The Coin Register provides a platform for the publication of unusual and remarkable single coin finds from Britain and Ireland. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, coins outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

The listing of Celtic coins in the Coin Register is carried out in association with the Celtic Coin Index at the Institute of Archaeology, Oxford (http://web.arch.ox.ac.uk/coins/ccindex.htm). Celtic material should therefore be sent in the first instance to Dr Philip de Jersey, Institute of Archaeology, 36 Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PG (philip.dejersey@arch.ox.ac.uk). Finds of Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Ian Leins, Finds Adviser, Iron Age and Roman coins, Portable Antiquities Scheme, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (ileins@thebritishmuseum.ac.uk). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk).

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BMCGC Various authors, A Catalogue of the Greek Coins in the British Museum (London, various dates).


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CKN E.J.E. Pirie, Coins of the Kingdom of Northumbria, c. 700–867 (Llanfyllin, 1996).

CNI Corpus Nummorum Italicorum

Crawford M.H. Crawford, Roman Republican Coinage, 2 vols (Cambridge, 1974).


MEC Medieval European Coinage


MIB W. Hahn, Moneta Imperii Byzantini, 3 vols (Vienna, 1973–81).


RIC The Roman Imperial Coinage, 10 vols (London, 1923–94).

Sear D.R. Sear, Greek Coins and Their Values. Vol. 2 Asia & Africa (London, 1979); Greek Imperial Coins and Their Values (London, 1982).


SNGL (Spain) P.B. Purefoy and A. Meadows, Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum vol. IX (London, 2002).


Abbreviations

CCI Celtic Coin Index

cuir. cuirassed

diad. diademed

dr. draped

EMC Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (www.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/emc)

ex. exergue

helm. helmeted

HER Historic Environments Record

I. left

laur. laureate

M/d Metal detector

PAS Portable Antiquities Scheme

r. right

radiate

SMR Sites and Monuments Record

std seated

stg standing

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Note: As in previous years, large numbers of Celtic coins were again reported during 2005. The list that follows is therefore selective, concentrating on the publication and discussion of rare and new types.

1. Carthage, bronze unit, *Corpus Nummorum Siculorum* III, series 21 Rs 74. Weight not recorded.


**Ancient Greek and Celtic Coins**

- Carthage, bronze unit, *Corpus Nummorum Siculorum* III, series 21 Rs 74.

**Note:** The first reported discovery of a gold half-stater of the Aulerci Eburovices in Britain. The type belongs to Scheers class IC (‘Les monnaies au visage tatoué et au loup’, *Acta Archaeologica Lovaniensia* 19 (1980)), although the obverse is slightly simpler than most of the examples she illustrates. This coin was initially recorded from eBay with rather inadequate information, and it may possibly be a
COIN REGISTER 2006

plated example; its exact findspot is believed to have been in north-east Hampshire, close to the Surrey border. (CCI 05.0607) P.de J.

3. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class C variant (Sills Cf class 2). Weight: 6.33 g. Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find.
Sills (2003, 261–7) has identified this type as an early insular derivative of the Gallo-Belgic C series. This is the sixth recorded example of his class 2 (ibid., 491). The provenance supports Sills’s suggestion of an origin in the Hampshire or West Sussex area. (CCI 05.0753) F.B./P.de J.

Sills (2003, 253–56) records nine findspots for this type, widely scattered across Belgic Gaul and Britain. This coin, and another found during 2005 in Cambridgeshire, extend their range still further. (CCI 05.0812) P.de J./I.M.R.L.

Thurrock potins have been found across most of the coin-using areas of Iron Age Britain, but are still relatively rare as far north as Lincolnshire. (CCI 05.0210) P.de J./J.S.

One of the rarer varieties of the class I patina, distinguished by the three pellets in triangular formation at the centre of the obverse. Two examples were recorded in the Quez Park (Birchington, Kent) hoard of 1853, and a further three were in the collections of Leeds University (1) and Commander Mack (2) in the 1960s. No other examples have been noted since. (CCI 05.0011) P.de J./C.R.

7. ‘Cantii’, silver unit, new type.
Obv. Head I., with multiple S-shaped curls, prominent stick-lips, wreath motif at neck.
Rev. Horse I., with long ears and plain mane, many small pellets and pellet-bosses around.
Weight: 0.98 g. Folkestone, Kent. M/d find.
The fourth recorded example of this type; two previous specimens have been published in the Coin Register (1992, no. 193; 1996, no. 11). There are relatively few stylistic parallels to other Kentish issues, although note the resemblance of the head on the obverse to the following coin. (CCI 05.0085) P.de J./C.R.

8. ‘Cantii’, silver unit, new type.
Obv. Head I., serpent’s (?) head in front.
Rev. Horse I., small charioteer squatting on its back holding whip, head of small animal (serpent?) below, similar to that on obverse.
Weight: 0.9 g. Goodnestone, Kent. M/d find.
A problematic type. Scheers series 105 is almost identical, but in bronze, attributed to the Ambiani. The bronze is unknown from Britain, and the silver unknown in Belgic Gaul, so it appears that this may be a Kentish silver copy of a Belgic bronze. Further details of the type are discussed in P. de Jersey, ‘Belgic coins in Britain’, in P. de Jersey (ed.), Celtic coinage: new discoveries, new discussion (forthcoming). (CCI 05.0817) D.J.H./P.de J.

Derek Allen (The Origins of Coinage in Britain: A Reappraisal (1960), 159) placed this type – at that time known only by a specimen found east of Brighton, which is now BMCIA 576 – with Gallo-Belgic D, because ‘the reverse seems to belong to this class, but obverse is a corrupt Apollo-pattern’. In fact the reverse perhaps owes a little to the Kentish trophy types, which would accord well with an origin along the east Sussex coast, as suggested by this provenance. There do not appear to be any examples recorded from Belgic Gaul, and the only other specimen is unprovenanced, though almost certainly a British find. (CCI 05.0657) P.de J./C.R.

10. South Thames, quarter stater, new type.
Obv. Stylized wreath across flan, crossed by spike with two pellet bosses and a cogwheel at the top; stylized lock of hair and associated rings and pellets either side of the spike.
Rev. Horse r., pellet on chest and rump, large sunburst above.
Weight not recorded. Crawley, Hampshire. M/d find.
An unprovenanced example of this type was sold by Chris Rudd in 2000 (list 54, no. 36). The basic type sits quite securely within the large South Thames series of quarter staters; in terms of detail, the horse and the sunburst most closely resemble BMCIA 367. (CCI 05.0209) P.de J/C.R.

11. South Thames, silver unit, new type.
Obv. Central boss surrounded by ring of pellets and multiple crescents, to give appearance of flower.
Rev. Horse I., scissor-shaped head; beaded tail, a curved beaded line present behind the left front leg; ringed pellet surrounded by ring of pellets above, other small rings in the field.
Weight not recorded. Chichester, near, West Sussex. M/d find.
The style of the horse is very close indeed to silver units in the so-called Danebury series, but here coupled with a previously unrecorded obverse. Although there are some slightly similar obverse in the series, they tend to occur primarily on half-units rather than full units. (CCI 05.0820) P.de J/C.R.

12. South Thames, bronze unit of Eppillus, new type.
Obv. Four crescents and four ringed pellets alternating around central flower.
Rev. Lion leaping r., EPPI above, COM F below; triangles of pellets below and in front of lion.
Weight: 1.1 g. Acol, Kent. M/d find.
An unprovenanced example in the Finney Collection was published by D. Symons (NCirc March 1990, 50
Rev. [ADJ]EDOMAROS
Weight not recorded.
Luton, near, Bedfordshire. Md find.
From the same dies as the coin ex Strauss (Sotheby, 26 May 1994, lot 36). The treatment of the reverse – with a thin line encircling the horse, around which lies the inscription – appears to be unique to this die. (CCI 05.0075) P.de J.

14. North Thames, bronze unit of Addedomaros, new type.
Obv. Boar r., ringed pellets joined by line above.
Rev. Horse r., prominent ears, two sets of ringed pellets joined by line above, other ringed pellets around; [ADJ][IDO]MAROS around.
Weight: 1.45 g.
Little Thurlow, Suffolk. Md find.
The type was first recorded in the form of a very poor specimen from the excavations at Holbrook, Harlow, in the early 1970s. The Mossop sale (Glendinning, 6 Nov. 1991, lot 346/5) included a better example with the final two letters of the inscription visible, but it was only with the appearance of a coin sold in 2003 (Chris Rudd 2003 list 67, no. 65), with the letters ADD visible beneath the horse, that the attribution to Addedomaros could finally be confirmed. The style of the horse is virtually identical to other issues of this ruler (notably the quarter stater, VA 1780), and may possibly indicate the same die-engraver at work. (CCI 05.0192) P.R.S.J.C.A.M.

15. North Thames, silver unit of Tasciovanos, new type.
Obv. TASC in central panel on vertical wreath.
Rev. Stag l., head turned back, VIR in front, ringed pellet above and below.
Weight not recorded.
Duxford, near, Cambridgeshire. Md find.
Now a relatively well-known type although still omitted from the major catalogues. The panel on the obverse suggests that this silver unit may have been issued at approximately the same time as the 'RIGON' stater and quarter stater (VA 1780, 1786). (CCI 05.0265) P.de J.

Obv. CAMVL
Rev. [CVN]O(E|E)LIN
Weight: 3.6 g.
Chelmsford, near, Essex. Md find.
The second recorded example of dies D6 (see P. de Jersey and N. Wickenden, BNJ 74 (2004), 175–8). The obverse is unusual in that it lacks the heart-shaped motif normally found above and to the right of the inscription, which is replaced here by a bucranium. (CCI 05.0815) D.J.H./P.de J.

17. North Thames, silver unit of Cunobelin, BMCIA 1898.
Obv. CVN
Rev. CVN
Weight: 1.4 g. Ramsgate, Kent. Md find.
All securely provenanced examples of the type have been found in Kent, suggesting that this coinage was issued specifically for use there. See also the following coin. (CCI 05.0819) D.J.H./P.de J.

18. North Thames, silver unit of Cunobelin, VA 2067. BMCIA 1891.
Obv. CVN
Rev. CVN
Weight: 1.3 g.
Mersham, Kent. Md find.
As with the preceding coin, apparently an issue specifically produced for use in Kent. This example is struck on an unusually large flan; both dies are previously unrecorded. The obverse has no downstroke between the two vertical bars for the N. (CCI 05.0818) D.J.H./P.de J.

Weight: 1.22 g.
Naunton Beauchamp, Hereford and Worcestershire. Md find by Dean Crawford.
(CCI 05.0008) P.de J.

20. 'Dobunni', uninscribed silver unit, class B, VA 1042. BMCIA 2953.
Weight not recorded.
Leonard Stanley, Gloucestershire. Md find by Mr C. Chandler.
(CCI 05.0074) P.de J.

21. 'Iceni', uninscribed quarter stater. BMCIA 3435.
Weight: 1.1 g.
Thetford, near, Norfolk. Md find.
(CCI 05.0748) P.de J.

22. 'Iceni', uninscribed quarter stater, new type.
Obv. Stylized wreath with ringed pellet at centre, beaded 'leaf' to each side, each containing ring; uncertain decoration, possibly ringed pellets, in quarters.
Rev. Horse l., pelleted bristles for mane, large open-mouthed head, bifurcated upper front leg, ringed pellet above, ring and two small pellets – possibly a stylized lyre – below.
Weight not recorded.
Becles, near, Suffolk. Md find.
The obverse is related to the preceding coin, the more ornate variety of the Snettisham quarter staters. From the same pair of dies as the only other recorded example, published in Coin Register 2003 (BNJ 74, 2004), no. 21. (CCI 05.0072) P.de J.

23. 'Corieltauvi', stater of 'Vep', VA 905. BMCIA 3274. Rev. VEP
Weight: 5.44 g.
Grimsby, near, Lincolnshire. Md find.
(CCI 05.0099) C.R.

24. 'Corieltauvi', stater of Volisios Dumnocoveros, VA 978, BMCIA 3330.
Obv. VOLUMIS
Rev. DVMNOCOVER(OS)
Weight not recorded.
Pontefract, near, West Yorkshire. Md find.
(CCI 05.0563) P.de J.
Roman and Byzantine Coins

Note: Most of the Roman and Byzantine coins published here have been recorded by the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS), or are the result of research carried out by Dr Roger Bland, Head of Portable Antiquities. They represent a sample of the Roman coins recorded by the PAS during 2004–5. See www.finds.org.uk for full details.

25. Roman Republic, denarius, RRC 236, 137 BC
Obv. | TAMPIL X, helm. head of Roma r.
Rev. | ROM[ET] M BAEBI [Q F], Quadriga r.
Weight: 2.99 g.

26. Augustus (27 BC–AD 14), dupondius or as, RIC 1 Augustus 342, 17 BC
Obv. | AVGVSTVS / TRIBUNIC / POTEST in wreath.
Rev. | M SANQVINVS Q F III VIR AAAFF around large S C
Weight: 9.34 g; diameter 27 mm (image not to scale)
Taunton, near, Somerset. Found during building work in the 1930s or 1940s.
Roman bronze coins dating to the pre-Claudian period are very unusual as British finds. (PAS SOMDOR-C6ED32) N.P./I.M.R.L.

27. Augustus (27 BC–AD 14), denarius, RIC 1 Augustus 207, 2 BC–AD 14
Obv. | [CAESAR AVGVSTVS] DIVI F PATER PATR[IAE], laur. head r.
Rev. | [CL CAESAR ES AVGVSTI F COS] DESIG PRINC IVVENT, Gaius and Lucius Caesar stg.
Weight: 3.48 g.

28. Augustus (27 BC–AD 14), denarius, RIC 1 Augustus 207, 2 BC–AD 14
Obv. | [CAESAR AVGVSTVS] DIVI F PATER PATR[IAE], laur. head r.
Rev. | [CL CAESAR ES AVGVSTI F COS] DESIG PRINC IVVENT, Gaius and Lucius Caesar stg.
Weight: 3.70 g.
(PAS SF-A05047) J.P./I.M.R.L.

29. Tiberius (AD 14–37), denarius, plated copy, as RIC 1 Tiberius 30, after AD 14
Obv. | TI CAESAR [DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS], laur. head r.
Weight: 1.93 g.
Lincoln parish, Cornwall. M/d find, by 2005 (acquired by the Royal Cornwall Museum).
(PAS CORN-19D792) A.T./I.M.R.L.

30. Gaius (AD 37–41), dupondius, RIC I Gaius 42, AD 39–40
Obv. | [NERO ET] DRVSVS CAESARES, Nero and Drusus riding r.
Rev. | C CAESAR AVGV GERMANIVS PON M TR POT around large S C
Weight: 12.29 g.
This coin is an extremely unusual find for a British site, especially given its condition.
(PAS ESS-8BBD77) C.A.M./I.M.R.L.

31. Trajan (AD 98–117), aureus, RIC 137, Rome, AD 103–11
Obv. | IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. | COS V P P SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Trajan in quadriga.
Weight: 6.81 g.
A.B.M./I.M.R.L.

32. Julian (AD 355–63), siliqua, RIC VIII Lyons 227, AD 360–3
Obv. | FL CL IVLIVNVS P P AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. | VOTIS / V / MVLTIS / X in wreath, PLV in ex.
Weight: 1.91 g.
(PAS BH-246617) J.W./I.M.R.L.

33. Julian (AD 355–63), siliqua, RIC VIII Arles 309, AD 360–3
Obv. | D N FL CL IVLIVNVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bearded bust r.
Rev. | VOT / X / MVLT / XX in wreath, [P?]CONST in ex.
Weight: 1.90 g.
The surface of the coin appears to have been damaged, possibly during the striking process.
(PAS YORYM-96CE04) H.Y./I.M.R.L.

34. Theodosius (AD 379–95), siliqua, RIC IX Trier 55a/83a, AD 378–88
Obv. | D N THEODO[SIVS] P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. | CONCORDIA AVGG, TRPS in ex., Constantinopolis std facing.
Weight: 1.89 g.
(PAS SF-9BF205) J.P./I.M.R.L.

35. Valentinian II (AD 375–92), solidus, RIC IX Constantinopole 67(b), AD 383–8
Obv. | D N VALENTINIVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. | CONCORDIA AVGG, CONOB, Constantinopolis std facing.
Weight not recorded.
R.B./I.M.R.L.

36. Magnus Maximus (AD 383–8), solidus, RIC IX Trier 77(b), AD 383–8
Obv. | D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. | VICTORIA AVGG, TROB in ex., two emperors std facing.
Weight: 4.51 g.
(PAS NLM-598885) L.S./I.M.R.L.

37. Valentinian II (AD 375–92), solidus, RIC IX Trier 90(a), AD 388–92
Obv. | D N VALENTINIVS P F AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. | VICTORIA AVGG, TR in field, COM in ex., two emperors std facing.
Weight not recorded.
38. Valentinian II (AD 375–92), solidus, RIC IX Trier 90(a), ad 388–92
Obv. DN VALENTINIANVS PP AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGG, TR in field, COM in ex., two emperors std facing.
Weight: 4.46 g.

39. Honorius (AD 393–423), solidus, RIC IX Milan 35(c) / X 1206, ad 394–402
Obv. DN HONORIVS PP AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGGG, MD in field, CONOB in ex., Victory std facing r.
Weight not recorded.

40. Honorius (AD 393–423), solidus, RIC IX Milan 35(c) / X 1206, ad 394–402
Obv. DN HONORIVS PP AVG, diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGGG, MD in field, CONOB in ex., Victory std facing r.
Weight not recorded.
Well, North Yorkshire. Md find, August 2005 (not illustrated).

41. Anastasius (AD 491–518), solidus, MIBE Constantinople 3(a)
Obv. DN ANASTASIVS PP AVG, helm., diad. and cuir. bust facing, holding spear over r. shoulder and shield on l. shoulder.
Rev. VICTORIA AVCCCI, in field r., CONOB in ex., Victory std facing l., holding long cross.
Weight not recorded.

Merovingian Coins

Obv. MASILIA (As unbarred), helm, and cuir. bust r.
Rev. SEGOBIVL, cross on base and globule, MA in field.
Weight not recorded (traces of mount).

Formerly looped as an ornament; gold band soldered to reverse, which is that of Sigebert III, but the reverse, which would normally carry the name of the king (SEGIBV RIVTS RIX or similar) is partly blundered on this coin.

Obv. DN ANISTASIVS PP AVG, diad. and cuir. bust r.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTORI, in ex. CONOB, standing Victory r., holding cross.
Weight: 1.45 g.

44. Copper-alloy gilt imitation of gold tremissis, mid 6th cent.
Obv. Inscription, helm. and cuir. bust l., cross before face.
Rev. Inscription, Victory facing.
Weight: 0.81 g.

Obv. Inscription, bust r.
Rev. Victory l. holding cross.
Weight: 1.06 g.

This coin, which may be dated to c.590, belongs to a series of coins from this obverse die, mostly ex Eschlau hoard, with a gold content between 87 and 99 per cent. It shows the obverse die in its worn and damaged state.

46. Gold tremissis, unidentified mint (‘Brivaro’), Limoges region, moneyn. … mulus.
Obv. +BRIVACOF, diad. bust r.
Rev. + JAMVIFO MONE (retrograde); LEMO (retrograde) in four quarters of cross.
Weight: 1.18 g.

47. Gold tremissis, ‘Wico in Pontio’ (Quentovic), Dacultus.
Obv. IN HVIC PONTIO (HV ligated, Ns reversed). diad. bust r.
Rev. +DACULVFSMT (S on its side).
Weight not recorded.
Same dies as Prou 1120–1 and EMIC 1970.2127, found West Hythe, Kent. (EMIC 2005.0102) A.A./A.Pol

Obv. +STADVNSEPI (first S on its side), diad bust r.
Rev. +VVVLCHRAMNO MO, CA (retrograde) in two angles of cross.
Weight not recorded.

This mint and moneyer are not in A.M. Stahl (The Merovingian coinage of the region of Metz, Louvain-La-Neuve, 1982), but the type belongs to the CA group so common in the region of Metz. The place name Stade, which means ‘bank (of a river)’, is unspecific and can be found at several places in the region (pers. comm. Prof. Martina Pitz). The comparable moneyers’ names VVALFECHRAMNV and VVALECHRAMNO occur at the mints of Vic-sur-Seille and Moyenvic.

49. Gold tremissis, Frisian, Dronrijp type, series VI.
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust l.
Rev. Inscription, cross on globe, two letters in field.
Weight: 1.24 g. Die axis 180°.
Specific gravity 15.75 (c.72% gold). The three other known specimens of series VI (found in Friesland) show a gold content of 80–82%; all four coins are from the same dies. (EMC 2005.0041) C.A.M./A.Pol

50. Silver denier, Rouen?

Obv. +VIC[ ]0, semi-circular arc intersecting horizontal line.

(EMC 2005.0106) B.H./M.R.A.

51. Silver denier.

Obv. Bust r.
Rev. Monogram.

Weight: 0.85 g.
(EMC 2005.0150) B.H./M.R.A.

Anglo-Saxon Shillings

52. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20.

Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.

Weight: 1.29 g.
Aston Abbotts, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, 10 July 2005. Found by David Tombs.
(PAS BUC-A32A07; EMC 2005.0213) R.T./J.R.B.

53. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20.

Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. and dr. bust r.
Rev. Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.

Weight not recorded (cut fragment).
(EMC 2005.0228) A.Pol

54. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Series Pa III, North 31, Pada.

Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. and dr. bust r.
Rev. Pada (runic), ANVSPFAVNOI, small cross on cross saltire with each limb of saltire terminating in an annulet.

Weight: 1.1 g.
Eythorne, near, Kent. M/d find, 2005.
(EMC 2005.0160) A.A.

Pennies ('Sceattas'); Primary and Intermediate

55. Penny ('sceat'), Series A1 (Type 2a), North 40.

Obv. [O]TIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight: 1.16 g.
(EMC 2005.0137) B.H./M.R.A.

56. Penny ('sceat'), Series A2 (Type 2a), North 40.

Obv. [O]TIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight: 1.04 g.
(EMC 2005.0067) B.H./M.R.A.

57. Penny ('sceat'), Series A3 (Type 2a), North 40.

Obv. [O]TIC, diad. and rad. bust r., OVO behind head.
Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight: 1.17 g.
(PAS ESS-16E342; EMC 2006.0021) C.A.M./J.R.B.

58. Penny ('sceat'), Series Bla (Type 27b), North 126.

Obv. Dialed. bust r.
Rev. Bird on cross with three annulets in field.
Weight: 1.1 g.
(EMC 2005.0208) C.M./M.R.A.

59. Penny ('sceat'), Series Bla (Type 27b) North 126.

Obv. OOOO[T ]J, dialed. bust r.
Rev. Bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.09 g.
(PAS Norfolk SF-1FD9F7; EMC 2005.0191) F.M./J.R.B.

60. Penny ('sceat'), Series Blb (Type 27b) North 126.

Obv. Dialed. bust r.
Rev. O00VSA[ ]J ($ on its side, A unbarred), bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
Weight: 1.17 g.

61. Penny ('sceat'), imitation of Series BI, North 127.

Obv. Dialed. bust r.
Rev. JJSV ($ on its side), bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.04 g. Die axis: 90°.
(PAS ESS-493535; EMC 2005.0038) J.R.B.

62. Penny ('sceat'), imitation of Series BI, North 127.

Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. [S]OV[ ]J ($ on its side), bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.24 g.
(EMC 2005.0205) B.H./M.R.A.

63. Penny ('sceat'), Series BII var. (Type 27b), North 127.

Obv. 000AVMV[ ]J (A unbarred), Rad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. VTTAVMVIV[ ]J, bird on cross with three annulets in field.
Weight: 1.25 g.

64. Penny ('sceat'), Series C, Metcalf C2, North 41.

Obv. Rad. bust r., Lepa (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.

Weight not recorded.
(PAS KENT-4B8E8B; EMC 2006.0029) J.R.B.


Obv. Rad. bust r., epa (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around.
Weight: 1.06 g.
(EMC 2005.0071) B.H./M.R.A.
66. Penny (‘sceat’), Series C, Metcalfe R2, Blackburn D.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust r., T epa (runic) before face. 
*Rev.* TOTII in standard, pseudo-inscription around. 
Weight: 1.2 g. 
(EMC 2005.0252) A.A.

67. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.13 g. 
(EMC 2005.0098) B.H./M.R.A.

68. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.2 g. 
Newark, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, October 2005.  
Found by Richard Northey.  
(EMC 2005.0240) M.R.A.

69. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 0.99 g. 
Found by Len Eeles.  
(PAS CAM-389D33; EMC 2006.0014) P.W./J.R.B.

70. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 2c), North 169.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription in field r. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.08 g. 
(EMC 2005.0092) B.H./M.R.A.

71. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 2c), North 169.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription in field r. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.1 g. 
(EMC 2006.0158) D.J.H.

72. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 2c) var., North - 
*Obv.* Degenerate rad. bust. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.0 g. Die axis 270°. 
The obverse has a crude copy of the radiate bust of 
Series D (Type 2c).  
(EMC 2005.0275) A.A.

73. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 8), North 50.  
*Obv.* Standard. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.21 g. 
(EMC 2005.0093) B.H./M.R.A.

74. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 8), North 50.  
*Obv.* Standard. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight: 1.2 g. 
South Lincolnshire productive site. M/d find, August 2005.  
Found by D. Willson.  
(EMC 2005.0237) M.R.A.

75. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 8), North 50.  
*Obv.* Standard. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight not recorded. 
Found by Gary Saunders.  
(EMC 2005.0251) M.R.A.

76. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D (Type 8), North 50.  
*Obv.* Standard. 
*Rev.* Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles. 
Weight not recorded. 
Found by John Coles.  
(PAS KENT-E2A682; EMC 2006.0036) A.R./J.R.B.

77. Penny (‘sceat’), Series D/E ‘mule’ (Type 10), North 162.  
*Obv.* Rad. bust l., pseudo-runic inscription in field r. 
*Rev.* Porcupine, with ‘moon-like’ face. 
Weight: 1.0 g. Die axis 180°. 
(EMC 2005.0261) A.A.

78. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, VICO var. 1 (Type 4).  
*Obv.* Porcupine. 
*Rev.* VICO in standard. 
Weight: 0.98 g. 
Found by R. Pooley.  
(PAS SF-8E1AD2; EMC 2005.0154) F.M./J.R.B.

79. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, VICO var. 1 (Type 4).  
*Obv.* Porcupine. 
*Rev.* VICO in standard. 
Weight: 1.24 g. 
(EMC 2005.0097) B.H./M.R.A.

80. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, VICO var. 2 (Type 4).  
*Obv.* Porcupine. 
*Rev.* VICO in standard. 
Weight: 1.11 g. 
Littlebourne, Kent. M/d find, August 2005.  
Found by Chris Beaver.  
(PAS KENT-750E48; EMC 2006.0033) D.P./J.R.B.

81. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, variant of Plumed Bird var. 
L (Type 6), North 49.  
*Obv.* ‘Plumed bird’ porcupine, bird 1.  
*Rev.* Standard with five annulets enclosing pellets. 
Weight: 1.11 g. 
(EMC 2005.0001) A.A.

82. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, Plumed Bird var. L (Type 6), North 49.  
*Obv.* ‘Plumed bird’ porcupine. 
*Rev.* Standard with five annulets enclosing pellets. 
Weight: 0.9 g. 
(EMC 2005.0172) B.H./M.R.A.
83. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, variant of Plumed Bird var. J or K (Type 6), North 49.
Obv. ‘Plumed bird’ porcupine.
Rev. Standard, with two pellets either side of annulet in standard.
Weight: 1.1 g.
(EMC 2005.0199) M.R.A.

84. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, var. D (Type 4), North 45.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.2 g.
(PAS BERK-2126B3; EMC 2006.0011) K.S./J.R.B.

85. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, var. G1 (Type 4), North 45.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.96 g.
(PAS: SUESF-3BP; EMC 2005.0234) J.R.B.

86. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
Found by Peter Lawson.
(EMC 2005.0002) M.R.A.

87. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, var. G3 (Type 4), North 45.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.16 g.
(PAS BH-F9D876; EMC 2006.0013) J.W./J.R.B.

88. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2005.0096) B.H./M.R.A.

89. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.08 g.
(EMC 2005.0117) A.B.M.

90. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.1 g.
(EMC 2005.0138) A.A.

91. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.01 g.
(EMC 2005.0236) M.R.A.

92. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.07 g.
(PAS LANCUM-CB3AD6; EMC 2006.0038) D.B./J.R.B.

93. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.09 g.
(PAS LIN-1CB090; EMC 2006.0041) A.D./J.R.B.

94. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, var. G derivative with pseudo-inscription on reverse.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.1 g. Die axis 180°.
Abramson, Sceattas, p. 70, E205 (this coin).
(EMC 2005.0253) A.A.

95. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, var. G derivative with pseudo-inscription on reverse.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.1 g. Die axis 180°.
(EMC 2005.0270) A.A.

96. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.9 g.
Abramson, Sceattas, p. 70, E305 (this coin).
(EMC 2005.0271) A.A.

97. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, secondary variety with left-facing porcupine, North 46.
Obv. Porcupine 1.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.22 g.
(EMC 2005.0090) B.H./M.R.A.

98. Penny (‘sceat’), Series E, Stepped Cross (Type 53), North 150.
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. ‘Stepped’ cross.
Weight: 1.03 g.
(EMC 2005.0099) B.H./M.R.A.

99. Penny (‘sceat’), Series F, Metcalf b.iii (Type 24b), North 62.
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross with four annulets, TT in two quarters of cross.
Weight: 1.17 g.
(EMC 2005.0069) B.H./M.R.A.

100. Penny (‘sceat’), Series G (Type 3a), North 43.
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Standard with four crosses pommele and central annulet enclosing pellet.
Weight: 0.91 g.

101. Penny ('sceat'), Series G (Type 3a), North 43. 
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face. 
*Rev.* Standard with four crosses pommée and central annulet enclosing pellet. 
Weight not recorded.

102. Penny ('sceat'), Series G (Type 3a), North 43. 
 *Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face. 
*Rev.* Standard with four crosses pommée and central annulet enclosing pellet. 
Weight: 1.0 g.

103. Penny ('sceat'), Series W, var. 1B, North 148. 
*Obv.* Facing 'Woden' head, two crosses pommée in field. 
*Rev.* Beast 1., tail curved over back, looking back at berried vine. 
Weight: 0.9 g.

104. Penny ('sceat'), Series X, var. f (Type 31) North 116/117. 
*Obv.* Facing 'Woden' head, two crosses pommée in field. 
*Rev.* Beast 1. with head turned back, biting tail. 
Weight not recorded.

105. Penny ('sceat'), Vernus Group II. 
*Obv.* Degraded bust r., with corrupted VERNVS legend. 
*Rev.* TOTII in standard. 
Weight: 1.2 g. Die axis 0°.

106. Penny ('sceat'), derivative of 'Maastricht' Interlace type. 
*Obv.* Bust 1. 
*Rev.* Interlaced quatrefoil. 
Weight: 0.9 g.

107. Penny ('sceat'), Series J (Type 36), North 134. 
*Obv.* Diad. bust r. with cross before face. 
*Rev.* Walking bird r. with smaller bird r. above. 
Weight: 1.1 g.

108. Penny ('sceat'), Series J (Type 37), North 135. 
*Obv.* Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand. 
*Rev.* Whorl of four birds around cross pommée. 
Weight: 0.90 g.

109. Penny ('sceat'), Series J (Type 72), North 141. 
*Obv.* Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand. 
*Rev.* Walking bird r., head turned back, encircled by serpent-headed torc. 
Weight: 1.03 g.

110. Penny ('sceat'), Series K (Type 32a), North 86–91. 
*Obv.* Bust r. with knotted diadem, holding cross before face. 
*Rev.* Wolf-serpent curled clockwise. 
Weight: 1.0 g. Die axis 0°.

111. Penny ('sceat'), Series K (Type 32a), North 86–91. 
*Obv.* Bust r. with knotted diadem, holding cross before face. 
Weight not recorded.

112. Penny ('sceat'), Series K (Type 42), North 100. 
*Obv.* Bust r. with knotted diadem, bird before face. 
*Rev.* Hound 1. tail curved over back, looking back at berried vine. 
Weight: 0.9 g.

113. Penny ('sceat'), Series K, variant of Type 42 with a geometric obverse. 
*Obv.* Shield. 
*Rev.* Hound 1. tail curved over back, looking back at berried vine. 
Weight: 0.9 g.

114. Penny ('sceat'), Series K/R 'mule'. 
*Obv.* Wolf-serpent curled anti-clockwise. 
*Rev.* Standard. 
Weight: 1.06 g.

115. Penny ('sceat'), Series K/R 'mule'. 
*Obv.* Wolf-serpent curled anti-clockwise. 
*Rev.* Standard. 
Weight: 0.64 g.

116. Penny ('sceat'), Series K (Type 18), North 72. 
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face. 
*Rev.* Standing figure in segment of a circle, holding cross and bird. 
Weight: 0.74 g.

117. Penny ('sceat'), Series L (Type 18) North 72. 
*Obv.* Diad. bust r., cross before face. 
*Rev.* Standing figure in segment of a circle, holding cross and bird.
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Weight: 1.12 g.
(PAS: SF-BF49A8; EMC 2005.0221) F.M./M.R.A.


135. Penny (‘sceat’), Series Q/R derivative.
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross and pellets before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.04 g.
Cf Abramson, Sceattas, p. 70, QR20.

Obv. Radiate crowned bust r., _gepa_ (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.13 g.

Obv. Radiate crowned bust r., _epa_ (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.8 g.
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2005.

138. Penny (‘sceat’), Series R, Metcalf R5, Blackburn G.
Obv. Radiate crowned bust r., _epa_ (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.92 g.

140. Penny (‘sceat’), Series R, Metcalf R8, Blackburn J.
Obv. Radiate bust r., _wigraed_ (runic, retrograde) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.0 g. Die axis 270°.
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2005.

141. Penny (‘sceat’), plated imitation of Series R.
Obv. Radiate bust r., _wigran_ (runic, retrograde) before face.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.89 g.

Obv. Radiate bust r., _wigran_ (runic, retrograde) before face.
Rev. Saltire standard.
Weight: 0.91 g.

Obv. Helmed bust l.
Rev. Cross with annulet ends.
Weight not recorded.
Deal, near, Kent. M/d find, by 2005.

144. Penny (‘sceat’), Series S (Type 47), North 121.
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.
Weight: 1.0 g.

145. Penny (‘sceat’), Series S (Type 47), North 121.
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.
Weight not recorded.

146. Penny (‘sceat’), Series U (Type 23b), imitative, North 83.
Obv. Standing figure, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine, facing r.
Weight not recorded.

147. Penny (‘sceat’), Series U (Type 23d), imitative, North 83.
Obv. Standing figure, head l., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine, facing l.
Weight: 1.3 g.
Thurrock area. M/d find, c. 1999.
The designs are laterally reversed.

148. Penny (‘sceat’), Series U (Type 23d), imitative, North 83.
Obv. Standing figure, head l., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine, facing r.
Weight: 1.04 g.
The obverse design is laterally reversed.

149. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), North 176, York.
Obv. +_AldFRIDU2_ (S on its side).
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped l.
Weight not recorded.

150. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), North 176, York.
Obv. +_AldFRIDU2_ (S reversed).
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped l.
Weight: 0.8 g. Die axis 270°.

151. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), North 176, York.
Obv. +_AldFRIDU2_ (S reversed).
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped l.
Weight not recorded.

152. Eadbberht of Northumbria (737–58), North 177, York.
Obv. +_EAdBERhTVS_ Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 0.98 g.

(PAS LIN-8987F3; EMC 2006.0042) A.D./J.R.B.

Obv. +BEONNA REX (partly runic).
Rev. +EFE
Weight: 0.75 g (broken and repaired). Die axis 180°. Billingford, Norfolk. M/d find, May 2005. Found by T. Church. (Norfolk HER 7206; EMC 2005.0177) A.B.M.


Obv. +ALCHRE (reading outwardly and retrograde).

155. Ælfwald I of Northumbria (778–88), North 181, York.

Obv. +/ÆLFWALDV S (Æ and L runic, D and S reversed).

156. Æthelred I of Northumbria, 2nd reign (790–6), North 185, York, Ceolbald.

Obv. +ÆTHERLE REX
Rev. +CEOLBALD

157. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 2nd reign (c.844–8), copper-alloy styca, North 190, York, Eardwulf.

Obv. +ÆTHERLE RX (retrograde).
Rev. ÆARDVVLF
Weight: 0.9 g. Torksey, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 1989. (EMC 2005.0006) D.C./R.N.

158. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 2nd reign (c.844–8), copper-alloy styca, North 190, York, Eardwulf.

Obv. +ÆTHERLE RX (retrograde).

159. Æthelred II of Northumbria, 1st or 2nd reign (c.840–9, 844–8), copper-alloy styca, North 188 or 190, York, uncertain moneyer.

Obv. +ÆTHERLE RX
Rev. ÆARDVVLF (bar of contraction over M).
Weight: 1.24 g (cracked and chipped). Walsingham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1 January 2005. (PAS LANCU-8F4592; EMC 2006.0037) D.B./R.B.

Later Anglo-Saxon Coins


Obv. +OFFA
Rev. +EBOA

A new specimen of type 106 in Derek Chick’s forthcoming The Coinage of Offa and His Contemporaries. Same obverse die as SCCB 20, 552 and a coin found near Coddenham, Suffolk (Chick 106a and b). (PAS KENT-2844F3; EMC 2006.0035) R.N.


Obv. +OFFA REX
Rev. +EVD


Obv. OFFA
Rev. EALRED
Weight not recorded.


Obv. OFFA
Rev. +EJYALD
Weight: 1.27 g. Woodnesborough, Kent. M/d find, 12 December 2004. Found by Cliff Bradshaw. (EMC 2006.0120) D.J.H.


Obv. +OFFA REX
Rev. +EJYALD

165. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Blunt 59, Chick 165b, North 310, East Anglian mint, Eadnoth.

Obv. OFFA around cross of lobe.
Rev. EADNO (runic) in panel.
Weight: 1.24 g (cracked and chipped). Walsingham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2005. (PAS LANCU-8F4592; EMC 2006.0037) D.B./R.B.

Eadnoth was unknown to Blunt in 1961, but two distinct types are now known from four specimens. This coin is of the same type as an example in the Fitzwilliam Museum (ex Blunt) (Chick 165a), but differs very slightly in its obverse design. (PAS WILT-E14271; EMC 2006.0290) C.M./R.N.

166. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Heavy Coinage, Blunt 104, Chick 239, North 320, Canterbury, Osmod.

Obv. M +OFFA / REX (bar of contraction over M).
Rev. OVSMOD
Obv. M / +OFFA / REX (bar of contraction over M).
Rev. ED1L / HEA.RD / ARCEPI (bars of contraction over AR and EPI).
Weight: 1.43 g, Die axis 90°.
Same dies as BMA 192 and SCBI 16, 84.
(EMC 2005.0030) R.N.

Obv. M / CENVVLF / REX (N reversed).
Rev. VV / IN / O / D (retrograde).
Weight not recorded.
A previously unrecorded reverse design, which has affinities with the tribach and cross moline types of Coenwulf. The obverse type is known from coins of the London moneys Ciothard, Diola, Ibba, Pendwine and Wilham (BLS Cn. 1–3, North 341, 343).
(EMC 2005.0123) P.M./M.R.A.

Obv. +COENVVL:F REX
Rev. E-E) / EL / MOD
Weight: 1.41 g.
(EMC 2005.0215) M.R.A.

Obv. +COENVVLF REX M (bar of contraction over M).
Rev. +PERHEARD MONETA (NE ligated).
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2005.0100) J.P./M.R.A.

171. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), BLS Cn. 72, North 352, Canterbury, Sasberht.
Obv. +COENVVLF REX M
Rev. +EALHTAN MONTA
Weight: 1.37 g. Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2005.0197) M.R.A.

Obv. [ ]LVF[ ] A[JHIEPI
Rev. +PER[ ]ARD MONETA (NE ligated).
Weight: 1.23 g (chipped). Die axis 0°.
(EMC 2005.0066) B.H./M.R.A.

Obv. +COENVVLF REX M
Rev. +HLV
Weight: 1.31 g (chipped). Die axis 0°.
Colchester, near, Essex. M/d find, 10 October 2005.
(EMC 2005.0226) C.M./M.R.A.

Obv. [ ] LF[ ]
Rev. [ ] HE[ ]
Weight: 0.62 g (fragment). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2005.0064) B.H./M.R.A.

175. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), BLS Cn. 113, North 370, East Anglian mint, Wodel.
Obv. +4COEN[ ] LF REX M
Rev. PCOEL+
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.
King’s Lynn, near Norfolk. M/d find, by 2005.
(EMC 2005.0247) A.A.

Obv. +4CV-BRED REX
Rev. +SEB / ERHT (S reversed)
Weight: 1.26 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
A previously unrecorded reverse type for Cuthred, from a reverse die similar to the reverse of a coin of Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821) (BLS Cn.4), but with the initial S of the moneyer’s name reversed.
(EMC 2005.0114) A.G./M.R.A.

Obv. +4CV-BRED REX
Rev. +PE / RHE / ARD
Weight not recorded.
(EMC 2005.0194) M.R.A.

178. Wulfred, archbishop of Canterbury (805–32), North 240/1, Canterbury, Seberht.
Obv. +VVVLREDI A[ ] HIPI
Rev. +SAEBERHT[ ]IONETA, monogram of DOROBERNIA
Weight: 1.16 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2005.0224) B.H./M.R.A.

179. Wulfred, archbishop of Canterbury (805–32), North 240/1, Canterbury, Swefheard.
Obv. [ ] LVF[ ] A[ ][EPI
Rev. [ ] SVVEFHERD MONE[ ][NE ligated], monogram of DOROBERNIA
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2005.0185) M.R.A.

Obv. +ECBERHT REX
Rev. +DIORMOD:MNET (NE ligated).
Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 200°.
Farnborough, near, Kent. M/d find, by 2005. Found by Mr Scott.
(EMC 2005.0039) B.J.C.

Obv. +[ ] IT REX
Rev. [ ] IOMO[ ]
Weight: 0.64 g (fragment). Die axis 270°.
(EMC 2005.0058) B.H./M.R.A.
Obv. +ECGBERTH RE
Rev. +TIBDEAI H/T.I.
Weight: 1.21 g (chipped).

183. Æthelstan of East Anglia (825–45), North –, East Anglian mint, Eadgar.
Obv. +ÆDELSTAN DEX (reading outwardly and retrograde), cross on omega.
Rev. +EADGAIR MON (reading outwardly and retrograde).
Weight: 1.3 g.
Newark, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 5 December 2005. Found by William French. This is a type previously only recorded from a coin found at Upper Beeding, West Sussex in 2001 (Coin Register 2001, no. 64). (EMC 2005.0287) M.R.A.

184. Æthelstan of East Anglia (825–45), North 439, East Anglian mint. Obv. +ÆDELSTAN
Rev. +ÆREX ANG
Weight not recorded.

185. Æthelstan of East Anglia (825–45), North 446/3, East Anglian mint, Monne.
Obv. +ÆÆDELSTAN R A ($ on its side).
Rev. +MON MONET
Weight not recorded (pierced).

186. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), North 597 var., Rochester.
Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX, cross moline.
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight not recorded (fragmentary). Die axis 270°.

187. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), North 597 var., Rochester; Dunn.
Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.77 g (chipped and pierced).

188. Æthelwulf of Wessex (845–55), North 456, East Anglian mint. Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.77 g (chipped and pierced). Die axis 90°.
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2005. (EMC 2005.0246) A.A.

189. Eadmund of East Anglia (855–69), North 456, East Anglian mint, Sigered.
Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.77 g (chipped and cracked).

190. Eadmund of East Anglia (855–69), North 457, East Anglian mint, Æthelhelm.
Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 1.1 g. Die axis 90°.

191. Æthelberht of Wessex (858–65), Inscribed Cross type, North 620, Badenoth.
Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX (HT ligated).
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.87 g.

Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.9 g (chipped).

Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.9 g (chipped).

194. Alfred (871–99), Lunette type, North 625, Canterbury, Æthelheah.
Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.87 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.

Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 1.28 g.

Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 0.87 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.

Obv. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Rev. +ÆÆÆÆÆBLVVF REX
Weight: 1.28 g.
COIN REGISTER 2006

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<td>201.</td>
<td>St Edmund Memorial coinage, earlier phase (c.895–905), North 483, Adraudus.</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Lincolnshire</td>
<td>Found by S. Outaway.</td>
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<td>203.</td>
<td>St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–918), North 483, uncertain moneyer.</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Shropshire</td>
<td>Found by Dean Crawford.</td>
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<td>Eadred (946–55), Bust Crowned type, North 713, East Anglian mint, Hunlaf.</td>
<td>2005</td>
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<td>210.</td>
<td>Edgar (957/9–75), Two-Line type, HP1, North 742, York, Asmund.</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Barton-on-Humber area, North Lincolnshire</td>
<td>Found by Martin Jensen.</td>
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<td>211.</td>
<td>Edgar (957/9–75), Bust Crowned type, North 750, East Anglian mint, Bruning.</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Barton-on-Humber area, North Lincolnshire</td>
<td>Found by Martin Jensen.</td>
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</table>
Weight: 0.79 g (cut halfpenny or trimmed fragment). Die axis 270°. Sevenoaks, near, Kent. M/d find, by 2005. The final letter (N) of the reverse inscription might indicate that this is a coin of Norwich. (EMC 2005.0051) B.H./M.R.A.

212. Edgar (957/9-75), Bust Crowned type, North 750, East Anglian mint, Folchard.
Obv. +EADGAR REX
Rev. +FOLCHARD MONETA

213. Æthelred II (978-1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Lincoln, Colgrim.
Obv. +E-E)ELRED REX ANGL
Rev. +COLGRIM MO LINC

Obv. +E-E)ELRE[ ]D REX ANGL
Rev. +EDPLEF RMD OV Lvd

Obv. +E-E)ELRE[ ]D REX ANGLX
Rev. +GODPINE ON LVNDE

216. Æthelred II (978-1016), Last Small Cross type, North 777, Southwark, Eadwine.
Obv. +E-E)ELRE[ ]D REX A
Rev. +EDPLEF RMD ON SV-BGE
Weight: 1.0 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 90°. Wallingford, near, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2005. An unusual obverse reading, which may be completed as +E-E)ELRE[ ]D REX A. (EMC 2005.0205) C.H./M.R.A.

Obv. +CNVT REX ANGLORV.
Rev. +ÆAD[ ]M | R MO LINC (NC ligated)
Weight: 1.03 g. Tetford, Lincolnshire. M/d find, September 2005. Found by Rod Furniss. (PAS DEN0-00C081; EMC 2006.0016) R.A./J.R.B.

218. Cnut (1016–35), Quatrefoil type, North 781, Lincoln, Godwine.
Obv. +CNVT REX ANGLORV
Rev. +GODPINE MO LINC (NC ligated)

From the same dies as Mossop, pl. XXXIV, 13. The coin has been presented to the National Museum of Wales by the finder and the landowner. (EMC 2005.0159) E.M.B.

Obv. +CNVT REX ANGLORV (NG ligated).
Rev. +GODPINE ROFR (NE ligated).

Obv. +CNVT REX AN
Rev. +EDPINE ON LVNDE
Weight: 0.60 g (traces of mount on obverse). London (City). M/d find, 2004. Found by Stephen Dwyer.
This coin had been mounted as brooch to display the cross design of the reverse. (PAS LON-1F8030; EMC 2006.0044) E.S./M.R.A.

Obv. +CNVT REX:

Obv. +CNVT REX:
Rev. +EAD[ ]PIG ON LVNDE
Weight: 1.10 g. Grimston, Norfolk. M/d find, 2005. Found by Adrian Reeve. (Norfolk HER 11789; EMC 2005.0195) A.B.M.

Obv. [RE]
Rev. [JPINE]
Weight: 0.21 g (cut farthing).
(PAS ESS-622426; EMC 2006.0025) C.A.M./J.R.B.


Obv. WILLARD REX
Rev. +/ELPINE ONN OXCE (NN ligated).
Weight not recorded.

228. Harold I (1035–40), Jewel Cross type, North 802, Thetford, Elfwine.

Obv. WILLARD REX
Rev. +ALFALD ON -BEF.O
Weight: 0.91 g.

229. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-Lis type, North 803, Canterbury, Wulfwig.

Obv. WILLARD REX
Rev. +PVLPIG ON CENT
Weight not recorded (cracked).
(PAS KENT-4F14E1; EMC 2005.0193) J.R.B./M.R.A.

230. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-Lis type, North 804, Colchester, Elfwine.

Obv. WILLARD REX
Rev. +/PLF|P?E ON COLE (NC ligated).
Weight: 1.12 g.

231. Harthacnut (1035–7, 1040–2), 'Cnut' Arm and Sceptre type, North 799/1, Canterbury, Cadwulf.

Obv. +CNYT REX
Rev. +/CDFINE ON CNT
Weight not recorded (cracked).
(PAS KENT-4F14E1; EMC 2005.0193) J.R.B./M.R.A.


Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/GODRICE ON LYN
Weight: 1.34 g (mounted on obverse with two rivets). Die axis 90°.
(PAS BEK-K-359737; EMC 2006.0012) K.S./J.R.B.

233. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate Small Cross type, North 816, Colchester, Elfwine.

Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/ELPINE ON CHICESTR
Weight: 1.13 g.
(PAS HAMP-27E4B2; EMC 2006.0028) J.Puls/J.R.B.

234. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate Small Cross type, North 816, Colchester, Brunhyse.

Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/HFR [JNHIE ON CO (NC ligated).
Weight: 0.92 g (slightly chipped).
(EMC 2005.0225) M.R.A.

235. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate Small Cross type, North 816, uncertain mint and moneyer.

Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/JIF|JON
Weight: 1.09 g.

236. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, uncertain mint, Godwine.

Obv. [JD RE]
Rev. +/GDPRD [NE]
Weight: 0.90 g.
(PAS LON-1F59D1; EMC 2006.0043) F.S./J.R.B.


Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/LEOPINE ON CEN
Weight not recorded.
(PAS HAMP-1F584A4; EMC 2006.0027) D.W./J.R.B.

238. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Canterbury, uncertain moneyer.

Obv. +/EDPRD [RE]
Rev. +/LEOPINE ON CNE
Weight not recorded.

A new moneyer for the type, previously recorded in the reigns of Harold I and Edward the Confessor.


Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/GODRIC ON LYN
Weight: 1.34 g (mounted on obverse with two rivets). Die axis 90°.
(EMC 2005.0008) M.R.A.


Obv. +/EDPRD REX
Rev. +/LEOPRED ON LVND (ND ligated).
Weight: 1.51 g (cracked).
(PAS: SF-648AA8; EMC 2005.0235) F.M./J.R.B.
241. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Thetford, Thetford.

**Obv.** EADRED X ANGLOR

**Rev.** +BOFR-D ON -BET

Weight: 1.04 g.


(EMC 2005.0248) B.H./M.R.A.


**Obv.** +EDPERD REX [ ]

**Rev.** [ ] GODPINE ON OXENE


(EMC 2005.0192) M.R.A.


**Obv.** [ ] ARDR [ ]

**Rev.** +LIOFPl:ON [ ]


(PAS CORN-F056E11; EMC 2006.0015) A.T./J.R.B.

244. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, Canterbury, Wulfweard.

**Obv.** [ ] EADP [ ]

**Rev.** +PVLFP [ ]

Weight: 0.59 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90°. Southery, Suffolk. M/d find, 2005. Found by Chris Miles.

(PAS: SF-BFB855; EMC 2005.0220) F.M./J.R.B.


**Obv.** [ ] JARD [ ]

**Rev.** [ ] LIOFPOON [ ]


(EMC 2005.0103) M.R.A.

246. Harold II (1066), Pax type, North 836, Lincoln, Elfgeat.

**Obv.** [ ] HAROLD REX Al

**Rev.** [ ]/ELGEAT ON LINCOI


(EMC 2005.0180) M.R.A.


**Obv.** [ ] X ANG

**Rev.** [ ] JIDEI

Weight not recorded (cut farthing).


(PAS GLO-2A6D65; EMC 2006.0026) K.A./J.R.B.

248. Harold II (1066), Pax type, North 836, Norwich, Thurstan.

**Obv.** [ ] HAROLD REX ANG

**Rev.** [ ]/VRSTAN ON NOR


(EMC 2005.0037) B.H./M.R.A.


**Obv.** PILLELEMV REX

**Rev.** [ ] HEADPINE ON LVN

Weight: 1.31 g.


(EMC 2005.0103) F.M./M.R.A.

250. William I (1066–87), Bonnet type, BMC ii, North 842, York, Harthulf.

**Obv.** PILLELF M REX

**Rev.** [ ] HAR-BVL ON EOF

Weight: 1.15 g.

Inglesby Barwick, Stockton on Tees. M/d find, by 2005.

(EMC 2005.0216) B.H./M.R.A.

251. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, BMC vii, North 845, uncertain mint and moneyer.

**Obv.** [ ] ANI

**Rev.** [ ] PINE [ ]

Weight: 0.29 g (cut farthing). Thornbury, South Gloucestershire. M/d find, 2005. Found by Rev. Peter Twinn.

(EMC 2005.0273) M.R.A.

252. William I (1066–87), Pax type, BMC viii, North 848, Colchester, Wulfric.

**Obv.** PILLELM REX

**Rev.** [ ] PVLFRIC ON COLE

Weight: 1.32 g. Die axis 180°.


(EMC 2005.0180) M.R.A.


**Obv.** [ ] LEM REX

**Rev.** [ ] DOLF ON S [ ]

Weight: 0.62 g (cut halfpenny, broken into two pieces). Die axis 270°.


(EMC 2005.0232) M.R.A.


**Obv.** PILLELM REX, blundered; crowned bust facing, with sceptre to left.

**Rev.** [ ] DEVITYN, retrograde.

Weight not recorded (two fragments). Die-axis 90°.


The moneyer’s name is lost, but the full mint reading survives. The variety with sceptre to the left of the king’s portrait corresponds to BMC 887, but both dies appear to be hitherto unrecorded. The coin belongs to a series of unusual William I pennies, some reading ‘Devitus’, others ‘Fani’, long thought to be Welsh in origin. No Welsh mints have been recorded before the Normans, but a credible case has been made for minting at St David’s (Dewi’s town) and Aberavon (Y Fenni in Welsh) during the 1080s (G.C. Boon, Welsh Hoards 1979–1981 (Cardiff, 1996), p. 67). These coins are extremely rare and we cannot be sure, but the finding of an example in South Wales lends strong support to the idea that these issues did indeed come from Wales. A ‘Fani’ example was found many years ago at St David’s (NMW 70.42H/3, loaned by Representative Body, Church in Wales). The new coin has been donated to the National Museum of Wales.

(EMC 2006.0160) E.M.B.

*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R] X

*Rev.* +ORDGAR ON LVN

Weight: 1.3 g.


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R] (NR ligated).

*Rev.* +MAN[ ]E[ ]ND[ ]O[ ] (NE and ND ligated).

Weight not recorded.


A new type for the Dover mint. The Dover moneyer Manwine has previously been recorded in various types from William II *BMC* type iii to Henry I *BMC* type xiv. (EMC 2005.0203) J.P./M.R.A.


*Obv.* [ ]E[ ]R[ ]

*Rev.* +R[ ]

Weight: 0.22 g (cut farthing).


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R] (NR ligated).

*Rev.* +ALF[ ]R[ ]E[ ]N[ ]O[ ]L[ ]V[ ]N

Weight: 1.4 g.


*Obv.* [ ]I[ ]R[ ]

*Rev.* +4[ ]R[ ]

Weight: 0.22 g (cut farthing).


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R] (NR ligated).

*Rev.* +H[ ]A[ ]V[ ]D[ ]N[ ]O[ ]S[ ]N[ ]

Weight: 1.28 g (cracked). Die axis 0°.


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R]C[V]S[ ]R[ ]E[ ]X

*Rev.* ++[ ]E[ ]L[ ]F[ ]P[ ]|J[ ]O[ ]N[ ]L[ ]V

Weight: 1.20 g.


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R]C[V]S[ ]R[ ]E[ ]X

*Rev.* ++[ ]E[ ]L[ ]F[ ]P[ ]|J[ ]O[ ]N[ ]L[ ]V

Weight: 0.64 g (cut halfpenny, broken into two pieces).

Grimston, Norfolk. M/d find, 2005. Found by Adrian Reeve. (Norfolk HER 11789; EMC 2005.0196) A.B.M.


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R] (NR ligated).

*Rev.* ++[ ]E[ ]L[ ]F[ ]P[ ]|J[ ]O[ ]N[ ]L[ ]V

Weight: 1.01 g.


*Obv.* Illegible.

*Rev.* +R[ ]

Weight: 0.6 g (cut halfpenny, broken and fragment missing).


266. Henry I (1100–35), Quatrefoil on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint and moneyer.

*Obv.* Illegible.

*Rev.* +[ ]I[ ]O[ ]N[ ]V[ ]

Weight: 1.42 g.

Grinstead, Sussex. M/d find, 2005. Found by Adrian Reeve. (Norfolk HER 11789; EMC 2005.0196) A.B.M.


*Obv.* +H[ ]E[R]C[V]S[ ]

*Rev.* +[ ]J[ ]O[ ]N[ ]V[ ]

Weight: 0.64 g (cut halfpenny, broken into two pieces).


*Obv.* +ST[ ]I[ ]E[ ]N[ ]E[ ]R[ ]A[ ]N[ ]V[ ]S[ ]

*Rev.* ++[ ]E[ ]L[ ]F[ ]P[ ]|J[ ]O[ ]N[ ]S[ ]A[ ]

Weight not recorded.


*Obv.* +ST[ ]E[ ]F[ ]E[ ]N[ ]E[ ]R[ ]


Weight not recorded.


*Obv.* [ ] NE

*Rev.* +GILEB[ ] IONE[ ]

Weight: 1.24 g.


(EMC 2005.0183) F.M.


*Obv.* [ ] NE:

*Rev.* +R[ ] IONE[ ]

Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, cracked).


(EMC 2005.0242) M.R.A.


*Obv.* +ST[ ] NE:

*Rev.* [ ] RO[ ] ION[ ] L[ ]

Weight: 1.10 g. Die axis 0°.


(EMC 2005.0175) B.H./M.R.A.


*Obv.* +S[ ] R:

*Rev.* [ ] I[ ] ON[ ] L[ ]

Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180°.


(EMC 2005.0166) M.R.A.

274. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline type, *BMC* i, North 873, uncertain mint and moneyer

*Obv.* Inscription off flan.

*Rev.* Illegible.

Weight: 0.29 g (cut halfpenny, chipped).


(EMC 2005.0166) M.R.A.

275. Stephen (1135–1154), Cross Moline type, *BMC* i, North 874, uncertain mint and moneyer

*Obv.* [ST] E:

*Rev.* [R] Q[ ]

Weight: 1.0 g (chipped and chipped).


(EMC 2005.0288) M.R.A.

276. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline type, *BMC* i, uncertain mint and moneyer

*Obv.* Illegible.

*Rev.* [S] T[ ]

Weight: 0.32 g (cut farthing).


(EMC 2005.0168) M.R.A.


*Obv.* +ST[E]FN[ ]

*Rev.* [R] ANDLVF[ ]

Weight: 1.32 g.


(EMC 2005.0286) B.H./M.R.A.
285. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type; class C2, North 957, Bury St Edmunds, Henri.

Obv. [HENR]E
Rev. +HENRE |

Weight not recorded.


286. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C2, North 957, Canterbury, Ricard.

Obv. hENRIfc:
Rev. [RICARD:ON]


287. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C2, North 957, uncertain mint (Carlisle or Newcastle), Willelm.

Obv. R:RE
Rev. +[EL


288. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type, class C-F, North 956-7, uncertain mint and moneyer.

Obv. +[h

Rev. [A

Weight: 0.5 g (cut halfpenny). West Malling, Kent. M/d find, September 1998. Found by Nigel Nicholson. (SCBI 51, 1A).

289. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type; class F, North 961, Canterbury, Ricard.

Obv. +hEDWAR:G:R6X:AnGL:Z:FRAn:.
Rev. +DOmine:Te:in:FVRORe:TVO:ARGVAs:me

Weight: 4.41 g. Dix Noonan Webb auction, 28 September 2006. The second recorded half noble of this issue. The first example appeared on the market without find provenance in 1997 (SCBI 57, 1A). (SCBI 51, 30).

290. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type; class F, North 961, Canterbury, Roger.

Obv. +[eDWAR
Rev. +DOvine:Te:in:FVRORe:TVO:ARGVAs:me


291. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby) type; class F, North 961, Ipswich, uncertain moneyer.

Obv. +[eDWAR
Rev. +DOvine:Te:in:FVRORe:TVO:ARGVAs:me

COIN REGISTER 2006


Obv. EDWARD DEGRA
Rev. PER CRVSSE TTVSA SVLVA TOS XPC REX ANT FRANC

M.R.A.

301. Charles I (1625-49), half crown, York, Besly ID. Weight: 12.68 g (worn).


The irregular shape is typical of the ‘early’ York halfcrowns. The low weight probably results from a combination of wear and poor production control, rather than clipping. A late seventeenth-century, rather than Civil-War, loss.

E.M.B.


The smaller denominations of the royalist issues are generally scarce as finds. This joins a WA/SA threepence (Coin Register 1988, no. 252) and an Exeter groat (Coin Register 1999, no. 144) recorded from South Wales in recent years.

E.M.B.

Seventeenth-Century Token

303. Newent, Gloucestershire, halfpenny token of Thomas Master, 1668; BW - ; Norweb - ; Dickinson -.

Obv. THOMASTER / HIS / HAL [ / PE ]
Rev. OF NEWEN] [668; M / T S
Weight: 0.69 g (incomplete).


Unpublished? Cf. BW Glouce 133/Norweb 1699, farthing of Thomas Master, M / T S, 1653: innkeeper, the Dolphin?

E.M.B.

Continental Coins

304. Germany, Otto III (983-1002), silver denier.

Cologne, Haevernick 34.

Obv. illegible.

Rev. [T[ON]]

Weight: 1.50 g.


(PAS ESS-A66486; EMC 2005.0209) C.A.M./P.I.

305. Germany, Otto III (983-1002), silver denier, Otto-Adelheid type, Hatz group V.

Obv. AF]
Rev. [E?]

Weight not recorded.


(EMC 2005.0171) B.H./P.I.

306. Germany, Otto IV (1198-1215), silver pfennig, Dortmund.

Obv. OTTO IV PRATER]
Rev. [TREOR]ONIA REG[IA]

Weight: 0.81 g.

I.H./M.A.S.B.

307. Portugal, Afonso V (1438-81), silver meio real, or chinfrao, Lisbon.

Weight not recorded (fragmentary).

Pare Seymour, Newport. M/d find, July 2005. Found by Phil Smith (not illustrated). Apparently the first chinfrao recorded from Wales, though these are familiar finds in England.

E.M.B.


Weight: 1.44 g (heavily worn).


E.M.B.

309. France, Louis XI (1461-83), écu d’or à la couronne, Lafaurie 524 (1461-75).

Obv. LVDOVICVS DEI GRACIA FRAN[ 
Rev. X[S V] INCIT XPES REGNAT XPES IMPERAT
Sheffield. M/d find, 2005.

Weight not recorded (chipped).

C.A.M./R.A.

310. Spain, Philip II (1556-98), copper 8 maravedis.


Weight not recorded.

Revalued twice by countermarking under Philip IV (1621-65): to 12 maravedís in 1636 (countermark XII); and to 8 maravedís in 1641 (countermark VIII). A round countermark in the centre is probably the date, 1641.

A.C./T.V.B.
COIN REGISTER 2006: ANGLO-SAXON SCEATTAS
COIN REGISTER 2006: POST-CONQUEST ENGLISH
PLATE 60

COIN REGISTER 2006: ENGLISH AND CONTINENTAL