K.C./L.C./S.M.

_Rev._ IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XV, laur. head r.

_Weight:_ 3.24 g.


The obverse type is standard for issues of the year 14 September 95 to 13 September 96 (see *RIC II* (2nd edn), 323, nos. 784–93). The reverse inscription is also standard for the year of issue, but this reverse type is not included amongst those recorded with the legend (*RIC 784–93*). There is an anepigraphic type with a reverse of the Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus believed to have been struck in the same year, with the obverse legend DOMITIANVS AVG GERM, *RIC* 815, one of a series of coins depicting temples (*RIC 812–16*). This new coin has a similar design to *RIC 815*, but apparently without the cult-statue and flanking figures visible on the latter, and it is not clear if the architrave has an inscription. In conclusion, after discussion with Ian Carradice, this appears to be a perfectly plausible new type which links the two issues of denarii for AD 95–96 (*RIC 784–93* and 812–16). The inscriptions are taken from the first group (*RIC 784–93*) and the reverse design is thematically connected to the second group (*RIC 812–16*).

(PAS GLO-D41142) K.A./L.C./S.M.

11. Nerva (96–98), restoration for Augustus, as, Rome, *RIC II* 129

_Rev._ IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST S C, eagle on globe, head r.

_Weight:_ 8.38 g.


(PAS SOM-CE8EB0) N.P./S.M.

12. Matidia (d. 119), denarius, Rome, *RIC II* 759, c.115–17

_Rev._ MATIDIA AVG DIVAE MARCIANAE F, dr. bust of Matidia r.

_Weight:_ 2.92 g.

St Hilary, Cornwall. M/d find, January 2008.

This is the only coin of Matidia recorded so far on the PAS Database.

(PAS CORN-1AB9D8) A.T./S.M.


_Weight:_ 2.92 g.


This coin appears to be a new variety. The reverse type is found on asses of Marcus Aurelius as Caesar (138–61) struck at Rome in 148–49 (but with the inscription *TR POT III COS III PIETAS*) (*RIC III*, 180, no. 1293). This coin was found on a m/d rally and the weight might be incorrect.

(PAS CAM-83F9C1) D.P./S.M.


_Weight:_ 6.1 g.

Chaddesley Corbett, Worcestershire. M/d find, 1 September 2009.

There is no exact prototype for this coin. However, a number of dupondii copies of Antoninus Pius were recorded from the Bath Spring (D.R. Walker, ‘The Roman coins’, in B. Cunliffe (ed.), *The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath, Vol 2. The Finds from the Sacred Spring* (Oxford, 1988), pls XL–XLI, cf. nos. 23–30).

(PAS WAW-8E3F15) A.B./S.M.

15. Antoninus Pius (138–61), as, contemporary copy,

_Weight:_ 18.36 g.

Calbourne, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 12 April 2009.

*RIC* records the eagle flying l., but not r. Coins depicting Faustina on an eagle (as opposed to a peacock) are rare. This appears to be a new variety, which the British Museum does not have.

(PAS IOW-6005E3) F.B./S.M.

16. Faustina II commemorative (c.176–80), sesterius,

_Weight:_ 18.36 g.

Calbourne, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 12 April 2009.

*RIC* records the eagle flying l., but not r. Coins depicting Faustina on an eagle (as opposed to a peacock) are rare. This appears to be a new variety, which the British Museum does not have.

(PAS IOW-6005E3) F.B./S.M.

17. Caracalla or Geta, as Caesar (196–209), AE 21, probably mint of Hierapolis (Phrygia)

_Weight:_ not recorded.


The reverse inscription and type does support the attribution to Hierapolis. The rider god appears on earlier coins of Claudius and Nero (*SNG* 30, nos. 455–6), the coin is not in Weber’s corpus of coins of Hierapolis (L. Weber, ‘The coins of Hierapolis in Phrygia’, *NC* 13 (1913), 1–30, 133–61) and extensive searches by Richard Ashton have failed to find another example of this piece.

(PAS LIN-1CCFF2) A.D./S.M./R.A.
*Obv.* [ ]
*Rev.* [ ], female figure standing l.
Weight: 5.03 g
(PAS SOM-CE12DS) N.P./S.M.

*Obv.*[MARCA OTACILAE SEVERAE AVG], diad. bust r. on crescent.
*Rev.* CONCORDIA AVGG, S C in field, Concordia seated l. holding patera and cornucopiae.
Weight: 2.86 g

Another ‘Limesfalschung’ of Otacilia was recorded in the 2008 Coin Register (*BNJ* 78 (2008), 268 no. 36).
(PAS LANCUM-74A72) D.B./D.S./S.M.

*Obv.* [], diad. and dr. bust r. on crescent.
*Rev.* [ ], Libertas standing l., holding transverse sceptre and ?pileus, leaning on a column.
Weight: 1.42 g
Hybrids of Salonina and Gallienus are recorded in the Cunetio and Normanby hoards, but this appears to be a new combination of types.
(PAS IOW-18ED25) F.B./S.M.

*Obv.* IMP C CLAUDIVS P F AVG, rad. bust l.
*Rev.* SALVS AVG, Apollo standing l., holding lyre and branch.
Weight: 3.4 g
Acton, Cheshire. M/d find, April 2009.

The left-facing bust is not recorded in *RIC*, but the British Museum has two examples. There was no example of this coin in the Cunetio or Normanby hoards.
(PAS LVLPL-65CE8) V.O./S.M.

*Obv.* IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG, laur. and dr. bust l., r. hand raised.
*Rev.* [LAETITIA AVGV], S C in field, galley l.
Weight: 10.88 g
(PAS LEIC-F64217) W.S./S.M.

*Obv.* [ ], AVG, rad. (dr. and cuir.) bust r.
*Rev.* [ADVENTVS AVG], emperor riding l. holding sceptre and raising r. hand.
Weight: 1.56 g

H. J. Schulzki, *Die Antoninianprüfung der gallischen Kaiser von Postumus bis Tetricus* (AGK) (Bonn, 1996), N77, records the coin as R4, with three specimens known, but neither states the coins’ whereabouts, nor provides an image. Modern scholarship has assumed this issue was a mint mistake, using a gold coin reverse die for a copper alloy radiate. However, this reverse type is struck from a different die for that recorded for the gold piece (*RIC* 8 and B. Schulte, *Die Goldprägung der gallischen Kaiser von Postumus bis Tetricus* (Frankfurt am Main, 1983), pl. 25, die 26). This suggests that it was a deliberate, albeit very rare, issue. The finder, Tim Camm, has very kindly donated this coin to the British Museum.
(PAS LIN-2F4F73) A.D./S.M.

*Obv.* IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG, rad. and cuir. bust r.  
*Rev.* SPES AVGG, Spes advancing l., holding skirt and flower.
Weight: 2.77 g
Nyenehead, Somerset. M/d find, before 3 July 2009.
This is a rare hybrid, with an obverse of Tetricus I and reverse of Tetricus II.
(PAS SOM-FF48E3) A.Bo./S.M.

*Obv.* IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG, rad., dr. (and cuir.) bust r.  
*Rev.* EXPECTATE VENI, mm. -/-, Britannia standing r. and emperor standing l., holding hands over altar; Britannia holds a wreath/patera.
Weight: 3.5 g

The reverse inscription is quite common for silver coins of Carausius, but normally with Britannia and the emperor standing, holding hands. Britannia usually holds a standard, the emperor a spear. In the exergue is normally RSR (see *RIC* 555). However, this coin appears to have Britannia and the emperor holding hands over an altar, with Britannia holding a patera or wreath. There are no letters in the exergue. There is a coin with the same reverse type, but a different and apparently nonsensical reverse legend (*VIM/NETOPA AVG*) in the British Museum (R 3512).
(PAS WMD-02BDE6) D.Sl./S.M.

*Obv.* IMP CARAVSIVS P F, rad., dr. bust r.  
*Rev.* VIRTVS S AV, mm. -/-M, bull stg r.  
Weight: 3.50 g. Die axis 180º.

This is an apparently unrecorded coin. The reverse type was usually used for base radiate coins of Carausius with the names of the third (see *RIC* 66–67), seventh (see *RIC* 74–77) and eighth legions (see *RIC* 78).
(Norfolk HER 36656) A.P.

*Obv.* CARAVSIVS ET [FRATRES SVI], jugate busts of the three emperors l.
*Rev.* PAX-AVGVGG, mm. S-P/C, Pax stg l., holding branch and vertical sceptre.
Obv. RIC VI – , c.303–5
Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r., seen from behind
Rev. GENIO POPVL R OMANI, mm. S F / PTR, Genius standing l., holding cornucopiae and patera.
Weight: 4.21 g.

28. Constantius I, as Caesar (293–305), nummus, Trier, RIC VI –
Obv. J.W ./S.M.
Rev. GENIO POPVL R OMANI, mm. S F / PTR, Genius standing l., holding cornucopiae and patera.
Weight: 3.46 g.

RIC does not record this obverse type. (PAS WILTS-72B736) D.A./K.H.

29. Maximianus (286–310), half-nummus, Trier, RIC VI –, 307
Obv. D N MAXIMIANO P F S AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. GENIO POP ROM, mm. S A / PTR, Genius standing r., between two seated captives, holding globe and spear.
Weight: 4.48 g.

RIC does not record this obverse legend and type for the half-nummus. (PAS IOW-663A32) F.B./S.M.

30. Licinius I (308–24), festaureus, Trier, RIC X, no. 5, 313–15
Obv. LICINI-VS P F AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORES VICTORES, mm. -//PTR, emperor standing r., between two seated captives, holding globe and spear.
Weight: 5.45 g.

A coin of the same type was found in Wiltshire in 2007 (PAS WILT-D86F86 and BNJ 78 (2008), 268 no. 42). (PAS NARC-A1A418; Bland and Loriot 886) J.Cassidy/S.M.

31. Licinius I (c 308–24), base-silver argentaeus, Trier, RIC VII, cf. 211, 318–19
Obv. IMP LICINIVS AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust l., holding mappa in r. hand and sceptre across l. shoulder.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG, mm. -//STR, eagle standing r., carrying emperor who holds thunderbolt and sceptre.
Weight: 2.42 g.

Olifina S is not recorded in RIC. Ogbourne St Andrew, Wilts. M/d find, before May 2009. (PAS WILT-369E64) K.H./S.M.

32. Crispus (317–19), nummus, Ticinum, RIC VII –, 318–19
Obv. FL IVL CR[ISPVS NOB] CAES, laur.-helm., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP, mm. -//TT, two Victories standing, holding shield (inscribed VOT P R) on altar, decorated with swag, but no symbol.
Weight: 2.25 g.

The obverse legend is only recorded for the C/P of issue of ad 319. (PAS BH-FBB2F6) J.W./S.M.

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOBIL C, laur. head r.
Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM, mm. -//PLON, laurel wreath enclosing VOT/X, mm. -//PLON.)
Weight: 2.7 g.

NOBIL, rather than NOBIL, in the obverse legend is not recorded for this issue in RIC. The version NOBIL is normally used for Crispus who has a shorter name. (PAS YORYM-7F64D4) E.A.—W./S.M.

34. Constantine II as Augustus (337–40), milliarenseis, Thessalonica, RIC VIII 46, c.340
Obv. FL CL CONSTAN-TINVS P F AVG, laurel and rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VIRTIS EXERCITVS, mm. -//TES, soldier standing facing, head to r.; holding a spear in the r. hand and resting the l. hand on a shield.
Weight: 5.18 g.
St Mary Bourne, Hampshire. M/d find, before 27 March 2009.
This very rare coin is struck from different dies to the example in the British Museum. There are now twelve milliareseis recorded on the PAS database. (PAS HAMP-2197A7) R.W./S.M.

35. Constans as Augustus (337–50), milliarenseis, Siscia, RIC VIII 161, 340–50
Obv. FL CL IVL CONS-TANS P F AVG, mm. -//SISU, rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGSTORVM, Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.
Weight: 4.51 g.

Chrisshall, Essex. M/d find, about 5 April 2009.
The British Museum does not have an example of this coin. (PAS BH-8AC6D3) J.W./S.M.

36. Valentinian I (364–75), solidus, Lyon, RIC IX 1a,1
Obv. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. RESTITTVT – REI PVBLICAЕ, mm. -//SMLVG, emperor standing l. holding standard and Victory on globe.
Weight not recorded.
Norfolk. M/d find, October 2009. (Bland and Loriot no. 885) R.B.

37. Valentinian I (364–75), contemporary silver-gilt copy of a solidus, ‘Trier’, as RIC 1a(a)
Obv. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. RESTITTVT – REI PVBLICAЕ, mm. -//TR*, emperor standing l., holding labarum and Victory on globe.
Weight: 4.38 g.
Grea Barton, Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009. (PAS SF-6955E6; Bland and Loriot no. 887) A.B./R.B.

38. Valentinian I (364–75), siliqua (incomplete), Lyons, RIC IX 6c, 364–67
Obv. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. RESTITV–TOR REIP, mm. -//SVLG, emperor standing facing, head r., holding standard with cross on staff and Victory on globe.
Weight: 1.21 g.
Wickenby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, before 18 February 2009.

No examples of this scarce coin were present in the Hoxne hoard; it is struck from the same dies as the example in the British Museum (B1401).

(PAS SWYOR-85F9A2) A.C./S.M.

39. Theodosius I (379–95), solidus, Trier, RIC IX 90(b) Obv. D N ANASTA-SIVS PP AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGGG mm. -/*/CONOB, two emperors seated facing, together holding globe. Weight: 4.72 g.


(PAS HAMP-D09423) K.C./S.M.

Rev. [ ...]R[ ...]AAVF[ ...], G, mm. -/*/I]IOB, crude figure of Victory standing l., holding long cross. Weight: 1.15 g.

Capel le Ferne, Kent. M/d find, around 15 March 2009.

Richard Abdy notes: 'This gold tremissis has been pierced nine times at intervals all along the edge. Piercings at 3 and 9 o’clock have broken at the edge. Presumably the number of holes were made in order to fix a textile or leather backing.'

(PAS LON-1C22F5; 2009 Treasure 307; Bland and Loriot no. 884) K.S./R.A.A.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGGGA, mm. -/*/CONOB, Victory standing l., holding long cross. Weight: 4.72 g.


The coin had been adapted to make a pendant by adding a ribbed suspension loop.

(PAS ESS-10F463; 2009 Treasure 496; Bland and Loriot no. 883) L.M./R.B.

42. Anastasius (491–518), follis, Constantinople, MIBE 22, 498–507 Obv. D N ANASTA-SIVS PP AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. Large M, mm. -/*/CON, above, cross. Weight: 7.67 g.


(EMC 2009.0328) M.R.A.

43. Heraclius (610–41), solidus, Constantinople, DOC Vol II, Pt 1, nos 9a.1–3, AD 613–16
Obv. [ ...]NN HERACLIVS ET HERA CONST P P AVG, facing busts of Heraclius, wearing chlamys and flat crown with cross, and (smaller bust) Heraclius Constantine with chlamys and flat crown with cross.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGGe mm. –N/CONOB, cross potent on three steps.


(EMC 2009.0328) M.R.A.

Rev. IS-XS, bASILE/ bASILE, cross, with pellet at each extremity, on three steps Weight: 0.7 g.


An Anonymous Follis Class A1 (attributed to John I, 969–76) was excavated in Winchester. See Boon (1991, 44): G.C. Boon, ‘Byzantine and other exotic ancient bronze coins from Exeter’, in N. Holbrook and P.T. Bidwell (eds.), Roman Finds from Exeter (Exeter Archaeological Reports: 4). This coin was found on a m/d rally and the weight might be incorrect.

(PAS DUR-EBAF01; Bland and Loriot no. 888) F.Mc./S.M.

Merovingian and Visigothic

45. Gold tremissis. Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Justinian (527–65), cf. Belfort 5293 Obv. VIS[ ...]MVCRAO
Rev. [ ...]TORIA VICVT[ ...] Weight: 1.40 g.

Kent. M/d find, by 2009.

(EMC 2009.0321) M.R.A.

Rev. [ ...]AVDIERN[ ...]M[ ...], (AV ligated) Weight not recorded.


(EMC 2009.0328) M.R.A.

47. Merovingian tremissis, Mouzon, Theodamaro, cf. Belfort 3078, Prou 1041 Obv. MOSOMO CAS (Ss on their sides)
Rev. [ ...]THEOD[ ...]M[ ...]ARO MO Weight: 1.26 g.


(EMC 2009.0010) M.R.A.

48. Merovingian tremissis, Quentovic, Dutta, cf. Belfort 4956, Prou 1126 Obv. [ ...]VICT[ ...]FIT
Rev. DVTIA MONET Weight not recorded.

Nettleton, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 8 January 2009.

(EMC 2009.0011) J.S.
49. Merovingian tremissis, Quentovic, Anglus, plated imitation, cf. Belfort 4969, 4971; Prou 1131
   
   *Obv.* VVICV [ ] FICIT
   
   *Rev.* ANGLOMONET
   
   Weight: 1.15 g.

   (Norfolk HER 34969; EMC 2009.0236) A.B.M.

   
   *Obv.* CAPVDCERV
   
   *Rev.* [ ] MA [ ]
   
   Weight: 1.28 g. Die axis 270º.

   (EMC 2010.0006) A.A.

51. Merovingian tremissis, plated imitation.
   
   *Obv.* +A [ ] [E reversed?] E MO
   
   *Rev.* [ ] [ ] [ ] L? [ ] àAVà
   
   Weight: 0.60 g.

   (EMC 2009.0343) M.R.A.

52. Merovingian denier, uncertain mint
   
   *Obv.* [ ] [ ]
   
   *Rev.* +SV [ ] CO in field.
   
   Weight: 1.1 g.

   Oxborough, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
   (EMC 2009.0337) B.H.

*Anglo-Saxon Shillings*

53. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Benutigo type, Sutherland I.vii, North 11
   
   *Obv.* Diad. and dr. bust r. holding a cross.
   
   *Rev.* Lyre-shaped object.
   
   Weight: 1.16 g.

   Thrandeston, near, Suffolk. M/d find, November 2009.
   (EMC 2010.0008) A.A.

54. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Constantine type, Sutherland II.vii, North 17
   
   *Obv.* Diad. and dr. bust r. holding a cross.
   
   *Rev.* Lyre-shaped object.
   
   Weight: 1.24 g.

   (EMC 2010.0007) A.A.

55. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
   
   *Obv.* Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
   
   *Rev.* Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
   
   Weight: 1.24 g.

   (EMC 2009.0266) M.R.A.

56. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
   
   *Obv.* Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
   
   *Rev.* Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
   
   Weight: 1.10 g.

   (EMC 2009.0186) M.R.A.

57. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
   
   *Obv.* Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
   
   *Rev.* Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
   
   Weight: 1.1 g.

   (EMC 2009.0266) M.R.A.

58. Shilling (‘thrymsa’), Witmen type, Sutherland IVii, North 25
   
   *Obv.* Bust r., trident on forked base before face.
   
   *Rev.* Inscription, cross fourchée in beaded inner circle.
   
   Weight: 1.27 g.

   (EMC 2009.0098) M.R.A.

59. Vanimundus, Va B II, North 12/2
   
   *Obv.* Inscription, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
   
   *Rev.* Inscription, cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
   
   Weight not recorded.

   (EMC 2009.0098) M.R.A.

60. Vanimundus, Va B II, North 12/2
   
   *Obv.* OTAV[ ] IUS, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
   
   *Rev.* [ ] [ ] cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
   
   Weight not recorded.

   (EMC 2009.0111) M.R.A.

*Pennies (‘Sceattas’): Primary and Intermediate*

61. Series Pa IIa, North 154
   
   *Obv.* Diad. bust r., in front, TNC
   
   *Rev.* Inscription around Pada (runic)
   
   Weight: 1.25 g. Die axis 270º.

   (EMC 2009.0180) A.A.

62. Series Bla (Type 27b), North 126
   
   *Obv.* Inscription, diad. bust r.
   
   *Rev.* Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
   
   Weight: 1.24 g.

   (PAS: CDD SF-CADFB6; EMC 2009.0261) A.B.

63. Series Bla (Type 27b), North 126
   
   *Obv.* Inscription, diad. bust r.
   
   *Rev.* Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
   
   Weight: 1.10 g.

   (EMC 2009.0325) M.R.A.

64. Series Blb (Type 27b), North 126
   
   *Obv.* Inscription, diad. bust r., cross before face.
   
   *Rev.* Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
   
   Weight: 1.25 g.
(Norfolk HER 15539; EMC 2009.0162) A.B.M.
65. Series Blb (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
Weight not recorded.

Found by Tim Jackson.
(EMC 2009.0284) M.R.A.
66. Series Bl or BII (Rigold Bl, B2b/ia) (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with four annulets and two pellets in field.
Weight: 1.18 g.

(EMC 2009.0109) M.R.A.
67. Series Bla-c (copy)
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.1 g.

(EMC 2009.0170) M.R.A.
68. Series Bla-c (copy)
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.20 g.

(Norfolk HER 15539; EMC 2009.0163) A.B.M.
69. Series C1
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tapae (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.20 g.

(EMC 2009.0301) C.M.
70. Series C1 (Metcalf C1 inv.)
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tapae (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 0.97 g.

(EMC 2009.0324) M.R.A.
71. Series C2
Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2009.0300) M.R.A.
72. Series C2
Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.19 g.

(Norfolk HER 52539; EMC 2010.0004) A.B.M.
73. Series C2
Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.15 g.

(Norfolk HER 44106; EMC 2009.0166) A.B.M.
74. Series C2 imitation with reverse derived from Series E VICO type.
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tapae (runic) before face.
Rev. VICO in standard.
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2009.0235) M.R.A.
75. Series CZ
Obv. Rad. bust r., apa (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard with three sides and cross below.
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2009.0113) M.R.A.
76. Series CZ
Obv. Rad. bust r., apa (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard with three sides and cross below.
Weight: 1.18 g. Die axis 180º.

(EMC 2010.0012) A.A.
77. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2009.0350) M.R.A.
78. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2009.0121) M.R.A.
79. Series D (Type 2c), bust l., North 169
Obv. Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 0.64 g.

(EMC 2009.0147) M.R.A.
80. Series D (Type 8), North 50
Obv. Standard.
Rev. Cross pommée with pellets in angles in beaded circle.
Weight: 1.14 g.
(Norfolk HER 35726; EMC 2009.0120) A.B.M.
81. Series E, VICO var. 1b
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. VICO in standard.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0306) J.B.
82. Series E, Plumed Bird var. J, North 49
Obv. ‘Plumed bird’ porcupine r.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.1 g.
Wickham Breaux, Kent. M/d find, 1990s?
(EMC 2009.0107) D.H.
83. Series E, Plumed Bird var. L, North 49
Obv. ‘Plumed bird’ porcupine r.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.00 g.
(EMC 2009.0406) M.R.A.
84. Series E, Plumed Bird var. L, North 49, imitation
Obv. ‘Plumed bird’ porcupine r.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.71 g.
Found by Martin Radden.
(EMC 2009.0407) M.R.A.
85. Series E, var. G1, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.25 g.
(EMC 2009.0105) D.H.
86. Series E, Secondary Variety C, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.17 g.
(EMC 2010.0023) A.A.
87. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.09 g.
From the same dies as no. 88, below.
(EMC 2009.0038) N.A.
88. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.03 g.
Found by Mike Steele.
From the same dies as no. 87, above.
(PAS ESS-856534; EMC 2009.0375) J.N.
89. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0009) B.S.
90. Series E, Secondary Variety E, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0326) M.R.A.
91. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
Found by Simon Neal.
(EMC 2009.0151) M.R.A.
92. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.08 g.
(EMC 2009.0323) M.R.A.
93. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.12 g.
(EMC 2010.0024) A.A.
95. Series F, Metcalfe d (Type 24a), North 61
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross on steps with three annulets.
Weight: 1.16 g.
Great Dunham, Norfolk. M/d find, October 2009.
Found by Vince Butler.
(EMC 2009.0370) M.R.A.
96. ‘Maastricht’ type
Obv. Bust l., cross before face.
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.
Weight: 1.16 g.
(EMC 2010.0025) A.A.
97. ‘Maastricht’ type
Obv. Bust l., cross before face.
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.
Weight: 0.90 g.
Southampton, near. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0027) A.A.
98. Series BZ (Type 29b) North 131
Obv. Inscription, facing head with long hair, moustaches and beard.
99. Series Z (Type 66), North 145  
Obv. Facing head with long hair, moustaches and beard.  
Rev. Quadruped r. with head down and tail curled between legs.  
Weight: 1.07 g.  
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.  
(EMC 2010.0013) A.A.

100. Series W (Metcalf a), North 148  
Obv. Standing figure, head r., holding two crosses.  
Rev. Cross-crosslet on saltire.  
Weight not recorded.  
Bicester, near, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 8 April 2009.  
Found by Simon Neal.  
(EMC 2009.0150) M.R.A.

101. Series G (Type 3a), North 43  
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
Rev. Standard with four crosses pommée and central annulet enclosing pellet.  
Weight: 1.04 g.  
Ottinge, Kent. M/d find, March 2009.  
(EMC 2010.0014) A.A.

102. Series H, Metcalf var. 1c (Type 49), North 103  
Obv. Facing head surrounded by nine roundels.  
Rev. Bird r. with wing raised over back.  
Weight: 0.86 g.  
Found by Mark Duell.  
(EMC 2009.0114) M.R.A.

103. Series J (Type 37), North 135  
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.  
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.  
Weight not recorded.  
Dorchester, near, Dorset. M/d find, 4 September 2009.  
(EMC 2009.0291) M.S.

104. Series J (Type 37), North 135  
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.  
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.  
Weight: 0.94 g.  
(EMC 2009.0295) N.P.

105. Series J (Type 37), North 135  
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.  
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.  
Weight not recorded.  
Found by Simon Neal.  
(EMC 2009.0152) M.R.A.

106. Series J (Type 85), North 128  
Obv. Diad. bust r.  
Rev. Bird on cross between two annulets.  
Weight not recorded.  
Found by Dee Joyce.  
(EMC 2009.0279) M.R.A.

107. Series J (Type 85), North 128  
Obv. Diad. bust r.  
Rev. Bird on cross between two annulets.  
Weight: 1.01 g.  
Found by Simon Ashford.  
(EMC 2009.0206) A.A.

108. Series K, Metcalf var. a (Type 42)  
Obv. Bust r. with knotted diadem, holding plant with berries.  
Rev. Hound l., tail curled over back, looking back at berried vine.  
Weight: 0.89 g. Die axis 270°.  
Found by A. Charlton.  
(EMC 2009.0058) M.R.A.

109. Series L (Type 18), North 72, imitation  
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.  
Rev. Standing figure in segment of a circle, holding cross and bird.  
Weight not recorded.  
Found by Jason Baker.  
(EMC 2009.0360) A.A.

110. Rosettes on obverse Group (Type 68), Series L related reverse (Type 15b or 16)  
Obv. Diad. bust r., rosette and cross before face.  
Rev. Standing figure, foliage to l. and r.  
Weight: 1.06 g. Die axis 90°.  
Marks Tey, Essex. M/d find, by 2009.  
(EMC 2010.0026) M.R.A.

111. Series M var. f (Type 45)  
Obv. Quadruped r. with long curved tail, pellets in field.  
Rev. Spiral (anti-clockwise), ornamented with buds and leaves.  
Weight: 0.89 g.  
(EMC 2010.0015) A.A.

112. Series N (Type 41b/41a)  
Obv. Two standing figures holding three crosses.  
Rev. Monster l. with head turned back.  
Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis 180°.  
Ashford, near, Kent. M/d find, August 2008.  
(EMC 2010.0016) A.A.

113. Series O (Type 40)  
Obv. Standing figure holding two crosses.  
Rev. Monster l., looking back.  
Weight: 0.91 g. Die axis 90°.  
(EMC 2010.0002) N.P.

114. Series O (Type 40)  
Obv. Standing figure holding two crosses.  
Rev. Monster l., looking back.  
Weight: 0.91 g.  
Hilgay, Norfolk. M/d find, 4 April 2009.  
Found by Gerry Freeman-Smith.  
(EMC 2009.0138) M.R.A.
115. Series O (Type 40), contemporary imitation?
Obv. Standing figure holding two crosses.
Rev. Monster l., looking back.
Weight: 1.04 g.

116. Series Q I b
Obv. Two standing figures holding three crosses.
Rev. Monster l., looking back.
Weight: 1.11 g. Die axis 90°.
King's Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2010.0017) A.A.

117. Series Q II d
Obv. Lion l., pellets in field.
Rev. Bird l., pellets in field.
Weight: 0.84 g. Die axis 270°.

118. Series R1
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.16 g.
(XRF analysis indicates a silver fineness of 95.5%). (EMC 2009.0342) M.R.A.

119. Series R2 (Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic, outwards, retrograde) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.04 g.
(PAS: EKE021 1001; EMC 2010.0040) F.M.

120. Series R2 (Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic, outwards, retrograde) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.16 g.
(PAS: EKE021 1001; EMC 2010.0040) F.M.

121. Series R2 (Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic, outwards, retrograde) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 0.89 g. Die axis 90°.
Great Walsingham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2010.0019) A.A.

122. Series R3 (Rigold R1z)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Tepa* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.04 g.
Thetford, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2010.0020) A.A.

123. Series R5
Obv. Radiate crowned bust r., *spi* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.8 g.

124. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.99 g.

125. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.79 g.
(PAS SF-F004D4; EMC 2009.0373) J.C.

126. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.76 g.

127. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.07 g. Die axis 270°.
A variant of Series R8 with left-facing bust and runes reading EPA, outward and reversed. (EMC 2009.0153) J.Cross

128. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.66 g.
(Norfolk HER 3565; EMC 2009.0165) A.B.M.

129. Series R imitation
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.01 g.
An imitation resembling Series R3 but with bust facing left. (EMC 2009.0110) M.R.A.

130. Saltire Standard type with moneyer's name Tiluwald
Obv. *Tiluwald* (runic) around pellet in annulet.
Rev. Saltire standard.
Weight: 1.06 g.
A previously unrecorded moneyer's name. This coin has been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum. (EMC 2009.0366) M.R.A.

131. Series S (Type 47)
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.
132. Series S (Type 47)
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.
Weight: 0.80 g.
(EMC 2009.0398) M.R.A.

133. Series T (Type 9)
Obv. Diad. bust r., +LELNS (S on its side) around.
Rev. Porcupine l.
Weight: 0.88 g.
(EMC 2010.0021) A.A.

134. Series U (Type 23d)
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight: 1.03 g. Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2009.0004) M.R.A.

135. Series U (Type 23d)
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0314) M.R.A.

136. Series U (Type 23d)
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight: 1.02 g. Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2010.0022) A.A.

137. Series X (Type 31), North 116/117
Weight: 0.77 g. Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2009.0044) M.R.A.

138. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), North 176, York
Obv. +AELFRIDVS (S reversed)
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped l.
Weight: 1.1 g.
(EMC 2009.0363) M.R.A.

139. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class E, North 177, York
Obv. EOTBERETYS (retrograde)
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 1.03 g. Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2010.0030) A.A.

140. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class E, North 177, York
Obv. EOTBERETYS (retrograde)
Rev. Quadruped r.
(EMC 2010.0031) A.A.

141. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class B, North 178, York
Obv. EOTBEREHFTVS.
Rev. Quadruped l.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0338) M.R.A.

142. Eggbereht, archbishop of York (732–66), North 192, York
Obv. EGBERHFTVS.
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 0.72 g (chipped). Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2009.0270) D.D.

143. Beonna of East Anglia (749–c.760), North 430, Efe
Obv. +Beonna Rex (partly runic)
Rev. E / F / E
Weight: 0.8 g. chipped. Die axis 0º.
Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009.
(EMC 2010.0037) A.A.

144. Beonna of East Anglia (749–c.760), North 430, Efe
Obv. +Beonna Rex (partly runic)
Rev. + / E / F / E
Weight: 0.70 g. Die axis 270º.
Middle Harling, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0037) M.R.A.

145. Beonna of East Anglia (749–c.760), North 430, Efe
Obv. +Beonna Rex (partly runic)
Rev. + / E / F / E
Weight: 0.70 g. Die axis 270º.
Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009.
(EMC 2010.0037) A.A.

146. Æthelred I of Northumbria (1st reign) (774–8), North 180, York
Obv. EDELRED (L and R inverted)
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 0.85 g.
(EMC 2010.0028) A.A.

147. Eanbald I archbishop of York (780–96) with Æthelred I of Northumbria, North 185/1, York
Obv. +AEDILRED (L and R inverted)
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0361) M.R.A.
148. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign, 790–96), North 185, York, Tidwulf

Obv: +EDILRED
Rev: +TIDVALFD (A inverted)
Weight: 1.04 g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2010.0029) A.A.

149. Eanbald II, archbishop of York (796–837), North 194, York, Edilvard

Obv: +EaNBaLD AR (As and R inverted)
Rev: +EDILaRD (A inverted)
Weight: 1.08 g. Staxton, North Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2009. Found by Ian Postlethwaite.
(EMC 2009.0138) M.R.A.

150. Eanbald II, archbishop of York (796–837), North 194, York, Edilvard

Obv: +EaNBaLD (retrograde, reading outwardly)
Rev: +EDILVaRD
(EMC 2010.0032) A.A.

151. Æthelred II of Northumbria (1st reign, 840–44), North 188, York, Monne

Obv: +EDILRED R
Rev: +MONNE
(EMC 2009.0196) M.R.A.

152. Æthelred II of Northumbria (1st reign, 840–44), North 188, York, Wendelberht

Obv: +EDILRED RE
Rev: +VE[ ]BERHT (HT ligated)
(EMC 2010.0032) A.A.

153. Æthelred II of Northumbria (2nd reign, 844–48), North 190, York, Eardwulf

Obv: +EDILRED RE
Rev: +EARDVVLf
(EMC 2010.0035) M.R.A.

154. Osberht (848–867), N 191, York, Eanwulf

Obv: OSBREHT REX (reading outwardly and retrograde)
Rev: +EANVI[ ] (reading outwardly and retrograde)
(EMC 2009.0273) M.R.A.

155. Osberht of Northumbria (848–67), North 191, York, Ethelheah

Obv: OSBERHT (retrograde, reading outwardly)
Rev: +EDELHEAH
Weight: 0.71 g. Die axis 0°. Driffield, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0036) A.A.

156. Wulfhere, archbishop of York (854–900), North 197, York, Wulfred

Obv: VVLHERE AREP (bar of contraction over EP)
Rev: VVLFR+HE (last E reversed)
Weight: 0.94 g. Die axis 270°. Thirsk, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, September 2009.
(EMC 2010.0033) A.A.

Later Anglo-Saxon

157. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 30, London, Dud

Obv: +OFFa RX
Rev: +E/AL/RE/∂
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 90°. Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. The second recorded specimen of Chick type 101 (the reverse of which is the same as Blunt 9).
(EMC 2009.0343) R.W./R.N.


Obv: +OFFa RX
Rev: +E/AL/RE/∂
Weight not recorded. Die axis 90°. Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. The second recorded specimen of Chick type 104 (the reverse of which is the same as Blunt 9).
(EMC 2009.0334) R.W./R.N.

159. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 104, Blunt 13, North 268, Canterbury, Eoba

Obv: OF/RM
Rev: E/O/B/A
Weight not recorded. Shotesham, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2008. From the same obverse die as Chick 104c (a coin in the BM from the Aiskew hoard).
(EMC 2009.0014) S.H/R.N.

160. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 122, Blunt 59, North 277, uncertain mint, Heaberht

Obv: +OF/FF/AR/EX
Rev: HE/∂/RE/∂/∂ (HE ligated)
Weight: 1.06 g. Wingham, Kent. M/d find, November 2007. Found by Martin Grist. This is the third known example of Chick type 122 and was struck from the same obverse die as one of the other two coins (BMC 51).
(EMC 2009.0005) R.N.

161. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 17, Blunt 22, North 279, London?, Beahcard

Obv: +O/FF/AR/EX
Rev: +BAH/HARD
(EMC 2009.0115) R.N.
Rev. OFFA REX around central pellet in circle of pellets, within triple-beaded border.
Obv. TIRVVALD in angles of cross of lobes with trefoil-headed bar in each lobe and angle.
Weight: 1.2 g
From the same dies as Chick 131a.
(EMC 2009.0368) R.N.

163. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 126, Blunt 74, North 294, Canterbury, Pehtwald
Rev. OFFA REX
Obv. PE / HT / / VA / LD (HT ligated)
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0116) R.N.

164. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 23, North 296, London, Dud
Rev. OFFA REX
Obv. +IaENBERHT aREP
Rev. Weight: 1.07 g (cracked).
Wingham Well, Kent. M/d find, 2005.
(EMC 2009.0091) C.W.

165. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 10, North 310, London, Ethelwald
Rev. +OFFA REX
Obv. M / OFFA / REX
Rev. HEAR / HEAR
Weight not recorded (broken and fragments missing).
Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2009.0344) C.K./R.N.

166. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 201, North 321, Canterbury, Bearheard
Rev. EAD / EADVA / REX
Obv. +HD / +EADVA / REX
Rev. BO / ED / TR
Weight: 1.26 g (chipped, cracked and bent). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2009.0313) R.N.

Rev. OFFA REX
Obv. +HAENBERHT AREP
Weight not recorded.
This coin presents a new variety for the coinage of Jaenberht in association with Offa. The obverse of this new coin shares the same design as Chick 152/Blunt 126 and 128/North 224, and the reverse (Offa face) has a two-line inscription on both the new coin and this type. However, the semi-circular compartments and crosses are different from Chick 152, and the only close parallel lies in the obverse dies used by the Canterbury moneyer Ethelnoth (cf. Chick 119). Ethelnoth was probably involved in the archiepiscopal coinage, as one coin in his name was struck from an Offa die also used in conjunction with the archbishop.
(EMC 2009.0012) R.N.

171. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Heavy Coinage, Chick 251, Blunt 114, North 337, East Anglian mint, Lul
Rev. [OFF ] / RE[
Weight: 0.9 g (bent, cracked and chipped). Die axis 0°.
The second recorded example of a new variety for the coinage of Jaenberht with Offa (see no. 169 above for the other known specimen).
(EMC 2009.0358) M.R.A.

172. Eadwald of East Anglia (796–8), East Anglian mint, Botred
Rev. EAD / EADVA / REX
Obv. +HD / +EADVA / REX
Rev. BO / ED / TR
Weight: 1.26 g (chipped, cracked and bent). Die axis 90°.
Along with EMC 2007.0223 (Coin Register 2008, no. 216) this coin is a representative of a very rare sub-type of Eadwald’s coinage influenced by the tribrach design which became standard at London in 797/8–98. The reverse design of this coin is substantially closer to that of the tribrach pennies from southeastern England than that of 2007.0223, although the obverse differs in detail and does not feature the opposed hooks on the dividing bars, which had been copied on 2007.0223 from London issues of 796–8. All known tribrach-influenced issues of Eadwald are associated with the moneyers Botred and, in somewhat different form, Eadnoth.
(EMC 2009.0248) A.B./R.N.

173. Archbishop Jænberht (766–92), North 203, Canterbury, Æsne
Rev. AE / BERHT / REX
Obv. EAD / BERHT / REX
Weight: 1.23 g.

174. Cuthred of Kent (798–807), North 208, Canterbury, Eaba
Obs.: +CVRDRED REX
Rev.: +E / AB / A
Weight: 1.24 g.

175. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Early Three Line/Enclosed Latin Cross type, London, Pendwine
Obs.: M / COENVVL / REX F
Rev.: PEDV VINE (N reversed)
Weight not recorded.

176. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 342, Canterbury, Ethelmod
Obs.: +COENVVL.F R.EX
Rev.: E / C / EL / MOD
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 0º.

177. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 344, Canterbury, Eaba
Obs.: +COENVVLF REX M
Rev.: +EBABA MONETa
Weight: 1.36 g. Die axis 180º.

178. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 350, Canterbury, Duda
Obs.: +COENVVLF REX M
Rev.: +DODA MONETa
Weight not recorded.

179. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 356, Canterbury, Bjornfreth
Obs.: +COENVVLF REX M
Rev.: +BIORNFRE5 MONETa (NF and NE ligated)
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270º.

180. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 358, Canterbury, Diormod
Obs.: +COENVVLF REX M
Rev.: +DIORMOD MONETa
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180º.

181. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 362, East Anglian mint, Lul
Obs.: +COENVVLF REX M
Rev.: +L / V / L
Weight: 1.28 g (chipped and bent). Die axis 180º.

182. Egberht of Wessex (802–39), North 563, Canterbury, Swefheard
Obs.: +ÆGCGARHT REX (HT ligated)
Rev.: +SVFÆTHERD
Weight: 1.31 g (chipped). Die axis 30º.

183. Egberht of Wessex (802–39), North 573, Canterbury, Swefheard
Obs.: |BEVRHT REX
Rev.: +[ |FEARD MON
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270º.

184. Egberht of Wessex (802–39), Rochester, Beagmund
Obs.: +ECGBEO[ ]
Rev.: +BEaGM[ ]
Weight: 0.84 g (fragment). Die axis 180º.

185. Archbishop Wulfred (805–32), North 238, Canterbury, Swefheard
Obs.: +SVVEFHEARD MONETa
Rev.: DOROB / ERNIALC / IVITAS
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180º.

186. Archbishop Wulfred (805–32), North 240, Canterbury, Sæberht
Obs.: +VVLFREDI ARCHIEPISCOPI
Rev.: +SÆBERHT MONETa
Weight: 1.4 g (chipped). Die axis 90º.

187. Æthelstan of East Anglia (825–45), North 445, East Anglian mint, Æthelhelm
Obs.: +ÆDELSTAN RE
Rev.: ÆDELI[ ]ELMO
Weight: 1.1 g (chipped). Die axis 180º.

188. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–45), North 448, East Anglian mint, Edgar
Obs.: +ÆDELSTAN RE
Rev. **HEADGAR MONE**  
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 0°.  
Only one other coin of this exact type (cross/pellets on royal die, cross/wedges on moneyer die) is known: BM (BMA 233, from the Middle Temple hoard).  
(EMC 2009.0007) R.N.

189. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–45), East Anglian mint, Renhere  
Obv. [Æ]+ELST[ AX]] ]  
Rev. **RE**[RE M**  
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 300°.  
This is a previously unknown type of Aethelstan of East Anglia, struck by the moneyer Re(ge)nhere. As in this case, his issues are characterised by relatively crude lettering; but all other known specimens bear a central A on the obverse, and normally an inner circle around a pellet on the reverse. This coin is thus something of a departure, but it fits in with other cruciform-type coins of other moneyers from the latter part of Aethelstan’s reign.  
(EMC 2009.0137) R.N.

200. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483, East Anglian mint, Aldul  
Obv. +ÆLFRED REX  
Rev. **MON**/E-ÆLERED/ ETA  
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.  
(EMC 2009.0204) M.R.A.

Obv. [Æ]+FRED REX  
Rev. LVL/LA/MON/ ETA  
Weight not recorded.  
Winchester (Jewry Street), Hampshire. Excavation find, 2009.  
(EMC 2009.0310) D.P.

196. Viking imitation of Alfred Two-Line type, North 475/1, Ecgwulf  
Obv. X ELFRED RE  
Rev. **SIEVN NE FEC**  
Weight: 1.0 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.  
(EMC 2009.0309) M.R.A.

197. Viking imitation of Alfred Two-Line type, North 475/1, Wynebearht  
Obv. +ELFRED RE  
Rev. **VVIBEaRHT O**  
Weight: 1.4 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.  
This coin is in the style of the Canterbury die-cutter, but an error in the reverse legend (O instead of MO) and its low weight suggests it may be a Viking copy. Wynebearht was a moneyer of the West Midlands, but he is not otherwise known from coins of a Canterbury style.  
(EMC 2009.0308) M.A.S.B.

198. St Edmund Memorial coinage, early phase (c.895–905), North 483/1, East Anglian mint  
Obv. +SCEæDNVI  
Rev. +SCEæVM:  
Weight: 1.43 g.  
(EMC 2009.0175) D.P.

199. St Edmund Memorial coinage, early phase (c.895–905), North 483, East Anglian mint, Ansigar  
Obv. [ ]SCEæDMVN[ ]  
Rev. +ÆNSIG [M ON  
Weight: 1.09 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis 180°.  
(EMC 2009.0189) M.R.A.

201. St Peter of York coinage (c.905–27), Phase I, North 551, York  
Obv. SCEPE / TRIMO  
Rev. **HEDORACE CI**
On the other hand we find the title where it is primarily associated with Derby die-cutting. Coin, which is otherwise unrecorded after Athelstan, those coins has the cross on the reverse (type with various symbols replacing all but the central CTCE moneyer of the new coin, Eadweard, is recorded in latter post- (Eadwine) and Edgar (Hildulf, Oswine and Ælfstan [the halfpence are recorded of Eadred (Hildulf), Eadwig as a penny for Edmund (moneyer Æthelmod), though Elder's exceptional types, is only known subsequently

Rev. | Obv. | Date | Middling | Notes
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---

748, York, Fastolf | 208. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 748, York, Fastolf | (EMC 2009.0290) | M.R.A.


The mint and moneyer are previously unrecorded in this type. This seems to be the earliest known coin of the Cricklade mint. (EMC 2009.0148) M.R.A.

209. Edgar (959–75), Circumscript Cross type, North 749, Cricklade, Sigewold

Obv. +HEADAR REX ANGLORVM
Rev. +SIGEPOD M-O CROCIC
Weight: 1.34 g (chipped and cracked). Bungay, Suffolk. M/d find, August 2009. (EMC 2009.0290) A.B.M.

211. Edgar (959–75), Bust Crowned type, North 750–1

Obv. [ ] R RE+
Rev. [ ] MONEAT
Weight: 0.59 g (fragment). Die axis 0º. Wix, Essex. M/d find, 18 November 2009. (EMC 2009.0377) C.M.

212. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, Ipswich, Leofric

Obv. +HEADAR REX ANGLORX
Rev. +LEOF[ ]IC M-O GIPES

Cenberht was a Shrewsbury moneyer of Athelstan while Hildulf is likely to be the moneyer of the floral halfpence noted above, which probably indicates that this floral type was produced in West Mercia. The top- and-bottom inverted S of this coin and the moneyer Eadward's variety of Edmund's Horizontal type are also found on a coin of Edmund by the moneyer Eofermund, who minted the floral type for Edward the Elder and was a Shrewsbury moneyer of Athelstan. (EMC 2009.0296) C.S.S.L.

207. Eadwig (955–59), Two-Line, HT 1 NE, North 724, Theodmær

Obv. +HEADR E D. REX Y (Y inverted)
Rev. DEODMAER-M

204. Edmund (939–46), Bust Crowned type, North 697, without mint name, Æingrim

Obv. [ ] ND REX
Rev. +RE[ ]NEIV
Weight: 0.69 g (fragment).


Probably a coin of the moneyer Æingrim, from a reverse die possibly reading +RE[INGRIMMO]NEIV. Æingrim is known from several specimens including NJ 40 Plate IV, 22–23 (now BMS 490–1), the obverse die-cutting style of which is comparable to that of the new coin. (EMC 2009.0167) A.B.M./C.S.S.L.

205. Eadred (946–55), Two-Line type, HR1, N 707, Manin

Obv. EADRED REX
Rev. MANIN MO
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270º.


206. Eadred (946–55), Floral ‘b’ type, North 720, Eadward

Obv. +HEADRED REX ZAXORVM
Rev. EADVVEAR / D
Weight not recorded (three fragments, pieces missing). Die axis 0º.


This floral type, which copies one of Edward the Elder’s exceptional types, is only known subsequently as a penny for Edmund (moneyer Æthelmod), though halfpence are recorded of Eadred (Hildulf), Eadwig (Eadwine) and Edgar (Hildulf, Oswine and Ælfstan [the latter post-C TCE in Baldwin’s Auction 9, 1785]). The moneyer of the new coin, Eadward, is recorded in CTCE for Edmund, striking a variety of the Horizontal type with various symbols replacing all but the central cross on the reverse (BMS 467–8). However, neither of those coins has the REX SAXORVM title of the new coin, which is otherwise unrecorded after Athelstan, where it is primarily associated with Derby die-cutting. On the other hand we find the title REX ANGLOR[V]M on HR1 pence of Eadred by Cenberht and Hildulf.
213. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, 
Lynype, uncertain moneyer

*Obv.* | [ADGA |
---|---|
*Rev.* | [JOO LIME |

Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 0°.

(EMC 2009.0322) M.C.

214. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, 
Norwich, Brantinc

*Obv.* +EADGAR REX ANGLORX

*Rev.* +BRANTINC M-O NOR-D

Weight: 1.56 g.
A previously unrecorded moneyer for the type.

(EMC 2009.0129) J.Cross

215. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, 
York, Fastulf

*Obv.* [ | GAR RE |]

*Rev.* [ | LASTV |]

Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 240°.
Folkestone, near, Kent. M/d find, by 2009.

(EMC 2009.0294) M.C.

216. Edward the Martyr (975–78), First Small Cross type, uncertain mint, 
Leofwine

*Obv.* +EADPEARD REX A

*Rev.* +WINEBALDEFERI

Weight: 1.3 g (cracked). Die axis 0°.

(EMC 2009.0090) A.B.

217. Edward the Martyr (975–78) or Æthelred II (978–1016), First Small Cross type, uncertain mint, 
Leofwine

*Obv.* | [ | D REX ANGL] |

*Rev.* | [ | EOPFINE M-O [ ] |

Weight: 0.54 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°.
Found by Darren Pendleton.

(EMC 2009.0305) M.R.A.

218. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Small Cross type, North 763, York, 
Winebald

*Obv.* +ELRED REX ANGL

*Rev.* +LEOFZIGE MON GIP

Weight: 1.41 g.

(PAS SF-6A7243; EMC 2009.0020) A.B.

219. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Hand type, North 766, uncertain mint and moneyer

*Obv.* | [ | DEX REX ANGL ]|

*Rev.* | [ | JStan |]

Weight not recorded (cut farthing, chimed). Die axis 90°.
Thetford, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.

(EMC 2009.0408) M.C.

220. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770, 
Canterbury, Eadwold

*Obv.* +ÆDELRED REX ANGLORX

*Rev.* +ÆADPOLD M-O C/ENT

Weight not recorded (bent and cracked). Die axis 0°.

(EMC 2009.0327) C.M.
229. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, York, Thorgrim
Obs: +CNVT RX:
Rev: +DVRM ON EOE
Weight not recorded.
Reported by Terence Maudlin.
From the same dies as SCBI 51, no. 936.
(EMC 2009.0119) M.R.A.

230. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, uncertain mint, Wulfwine
Obs: +CNV/J:[
Rev: +VLFPI[N]EON[
Weight: 0.90 g (two fragments). Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2009.0234) M.R.A.

Obs: +HAROLD REX
Rev: +GODPINEST ONLY (NL ligated)
Weight: 1.1 g.
(EMC 2009.0184) M.R.A.

232. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-lis type, North 803, Cambridge, Wulfwine
Obs: +HAROLDR/][X
Rev: +VLFPI[N O GRA (NE ligated)
Weight: 1.00 g (cracked). Die axis 270°.
From the same reverse die as SCBI 18, nos 145–7.
Norfolk HER 30401; EMC 2009.0410) A.B.M./M.R.A.

233. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-lis type, North 803, London, Godwine Stewer
Obs: +HAROLD RX
Rev: +GODPINE ON LINCO (NN ligated)
Weight: 1.01 g.
(EMC 2009.0356) M.R.A.

234. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate-Small Cross type, North 816, Lincoln, Godric
Obs: +EDPRD RX: A
Rev: +GODRIC ON LINNCO (NN ligated)
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0118) T.M.

235. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate-Small Cross type, North 816, Thetford, Mana
Obs: +EDPRD RX
Rev: +MANA ONNON DEO
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0409) M.R.A.

236. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, London, Ælfwig
Obs: +EDPRD[R][R]
Rev: +ELFPI[ON LVNDE
Weight: 0.93 g (cracked). Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2009.0075) M.R.A.

237. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, Oxford, Æthelric
Obs: +EDPRD RX
Rev: +ÆGRLRIC ON OCXE
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0293) M.R.A.

238. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Canterbury, Mana
Obs: +EDPR[ ]
Rev: +[MANA] ONCENT (NC ligated)
Weight: 0.4 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°.

239. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, light issue, North 820, Cambridge, Ælfwig
Obs: +EDPRD RX
Rev: +ÆLPI[ON GRATEB
Weight: 1.06 g. Die axis 0°.
(EMC 2009.0281) M.R.A.

240. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Gloucester, Eawulf
Obs: +EDPRD RX
Rev: +ÆLPVF ON[CLEPECE
Weight: 0.69 g (cut halfpenny, in two pieces). Die axis 0°.
Postwick, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009. Found by David Soanes.
From the same dies as SCBI 19, nos 87–8.
(EMC 2009.0410) A.B.M./M.R.A.

241. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Lincoln, Godric
Obs: +EDPERD RX
Rev: +GODRIC ON LINCO
Weight: 1.66 g.
(EMC 2009.0356) M.R.A.

242. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Winchcombe, Goldwine
Obs: +EDPERD RX
Rev: +GOLDPINE ON PNC
Weight: 1.5 g.
(EMC 2009.0297) M.R.A.
244. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pointed Helmet type, North 825, London, Ælfwine

Obv. [ ] [PERD] REX
Rev. [ ] [ELP] | ON LVN|DEN

Weight: 0.92 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
Broome, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(Norfolk HER 30185; EMC 2009.0287) A.B.M.

245. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Hastings, Brid

Obv. [ ] [EaD] | LOI
Rev. [ ] [BRID] | ON I

Weight: 0.6 g (fragment: about half of the coin). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2009.0397) T.M.

246. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Norwich?, uncertain moneyer

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [NOR]

Weight: 0.55 g (cut halfpenny, cracked). Die axis 270°.
(Norfolk HER 42701; EMC 2009.0411) A.B.M.

247. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Warwick, Leofinc

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [G:O|DRI|C]

Weight: 0.52 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180°.
(PAS SKT SF-D86945; EMC 2009.0260) A.B.

248. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Hammer Cross type, North 828, Warwick, Leofinc

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [G:O|DRI|C]

Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2009.0238) M.R.A.

249. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 828, Northwich?, uncertain moneyer

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [G:O|DRI|C]

Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0244) M.R.A.

250. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 828, Wallingford, Brihtmer

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [G:O|DRI|C]

Weight: 1.02 g. Die axis 90°.

A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Thetford mint in the reign of William I.
(EMC 2009.0405) M.R.A.

251. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, Wallingford, Brihtmer

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [G:O|DRI|C]

Weight not recorded.
Woodchurch, near, Kent. M/d find, November 2009. Found by Alan Wootton.
(EMC 2009.0282) M.R.A.

252. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, York, Othbeorn

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [OBBO|RE|N ON E:

Weight not recorded. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2009.0244) M.R.A.

253. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pyramids type, North 831, Norwich, Godwine

Obv. [ ] [RD] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [G:O|DRI|C]

Weight: 1.15 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
(Norfolk HER 9649; EMC 2010.0001) A.B.M.

Post-Conquest English and Medieval Scottish

254. William I (1066–87), Bonnet type, BMC ii, North 842, London, Aldgar

Obv. [ ] [PIL|E] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [ALDGAR ON LVN]

Weight: 1.15 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2009.0187) M.R.A.

255. William I (1066–87), Canopy type, BMC iii, North 843, Wallingford, Brand

Obv. [ ] [PIL|E] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [BRAND ON PALING]

Weight not recorded (cracked).
(EMC 2009.0001) M.R.A.

256. William I (1066–87), Two Sceptres type, BMC iv, North 844, Thetford, Liofric

Obv. [ ] [PIL|E] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [FOLCER|D ON 5TI]

Weight not recorded.

A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Thetford mint in the reign of William I.
(EMC 2009.0405) M.R.A.

257. William I (1066–87), Two Sceptres type, BMC iv, North 844, uncertain mint, Godric

Obv. [ ] [PIL|E] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [GOD|RI|C]

Weight: 0.47 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2009.0282) M.R.A.

258. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, BMC v, North 845, Thetford, Folcard

Obv. [ ] [PIL|E] | [R]
Rev. [ ] [FOLCER|D ON 5TI]

Weight not recorded.
John Baxter.
Mildenhall, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Weight: 0.28 g (cut farthing). Die axis 270°.


263. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, William I (1087–1100), (EMC 2009.0013) M.W.
by Mark Winiger.

262. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, (EMC 2009.0298) M.R.A.
Found by Graham Hunt.

261. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, (EMC 2009.0367) M.R.A.
Found by John Baxter.
Felbrigg, near, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009. Found by Simon Dawson. Weight: 0.38 g (cut halfpenny, cracked and chipped).

Wigmore Castle, Herefordshire. Excavation find, 1996. Found in 1996 during excavations conducted by Marches Archaeology for English Heritage. The report on the excavations is now being prepared by Stephanie Rákai of Barbican Research Associates. The coin is noted here with their kind permission. (EMC 2009.0371) D.J.S.


Found by Simon Dawson.
Felbrigg, near, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009. Reported by Darren Toohie.

Rátkai of Barbican Research Associates. The coin is noted here with their kind permission.

Roy Davis.

A new type for a moneyer previously recorded only in William I BMC type iv. (EMC 2009.0367) M.R.A.

David Larner.

From the same dies as SCBI 16, no. 296. (EMC 2009.0237) M.R.A.

256. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.

From the same dies as SCBI 16, no. 296. (EMC 2009.0191) J.P./M.R.A.

255. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0319) M.R.A.
Huntingdon, Ælfwine

Huntingdon, Ælfwine


252. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0274) M.R.A.

251. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0274) M.R.A.

250. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.
David Larner.

249. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.

248. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.

247. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.

246. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Pax type, (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.
273. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, BMC iii, North 859, uncertain mint and moneyer.

Obv. [HENRIC REX]
Rev. [VNDON]
Weight: 1.15 g (bent).

(EMC 2009.0346) M.R.A.

274. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, BMC iv, North 860, Canterbury, Algar

Obv. +HENRICVS REX AN
Rev. +AL[I] [PINOH]hVN
Weight: 1.35 g. Die axis 240º.

A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.

(EMC 2009.0154) M.R.A.

275. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, BMC iv, North 860, Canterbury, Algar

Obv. +HENRICVS REX (NR) ligated
Rev. +ALGAR ON CAN
Weight: 1.3 g.

A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Canterbury mint in the reign of Henry I.

(EMC 2009.0378) M.R.A.

276. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, BMC iv, North 860, York, Ulficil

Obv. +HENRIRRE (NR) ligated
Rev. +VLFEGIJ] ON EPHI
Weight not recorded.

The moneyer is previously unrecorded for the York mint in the reign of Henry I.

(EMC 2009.0364) M.R.A.

277. Henry I (1100–35), Voided Cross and Fleurs type, BMC v, North 861, Lincoln, Godric

Obv. [HENRIC REX]
Rev. +GO] [IC] ]NLCINCOL
Weight: 1.29 g (chipped). Die axis 270º.

(DNW 30 September 2009, lot 3841; EMC 2009.0318) M.R.A.

278. Henry I (1100–35), Voided Cross and Fleurs type, BMC v, North 861, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. [H]
Rev. [REDON]
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 0º.

(EMC 2009.0289) M.C.

279. Henry I (1100–35), Quatrefoil with Piles type, BMC vii, North 863, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. [VENRIC REX]
Rev. [IR[ON]]
Weight: 1.15 g (bent).

(EMC 2009.0346) M.R.A.

280. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, BMC x, North 866, Southwark, Leofwine

Obv. +HENRICVS REX AN
Rev. [LEFPI:ON] [V] [P] [D]
Weight: 1.22 g (bent, cracked and chipped). Die axis 90º.

(EMC 2009.0354) M.R.A.

281. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, BMC xii, North 868, Huntingdon, Ælfwine

Obv. +HENRICVS
Rev. +A[LI] [PINOH]hVN
Weight: 1.35 g. Die axis 240º.

A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.

(EMC 2009.0106) D.H.

282. Henry I (1100–35), Pellets in Quatrefoil type, BMC xiv, North 870, Canterbury, Gregorie

Obv. [N] [VS R]
Rev. +GRE[GA]
Weight: 1.1 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 340º.

(EMC 2009.0106) M.R.A.

283. Henry I (1100–35), Pellets in Quatrefoil type, BMC xiv, North 870, Leicester, Chitellus

Obv. +HENRICVS R
Rev. +CHI[TEL]LVSON:LEIC
Weight not recorded (snicked and chipped). Die axis 180º.

Same dies as Allen, BNJ 79, nos 206–7.

(EMC 2010.0039) M.R.A.

284. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, BMC xv, North 871, Winchester, Godwine

Obv. [RICV]
Rev. +G[WIN]
Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 180º.

(EMC 2009.0179) M.R.A.

285. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, BMC xx, North 871, uncertain mint (Shrewsbury?), uncertain moneyer

Obv. [C]
Rev. [T] [SREV]
Weight not recorded.

The mint may be Shrewsbury, which would be a previously unrecorded mint for the type.

(EMC 2009.0402) M.R.A.
286. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint, Osbern
Obv. [ _EN_ ]
Rev. [ _SBE_ ]
Weight: 0.47 g (cut halfpenny).
(PAS SF-35EE47; EMC 2009.0008)

287. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ _HENRICCVS_ ]
Rev. [ _RD_ ]
Weight not recorded (long incision). Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2009.0112)

288. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ _RICCVS_ ]
Rev. [ _WVL_ ]
Weight: 0.33 g (cut farthing). Die axis 90º.
(EMC 2009.0347)

289. Henry I (1100–35), halfpenny, North 872, uncertain mint (Northampton or Norwich), Turstan
Obv. [ _HENRIC REX_ ]
Rev. [ _TVRST_ ] [ _NO_ ]
Weight: 0.55 g (snicked). Die axis 270º.
A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Northampton or Norwich mints in the reign of Henry I. A moneyer of that name has been recorded at Stamford in Henry I types 3, 7 and 11, and at an unidentified mint ‘WA’- in type 7.
(EMC 2009.0131)

290. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Bristol, Turchil
Obv. [ _STIFNE_ ][ _X_ ]
Rev. [ _TVR_ ][ _CHIL_ ][ _ON_ ][ _S_ ]
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2009.0228)

291. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 874, Chichester, Godwine
Obv. [ _STIFNE_ ][ _F_ ]
Rev. [ _GODPINE_ ][ _ON_ ][ _C_ ] [ _E_ ]: (NE ligated)
Weight not recorded (chopped).
(EMC 2009.0229)

292. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Exeter, Algar
Obv. [ _FNE_ ][ _REX_ ]
Rev. [ _JR_ ][ _NEX_ ]
Weight: 1.17 g.
From the same dies as *SCBI* 18, no. 1395 and from the same rev. die as no. 293 below.
(EMC 2009.0304)

293. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Exeter, Algar
Obv. [ _ST_ ]
Rev. [ _AR_ ][ _PONEX_ ][ _C_ ][ _E_ ]
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270º.
From the same reverse die as *SCBI* 18, no. 1395 and no. 292 above.
(EMC 2009.0403)

294. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Exeter, Algar
Obv. [ _STIFNE_ ][ _REX_ ]
Rev. [ _LAR_ ][ _ON_ ][ _EXEC_ ]
Weight not recorded. Die axis 180º.
(EMC 2009.0316)

295. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 874, Lincoln, Siward
Obv. [ _EFNE_ ]
Rev. [ _SIP_ ][ _NICO_ ]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 270º.
(EMC 2009.0226)

296. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 874, Lincoln, Aedstan
Obv. [ _E R_ ]
Rev. [ _VED_ ][ _OR_ ]
Weight: 0.71 g (three fragments). Die axis 270º.
Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, c. 2007. Found by Kevin Pearce.
(EMC 2009.0223)

297. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Nottingham, Swine
Obv. [ _EFNE_ ]
Rev. [ _SPE_ ][ _NOT_ ]
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180º.
(EMC 2009.0205)

298. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Southwark, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ _F_ ]
Rev. [ _SVD_ ]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis 240º.
(EMC 2009.0194)

299. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, uncertain mint (DELCA), Willem
Obv. [ _TIE_ ][ _NE_ ][ _R_ ]
Rev. [ _L_ ][ _LEX_ ][ _ON_ ][ _DELCA_ ]
Weight: 1.46 g.
(EMC 2009.0267)

300. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. [ _EF_ ][ _F_ ][ _E_ ]
Rev. [ _O_ ][ _E_ ]
301. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* C1, annulet on shoulder and on rev., North 888

*Obv.* Illegible.

*Rev.* Illegible.

Weight not recorded (chipped).


(EMC 2009.0164) M.R.A.

302. Stephen (1135–54), Erased dies, long cross on obverse, North 924, uncertain East Anglian mint and mone

*Obv.* [ ] *INER*

*Rev.* [ ] *IONI*

Weight: 0.84 g (chipped).

Norwich (Fishergate), Norfolk. Excavation find, 2005.

(EMC 2009.0285) A.R.M.

303. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* C11, North 878, Ipswich, Rogier

*Obv.* +STIEFNE

*Rev.* +ROGER:ON:GIPE

Weight not recorded.

Framlingham, Suffolk. M/đ find, October 2009. Found by Dean Crawford.

(EMC 2009.0349) M.R.A.


*Obv.* +STIEFNE

*Rev.* +GEPREI:ON:LVN

Weight not recorded.


(EMC 2009.0355) M.R.A.

305. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* C11, North 878, Norwich, Stanchil

*Obv.* +STANERT:ON [NO] *

*Rev.* [ ] *TANCHIL:ONNO*

Weight not recorded.

Framlingham, Suffolk. M/đ find, October 2009. Found by Dean Crawford.

(EMC 2009.0348) M.R.A.

306. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* C11, North 878, Norwich, Stanchil

*Obv.* +STIEFNE

*Rev.* [ ] *TANCHIL:ONNO*

Weight: 0.36 g (fragment of cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°.


(EMC 2009.0159) M.R.A.

307. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* C11, North 878, uncertain mint and mone

*Obv.* [ ] *

*Rev.* [ ] *IONI*

Weight: 0.36 g (chipped). Die axis 0°.

Foulsham, Norfolk. M/đ find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith. The moneyer is Randul (Colchester) or Rawulf (Norwich or Rye).

(EMC 2009.0285) M.R.A.

308. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* C11, North 878, uncertain mint and mone

*Obv.* +STIEFNE

*Rev.* +ROGER:ON:GIPE

Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 0°.

Woolpit, Suffolk. M/đ find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith. The moneyer is Randul (Colchester) or Rawulf (Norwich or Rye).

(EMC 2009.0285) M.R.A.

309. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, *BMC* vii, North 879, Castle Rising, Rodbert

*Obv.* [ ] *INE:ON:RIE* (ligated)

*Rev.* [ ] *RTO:ON:IS*

Weight: 0.52 g (chipped). Die axis 30°.


(EMC 2009.0292) M.R.A.

310. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, *BMC* vii, North 879, Lewes, uncertain mone

*Obv.* +STI*

*Rev.* +TO:ON [NOR]

Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 130°.


(PAS WCB SF-2C6230; EMC 2009.0247) A.B.

311. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Castle Rising, Iun

*Obv.* [ ] *STIEFNE*

*Rev.* +IVNI [SIN]

Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°.


(EMC 2009.0263) M.R.A.

312. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Castle Rising, Iun

*Obv.* [ ] *STIEFNE*

*Rev.* +IVNI [SIN]

Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°.


(EMC 2009.0263) M.R.A.

313. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Castle Rising, Iun

*Obv.* [ ] *STI*

*Rev.* [ ] *SIN[C]?

Weight not recorded (cut farthing, chipped). Die axis 180°.

King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/đ find, by 2009. Reported by David Bailey.

Dies not recorded by Allen, *BNJ* 76.

(EMC 2009.0401) M.R.A.

314. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Chester, Rodbert

*Obv.* +STI [ ] *NE*

*Rev.* +RO[O]D[?][O] [PO] [CES]

Weight not recorded. Die axis 90°.


A previously unrecorded mint for the type, and a new moneyer for the Chester mint.

(Norfolk HER 53039; EMC 2009.0330) A.B.M./M.R.A.
315. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North
881, Hereford, Saric
Obv. +STIFNE)
Rev. +SAR| ] [[NHE:REF
Weight: 0.53 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90º.
Foulsham, Norfolk. M/d find, 28 March 2009. Found
by Andy Carter.
From the same dies as Allen, BNJ 76, nos 79–80.
(Norfolk HER 35718; EMC 2009.0160)
A.B.M./M.R.A.

316. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North
881, Lincoln, Hue
Obv. +STIFNE
Rev. +IN
Weight: 1.3 g (chipped). Die axis 90º.
Revesby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found
by John Ogden.
(EMC 2009.0379) M.R.A.

317. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North
881, London, Adam
Obv. +STIFNE
Rev. +ADAM[ ] [NLVND
Weight not recorded (chipped and cracked). Die axis 90º.
by Darren Toochie.
From the same dies as Allen, BNJ 76, nos 372–5, and
no. 320 below.
(EMC 2009.0002) M.R.A.

318. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North
881, uncertain mint, Willelm
Obv. [ ] [NE
Rev. +H[ ]
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 230º.
(EMC 2009.0286) M.R.A.

319. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North
881, var., bust three-quarters right
Obv. +SEIN[ ] [S (on its side, E reversed)
Rev. +TINE[EDIR]:[HOE]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny).
Wavne, East Anglia. M/d find, by 2009. Found by
Paul Slack.
(EMC 2009.0277) M.C./M.R.A.

320. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, BMC vii, North
881, var., bust three-quarters right
Obv. +SEIN[ ] [S (on its side, E reversed)
Rev. +TNNE[DI][R]:[HOEI]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 300º.
Wragby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 18 August 2009. Found
by Adam Staples.
Same dies as Allen, BNJ 76, nos 372–5, and no. 319
above.
(EMC 2009.0271) M.R.A.

321. Stephen (1135–54), Midlands Group, BMC iii.
North 896, Northampton, Pauen
Obv. +STIFNE
Rev. +PAEON:NON:R
Weight not recorded (cracked).
Newport, Shropshire. M/d find, 5 April 2009. Found by
Daniel Williams.
(EMC 2009.0174) M.R.A.

322. Stephen (1135–54), Midlands Group, BMC iii.
North 896, Northampton, Willem
Obv. +STIFNE]
Rev. [SHILM][HON[NOR]
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 270º.
From the same dies as Mack, BNJ 35, no. 69.
(EMC 2009.0374) M.C./M.R.A.

323. Stephen (1135–54), Southern Group, BMC i var.,
ANT type, North 905, Southampton, uncertain moneyer
Obv. +STIF[ ]
Rev. [-]AP[N]
Weight not recorded (cracked).
Blewbury, Oxfordshire. M/d find, April 2009.
(EMC 2009.0173) M.W.

324. Stephen (1135–54), Scottish border, BMC i var.,
long voided cross, North 908, Newcastle, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [STIE:NAOST[ ]
Rev. [ ] [JDI:CT:SI]
Weight: 0.67 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 60º.
\‘Northumbria\’. M/d find, 2009.
A new type with a mitred bust carrying a crozier,
possibly representing William Cumin, usurper to the
bishopric of Durham from 1141 to 1144.
(EMC 2009.0224) M.R.A.

325. Stephen (1135–54), Scottish border BMC i var.,
long voided cross, North 908, Newcastle, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [IR][ ]
Rev. +H[ ]
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 180º.
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0277) M.C./M.R.A.

326. David I of Scotland (1124–53) in the name of
Stephen (1135–54), as Stephen BMC i, North 909,
Carlisle, Hudard
Obv. +STIFNE RE[+H]
Rev. [+]VADA[DO:NCARD]
Weight not recorded (chipped and bent). Die axis 300º.
Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 17 April 2009.
Found by Kevin Pearce.
From the same dies as a coin in the Sheldon hoard
(BNJ VII (1910), pl. II, 24).
(EMC 2009.0155) M.R.A.

327. Henry of Northumbria, Cross Crosslet type, North
914, Bamburgh?, Willelm
Obv. +STIFNE RE
Rev. +WILM:MONCB[ ]
Weight: 1.23 g.
Heacham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by
S. Hammond.
Same obv. die as Mack, BNJ 35, no. 288.
(Norfolk HER 51073; EMC 2009.0357)
A.B.M./M.R.A.

328. Stephen (1135–54), Flag type, North 919, York
Obv. [ ] [FE:NE R
Rev. +HT[ ] [D][V
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis
300º.
Newark, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2003. Found
by Paul Slack.
(EMC 2009.0230) M.R.A.
329. Stephen (1135–54), Lozenge Sceptre type, North York

Obv. [ST[EN]
Rev. Border of ornaments.
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny).
(EMC 2009.0227) M.R.A.

330. Stephen (1135–54), ’Palm Branch’ Sceptre type,
York

Obv. [TI] [FNE R]
Rev. +ROGER:DE
Weight: 0.40 g. Die axis 330º.
Doncaster, near, M/d find, by 2009.
A new variant in the York Group, with a palm branch (?) in place of the sceptre on the obverse, possibly referring to the Second Crusade (1147–49). Acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum.
(EMC 2009.0132) M.R.A.

331. Baronial type as Stephen BMC ii, ‘Roger De’

Obv. +ROGER:DE
Rev. [F] OD[E]MERO[NT]I (ME ligated)
Weight not recorded.
A previously unrecorded type copying Stephen type ii but in the name of ’Roger De’.
(EMC 2009.0417) M.R.A.

332. Henry (of Anjou?), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, North York 940/2, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. [ENR]
Rev. +[LI]
Weight: 0.40 g. Die axis 270º.
A new variant of Mack, BNJ 35, nos 252–3 with a round cap in place of the crown and three annulets around the head of a sceptre without a lis. The inscription on the reverse may be related to the partly illegible inscription of Mack 252 ([E]FRE[ ]A[ ]).
(EMC 2009.0241) J.P./M.R.A.

333. Patrick of Salisbury, North 947 var., Salisbury, Stanung?

Obv. [SR]
Rev. [G]ON
Weight: 0.47 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90º.
(EMC 2009.0399) M.R.A.

334. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class A, Norwach, Reiner

Obv. [X XNG]L
Rev. +REINER:O
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180º.
(EMC 2009.0059) M.R.A.

335. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class A1, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. Illegible.
Rev. +RIC
Weight: 0.56 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 300º.
(PAS: CDD SF-CA0121; EMC 2009.0262) A.B.


Obv. +H[ENRIC][ ]
Rev. [D]ON[V]L
Weight: 1.26 g.
(Norfolk HER 35718; EMC 2009.0161) A.B.M.

337. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class C, uncertain mint and moneyer

Obv. +[H] [NE R]
Rev. [F]O
Weight: 1.36 g (cracked and chipped).
(EMC 2009.0276) M.R.A.

338. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class C3, Northampton, Walter

Obv. +H[ENRIC][ ]
Rev. +WALTER[ON]N[ ]R
Weight: 0.53 g (cut halfpenny).
From the same dies as BMC 633.
(Norfolk HER 51073; EMC 2010.0005) A.B.M./M.R.A.

339. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class DJ/C3, Newcastle, Willelm

Obv. +H[ENRIC][ ]
Rev. +PILLLAM[ONNE]
Weight: 0.53 g (cut halfpenny).
From the same dies as BMC 595.
(EMC 2009.0156) M.R.A.

340. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class E or F, Ipswich, Rodbert

Obv. [E]N[RI]
Rev. [R] [NG IP]
Weight: 0.47 g. Die axis 120º.
(EMC 2009.0053) M.R.A.

341. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class F, Canterbury, Raul

Obv. [E] X A
Rev. [LONCA]
Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 90º.
(EMC 2009.0177) M.R.A.

342. Henry II (1154–1189), N 961 (Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby); class F, Ipswich, Turstain

Obv. +H[ENRIC][ ]
Rev. [AUI GIP]
Weight: 1.22 g.
Buxhall, Suffolk. M/d find, August 2009.
(EMC 2009.0404) M.W.

343. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class F, Ipswich, uncertain moneyer

Obv. [E]N[RI]C[ ]
344. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class F, Winchester, Herbert P

Obv: [ ]

Rev: [ ] HERBERT: P:ON: W

Weight: 1.42 g. Die axis 330º.


A previously unrecorded moneyer and class of the Cross-and-Crosslets coinage for the Winchester mint.

(EMC 2009.0149) M.R.A.

345. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), uncertain class, Canterbury, Ricard

Obv: [ ]

Rev: [ ] D:ON: CaN

Weight: 1.36 g. Die axis 180º.

Stoke Charity, Hampshire. M/d find, 4 August 2007. Found by Mark Duell.

(EMC 2009.0176) M.R.A.

346. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), uncertain class, Canterbury, Rogier

Obv: [ ]

Rev: [ ] ROGIE

Weight: 1.06 g.


(EMC 2009.0178) M.R.A.

347. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), uncertain class (D-F?), London, Iohan

Obv: Illegible.

Rev: [ ] AN:ON:LV

Weight not recorded.


Donated to the Fitzwilliam Museum by the finder.

(EMC 2009.0134) F.Mc./M.R.A.

350. Pepin the Short (751–68), denier, cf. MG 26

Obv: [ ]

Rev: R:F, bar or contraction above

Weight: 1.27 g.


(EMC 2009.0246) M.R.A.

351. Louis the Pious (814–40), gold solidus imitation, Frisian, Stewart A.124

Obv: DN LVDOVVICVS IMP AVG

Rev: MVNVS DIVINVM

Weight: 4.30 g. Die axis 180º.


Same reverse die as MEC 1, 751; Grierson dies -/R4; SG analysis 17.8 = c.90% gold.

(EMC 2009.0339) M.R.A.

352. Louis the Pious (814–40), gold solidus imitation, Frisian or Anglo-Saxon?, Grierson Group III, cf. Prou 1075

Obv: DN LVVDOVS INII AVG

Rev: NIVINIVI OIVNVM

Weight: 4.42 g.


(EMC 2009.0157) M.R.A.

353. Otto I, II or III (962–1002), pfennig, cf. Dannenberg 643

Obv: [ ]

Rev: Illegible.

Weight: 0.6 g (fragment).


A ‘Wendenpfennig’ or ‘Randpfennig’ after the model of the Ottonian pennies of Magdeburg, of c.1000, Dannenberg 643. (PAS: LVPL-9BF941; EMC 2009.0133) F.Mc./M.R.A.

354. Otto III (983–1002), Otto-Adelheid pfennig, Hatz class IV

Obv: Illegible.

Rev: [ ]

Weight: 0.6 g (fragment).


(PAS LVPL-9CF1AC1; EMC 2009.0134) F.Mc./M.R.A.

355. Abbey of Corvey, Hermann I of Holte (1223–54), pfennig

Obv: [ ]

Rev: C:V:R:BE:TA CIVIT

Weight: 1.1 g


Donated to the Fitzwilliam Museum by the finder.

(EMC 2009.0135) M.R.A.

356. Norway, Eric II (1280–99), billion gros

Obv: [ ]

Rev: [ ]

Weight: 0.85 g.


(Norfolk HER 51073) A.B.M./M.R.A.

Continental

350. Pepin the Short (751–68), denier, cf. MG 26

Obv: [ ]

Rev: R:F, bar or contraction above

Weight: 1.27 g.


(EMC 2009.0246) M.R.A.

351. Louis the Pious (814–40), gold solidus imitation, Frisian, Stewart A.124

Obv: DN LVDOVVICVS IMP AVG

Rev: MVNVS DIVINVM

Weight: 4.30 g. Die axis 180º.


Same reverse die as MEC 1, 751; Grierson dies -/R4; SG analysis 17.8 = c.90% gold.

(EMC 2009.0339) M.R.A.

352. Louis the Pious (814–40), gold solidus imitation, Frisian or Anglo-Saxon?, Grierson Group III, cf. Prou 1075

Obv: DN LVVDOVS INII AVG

Rev: NIVINIVI OIVNVM

Weight: 4.42 g.


(EMC 2009.0157) M.R.A.
Corrections

A Henry I type 10 penny of York reported in Coin Register 2009 (no. 397) is a modern cast forgery. The location of the original coin is unknown at present.

Vincent West has pointed out that a Stephen type 2 penny of the Hastings moneyer Sæwine in Coin Register 2009, no. 416, is the same coin as Coin Register 2001, no. 96.