THE Coin Register provides a platform for the publication of unusual and remarkable single coin finds from Britain and Ireland. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, coins outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

Celtic material should be sent in the first instance to Ian Leins, Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (ileins@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Finds of Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Sam Moorhead, Finds Adviser, Iron Age and Roman coins, Portable Antiquities Scheme, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (smoorhead@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk).

Contributors
R.A.A. Richard Abdy
N.A. Nigel Abram
A.A. Tony Abramson
K.A. Kurt Adams
D.A. David Algar
L.A. Leigh Allen
M.R.A. Martin Allen
L.A-W. Liz Andrews-Wilson
A.B. Andrew Barnett
F.B. Frank Basford
A.Bolton Angie Bolton
G.C. Guido Cornelissens
R.C. Rob Collins
D.D. David Darrington
A.D. Adam Dubney
A.Dawson Alan Dawson
Pde J. Philip de Jersey
D.A.D. David Drabold
S.E. Steven Elden
M.G. Mark Gillett
B.H. Brett Hammond
K.H. Katie Hinds
C.K. Clive Knipe
I.L. Ian Leins
P.L. Paula Levick
A.L. Alan Lowton
A.B.M. Adrian Marsden
C.M. Chris Metinier
F.M. Faye Minter
S.M. Sam Moorhead
R.N. Rory Naismith
N.P. Naomi Payne
R.P. Rod Pearce
J.P. Judith Plouviez
I.P. Ian Postlethwaite
S.P. Stuart Prior
J.R. Jeremy Roberts
M.S. Martin Savage
W.S. Wendy Scott
M.S. Mike Shott
L.S. Lisa Staves
K.S. Kate Sutton
A.T. Anna Tyacke
R.T. Rosalind Tyrrell
A.W. Alistair Wardle
P.W. Philippa Walton
D.W. David Williams
L.W. Liz Wilson
M.W. Mark Winiger

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Chautard J. Chautard, *Imitations des monnaies au type esterlin frappées en Europe pendant le XIIIe et le XIVe siècle* (Nancy, 1871).


CNI Corpus Nummorum Italcorum


MEC Medieval European Coinage


Abbreviations

CCI Celtic Coin Index
cuir. cuirassed
diad. diademed
dr. draped
EMC Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (www.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/emc)
ex. exergue
helm. helmeted
HER Historic Environments Record
l. left
laur. laureate
M/d M/d
PAS Portable Antiquities Scheme
r. right
SMR Sites and Monuments Record
std seated
stg standing

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Celtic Coins

Note: Iron Age coins continue to be recorded by the Celtic Coin Index at Oxford and by the nationwide finds liaison officers of the Portable Antiquities Scheme. From January 2008 the CCI, PAS and BM have begun a new integrated approach to the recording of this material. The British Museum is recording hoards of Iron Age coins, and single finds are being reported to the PAS in the first instance, and collated by Ian Leins at the BM. The CCI, now maintained by Dr John Sills (The Institute of Archaeology, 36 Beaumont Street, Oxford, OX1 2PG), is mainly involved in the documentation of old finds and hoards and the addition of material recorded in the trade. All of this material will eventually be recorded on index cards at the CCI in Oxford with a parallel record on the new online database of the CCI (www.finds.org.uk/CCI) in due course. The material presented here represents a sample of the interesting Iron Age material recorded during 2007, mainly by the PAS.

1. Gallo-Belgic AB ‘Broad Flan’ gold stater, Sills Ab1, class 5, mid-late 2nd century BC
   Obv: Abstract head derived from head of Apollo l.
   Rev: Abstract horse with stylised charioteer l.
   Weight: 7.10 g.
   Cranbrook, Kent. M/d find, 3 August 2007.
The findspot of the present coin is entirely consistent with the expected distribution of Gallo-Belgic A staters, which is centred on Kent, London and Essex. (PAS KENT-3F6108) I.L.

2. Gallo-Belgic XB1 gold stater, Sills Xb1, class 2, c.200–125 bc
   Obv. Cruciform pattern.
   Rev. Blank.
   Weight: 7.48 g.
   The so-called Gallo-Belgic XB staters are thought to have originated in southern parts of Gallia Belgica. Around ten have been recorded with UK provenances, including one other example from the Isle of Wight. (PAS IOW-D35422) I.L.

3. Copper alloy potin, attributed to the Remi, DT 154, late 2nd century bc
   Obv. Figure, running r., holding torc and spear.
   Rev. Animal r.
   Weight not recorded.
   Longwick cum Ilmer, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, before March 2007.
   A number of other UK provenances have been recorded for coins of this type (see for example CCI 69.0640, found at Offley in Hertfordshire). (PAS BERK-9FD3C7) Pde J/I.L.

4. Copper alloy potin, British ‘Thurrock’ type, cf. VA 1402, c.100 bc
   Obv. Head l.
   Rev. Bull.
   Weight not recorded.
   The closest parallel for this late Thurrock type potin is CCI 00.0452. The present example, however, sees the obverse as well as the reverse designs obscured by the extension of the casting sprue. This example, like others recently recorded by the PAS, demonstrates the penetration of these types well beyond their south-eastern origins. (PAS LIN-73E287) A.D./Pde J.

5. Silver unit of Eastern Gaul, DT 3195, early-mid 1st century bc
   Obv. Head l.
   Rev: Horse l., KA above and blundered Greek letters below.
   Weight: 1.87 g.
   This type belongs with the coinage of eastern Gaul, usually associated with the Lingones or the Aedui. The reverse includes a corruption of the Greek inscription ‘Kaletedou’. By the time this coin was struck, only the KA of the original legend was clearly visible. Around ten examples of this type have been recorded from Britain, mostly from the south coast area. (PAS SUSS-65D368) I.L./Pde J.

6. Copper alloy potin of North Eastern Gaul, DT 531A, c.70–50 bc
   Obv. Abstract head r.
   Rev. Pellet-in-ring, boar above and torc below
   Weight: 3.66 g.
   Cast copper alloy potin of this type were originally attributed to the Suessiones (see LT 7905). More recently their production has been re-ascribed to Belgium (see DT no. 531A, p. 107). At least ten British provenances have been recorded to date. (PAS HAMP-6152A2) Pde J/I.L.

7. Gallo-Belgic E ‘Galliac War’ gold stater, VA 54–1, c. 60–50 bc
   Obv. Blank.
   Rev. Abstract horse with stylised charioteer r.
   Weight: 5.80 g.
   Coins of this type continue to be recorded in significant numbers by the CCI and PAS. (PAS SUSS-4E9F15; CCI 06.0587) I.L./L.W.

8. Armorican base silver stater, cf. DT 2284–5, c. 60–50 bc
   Obv. Animal r., small boar above.
   Rev. Human-headed horse with rider r., lyre symbol below
   Weight: 7.38 g.
   Base silver Armorican coins are amongst the most common coin imports to reach Britain from the continent in the Iron Age. This type correctly belongs to a group from the Channel Islands or Cotentin region, produced in about 60–50 bc. (PAS CORN-0FCF32) I.L./Pde J.

9. Gold quarter stater, British P ‘Trophy’ type, new variety, c.60–50 bc
   Obv. Three enclosed pellets.
   Rev. Complex pattern derived from Roman trophy.
   Weight: 1.20 g.
   This is a new variety of the early uninscribed British P ‘Trophy’ type. The obverse includes a pattern comprised of three rings which sometimes appears as part of the reverse design on coins of this series (see CCI 03.0298 and 03.0724 and examples in the Stoke hoard acquired by the British Museum: 1994, 0407.11; 1994, 0407.12; 1994, 0407.13). (PAS SUSS-23B126) I.L.

10. Gold quarter stater, British P ‘Trophy’ type, VA 145–1, BMCIA 437, c.60–50 bc
    Obv. Blank.
    Rev. Complex pattern derived from Roman trophy.
    Weight: 1.19 g (pierced at 10 o’clock on the reverse).
    Leatherhead, Surrey. M/d find, before 2007. (PAS SUR-44B173) D.W./I.L.

11. Gold stater, British H ‘North East Coast’ type, VA 800–11 var., BMCIA 188, c.60–50 bc
    Obv. Wreath pattern.
    Rev. Abstract horse r., four-armed spiral in front of head.
    Weight: 5.90 g (pierced).
    Walesby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, before 1 August 2007. This coin is a variant of VA 800–11, similar to BMCIA 188. The interior of the pierced hole reveals that it was produced using a drill and not a punch. (PAS NLM-EAA246) L.S./I.L.
12. Gold ‘scyphate’ quarter stater, cf. BMCIA 3187, c.60–20 BC
  Obv. Abstract pattern based on boar.
  Rev. Pattern with prominent retrograde-S shape.
  Weight: 1.35 g.

  Similar to CCI 94.0765 in that the S shape on the reverse is retrograde. Around thirty-five provenances have been recorded for scyphate quarter staters, almost all of which are from Lincolnshire (PAS LIN-AC3623) A.D./I.L.

13. Early uninscribed copper alloy unit, BMCCC III, 31, c.50–30 BC
  Obv. Abstract head (?) r.
  Rev. Cock.
  Weight: 2.3 g.

  D. F. Allen attributed this coin to the Ambiani in the British Museum catalogue. There are, however, six other examples in the CCI with British findspots: Marlborough (Wiltshire), Oving (West Sussex), Eastbourne (East Sussex) and Warmingcamp (West Sussex), and possibly Hampshire/Sussex. The type almost certainly fits alongside the more common so-called ‘Chichester cock’ bronzes. They were based on Belgic prototypes, but produced in southern Britain, somewhere in the Solent hinterland. (PAS SUSS-4ECFO2; CCI 06.0588) P.de J.

14. Kentish (Cantii) silver unit, BMCIA 578, c.50–20 BC
  Obv. Head with corded hair r.
  Rev. Horse r., wheel above.

  This is very similar to a coin in the British Museum (BMCIA 578), which was found at Richborough in Kent in 1860. The attribution of this hitherto unique coin has been the subject of some debate. Whilst acknowledging the possible Gaulish origins of this type, Evans catalogued it as British (Evans G1), an attribution that was upheld by Mack (The Coinage of Ancient Britain, p. 40, no. 87). Van Arsdell, Celtic Coinage of Britain, omitted the type from his classification, while Hobbs, BMCIA identified it as an early uninscribed British issue. While the two findspots suggest that this is a Kentish type, the better preservation of this coin compared with that of BMCIA 578 serves to highlight the links to the coinage of Armorica. The distinctive cord-like hair with its torc-shaped terminals finds a close parallel in DT 2608. (PAS KENT-BACFE4) I.L.

15 Kentish (Cantii) silver unit, uncatalogued type, c.50–20 BC
  Obv. Head with torc around neck r.
  Rev. Winged horse r.
  Weight: 1.00 g.

  A number of coins of this type are now known from sites in Kent. (PAS KENT-1B82D0) I.L.

16. Kentish (Cantii) copper alloy unit, VA 154–3, BMCIA 2484, c.50–20 BC
  Obv. Wolf r.
  Rev. Bull r.

17. Southern (Atrebatic) silver unit, new type, c.50–20 BC
  Obv. Two opposed animals (sometimes described as ducks).
  Rev. Horse l.
  Weight: 1.30 g.

  Around ten specimens of this type have now been recorded (see for example CCI 92.0063; 93.0682; 93.0995; 95.0257; 97.0995; 98.0346 and 00.0941). SUSS-186B34 recorded by the PAS is also of the same type. (PAS SUSS-92DEC6) L.W./I.L.

18. Southern (Atrebatic) silver unit, uncatalogued type, c.50–20 BC
  Obv. Complex pattern of pellets.
  Rev. Horse l.
  Weight: 0.70 g.
  Findon, West Sussex. M/d find, about October 2007.

  These coins, which have traditionally been attributed to the Durotriges, have recently been reattributed to the Belgae by Chris Rudd. (PAS SUSS-301B12) I.L.

19. South Western (Durotrigan) ‘Hampshire Thin’ silver unit, VA 1280, BMCIA 2782, c.50–20 BC
  Obv. Abstract horse l., carnyx (war trumpet) above and below
  Rev. Abstract horse l., carnyx (war trumpet) above and below
  Weight: 0.94 g.

  The closest parallel to this coin is LT 5980 (see also P. de Jersey, Coinage in Iron Age Armorica, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology Monograph 39 (Oxford, 1994), p. 114 for illustration). The type is also discussed in K. Grue and A. Taccoen. ‘Petit numéraire de billet emis durant et après la conquête romaine dans l’Ouest de la Gaule’, in M. Mays, ed., Celtic Coinage: Britain and Beyond, BAR British Series 222 (1992), pp. 165–88. (PAS IOW-31E7D6; CCI 07.0062) F.B./P.de J.

20. Armorican silver fractional unit cf. LT 5980, c.40–10 BC
  Obv: Abstract head derived from head of Pallas Athena l.
  Rev: Abstract horse l., carnyx (war trumpet) above and below
  Weight: 0.94 g.

  The closest parallel to this coin is LT 5980 (see also P. de Jersey, Coinage in Iron Age Armorica, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology Monograph 39 (Oxford, 1994), p. 114 for illustration). The type is also discussed in K. Grue and A. Taccoen. ‘Petit numéraire de billet emis durant et après la conquête romaine dans l’Ouest de la Gaule’, in M. Mays, ed., Celtic Coinage: Britain and Beyond, BAR British Series 222 (1992), pp. 165–88. (PAS IOW-31E7D6; CCI 07.0062) F.B./P.de J.

21. Southern (Atrebatic) gold stater of Tincomarus, BMCIA 765, c.20 BC–AD 10
Ovb: Wreath pattern.
Rev: Horse r., TINC-O-MARVS around. Weight: 5.42 g.
Isle of Wight. M/d find, about April 2007.
A similar specimen acquired by the British Museum, from the Alton hoard (1996), was the first coin to reveal the correct form of the name TINCOMARVS, which had previously been read as Tincommius by nineteenth- and twentieth-century historians. This Isle of Wight find is probably the finest example of a Tincomarus coin with the full legend yet found.
(PAS IOW-D8AA20) I.L./F.B.

22. Southern (Attic-bronze) silver unit of Tincomarus, VA 473–1, c. 20 BC–AD 10
Ovb: Diademmed head l., TINCOMARVS around. Rev: Horse l. Weight: 1.30 g.
This type, originally identified as an issue of Verica (see VA 473, pp. 158–9), is probably one of the earliest Iron Age coins to include a labelled portrait of a British ruler. Twenty-eight specimens are now known, sixteen of which have provenances, mainly on the South Downs and in the West Sussex area. This coin has been acquired by the British Museum.
(PAS SUSS-2BF306) I.L.

23. Eastern (Trinovantian) gold stater of Andoco, VA 1860–1, BMCIA 2011, c. 10–1 BC
Ovb: Wreath pattern. Rev: Horse r., ANDO below and in front. Weight: 5.46 g.
(PAS BUC-FDAD75) I.L./R.T.

24. Southern silver unit inscribed CRAB, VA 1285, BMCIA 2788, c. AD 10–40
Ovb: Cross of pellets, C R A B in angles. Rev: Eagle. Weight: 0.89 g.
Isle of Wight. M/d find, about April 2007.
(PAS IOW-DA10F4) I.L./F.B.

Greek, Roman and Byzantine coins

Note: Nearly all of the coins and related objects listed below have been recorded with the Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk). In 2007, 20,675 Roman coins were recorded on the database; the total for Roman coin records now stands at about 55,000. The database allows users to search for particular rulers, mints and denominations.

25. Carthaginian Æ unit, Sardinia, SNV Cop. 42, pl. 6, no. 173, 300–264 BC
Ovb: Head of Tanit l., wearing wreath with corn-ears and pendant necklace. Rev: Horse's head r.; palm tree to r. Weight not recorded.
Nettleton, Lincolnshire. M/d find, c. 2007.
Several similar coins have been recorded in Kent by David Holman (Britannia XXXVI, 2005, p. 5, fig. 2, no. 14, and p. 11).
(PAS LIN-C0E9D7) A.D./S.M.

26. Roman Republic, Lepidus, denarius, Italian mint, RRC 495/2a, c. 42 BC
(PAS LF-7DD9F2) F.M./S.M.

27. Augustus (27 BC–AD 14), denarius, Italian mint, RIC I, 255, c. 32–29 BC
Ovb: Head of Octavian l. Rev: [CAESAR DIVI F], Victory stg r. on globe, holding wreath and palm. Weight: 3.05 g.
(PAS IOW-9CE208) F.B./S.M.

28. Augustus (27 BC–AD 14), denarius, RIC I, 542, after 27 BC
Ovb: Laur. head of Augustus r. Rev: [A]VGSTVS, Capricorn r, star above. Weight: 2.79 g (fragment).
The British Museum does not have a specimen of this extremely rare issue. There is one specimen in Paris (Giard, no. 1011). The mint for this issue is unknown, but the presence of one coin in Paris and a find on the Isle of Wight might suggest Gaul as a strong contender.
(PAS IOW-0DS931) F.B./S.M.

29. Augustus or Tiberius (c. 15 BC–AD 15), Æ as (countermarked), RIC I, 230ff and 95, BMC I, p. xxxv; Martini, pp. 266–8, nos 58a-58f
Ovb: Traces of inscription and bust Rev: Traces of altar; countermarked TI.C.A.
Weight: 4.05 g.
Worn coins such as these were overstruck by the Roman army on the Rhine frontier to signify that they were still good for circulation, or to denote a devaluation. This countermark suggests the former. This countermark is recorded in BMC I (p. xxxv) and on coins of Caligula (six examples in the Pangerl Collection, all from Germania Superior). TI.C.A probably refers to Tiberius Claudius Augustus (Claudius), but it might stand for Titus Caesar Augustus (Titus).
(PAS IOW-F52A23) F.B./S.M.

30. Claudius (41–54), Æ quadrans, Rome, RIC II, 84, ad 41
Ovb: T I CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG, three-legged modius. Rev: PON M TR P IMP COS DES IT around S C
Weight: 2.88 g.
Dorchester, Oxfordshire. M/d find, c. 2007.
When published, this was the fifth imperial period quinarius on the PAS database.
(PAS LONG-EDEF06) K.S./S.M.

Ovb: BON EVENT, bust of Bonus Eventus r. Rev: PACI - P R, clasped r. hands holding a caduceus. Weight not recorded.
Great Hale, Lincolnshire. M/d find, c. 2007.
(PAS LIN-898441) A.D./S.M.
  **Obv:** [TRAIANO OPTIMO], rad. bust r. with unclear (possible ‘head’) countermark to l. and ‘laureate’ countermark to r.
  **Rev:** Illegible.
  Weight: 10.2 g.

The laureate countermark is associated with Antioch and was apparently applied in Hadrian’s reign prior to the Jewish Revolt of AD 132–5 (C.J. Howgego, *Greek Imperial Countermarks*, no. 378). The other countermark is too unclear for significant comment, but might be of the same type. This coin obviously travelled a long way after being countermarked.

  **Obv:** Winged petasus of Mercury.
  **Rev:** S C, caduceus.
  Weight: 2.3 g (chipped).
  (PAS LVPL-05B7D1) F.M./S.M.

  **Obv:** IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG, laur. dr. bust r.
  **Rev:** IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter standing above emperor, holding thunderbolt and sceptre.
  Weight: 4.95 g.
  (PAS LEIC-196037) W.S./S.M.

35. Philip I (244–9), Æ, Rome, *RIC* IV, pt 3, 166 var.
  **Obv:** IMP M IVL PHILIP AVG, laur. dr. bust r.
  **Rev:** [Æ]EOVITAS AVGGG, S C, Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopia.
  Weight: 8.49 g (chipped).
  This reverse type is recorded for a sestertius (*RIC* 166), but the size, weight and obverse type suggest it is an as.
  (PAS BH-70C7D7) J.W./S.M.

36. ‘Limesfalschungen’ Æ as in the name of Otacilia Severa and Nero, mid-3rd century.
  **Obv:** MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG, diad. and dr. bust r.
  **Rev:** Illegible inscription, laur. head of Nero l.
  Weight: 4.89 g.
  The latest cast copy published by G.C. Boon (*Light-weights and Limesfalsche*, *NC* 5 (1965), 161–74) from Caerleon was of Gordian III (238–44).
  (PAS SUR-EC7923) D.W./S.M.

  **Rev:** CONSERVAT AVG, Sol standing l., holding whip in l. hand; r. arm is unclear.
  Weight: 2.11 g (chipped).

The two recorded CONSERVAT types of the ‘C’ mint in *RIC* depict Hercules and Neptune (*RIC* V, pt 2, p. 482, nos. 212–4). There is, however, a Sol type on the ORIENS AVG issue which is similar (*RIC* p. 489, 293f.). At the London mint there was a CONSERVAT AVG type with Sol (*RIC* p. 466, no. 29).
  (PAS IOW-171BB7) F.B./S.M.

  **Rev:** [Æ]OVITAS AVGG, Pax standing l., holding transverse sceptre and branch.
  **Mintmark:** F OR/RSR.
  Weight: 4.1 g.

This coin is apparently unpublished. The F O field letters confirm that the RSR coins were minted at London. There is a PAX AVG type (Pax holding branch and rudder) from the RSR issue in the British Museum (2000 8 33), but no example of this type with F O in the field. The British Museum has acquired this coin.
  (PAS SOM-DF0782) N.P./S.M.

  **Obv:** IMP CARAVSIVS AVG, rad. bust r.
  **Rev:** Blundered inscription: I I C F (C and F reversed), Salus or Tutela standing l., holding cornucopiae and patera over altar.
  **Mintmark:** -//R.
  Weight: 3.54 g.
  (PAS SUR-372B61) D.W./S.M.

  **Obv:** IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, rad., and dr. bust r.
  **Rev:** PAX AVGGGG, Pax standing l., holding olive branch and transverse sceptre.
  **Mintmark:** 5 PP/MLXXI.
  Weight: 4.1 g.

This is a variant of *RIC* 9, but there are three examples of this coin in the Elveden Hoard from Suffolk (Abdy, forthcoming, no. 32).
  (PAS WAW-747B03) A.Bolton./S.M.

  **Obv:** DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO, laur. and veiled bust r.
  **Rev:** MEMORIA FELIX, eagles flanking lit altar.
  **Mintmark:** -//PTR.
  Weight: 5.08 g.
  (PAS CAM-7A36D7) P.W./S.M.

42. Licinius I (308–24), AV estatereus (1½ solidi), *RIC* VII Trier 5, AD 313–15.
  **Obv:** LICINIUS P F AVG, laur. dr. and cuir. bust r.
  **Rev:** [VIC]OE VICTORIÆ, Emperor standing r. in military dress, cloak spread, holding transverse spear and globe; captive seated on either side.
44. Crispus (317–26), Æ nummus, RIC VI London 197, AD 310–12
Obv. CONSTANTINVS P F AVG, laur. helm. and cuir. bust l., holding spear backwards over right shoulder, and shield on l. shoulder.
Rev. CONCORD MILI T, Concordia standing l. holding standard in each hand.
Mintmark: * / PTR
Weight: 3.79 g.

43. Constantine I (306–37), Æ nummus, RIC II Trier 348, c. AD 322
Obv. IVL CRISPVS NOB C, cuir. bust r., holding spear and shield.
Rev. Altar, inscribed VO[T][IS][X][X], surmounted by globe; above, three stars.
Mintmark: [PTR,?]
Weight: 2.00 g.

42. Jovian (363–4), AR siliqua, RIC VIII –
Obv. D N IOVIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.
Mintmark: - / ELVG
Weight: 1.13 g.

41. Valens (364–78), Æ nummus, LRBC II Trier 106, AD 364–7
Obv. D N VALENS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. GLORIA ROMANORVM, Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.
Mintmark: * / TR[P or S]
Weight: 2.02 g.

40. Gratian (367–83), AV solidus, RIC IX Constantinople 45a, AD 378–83
Obv. D N GRATIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. REPARATIO FEL TEMP, emperor facing, holding standard and shield.
Mintmark: 3 / PTR
Weight: 1.75 g.

Obv. D N PRO[ ], diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG, camp-gate with four turrets; no star above.
Mintmark: * / PTR
Weight: 2.02 g.

38. Jovian (363–4), AR siliqua, RIC VIII –
Obv. D N IOVIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.
Mintmark: - / ELVG
Weight: 1.13 g.

37. Valens (364–78), Æ nummus, LRBC II Trier 106, AD 364–7
Obv. D N VALENS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. GLORIA ROMANORVM, Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.
Mintmark: * / TR[P or S]
Weight: 2.02 g.

36. Jovian (363–4), AR siliqua, RIC VIII –
Obv. D N IOVIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG, camp-gate with four turrets; no star above.
Mintmark: * / PTR
Weight: 2.02 g.

35. Constantine I (306–37), Æ nummus, RIC II Trier 348, c. AD 322
Obv. IVL CRISPVS NOB C, cuir. bust r., holding spear and shield.
Rev. Altar, inscribed VO[T][IS][X][X], surmounted by globe; above, three stars.
Mintmark: [PTR,?]
Weight: 2.00 g.

34. Jovian (363–4), AR siliqua, RIC VIII –
Obv. D N IOVIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.
Mintmark: - / ELVG
Weight: 1.13 g.

33. Constantine I (306–37), Æ nummus, RIC II Trier 348, c. AD 322
Obv. IVL CRISPVS NOB C, cuir. bust r., holding spear and shield.
Rev. Altar, inscribed VO[T][IS][X][X], surmounted by globe; above, three stars.
Mintmark: [PTR,?]
Weight: 2.00 g.

32. Jovian (363–4), AR siliqua, RIC VIII –
Obv. D N IOVIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.
Mintmark: - / ELVG
Weight: 1.13 g.

31. Constantine I (306–37), Æ nummus, RIC II Trier 348, c. AD 322
Obv. IVL CRISPVS NOB C, cuir. bust r., holding spear and shield.
Rev. Altar, inscribed VO[T][IS][X][X], surmounted by globe; above, three stars.
Mintmark: [PTR,?]
Weight: 2.00 g.
52. Theodosius I (379–95), AV solidus, RIC IX Trier 90b, AD 388–92
Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: VICTORIA AVGG, two emperors seated facing.
Mintmark: T//COM
Weight: not recorded.

53. Anonymous silver half-siliqua, RIC IX Trier 109, Bendall, p. 457, no. 1, late 4th century
Obv: X in wreath.
Mintmark: // (TR)
Weight: 0.62 g (fragment).

54. Arcadius (383–408), Æ nummus, see RIC X pp. 246–7, AD 395–401
Obv: [D N ARCADIUS] P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: VIRTVS EXERCITI, emperor standing being crowned by Victory.
Mintmark: //?
Weight not recorded.
Isle of Wight. M/d find, 8 April 2007.

55. House of Theodosius, Æ nummus, see RIC X pp. 251–2, AD 406–8
Obv: Illegible inscription, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.; star behind the bust.
Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM, three emperors standing.
Mintmark: //?
Weight: 2.00 g.

56. Anastasius (491–518), AV solidus (contemporary copy), MIBE Constantinople cf. 4a; MEC pl. 17, cf. nos 336 and 347–8
Obv: D N ANASTASIVS[?] P F AVG (slightly blundered), facing cuir. bust of Anastasius, wearing helmet and holding spear in r. hand and shield in l.
Mintmark: //[(CONOB)
Weight not recorded.

57. Justinian I (527–65), Æ follis, MIBE Constantinople 83, AD 527–37
Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev: Large M; above, cross; to l. and r., star.
Mintmark: A//ICON
Weight: 15.81 g.

58. Justinian I (527–65), Æ half follis, MIBE Constantinople 96, AD 550–64
Obv: [D N IVSTINIANVS] P F AVG or similar, facing bust with cuirass and helmet, holding cross on globe and shield; [in field right, cross].
Rev: Large K; [above, cross?]; to r., unclear date numerals; below, A.
Weight: 5.5 g.

59. Phocas (602–10), AV solidus, Constantinople, DOC II, 12e. MIB II, 9, AD 607–9
Obv: ΑΝ FOCAS PERP AVG, dr. and cuir. facing bust wearing crown and holding globus cruciger in r. hand.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG, robed angel standing facing, holding staff surmounted by christogram and a globus cruciger.
Mintmark: //CONOB
Weight not recorded.

60. Gilded Anonymous Byzantine follis, DOC III.2 Constantinople class C, 1042 (?)–c.1050
Obv: [EMMA-NOVHA], in field l. and r. IC-XC, three-quarter length figure of Christ.
Rev: IC-XC/NI-KA in angles of a cross.
Weight: 6.34 g.

Merovingian and Visigothic

61. Gold tremissis, Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Anastasius (491–518)
Obv. BAJOIC M, diad, bust r. Rev. ALLA [S+], cross on globe and steps between two stars. Weight: 1.32 g. Die axis 340°.

63. Gold tremissis, Bordeaux, Seggelenus, cf. Belfort 1051–6, Prou 2128
Obv. +SIGELINO [ ], cross on steps, L in field l, I in field r. Weight: 1.20 g. Die axis 270°.

64. Gold tremissis, Bourges, Mummolos, cf. Belfort 850

65. Gold tremissis, Plaiilly, Dairenasea, cf. Prou 1102

66. Gold tremissis, Quentovic, Dutta, cf. Belfort 4960
Obv. +VVICCO, bust r. Rev. DVTTA MONE, cross on steps. Weight: 1.29 g.

67. Gold tremissis, Rodez, Rosolus, Belfort 3919–23, Prou 1887–9
Obv. Laur. bust r., branch before. Rev. ROSOLOV-M around monogram. Weight: 1.28 g.

68. Gold tremissis, uncertain mint
Obv. OVOMNIH, diad. bust r. Rev. +HCAMM [ TT], cross in beaded circle. Weight: 1.29 g.

69. Gold tremissis, Pseudo-Imperial type, uncertain mint

70. Plated imitation of a gold tremissis, Pseudo-Imperial type in the name of Justinian I (527–65), uncertain mint
Obv. DN VSTINIANVS PF G, diad. bust r. Rev. NIV[ ]NTIC[ ], Victory with palm and wreath, in ex. CONO
Weight: 0.80 g (chipped).

71. Gold tremissis, Dronrijp type, uncertain mint

72. Gold tremissis, uncertain mint
Obv. Inscription, bust r. Rev. Inscription, cross pattée in circle.
Weight: 1.28 g.

73. Plated imitation (?) of a gold tremissis, Maastricht, Grimoaldus, cf. Belfort 3002, 6457
Obv. TTVE[ ]TOIT (retrograde), bust r. Rev. GRIMOAVOV[ ] (retrograde), cross on step and row of pellets. Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.

74. Plated imitation of a gold tremissis, Dronrijp type, cf. MEC 1.518
Obv. Inscription, bust r. Rev. Inscription, cross on step and three pellets. Weight: 0.92 g.

75. Silver denier, uncertain mint, cf. Belfort 2759
Obv. Monogram surmounted by a cross. Rev. Cross botonné with annulet centre on a saltire. Weight: 1.06 g.

76. Copper alloy imitation of a silver denier
Obv. Inscription, Latin cross pommée on orb. Rev. Triquetra with pellets in field.
Weight: 1.14 g.
Caistor St Edmund, Norfolk. M/d find, 2006. Found by Mr H. Bennett. (Norfolk HER 9743; EMC 2007.0035)
**Anglo-Saxon Gold Shillings**

77. 'Constantine' type, Sutherland type 26, North 17
   **Obv.** Diad. and dr. bust r. holding a cross.
   **Rev.** Lyre-shaped object.
   Weight not recorded.
   King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2007.
   (EMC 2008.0037) A.A.

78. Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
   **Obv.** Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
   **Rev.** Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
   Weight: 0.70 g. (cut half). Die axis 230°.
   Another cut half of a shilling of this type was found at Foxley, Norfolk, in 2005 (Coin Register 2006, no. 53).
   (Norfolk HER 4561; EMC 2007.0305) A.B.M./M.R.A.

79. Witmen type, Sutherland IV.iii, North 26
   **Obv.** Bust r., trident on forked base before face.
   **Rev.** Inscription, cross fourchée in beaded inner circle.
   Weight: 1.26 g.
   (EMC 2007.0302) C.M./M.R.A.

80. York Group, Sutherland V, North 27, York
   **Obv.** Facing figure (?) with cross pattée on each shoulder.
   **Rev.** Inscription, cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
   Weight: 1.29 g.
   (EMC 2007.0088) A.A.

81. Vanimundus, Va B I, North 12/2
   **Obv.** OTIC, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
   **Rev.** +TMVSIVMV, cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
   Weight: 0.98 g.
   (PAS SF-53F2C1; EMC 2007.0077) F.M./M.R.A.

82. Vanimundus, Va B I or Va B II, North 12/2
   **Obv.** Inscription, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
   **Rev.** Inscription, cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
   Weight not recorded (fragment).
   (EMC 2007.0336) C.K./M.R.A.

83. Series Pa III, North 31, pale gold or silver
   **Obv.** NIVN, diad bust r.
   **Rev.** Pada (runic) AVNAVSV ($ on its side).
   Weight: 1.16 g. Die axis 270°.
   Woodbridge, near, Suffolk. M/d find, early 2006.
   (EMC 2008.0046) A.A./M.R.A.

84. Series A2 (Type 2a), North 40
   **Obv.** OTIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
   **Rev.** TOTII in standard.
   Weight: 1.17 g.
   (EMC 2007.0331) B.H./M.R.A.

85. Series A3 (Type 2a), North 40 (copy)
   **Obv.** Diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
   **Rev.** TOTII in standard.
   Weight: 0.87 g.
   (EMC 2007.0353) B.H./M.R.A.

86. Series BX (Type 26) North 124
   **Obv.** [ ]VHAVAVM[ ], diad. bust r.
   **Rev.** [ ]VHAVAVHVAO, bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
   Weight: 1.17 g.
   King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, early 2007.
   (EMC 2008.0039) A.A./M.R.A.

87. Series BX (Type 26), North 124
   **Obv.** OVAN[ ]SNV0, diad. bust r., small cross before face.
   **Rev.** [ ]VSACOHV[ ], bird on cross with two annulets and four pellets in field.
   Weight: 1.20 g. Die axis 90°.
   (EMC 2008.0040) A.A./M.R.A.

88. Series BX (Type 26), North 124
   **Obv.** OVAV[ ]SHV, diad. bust r., small cross before face.
   **Rev.** +CVASCAHOV[ ], bird on cross with two annulets and four pellets in field.
   Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis 180°.
   (EMC 2008.0041) A.A./M.R.A.

89. Series Blb (Type 27b), North 126
   **Obv.** Inscription, diad. bust r., cross before face.
   **Rev.** [ ]00OVSAV[ ], bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
   Weight: 1.12 g.
   From the same obverse die as Metcalf, *Thrymsas and Sceattas*, no. 101.
   (PAS SF-2C4201; EMC 2007.0051) M.R.A.

90. Series BlI (Type 27b), North 127
   **Obv.** 0000VA[ ], diad. bust r.
   **Rev.** Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
   Weight: 1.12 g.
   (PAS SF-3121D6; EMC 2007.0065) F.M./M.R.A.

91. Series BI imitation
   **Obv.** Inscription, diad. bust r.
   **Rev.** Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
   Weight: 1.07 g.
   (EMC 2007.0087) C.M./M.R.A.

92. Series BI imitation
   **Obv.** [ ]AVMVIIA[ ], diad. bust r.
   **Rev.** Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets and four pellets in field.
   Weight: 1.23 g.

**Pennies (‘Sceattas’): Primary and Intermediate**

83. Series Pa III, North 31, pale gold or silver
   **Obv.** NIVN, diad bust r.
   **Rev.** Pada (runic) AVNAVSV ($ on its side).
   Weight: 1.16 g. Die axis 270°.
   Woodbridge, near, Suffolk. M/d find, early 2006.
   (EMC 2008.0046) A.A./M.R.A.
(EMC 2007.0182) M.R.A.  
93. Series BIII imitation  
Obv. Diad. bust r. with two annulets before face.  
Rev. Inscription, cross potest with pellet in each angle.  
Weight: 1.08 g. Die axis 90°.  
(EMC 2008.0038) A.A.  
94. Series C1  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face, TAT (A inverted) behind.  
Rev. TOTII in standard.  
Weight not recorded.  
(EMC 2007.0093) M.R.A.  
95. Series C1  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face, TT behind.  
Rev. ToTII in standard.  
Weight: 1.22 g. Die axis 270°.  
(EMC 2008.0043) M.A.  
96. Series C1 inverted  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face.  
Rev. TOTII in standard.  
Weight: 1.18 g.  
(EMC 2008.0057) C.M./M.R.A.  
97. Series C1 inverted  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face.  
Rev. TOTII in standard.  
Weight: 0.84 g. Die axis 180°.  
(EMC 2008.0044) A.A.  
98. Series C2  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face.  
Rev. TOTII in standard.  
Weight: 1.13 g.  
(EMC 2007.0228) C.M./M.R.A.  
99. Series C2  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face.  
Rev. TOTII in standard.  
Weight: 0.88 g.  
(EMC 2007.0268) C.M./M.R.A.  
100. Series C2  
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tacpa (runic) before face.  
Rev. TOTII in standard.  
Weight: 1.13 g. Die axis 90°.  
(EMC 2007.0063) F.M./M.R.A.  
101. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168  
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles  
Weight: 1.01 g.  
Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2006. Found by Kevin Easton.  
(EMC 2008.0045) M.R.A.  
102. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168  
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles  
Weight: 1.16 g.  
(EMC 2007.0239) C.M./M.R.A.  
103. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168  
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles  
Weight: 0.81 g.  
(EMC 2008.0047) A.A.  
104. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168  
Obv. Rad. bust r.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles  
Weight: 0.87 g.  
Ipswich, near, Suffolk. M/d find, c. 1992?  
(EMC 2008.0048) A.A.  
105. Series D (Type 2c), North 169  
Obv. Rad. bust l.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.  
Weight: 0.87 g.  
(EMC 2007.0178) M.R.A.  
106. Series D (Type 2c), North 169  
Obv. Rad. bust r.  
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles  
Weight: 0.81 g.  
(EMC 2007.0114) M.A.  
107. Series D (Type 8) derivative, cf. North 50  
Obv. Standard.  
Rev. Cross pommée with pellets in angles in beaded circle.  
Weight not recorded.  
(EMC 2007.0314) M.R.A.  
108. Series E, VICO var. 1b  
Obv. Porcupine.  
Rev. VICO in standard.  
Weight: 0.91 g.  
(EMC 2007.0060) M.R.A.  
109. Series E, VICO var. 1b  
Obv. Porcupine.  
Rev. VICO in standard.  
Weight 1.04 g.  
(EMC 2008.0052) A.A.
110. Series E, VICO var. 1
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** VICO in standard.
    Weight: 1.05 g. Die axis 270°.
    (EMC 2007.0183) M.R.A.

111. Series E, VICO cf. var. 2
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** VICO in standard.
    Weight not recorded.
    A derivative of Series E VICO var. 2, with V instead of C and an extra pellet added to the row of three on the I of VICO.
    (EMC 2007.0296) M.R.A.

112. Series E, Plumed Bird var. J, North 49
    
    **Obv.** 'Plumed bird' porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 1.15 g.
    (Norfolk HER 39566; EMC 2007.0150) A.B.M./M.R.A.

113. Series E, var. G4, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 1.13 g.
    (EMC 2007.0303) F.M./M.R.A.

114. Series E, var. G(1?), North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 1.15 g.
    (EMC 2008.0050) A.A.

115. Series E, var. G derivative, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 1.02 g.
    (Norfolk HER 4561; EMC 2007.0217) A.B.M./M.R.A.

116. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 1.08 g.
    (EMC 2007.0184) M.R.A.

117. Series E, Secondary Variety (E or G?), North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 0.73 g.
    (EMC 2008.0049) A.A.

118. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight not recorded.
    (EMC 2007.0080) M.S./M.R.A.

119. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** TOTII in standard.
    Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis 90°.
    (EMC 2007.0185) M.R.A.

120. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 1.2 g.
    (EMC 2007.0264) D.H./M.R.A.

121. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** TOTII in standard.
    Weight not recorded.
    (EMC 2007.0275) M.R.A.

122. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 0.86 g.
    (EMC 2007.0295) A.B./M.R.A.

123. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight: 0.91 g.
    (Norfolk HER 4561; EMC 2007.0306) A.B.M./M.R.A.

124. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** Standard.
    Weight not recorded.
    (EMC 2007.0313) M.R.A.

125. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** TOTII in standard.
    Weight: 1.17 g.
    (EMC 2007.0325) B.H./M.R.A.

126. Series E, Porcupine/Stepped Cross (Type 53), North 150
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
    **Rev.** 'Stepped' cross.
    Weight: 1.31 g.
    (EMC 2008.0051) M.R.A.

127. Series E, SEDE type, North 47
    
    **Obv.** Porcupine.
128. Vernus Group 1

129. Vernus Group 2a

130. Series F (Metcalf b.i) (Type 24b), North 62

131. Series F (Metcalf b.i) (Type 24b), North 62

132. Series BZ (Type 29b) North 131

133. Series Z (Type 66), North 145

134. Series W, Metcalf var. a, North 148

135. Series W, Metcalf var. c, North 148
Obv. Standing figure, head r., holding two crosses. Rev. Cross-crosslet on saltire. Weight: 1.05 g.

136. Series G (Type 3a), North 43

137. Series G (Type 3a), North 43

138. Series G (Type 3a), North 43

139. Series G (Type 3a), North 43

140. Series G (Type 3a), North 43

141. Series G (Type 3a), North 43
143. Series G (Type 3a) imitation, cf. North 43
*Obv.* Bust r., cross before face.
*Rev.* Standard with four crosses and central pellet.
Weight: 1.24 g.
(EMC 2007.0073) B.H./M.R.A.

144. Type 70
*Obv.* Saltire standard.
*Rev.* Standard.
Weight: 0.73 g.
(EMC 2008.0081) A.A.

145. Hexagram (‘Herstal’) type
*Obv.* ‘Star of David’ around central star.
*Rev.* Lines radiating from central pellet with pellets in field.
Weight: 0.99 g.
Found by Mark Duell.
(EMC 2007.0092) M.R.A.

146. Series H (Type 39), North 96
*Obv.* Round shield with central rosette and four rosettes around rim.
*Rev.* Bird r. with wing raised over back.
Weight not recorded.
Found by Mark Duell.
(EMC 2007.0092) M.R.A.

147. Series H (Type 49), Metcalf var. 3, North 103
*Obv.* Facing head surrounded by seven roundels.
*Rev.* Bird r. with wing raised over back.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0148) M.R.A.

148. Series J (Type 85), North 128
*Obv.* Diad. bust r.
*Rev.* Bird on cross between two annulets.
Weight: 0.79 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2008.0058) A.A.

149. Series K (Type 33), North 93
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face.
*Rev.* Wolf’s head r.
Weight: 1.01 g.
(EMC 2007.0342) B.H./M.R.A.

150. Series K (Type 33), North 94
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face.
*Rev.* Wolf’s head l.
Weight not recorded.
Found by Chris Gander.
(EMC 2007.0269) M.R.A.

151. Series K (Type 32a) derivative
*Obv.* Cross forchée in circle with pellet in each angle and pellet at the end of each limb, within beaded border.
*Rev.* Wolf-whorl.
Weight: 1.06 g.

152. Series L (Type 12/5)
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., DE LVNDONIA.
*Rev.* Porcupine l., SCORVM below.
Weight not recorded.
Found by Barry Hamilton.
(EMC 2007.0280) M.R.A.

153. Series L (Type 12/5), plated imitation
*Obv.* [ ] LVNDONIA
*Rev.* Porcupine l., SCORVM below.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0224) M.R.A.

154. Series L (Type 15b/16)
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face
*Rev.* Standing figure holding two crosses.
Weight: 0.91 g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2008.0059) A.A.

155. Series L (Type 23e), North 85
*Obv.* Standing figure with two crosses.
*Rev.* Whorl of three wolf-worms.
Weight: 0.97 g.
(EMC 2008.0060) A.A.

156. C ARIP Group (Type 63)
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., inscription before face.
*Rev.* Standing figure holding two crosses.
Weight: 0.85 g.
(EMC 2007.0240) B.H./M.R.A.

157. C ARIP Group (Type 63)
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., inscription before face.
*Rev.* Standing figure holding two crosses.
Weight: 1.01 g.
(EMC 2008.0078) A.A.

158. Series O (Type 38), North 95
*Obv.* Bust r. within pellet and cable borders.
*Rev.* Bird r. pecking berries in vine, within serpent-headed torque.
Weight: 1.09 g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2008.0061) A.A.

159. Series O (Type 38), North 95
*Obv.* Bust l. within pellet and cable borders.
*Rev.* Bird r. pecking berries in vine, within serpent-headed torque.
Weight: 1.07 g.
(EMC 2008.0063) A.A.

160. Series O (Type 40), North 113
*Obv.* Standing figure holding two crosses.
*Rev.* Monster l., looking back.
Weight: 1.05 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2008.0064) A.A.
161. Series QIe/QIId
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Quadruped l., pellets in field.
Weight: 0.86 g. Die axis 90°.
Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, December 2006. Found by Kevin Easton. (EMC 2008.0069) M.R.A.

162. Series QIVd
Obv. Lion l., pellets in field.
Rev. Bird l., pellets in field.
Weight: 0.68 g.

163. Series Q(R) (Type 73)
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Quadruped r., pellets in field.
Weight: 0.81 g.

164. Series R1
Obv. Rad. bust r., epa (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.
Dorchester, near, Dorset. M/d find, 2007. Found by Martin Savage. An unusual variant of Series R1 with epa (runic) not reading outwardly, and tufa to the left and cross to the right of the standard. (EMC 2007.0036) M.R.A.

Obv. Rad. bust r., Tepa (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.21 g.

166. Series R, Metcalf R3.
Obv. Rad. bust r., Tepa (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.00 g.

Obv. Rad. bust r., Oep (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.99 g.

168. Series R imitation
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.16 g.

169. Series R derivative with cross-and-annulets reverse
Obv. Rad. bust r., runic inscription before face.
Rev. Cross and annulets in beaded circle.
Weight not recorded.

170. Series R derivative with cross-and-annulets reverse
Obv. Rad. bust l., epa (runic) before face.
Rev. Cross and annulets in beaded circle.
Weight not recorded.

171. Series R derivative with annulet cross reverse
Obv. Rad. bust l., epa (runic) before face.
Rev. Four annulets around central pellet in beaded circle.
Weight: 1.20 g.

172. Series S (Type 47), North 121
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.
Weight: 1.21 g.

173. Series T (Type 9)
Obv. Diad. bust r., TIV+ (T on it side) before face.
Rev. Porcupine l.
Weight not recorded.

174. Series T (Type 9)
Obv. Diad. bust r., TIV+ (T on it side) before face.
Rev. Porcupine l.
Weight: 1.03 g.

175. Series U (Type 23b), North 85
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis 135°.

176. Series U (Type 23b/d), North 85
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight: 1.12 g.

177. Series X (Type 31), insular style, North 116
Obv. Facing ‘Wodan’ head, annulets in field.
Rev. Beast r. with head turned back, biting tail.
Weight not recorded.

178. Series N/X Eclectic Group (Type 81)
Obv. ‘Wodan’ head facing.
Rev. Cross pommée composed of four annulets.
Weight: 1.10 g.
(PAS BERK-220523; EMC 2008.0067) M.R.A.
179. Series N/X Eclectic Group (Type 30a)
Obv: ‘Wodan’ head facing.
Rev: Two standing figures.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2008.0068) A.A.
180. Animal Mask Group
Obv: Animal mask.
Rev: Standing figure holding cross l. and bird r.
Weight not recorded.
Didcot, Oxfordshire, M/D find, by 2007.
(EMC 2008.0076) A.A.
181. Animal Mask Group
Obv: Animal mask.
Rev: Cross potent with annulet centre on saltire in circle with outer circle of pellets.
Weight: 1.04 g.
(EMC 2008.0077) A.A.
182. ‘Fledgling’ type, Abramson series I, style b
Obv: Wolf’s head r.
Rev: Fledgling r.
Weight: 1.15 g. Die axis 90°/H11034.
(PAS BERK-01EB24; EMC 2008.0057) M.R.A.
183. Triquetras Group (Type 101)
Obv: Interlace.
Rev: Winged Victory.
Ipswich, near, Suffolk. M/d find, c. 1992?
(EMC 2008.0082) A.A.
184. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class G, North 177, York
Obv: +EOTBERHTVS
Rev: Quadraped r.
Weight: 1.01 g.
(EMC 2008.0084) A.A.
185. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class C, North 178, York
Obv: +EOTBERHTVS.
Rev: Quadraped l.
Weight: 0.99 g.
(EMC 2007.0068) M.R.A.
186. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class C, North 178, York
Obv: +EOTBERHTVS.
Rev: Quadraped l.
Weight: 1.08 g.
(EMC 2008.0083) A.A.
Obv: EGBERHT AR
Rev: +AVRHHCV (R upside down, h and C retrograde).
Weight: 0.85 g.
(EMC 2008.0089) A.A.
188. Alchred of Northumbria (765–74), North 179, York
Obv: +ALLHREP (E and d retrograde).
Rev: Quadraped r., cross below.
Weight: 1.02 g.
(EMC 2008.0088) A.A.
189. Æthelred I of Northumbria (1st reign) (774–8), North 180, York
Obv: EDILRED (reading outwardly and retrograde).
Rev: Quadraped r., triquetra below.
Weight: 1.07 g.
(EMC 2008.0087) A.A.
190. Ælfwald I of Northumbria (778–88), North 181, York
Obv: +ALEFDVLAL (partly reading outwardly).
Rev: Quadraped l.
Weight: 0.97 g.
(EMC 2008.0086) A.A.
191. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign) (790–6), North 184, York, Cuthgils
Obv: EDILRED.
Rev: CVD / CLS, beaded triangle ('shrine') surmounted by a cross.
Weight: 0.93 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
South Newbald, East Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2007. From the same dies as no. 192.
(EMC 2008.0092) A.A.
192. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign) (790–6), North 184, York, Cuthgils
Obv: EDILRED.
Rev: CVD / CLS, beaded triangle ('shrine') surmounted by a cross.
Weight: 1.07 g.
Wetwang, near, East Yorkshire. M/d find, October 2007. From the same dies as no. 191.
(EMC 2008.0093) A.A.
193. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign) (790–6), North 185/1, York, Coelbald
Obv: +AEDILRED around ô.
Rev: +CEOLBALD (D retrograde).
Weight: 1.02 g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2008.0090) A.A.
194. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign) (790–6), North 185/1, York, Tidwulf
Obv: HEDILRED RE
Rev: +TIDVVLF.
Weight: 0.96 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2008.0091) A.A.
195. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign) (790–6), North 185/9 (obverses of Ælfwald I and Æthelred I), York
Obv. +ELVALD REVD (reading outwardly and retrograde).
Rev. + AEDILRED
Weight: 0.91 g.
(EMC 2008.0085) A.A.

196. Elfwald II of Northumbria (806–8), North 183, York, Cuthheard
Obv. +ELVALDAR
Rev. +CVDHEVRT
Weight: 0.83 g. Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0322) D.A.D./M.R.A.

197. Eanbald II, archbishop of York (796–837), North 194, York, Eadwulf
Obv. +EA3BALD AR
Rev. +EODVVLF
Weight: 0.80 g.
(EMC 2008.0097) A.A.

198. Eanred of Northumbria (c. 810–40), North 186, York, Cynewulf
Obv. +EANRED REX
Rev. +CY3NVVLF (Vs as inverted As).
Weight: 1.09 g. Die axis 75°.
(EMC 2008.0094) A.A.

199. Eanred of Northumbria (c. 810–40), North 186, York, Wihtred
Obv. +EANRED REX
Rev. +PIHTRED
Weight: 0.84 g.
(EMC 2008.0096) A.A.

200. Eanred of Northumbria (c. 810–40), North 186, York, Wihtred
Obv. +EANRED REX
Rev. +Wightred (runic).
Weight: 1.06 g.
(EMC 2008.0098) A.A.

201. Eanred of Northumbria (c. 810–40), North 186, York, Wilheah
Obv. +EANRED REX
Rev. +VILHEAH
Weight: 0.93 g.
(EMC 2008.0095) A.A.

202. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Brother
Obv. +HEDELRED REX
Rev. +BR0DER
Weight: 0.92 g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2008.0100) A.A.

203. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Leofthehn
Obv. +HEDELRED REX
Rev. +LEOFDEJ [ ]
Weight: 1.07 g. Die axis 60°.
(EMC 2008.0099) A.A.

204. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st reign (c.840–44), North 188, York, Wendelberht
Obv. +EDILRED RE
Rev. +VEN ELENERT (HT ligated).
Weight: 1.10 g.
(EMC 2008.0103) A.A.

205. Redwulf of Northumbria (c.844), North 189, York, Coenred
Obv. +REDVVLF REX
Rev. ++COENED
Weight: 1.04 g.
East Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2006.
(EMC 2008.0101) A.A.

206. Redwulf of Northumbria (c.844), North 189, York, Coenred
Obv. +REDVVLF REX
Rev. ++COENED
Weight: 1.04 g.
(EMC 2008.0100) A.A.

207. Wigmund, archbishop of York (837–54), North 196, York, Ethelhelm
Obv. +EIGMV3D
Rev. +HEDELHELM
Weight: 0.94 g.
East Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2006.
(EMC 2008.0104) A.A.

208. Wigmund, archbishop of York (837–54), North 196, York, Hunlaf
Obv. +VIGMV3ND IR
Rev. +HVNLAF
Weight: 0.81 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2008.0105) A.A.

209. Wulflhere, archbishop of York (854–900), North 197, York, Wulfred
Obv. +VLFHERE ARP
Rev. +VVLHFRED (retrograde).
Weight: 1.20 g.
(EMC 2008.0106) A.A.

210. Irregular issue, mid-9th century
Obv. +EC.CEVVN[ ] (retrograde).
Rev. +HEADVINI (retrograde).
Weight: 0.82 g.
(EMC 2008.0107) A.A.

Later Anglo-Saxon

211. Æthelstan of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 23, Dad
Obv. OFFA REX
Rev. +4 \( \alpha \) / U/ \( \alpha \)
Weight: 1.3 g (chipped).
The second known specimen of Chick type 23, struck from a different pair of dies.

( PAS: KENT-CE7AE1; EMC 2007.0181) R.N.

212. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, cf. Chick 45 (rev.), Ealhmund

Obv. OFFA REX MERCIORV (bar of contraction over V).

Rev. HE / AL / MV / Nā

Weight: 1.20 g.


This is a new type, combining the same reverse design as Chick 45 with an obverse design that has the same full legend and segmented inner circle as Chick 47, but with a different variety of bust. Unlike Chick 47, this bust features banded drapery similar to Chick 18 (Ciothard), 23, 48 (both also Ealhmund), 67–71 (Pendred) and 126–9 (Pehtwald)

(EMC 2007.0165) R.N.

213. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 46, Ealhmund.

Obv. +AE-DELIUEALD

Rev. OF / F / AR / EX

Weight: 1.24 g.


This new type belongs to the small group of early portrait pennies of Offa which have the moneyer’s name on the obverse alongside the portrait, with the king’s name (often in abbreviated form) on the reverse. The portrait and reverse design of this specimen are very similar to those of the only other coin of this group known for Ealhmund (BM; EMC 1988.0144).

However, the reverse legend of this new coin gives Offa’s name in full, unlike Ethilweald (BM; EMC 1988.0144). However, the reverse of some of the more distinctive features of Ealdwald’s coinage.

(EMC 2007.0225) R.N.

214. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 55, Ibba

Obv. [+FFA

Rev. [1/1] / B / A

Weight: 0.81 g (fragment). Die axis 90°.


Same dies as Chick 55b and 55c.

(EMC 2007.0064) R.N.

215. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 75, Blunt 83, Winoth

Obv. OFFA / REX

Rev. UU / IN / O / b

Weight: 1.07 g (cracked). Die axis 90°.


(EMC 2007.0072) B.H./M.R.A.

216. Eadwald of East Anglia (796–8), Botred

Obv. EA+D / +VVVAL[ ] / REX (VV inverted)

Rev. BO / T ] / ED

Weight: 1.20 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis 90°.


A small fragment of a coin of this type (though from a different obverse die without the small cross) was found at Ramsholt, Suffolk, in 1989. It and this new find are the only known coins of Botred for Eadwald of East Anglia, although this moneyer was also active under Offa and Coenwulf of Mercia. The more substantial new coin reveals the entirety of the design, and in particular its similarity to the very earliest three-line pennies of Coenwulf of Mercia struck at London in 796–7/8 (BLS Coenwulf 1–3): all share the hooked bars on the obverse, and certain specimens of this early London group also have a tribrach reverse.

Thus, these East Anglian coins of Botred should probably be associated with the year or two immediately after the death of Offa of Mercia in July 796, perhaps before the development of some of the more distinctive features of Eadwald’s coinage.

(EMC 2007.0223) R.N.

217. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), BLS Cn. 16, North 342, London, Ibba

Obv. +COENVVL: F REX around M (bar of contraction over M)

Rev. IB / B / A

Weight not recorded.


(EMC 2007.0094) M.R.A.

218. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 342, Canterbury, Seberht

Obv. +COENVVLF REX

Rev. SE / BE / RHT (1st and 2nd segments reading outwardly, 3rd segment retrograde).

Weight: 1.31 g. Die axis 240°.


The layout of the reverse legend is unusual for the coinage of this period.

(EMC 2007.0188) M.R.A./R.N.

219. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 347, Canterbury, Diormod

Obv. +COENVVL REX M (bar of contraction over M)

Rev. +DIORMOD MONETA

Weight: 1.36 g (cracked). Die axis 270°.


Same obverse die as a coin in the British Museum (BMA 60).

(EMC 2007.0194) M.R.A./R.N.

220. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), BLS Cn. 97, North 362, Lul

Obv: [ ] COENV

Rev. [ ] V[ ]

Weight: 0.40 g (fragment). Die axis 120°.


(EMC 2007.0262) D.A.D.

221. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), East Anglian mint, Wihtrēd

Obv: +COENVVL EX M

Rev. WVIT ED

Weight: 1.14 g (chipped).

Obv. [ ] [VLF REX].
Rev. [ ] [EDIRAM].
Weight: 0.62 g (fragment).

A new variety with a reverse inscription possibly indicating the moneyer Wihtred.
(EMC 2007.0045) B.H./M.R.A.

223. Æthelheard, archbishop of Canterbury (793–805) with Coenwulf of Mercia, North 232, Canterbury
Obv. +AEDILHEARD AR around EP
Rev. +COENVVLF REX around M (bar of contraction over M).
Weight: 1.0 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 90°.

(EMC 2007.0137) B.H./M.R.A.

224. Cuthred of Kent (798–807), North 207, Canterbury, Duda
Obv. CVD / RED / REX
Rev. D / V / D / A
Weight: 1.09 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 180°.

(EMC 2007.0214) D.A.D.

225. Cuthred of Kent (798–807), North 211, or Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 344, Canterbury
Obv. Inscription missing.
Rev. Inscription missing.
Weight not recorded (fragment).

(EMC 2007.0260) D.D.

226. Baldred of Kent (823–5), North 213, Canterbury, Sigestef
Obv. +HEL[ ] X CANT (NT ligated).
Rev. [ ] [GESTE]
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 180°.

(EMC 2007.0210) M.R.A.

227. Beornwulf of Mercia (823–5), BLS Be 4, North 397, East Anglian mint, Monne
Obv. + [ ]
Rev. [ ] [ONI]
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2007.0310) D.D./M.R.A.

228. Beornwulf of Mercia (823–5), East Anglian mint, Eadgar
Obv. DE[ ] REX
Rev. +AE[ ] GAR (2nd A inverted).
Weight: 1.04 g (fragment).

(EMC 2007.0154) P.M./M.R.A.

229. Edmund of East Anglia (855–69), North 456, East Anglian mint, Eadmund
Obv. +HEADMVDN REX AN
Rev. +HEADMVDN MONE
Weight: 1.38 g.
(PAS WCNSF-07D282; EMC 2007.0145) F.M./M.R.A.

230. Edmund of East Anglia (855–69), North 456, East Anglian mint, Sigered
Obv. +[ ] [IND REX]
Rev. +SIGERE [ ]
Weight: 0.9 g (fragment).

(EMC 2007.0311) D.D.

231. Æthelberht of Wessex (858–65), Inscribed Cross type, North 620. Æthelred
Obv. +AE-DELBÆRHT RE [ ] (HT ligated).
Rev. [ ] [ÆDEL / ED MO / N / E / T / A]
Weight: 0.78 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2007.

(EMC 2007.0167) D.D.

232. Burged of Mercia (852–74), Lunette type d, North 426, Dudeman
Obv. +BVRGRED REX
Rev. MON / DVDEMA / ETA
Weight: 1.17 g.
(Norfolk HER 1079; EMC 2007.0232) A.B.M./M.R.A.

Obv. [ ] [REHI [ ]
Rev. [ ] [IM]
Weight not recorded.

(EMC 2007.0337) C.K./M.R.A.

234. St Edmund Memorial coinage, early phase (c.895–905), North 483
Obv. +SC[ ] [AD] [ID]'[J]
Rev. [ ] [DVDEMA]
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 90°.


235. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483, Ansfret
Obv. +SCAEI[D] (S on its side).
Rev. +ANSFRET
Weight not recorded (chipped).

(EMC 2007.0049) M.R.A.

236. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483, Cirvino
Obv. +SCADN (S on its side).
Rev. CIRVINO
Weight: 1.34 g.
(Suffolk PAS SF-CE6094; EMC 2007.0257) F.M./M.R.A.

237. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483
Obv. +SRVFIDRIT
Rev. +ARAERITOV
Weight: 1.09 g.
(Norfolk HER 1079; EMC 2007.0231) A.B.M./M.R.A.

238. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483

Obv. OE CIVIS ($ on its side).
Rev. +CTVFIVI (T inverted).
Weight: 1.24 g.
The obverse seems to be related to the ERIAICE CIV type (North 483/3).
(EMC 2007.0294) A.B./M.R.A.

239. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483

Obv. [AI].
Rev. [O].
Weight: 0.26 g (fragment).
(Norfolk HER 40302; EMC 2007.0039) A.B.M./M.R.A.

240. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), name of St Edmund both sides, North 483/1

Obv. +SCEAID
Rev. +SICEIVA
Weight: 1.15 g.
(EMC 2007.0243) M.R.A.

241. St Edmund Memorial coinage, halfpenny, North 485

Obv. Inscription missing.
Rev. [S] [ ].
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 180°.
(Norfolk HER 40302; EMC 2007.0039) A.B.M./M.R.A.

242. Anlaf Guthfrithsson (939–41), Raven/Small Cross type North 537/1, York

Obv. Inscription missing.
Rev. Inscription missing.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0258) R.P.

243. Edward the Elder (899–924), Two-Line type, North 649, Winceby

Obv. +EADVVEARD REX
Rev. L MOI / PINE (M inverted).
Weight: 1.41 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0326) B.H./M.R.A.

244. Edward the Elder (899–924), Two-Line type, North 649, Winceby

Obv. +EADVVEARD REX
Rev. +PINEL / MON
Weight: 1.6 g.
(EMC 2007.0318) M.R.A.

245. Edmund (939–46), Two-Line type, North 688, Beorhtred

Obv. +HEADMVND REX
Rev. BERHT / RED MO
Weight: 1.07 g (chipped and cracked).
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2007.
(EMC 2007.0168) D.D.

246. Edmund (939–46), Bust Crowned type, North 698, Norwich, Hrodgar

Obv. +HEADMVND REX
Rev. +HRODGAR MO NORPIC
Weight: 1.29 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2007.0191) M.R.A.

247. Edmund (939–46), Bust Crowned type, North 698, Norwich, Manen

Obv. +HEADMVND REX
Rev. +MANEN MO NORPE
Weight: 1.35 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0166) B.H./M.R.A.

248. Eadred (946–55), Bust Crowned type, North 713, uncertain mint, Clacton

Obv. +EADRED REX
Rev. +CLA/ [MONETA] JET
Weight: 0.91 g (chipped and corroded).
(EMC 2007.0177) D.D.

249. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 749, Winchester, Wulfhere

Obv. +HEAD REX AGLORV
Rev. +VV [ERE MO PINTONIA] (NT ligated).
Weight: 1.05 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2007.0323) B.H./M.R.A.

250. Edgar (959–75), Bust Crowned type, North 750, East Anglian mint, Bruning

Obv. +HEAD [RX]
Rev. +HRVNINC [AE]
Weight not recorded (chipped).
(EMC 2007.0158) M.R.A.

251. Edgar (959–75), Floral ‘a’ halfpenny, North 762

Obv. +HEA [GAR REX
Rev. [ ] [ ]
Weight not recorded (chipped and corroded). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0143) S.P./M.R.A.

252. Edward the Martyr (975–8), North 763, York, Ælfstan

Obv. +EADPEARD REX
Rev. +ELFSTAN M–O EFR
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0134) D.D.

253. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Hand type, North 766, Canterbury, uncertain moneyer

Obv. [ ] [ ] [EX ANGLORX}
Rev. +ÆLFRED/ÆLFRED REX ANGLORX
Obv. +GODA MOO LYDA
Weight: 1.46 g.
(EMC 2007.0155)

254. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Hand type, North 766, London, Goda
Obv. +ÆDEL/ÆLFRED REX ANGLORX
Rev. +GOD M O LVNDONI
Weight: 1.46 g.
(EMC 2007.0198)

255. Æthelred II (978–1016), Second Hand type, North 768, London, Eadmund
Obv. +ÆDEL/ÆLFRED REX ANGLORX
Rev. +ÆADMYN M O LVND
Weight: 1.08 g.
(Norfolk HER 41001; EMC 2007.0216) A.B.M./M.R.A.

256. Æthelred II (978–1016), Second Hand type, North 768, London, Osney
Obv. +ÆDEL/ÆLFRED REX ANGLORX
Rev. +OSCYTTEL M O LVND
Weight: 1.38 g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0190)

257. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Lydford, Goda
Obv. +ÆDEL/ÆLFRED REX ANGLORX (NG ligated).
Rev. +GODA MOO LYDA
Weight: 1.4 g.
(EMC 2007.0089)

258. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Lydford, Goda
Obv. [ÆLFRED ANGLORX NG and LO ligated].
Rev. +ÆLFRED[
Weight: 0.65 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 150°.
(PAS SF-CB7B11; EMC 2007.0179) F.M./M.R.A.

259. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Lydford, Goda
Obv. +ÆDEL[
Rev. +MANN[
Weight: 0.86 g (cut halfpenny).
(Norfolk HER 13016; EMC 2007.0050) A.B.M./M.R.A.

260. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Lincoln, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [ÆLFRED REX
Rev. [ÆLFRED NN ON LNN]
Weight: 0.47 g (fragment). Die axis 90°.
(Norfolk HER 40566; EMC 2007.0041) A.B.M./M.R.A.

261. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, London, Leofwold
Obv. +CNVT [ÆLFRED REX
Rev. +LEOFOLD ON]
Weight: 1.07 g (bent).
(PAS SF-096757; EMC 2007.0153) F.M./M.R.A.

262. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Thetford, Brunstan
Obv. +CNVTREC:
Rev. +HRVSTAN ON DE
Weight: 1.02 g.
(PAS SF-178BD5; EMC 2007.0075) F.M./M.R.A.

263. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Watchet, Siwerd
Obv. +CNVT REC.
Rev. +SIPERD ON PECD
Weight: 1.01 g. Die axis 90°.
A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Watchet mint.
(EMC 2007.0151)

264. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Winchester, Æthelric
Obv. +CNVT REC:
Rev. [ÆLFRED ON PINC]
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 270°.
From the same dies as Copenhagen SCBI 15, 4225.
(EMC 2007.0140) M.R.A.

265. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, Winchester, Wulnoth
Obv. +CNVT RECX
Rev. +PVLNO ON PINC:
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0270) M.R.A.

266. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, York, Ucede
Obv. [ÆLFRED ON PINC:
Rev. [ÆLFRED ON PINC
Weight: 0.64 g (fragment). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0070) B.H./M.R.A.

267. Harold I (1035–40), Jewel Cross type, North 802 var., Northampton or Norwich, Ælfwine
Obv. +HAROLD REX
Rev. +ÆLFWINE ON NOR
Weight not recorded. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2007.0189)

268. Harold I (1035–40), Jewel Cross type, North 802 var., Thetford, Ælfwine
Obv. +HAROLD RECX
Rev. +ÆLFWINE ON DEOT
Weight not recorded (bent).
(EMC 2007.0233) M.R.A.

269. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-Lis type, North 803, Colchester, Godric
Obv: +HARLD REX
Rev: +GORIC ON COLC
Weight: 0.88 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis 270°.
(PAS: SF-EB7F87; EMC 2007.0171) F.M./M.R.A.

270. Harthacnut (1035–7, 1040–42), ‘Cnut’ Arm and Sceptre type, North 799, Salisbury, Wynstan
Obv: [ ]
Rev: [ ]
Weight: c. 0.45 g (recorded as 7 gr.; cut halfpenny).
From the same dies as SCBI 40, 1915.
(EMC 2007.0172) M.R.A.

271. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pacx type, North 813, Cambridge, Godsun
Obv: +EDPARD REX
Rev: +GODSVN ON GRA
Weight not recorded (chipped and cracked). Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2007.0048) M.R.A.

272. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pacx type, North 813, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: +EDPARDI REX A3
Rev: +CC.CLDICOE3EE
Weight: 0.91 g.
(EMC 2007.0082) M.R.A.

273. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate Small Cross type, North 816, Stamford, Godwine
Obv: [ ]
Rev: [ ]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny).
(EMC 2007.0079) M.R.A.

274. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, London, Wulfric
Obv: +PEDPE REX IN
Rev: +PVLFRC ON LVNE
Weight: 0.71 g.
(EMC 2007.0187) M.R.A.

275. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, Stamford, Harcin
Obv: +PEDPERD REX
Rev: +HARCIN ONN STAN (NN ligated).
Weight: 0.90 g (bent and cracked). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0139) M.R.A.

276. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, London, Leofred
Obv: +EDWDRD REX
Rev: +LEFRED ONLV (NL ligated).
Weight: 1.09 g.
(Norfolk HER 41077; EMC 2007.0062) A.B.M./M.R.A.

277. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Stamford, Wulfwine
Obv: +PEDRD REX
Rev: +PVLFPRNA ON S
Weight not recorded.
From the same dies as SCBI 27, 1413–14.
(EMC 2007.0315) I.P./M.R.A.

278. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Winchester, Ilting
Obv: +Y[ ][ ]ONPIN
Rev: +FINC ON PINC
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0139) M.R.A.

279. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Winchester, Wynstan?
Obv: +[ ]
Rev: [ ]
Weight not recorded (chipped).
The moneyer’s name is uncertain, but if it is Wynstan this is a new type for a moneyer previously only recorded in the Expanding Cross type.
(EMC 2007.0222) M.R.A.

280. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, York, Eola
Obv: +E+ [ ]ERD RE
Rev: +EOLA ON EOF R.
Weight: 0.79 g (chipped).
(EMC 2007.0147) M.R.A.

281. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, light issue, North 820, Nottingham, Wulnoth
Obv: +H/PARDA R:
Rev: +PV/LNOD ON SNOTI
Weight: 1.04 g (recorded as 16 gr.).
(EMC 2007.0078) M.R.A.

282. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Hammer Cross type, North 828, Bedford, Leofthegn
Obv: [ ]
Rev: [ ]
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny).
(EMC 2007.0048) M.R.A.

283. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Hammer Cross type, North 828, Derby, Froma
842, Lincoln, Agemund

287. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, BMC vii, North 847, London, Eadwine

**Obv.** +PILLEMVEX

**Rev.** +AGEMVND ON LIN

Weight: 1.39 g.


(EMC 2007.0319) M.R.A.

288. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, BMC vii, North 847, London or Lewes, Ælfwine

**Obv.** +PILLEMVEX

**Rev.** +EFDIP ON LUNDNDI

Weight: 0.91 g. Die axis 5°.


Before the discovery of this coin and the next (289) only one other English coin of William I was recorded as a Scottish find, from an excavation on the Isle of May.

N.H.

289. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, BMC vii, North 847, Thetford, Folcard

**Obv.** +[IL]LE[M]VEX

**Rev.** +[EL]LFPINE ON LI[ ]

Weight: 0.93 g. Die axis 45°.

Aldhame, East Lothian. Found during excavation by AOC Archaeology Group for Historic Scotland.

N.H.

290. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, BMC vii, North 847, York, Outhbern

**Obv.** +PILLEMVEX (MR ligated).

**Rev.** +VD[EB]RN ON EF[PI]

Weight: 1.23 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.


A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.

(EMC 2007.0219) R.P./M.R.A.

291. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Paxs type, William I BMC viii, North 848, Lincoln, Ulf

Obv. +[]+[]+[LE][] RE[ ]

**Rev.** +VL[LF] O[IN] [LIN] [LN]

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270°.

Lincolnshire. M/d find, August 2007. Found by Kevin Pearce.

(EMC 2007.0227) M.R.A.

292. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Cross in Quatrefoil type, BMC ii, North 852, Southwark, Walgar

**Obv.** +PILLEMV

**Rev.** +PIL[EMV]EX

Weight: 0.41 g (cut halfpenny, fragment). Die axis 180°.


(EMC 2007.0199) M.R.A.

293. William II (1087–1100), Cross in Quatrefoil type, BMC ii, North 852, uncertain mint and moneyer

**Obv.** +[REX]

**Rev.** +[HRI][F]

Weight: 0.36 g (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis 90°.


(EMC 2007.0211) M.R.A.

294. William II (1087–1100), Cross in Quatrefoil type, BMC v, North 856, uncertain mint and moneayer

**Obv.** +[RFX]

**Rev.** +[RFX]

Weight: 0.36 g (cut halfpenny, ligated).


(EMC 2007.0299) M.W./M.R.A.

295. Henry I (1100–35), Profile CROSS Fleur type, BMC v, North 858, Lincoln, Wulfhio

**Obv.** +HENRE[ ] RFX

**Rev.** +[HFLF] ONL VN

Weight: 0.36 g (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis 90°.


(EMC 2007.0211) M.R.A.
298. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, 
BMC ii, North 858, uncertain mint, Wulfword
Obv: +HENRICVS REX/
Rev: +HELINO
Weight: 0.32 g (cut farthing). Die axis 90°.
Found by Robert and Barbara Spall.
A previously unrecorded moneyer for the type at any mint.
(EMC 2007.0213) M.R.A.

299. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, 
BMC iv, North 860, Hastings, Sperling
Obv: +HENRIC REX (NR ligated).
Rev: +SPAL INNES (NH ligated).
Weight: 1.3 g.
(EMC 2007.0086) M.R.A.

300. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, 
BMC iv, North 860, Oxford, Ailnoth
Obv: +HENRI REX (NR ligated).
Rev: +ALIO ON OXINV (MF ligated).
Weight: 1.27 g.
A previously unrecorded mint and moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2007.0213) M.R.A.

301. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, 
BMC iv, North 860, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: [NR]?
Rev: +HEL
Weight not recorded (fragment).
(EMC 2007.0255) D.D./M.R.A.

302. Henry I (1100–35), Cross in Quatrefoil type, 
BMC ix, North 865, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv: [ER]
Rev: [ND]
Weight: 0.32 g (cut farthing). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2007.0200) M.R.A.

303. Henry I (1100–35), Quatrefoil with Piles type, 
BMC vii, North 863, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: +HE
Rev: +A?
Weight: 1.32 g (snicked). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2007.0196) M.R.A.

304. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, 
BMC x, North 866, London, Alard
Obv: +H[
Rev: +CVS REX AN
 weight not recorded (snicked and cracked). Die axis 300°.
A previously unrecorded moneyer.
(EMC 2007.0135) A.L./M.R.A.  

305. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, 
BMC x, London, Sigar
Obv: +ENRICVS REX/
Rev: +SIGAR:ON:LVN:
Weight: 1.10 g (snicked). Die axis 270°.
(Norfolk HER 31587; EMC 2007.0316) A.B.M./M.R.A.

306. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, 
BMC x, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv: [X AN[ ]
Rev: [A] [S ]
Weight: 0.99 g.
(EMC 2007.0047) L.A./M.R.A.

307. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, 
BMC xii, North 868, Norwich, Eiststan
Obv: +HENRICVS R:
Rev: +ETSTAN:ON:NORPI:
Weight: 1.24 g (snicked). Die axis 180°.
Found by Roy Davis.
(EMC 2007.0180) M.R.A.

308. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, 
BMC xii, North 868, Stamford, uncertain moneyer
Obv: Illegible.
Rev: +[STANFAN:ON] (AN ligated).
Weight: 0.96 g (chipped).
(Norfolk HER 40911; EMC 2007.0046) A.B.M./M.R.A.

309. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, 
BMC xii, North 868, Winchester, Sawulf
Obv: +HEN[
Rev: [SAPLF:ON[ ]
Weight: 1.2 g.
(EMC 2007.0242) M.R.A.

310. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, 
BMC xii, North 868, uncertain mint (Sandwich or Sudbury?), Osbern
Obv: +HEN[
Rev: [BERN:ON: 
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2007.0033) M.R.A.

311. Henry I (1100–35), Star in Lozenge Fleury type, 
BMC xii, North 869, Thetford, Aschetil
Obv: +HENRICVS R:
Rev: +ASCHETIL:ONTSTETFO:
Weight: 1.06 g (cracked).
(EMC 2007.0273) M.R.A.

312. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, 
BMC xv, North 871, Canterbury, Rodbert
Obv: +HENRIC[
Rev: [T:ON:CAN[ ]


The moneyer's name is unclear, but it does not seem to be either Erebald or Derind, the previously published moneyers for this type and mint.

(EMC 2007.0276) M.R.A.

327. David I of Scotland (1124–53), Scottish border issue as Stephen BMC type i, North 909, Carlisle or Edinburgh, Erebald

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: [ ]

Weight: 0.49 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90°.


(EMC 2007.0071) B.H./M.R.A.

328. David I of Scotland, Scottish border issue Cross and Annulet type, Stewart type IVc, North 911, Carlisle, Ricard

_Obv._: Illegible.

_Rev._: +PIC

Weight: 0.9 g (chipped).


(EMC 2007.0061) A.Dawson/M.R.A.

329. Henry (of Anjou?), Cross Moline type with voided cross, North 938, Gloucester, Godefrai

_Obv._: +HENR[IC] +GODE[FRAC]ION[GL]

_Rev._: +FVLCKE][ON[V][ALI


A moneyer previously unrecorded at the Gloucester mint.

(EMC 2007.012) M.R.A.

330. Henry (of Anjou?), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, North 940/2, uncertain mint and moneyer

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: [ ]


(PAS BUC-58EC12; EMC 2007.0034) R.T/M.R.A.

331. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class A2, North 952/2, Wallingford, Fulcke

_Obv._: +HENRI REX AN[ ]

_Rev._: +GODWIN[NEVER][ER][W

Weight: 1.41 g. Die axis 0°.


From the same dies as _BMC_ 748.

(EMC 2007.0132) A.Dawson/M.R.A.

332. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class A2, North 952/2, York, Godwin

_Obv._: +HENRI REX AN[GL]

_Rev._: +GODWIN[NEVER][ER][W

Weight not recorded.


From the same dies as _BMC_ 785–6.

(EMC 2007.0218) M.R.A.

333. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class A or B, North 952–5, Norwich, Picot

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: +PIC

Weight: 0.74 g (fragment). Die axis 270°.


(EMC 2007.0067) M.R.A.


_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: +HAN[NO] [N

Weight: 1.38 g (cracked). Die axis 24°.


(EMC 2007.0207) M.R.A.

335. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C, North 956–7, uncertain mint, Herebert

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: +HEREBE[ ]

Weight: 0.58 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 220°.


(EMC 2007.0197) M.R.A.

336. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class E1, North 960/2, Canterbury, Ricard

_Obv._: +T[ ]

_Rev._: [ ]


(EMC 2007.0042) A.B.M./A.B.M./R.A.

337. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class E2, North 960/2, uncertain mint and moneyer

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: [ ]


(Norfolk HER 41358; EMC 2007.0277) A.B.M./M.R.A.

338. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class E, North 960, uncertain mint and moneyer

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: [ ]


(EMC 2007.0077) A.B.M./M.R.A.

339. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class E, North 961, London, Godefrei

_Obv._: +H[ ]

_Rev._: [ ]

Weight: 0.28 g (cut farthing).


(EMC 2007.0201) R.A.

340. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class F1, North 961/1, Thetford, Wilhelme

_Obv._: [ ]

_Rev._: + [ ]

Weight not recorded.


From the same dies as _BMC_ 491.

(EMC 2007.0236) M.R.A.
341. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class F, North 961, uncertain mint and moneymark.

**Obv.** [KENRJ] REX: 
**Rev.** [I] TONM: 
Weight: 1.40 g. Die axis 300°.


(Norfolk HER 29273; EMC 2007.0309) A.B.M./M.R.A.


**Obv.** [I] TONM: 
**Rev.** [NR] [OCR]: 
Weight: c.213 g (recorded as 19 gr.).


(EMC 2007.0555) M.G./M.R.A.

343. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, Winchester, uncertain mint and moneyer.

**Obv.** [HENRJ] R: 
**Rev.** [INV]: 
Weight: c.0.58 g (recorded as 9 gr.) (cut halfpenny).


(EMC 2007.0253) M.G./M.R.A.

344. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneymark.

**Obv.** [KENR1 R]: 
**Rev.** [I N]: 
Weight: c.0.58 g (recorded as 9 gr.) (cut halfpenny).


(EMC 2007.0054) M.G./M.R.A.

345. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, uncertain class, mint and moneymark.

**Obv.** [I] TONM: 
**Rev.** [I]: 
Weight: Not recorded (cut halfpenny).


(EMC 2007.0548) M.G./M.R.A.


**Obv.** [EDWARD] R-ANGLZ-FRANC-D:HYB: 
**Rev.** [EXALTATIBVR:IN:GLORIA]: 
Weight: 2.09 g.


**Obv.** [EDWARD] R-ANGLZ-FRANC-D:HYB: 
**Rev.** [EXALTATIBVR:IN:GLORIA]: 
Weight: 2.68 g (chipped).


**Obv.** [EDWARD] R-ANGLZ-FRANC-D:HYB: 
Weight: 3.80 g.


**Obv.** [EDWARD] R-ANGLZ-FRANC-D:HYB: 
**Rev.** [EXALTATIBVR:IN:GLORIA]: 
Weight: 1.93 g.


**Obv.** [HENR] R-ANGLZ-FRANC-D:HYB: 
**Rev.** [EXALTATIBVR:IN:GLORIA]: 
Weight: 6.77 g.

Cnodor Castle, Derbyshire. M/d find during Time Team excavation, 14 June 2007.

351. Henry VI (1422–61, 1470–1), Annulet issue farthing, York, North -, 1423–4

**Obv.** [IIC:REX:ANGL]: 
**Rev.** [VI:TAS:G]: 
Weight: 0.20 g (chipped).


The second recorded farthing from the royal mint active at York Castle in August-October 1423 and March-August 1424. The first known specimen was published by B.J. Cook, 'A farthing of Henry VI's Annulet issue from York', NCirc 106 (1998), 482.

352. Edward IV ryal, Blunt and Whitton type VII, p.m.

**Obv.** [EDWARD] R-ANGLZ-FRANC-D:HYB: 
**Rev.** [EXALTATIBVR:IN:GLORIA]: 
Weight: Not recorded.


J.R./M.R.A.

Continental

353. Carolingian, Charlemagne (768–814), denier, Karolus Monogram type, Milan, MG 212

**Obv.** CARLVS REX FR: 
**Rev.** MEDIOL around Karolus monogram.

Weight: 1.3 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.

Woodnesborough, Kent. M/d find, August 2007.

(EMC 2007.0266) D.H./M.R.A.

354. Carolingian, Louis the Pious (814–40), denier, Christiania Religio type, MG 472

**Obv.** [DOVVICVS IMP]: 
**Rev.** [XPIST]: 
**JNA RELIGIO**: 
Weight: 1.4 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.

Lyminge, Kent. M/d find, 1980s.

(EMC 2007.0265) D.H./M.R.A.


**Obv.** Facing crowned head on long neck to l.

**Rev.** Pseudo inscription, short voided cross.
Weight: 1.13 g.

Skaare 35 is similar, but with the long neck to r.

Coins attributed to Olaf Kyrre have now been recorded from Norfolk (this coin and EMC 1980.0033 from Thetford), Lincoln (EMC 1983.9937 and Coin Register 1987, no. 168), Raunds in Northamptonshire (Coin Register 1989, no. 90), and London (EMC 1991.0336). (Norfolk HER 48964WMB; EMC 2007.0263)

A.B./M.R.A.

356. Maguelonne, anon. bishops in the name of Raimond (1129–58), billon denier, Poey d’Avant 3842, 12th-14th century

Obv. RAMVNDs around cross with mitres as two of its limbs.
Rev. NAIDONa around four annulets.
Weight 0.9 g.

M.R.A.

357. Flanders, Gand (Ghent), petit denier, 1259–c. 1300, Ghyssens 465–85

Obv. Profile helm. head l.
Rev. Long voided cross with anchor-shaped terminals
Weight: 0.34 g.

This is the first recorded find of a Flanders petit denier from Scotland.

N.H.

358. Aquitaine, Edward III (1327–77), demi-sterling, Elias 57a

Obv. +eDWaRDüReX anGL!
Rev. DVX / N / R / I in angles.
Weight: 0.51 g (cracked and chipped).

M.R.A.

359. Aquitaine, Edward the Black Prince as prince of Aquitaine (1362–76), demi gros, Bordeaux, first issue, Elias 171

Weight not recorded.

M.S.

360. Spain, Enrique II de Trastamara (1368–79), billon cruzado

Obv. [ASTEL] , crowned bust l.
Rev. +ENRiC [ON; cross, E / N / R / I in angles.
Weight: 0.70 g (corroded and chipped).

Fourteenth-century Spanish coins are most unusual in Britain. Cook (1999) recorded none from this reign. A small cluster of coins of Enrique II is emerging in south Wales: one cruzado is recorded from Cardiff Castle, another from Llantwit Major and a group of four (three cruzados and one real de 1/2 maravedi) in association with a penny of Edward III, at Monknash. The Cardiff find apart, all come from a very limited area of the Vale of Glamorgan.

E.M.B.

361. Spain, Ferdinand I as pretender to the kingdom of Castile (1367–83), barbuda, Coruna, F. A. Burgos, Catálogo de la moneda medieval castellano-leonesa siglos XI al XV (Madrid, 1998), no. 503

Weight: 4.05 g.

M.R.A.

362. France, Charles VI (1380–1422), billon double tournois or niquet, Lafaurie, no. 417, 1421–2

Weight: 1.99 g. Die axis 180°.

M.R.A.


Rev. HISPANIARVM [REGES] SICILI, cross potent.
Mint mark: D / S
Weight: 3.33 g.

M.R.A.

Correction

The editors would like to thank Tony Abramson for pointing out that a Series F (Metcalf b.i) ‘sceat’ published as Coin Register 2007, no. 135, is the same coin as Coin Register 2005, no. 92.
PLATE 14

COIN REGISTER 2008: ANGLO-SAXON SCEATTAS
COIN REGISTER 2008: ANGLO-SAXON SCEATTAS
PLATE 16

COIN REGISTER 2008: ANGLO-SAXON SCEATTAS AND STYCAS
COIN REGISTER 2008: ANGLO-SAXON
PLATE 20

COIN REGISTER 2008: ANGLO-SAXON AND POST-CONQUEST ENGLISH