IN recent times we have all been made increasingly aware of the significance of single coin finds, partly because such finds are relevant to the solution of historical problems such as the regional pattern of coin circulation, and partly because of the number of rare types or completely new varieties which come to light in this way. It is desirable that single finds should be recorded promptly, accurately and in an organised manner.

The Coin Register is an annual listing, to which anyone having single finds to report from Britain or Ireland may contribute. Any Celtic, Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coin will be eligible down to and including the ‘Tealby’ type of Henry II, but entries for Roman coins and for later medieval and modern coins will be restricted to those coins which are of particular numismatic merit. The essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from excavation sites may be included, if it seems likely that there would otherwise be considerable delay in publication.

The listing of Celtic coins in the Coin Register is carried out in association with the Celtic Coin Index at the Institute of Archaeology, Oxford. Celtic material should therefore be sent in the first instance to Cathy King, c/o the Institute of Archaeology, 36 Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PG. Other material should be sent to: E.M. Besly, Department of Archaeology and Numismatics, National Museum & Gallery Cardiff, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NP. Potential contributors should contact either of the editors of *BNJ* with any queries about how to submit and set out material.

E.M.B. and N.M.McQ.H

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**Abbreviations**

- BM: British Museum
- CCI: Celtic Coin Index
- M/d: Metal-detector
- SMR: Sites and Monuments Record

**Authorities cited**


1 This Coin Register includes 130 coins published by M. J. Bonser, part of the backlog of finds recorded by him in recent years. He wishes to acknowledge grants made by the British Academy and the UK Numismatic Trust for printing the photographs. J. C. Moesgaard, who arranged them for publication, was employed on a grant from the Leverhulme Trust.
Galster = G. Galster, Unionstidens Udmøntninger (Copenhagen 1972).

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Celtic Coins

1. Imitation of stater of Philip II of Macedon (CCI 96.1685).
   
   Obv: head of Apollo r.
   Rev: two horses r. pulling biga; charioteer brandishing whip; head of Helios motif below horses.
   Weight: 7.4g.
   Ringwould, Kent. M/d find, 1996.

   D.J.H./P. de J.

2. Gallo-Belgic, quarter stater, class BB2, VA 37–1, Scheers series 10 class Hc (CCI 96.3572).
   Weight not available.
   P. de J.

   Rev: MA.
   Weight: 3.3g.

   Although listed by VA as a north Thames coinage, recent finds have convincingly demonstrated that the so-called Thurrock potin is a Kentish production, the precursor to the flat linear type traditionally associated with Kent (nos 5–8 below).
   D.J.H.

   Weight: 3.7g.
   A later issue of the Thurrock potin, with completely degraded reverse.
   D.J.H.

   Weight: 2.2g.
   D.J.H.

   Weight: 1.7g.
   The reverse of this coin bears faint traces of the striations usually associated with Allen’s class G (VA 112–119, BMCIA 698–704).
   D.J.H./P. de J.

   Weight: 1.9g.
   D.J.H.

8. 'Cantii', cast bronze unit, VA 136–1, BMCIA 715 (CCI 96.1764).
   Weight not available.
   Great Chesterford, Essex. M/d find.
   Most provenances of the smaller, class II type potin such as this are from the north Thames region; their attribution is consequently open to debate.
   M.J.C.
9. ‘Cantii’, quarter stater, new type (CCI 96.2276).
Obv. two parallel shallow bands, otherwise plain.
Rev. horse r., pellet in ring on chest, small pellet below tail; yoke-like motif (BMCIA pellet-ring variant k) above, alternating rings and pellet in ring motifs around.
Weight: 1.3g.
The close correspondence in style suggests that this quarter stater should be associated with the stater VA 162-1 (BMCIA 2449), perhaps of Dubnovellus.
D.J.H./P. de J.

Obv. AM.
Rev. DVNO.
Weight: 1.8g.

11. Silver unit, new type, possibly of ‘Cantii’ (CCI 96.2901).
Obv. head 1., cheek shaped as heart on its side, prominent pellets on stalks for lips, large triangular nose; sections of straight wreath immediately below and behind head. Surrounded by pellet in ring motifs with additional, uncertain decoration attached to each; further decoration beyond these motifs is mostly off the flan.
Rev. horse 1., pellet in ring for head, large open mouth represented by plain lines; neck in two parts, plain line for mane; various pellets and simple pellet in ring motifs around, plus further examples of the complex pellet in ring motifs as seen on the obverse; the whole apparently surrounded by a simple wreath design.
Weight: 0.85g (incomplete).
Dartford crossing, Kent. M/d find by Mr B. Moldon.

12. Silver unit, new type (CCI 96.1574).
Obv. head r., possibly with remains of helmet (as present on Belgic coins based on the head of Pallas Athena; Scheers, pp. 115–116).
Rev. horse r., pellet in ring for head, prominent muzzle; plain line for mane; bifurcated inner rear leg; tail extending upwards from rump then sharply downwards in zigzag. Lyre placed vertically below horse; wheel and ring above.
Weight: 1.36g.
Chichester, near, West Sussex. M/d find. 1996, by Mr C. Hall.
Probably based on a silver unit of the Aedui in central Gaul (LT XV 4958; Catalogue of Celtic coins in the British Museum II (1990), nos 426–428), perhaps with Armorican and/or Belgic influence also present.

Significant numbers of this type and related issues have been discovered in the Chichester region in recent years.
P. de J.

Weight: 1.02g.
Winterbourne, Berkshire. M/d find. 1996; information from Paul Cannon.
P. de J.

Obv. COM.F.
Rev. EPPI.
Weight: 1.2g.

15. ‘Atrebates’, silver unit of Eppillus, VA 442-1, BMCIA 1133 (CCI 96.2341).
Obv. IOVI[R].
Rev. EP.
Weight: 1.3g.
The reading of the obverse legend is not certain.
BMCIA has CO VIR, perhaps to be interpreted as Commius and Verica; VA has IOVIR, seemingly confirmed by this coin; but see also the following.
D.J.H./P. de J.

Obv. FO VIR.
Rev. EPPI COM.F.
Weight: 1.3g.
Dover, near, Kent. M/d find by Mr D. Parry, 1996.
The obverse legend clearly reads FO VIR, though most examples read CO VIR. The significance of these variations is uncertain.
P. de J.

17. British, stater, class E, VA 1462-1 var. (CCI 96.1575).
Weight not available.
Brantree, near, Essex.
The first example of the Waldingfield stater recorded in the CCI other than the eponymous coin, discovered in 1855. The two coins are not from the same dies.
M.J.C./P. de J.

Weight: 3.45g.
Sutton Courtenay, near, Oxfordshire.

Weight: 1.40g.
Caisor, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find by Mr M. O’Bee.
Likely to be a north Thames issue, *contra* VA, who also repeats the error of Mack (in turn copied from the Fitzwilliam Sylloge) that this is a silver type.

P. de J.

Weight: 1.26g.
No provenances are recorded from the south of the Thames, and the type is thus unlikely to be Atrebatic.
M.C./P. de J.

Weight not available.
The type is discussed by P. de Jersey, 'A new quarter stater for British G?', *NCirc* 101 (September 1993), 236–237. Twenty-six examples are now recorded in the CCI.
J.N./P. de J.

Weight not available.
Clare, near, Suffolk.
M.J.C.

23. ‘Trinovantes’ or ‘Catuvellauni’, silver unit, new type (CCI 96.3471).
Obv. uncertain beast r., its head turned back over its shoulder, confronting a snake curled in a spiral (here obscured by a die flaw); a smaller beast is present above the tail, a star with pellet in ring at its centre (*BMCA* star h) below the tail; pellet in ring to right of the main animal’s back leg.
Rev. horse l., pellet in ring on chest and rump; other pellet in ring motifs around, leaf (cf. *BMCA* leaf i) below.
Weight not available.
White Roding, Essex. M/d find by Mr K. Pryke.
Full description is made possible by an unprovenanced unit from the same dies in the CCI. The coin’s origins clearly lie in the eastern part of the north Thames region, but more precise attribution must remain uncertain.
P. de J.

Weight not available.
Great Chesterford, Essex.
Provenanced examples are recorded from Hertfordshire, Norfolk, Essex and Suffolk. There is some similarity to the Bury types, perhaps indicating an origin in the north of this area.
M.J.C./P. de J.

Rev. legend almost wholly off flan.
Weight not available.
Braintree, near, Essex.
M.J.C.

Weight not available.
Little Cornard, Suffolk. M/d find, 1996.
J.N.

Obv. ANDO.
Weight: 1.36g.
Said to have been found in Hertfordshire.
M.J.C.

28. ‘Catuvellauni’, stater of Tasciovanus, VA 1796–1, *BMCA* 1661 (CCI 96.1761).
Obv. [V]ER[CVNO].
Rev. TAS.
Weight not available.
Great Chesterford, Essex.
M.J.C.

29. ‘Catuvellauni’, silver unit of Tasciovanus, VA 1895–1, *BMCA* 1693 (CCI 96.1771).
Obv. RV[IS].
Rev. CVNO.
Weight not available.
Thurlow, near, Suffolk.
M.J.C.

30. ‘Catuvellauni’, bronze unit of Rues, VA 2049–1, *BMCA* 1867A (CCI 96.1762).
Obv. CAMV.
Rev. CVNO.
Weight: 1.24g.
M.J.C.

32. ‘Catuvellauni’, silver unit of Cunobelin, VA 2051–1, *BMCA* 1868 (CCI 96.1763).
Obv. CVNO.
Rev. [C]AMV.
Weight: 1.17g.
M.J.C.

33. ‘Catuvellauni’, silver unit of Cunobelin, VA 2073–1, *BMCA* 1894 (CCI 96.2275).
Obv. SOLIDV.
Rev. CVNO.
Weight: 1.2g.
Both provenanced examples are from Kent; this type may eventually be added to other issues of Cunobelin seemingly produced primarily for use south of the Thames (eg the bronzes VA 1973, 1989).

34. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, BMCIA 1883 (CCI 96.3620).
   Obv. CVNOBELINVS.
   Rev. TAS[CI]OV.
   Weight: 1.09g.
   Feltwell, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
   Sixteen examples now recorded in the CCI. The type has a distinctly western bias in its distribution.
   M.A.S.B.

35. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, BMCIA 1898 (CCI 96.3185).
   Obv. [C]VN[0].
   Rev. CVNO.
   Weight: 1.3g.
   Ramsgate, Kent. M/d find, 1996.
   Another candidate for Kentish production and/or circulation (see no. 33). Provenanced examples are also recorded from Boughton Monchelsea (two coins) and Worth in Kent, 'north-east Kent', and Wannough and Egham in Surrey.
   D.J.H./P. de J.

   Weight: 5.40g.
   Congham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
   Minor variation in the decoration below the wolf.
   J.A.D.

37. British, quarter stater, cf. BMCIA 3420 (CCI 96.2693).
   Weight: 1.01g.
   Waxham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
   J.A.D.

38. 'Iceni', pattern/horse symbol silver unit, VA 752-1, BMCIA 4297 (CCI 96.2267).
   Weight: 1.3g.
   D.J.H.

39. 'Iceni', early face/horse silver unit, new type (CCI 96.3618).
   Obv. bearded head 1., large oval eye; line of pellets from forehead behind eye and ear separates face from hair, which is mostly unclear; pellet in ring at back of neck.
   Rev. horse 1., prominent single ear, pellet mane; pellet within pellet ring in front; large, complex wheel and simple pellet in ring above.
   Weight: 1.03g (incomplete).
   Feltwell, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
   This coin presents elements of both Bury and early face/horse types, but in a previously unseen combination. The obverse is almost identical to a coin from Hunstanton published in Coin Register 1992, BNJ 62, no. 121, and also recalls some other rare early face/horse variants, similarly bearded (eg Vecchi 12.9.1996, lot 1018). The reverse is more at home with the Bury series, in particular class B, with which it shares the complex wheel above the horse (eg BMCIA 3334); the horse itself is very similar to that on the Bury types.
   P. de J./M.A.S.B.

40. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class B, VA 800, cf. BMCIA 185 (CCI 96.1486).
   Weight: 6.05g.
   P. de J.

41. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class D, VA 805-11, cf. BMCIA 208 (CCI 96.1052).
   Weight: 5.84g.
   M.C.

42. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class L, VA 829-3, BMCIA 3186 (CCI 96.1686).
   Weight: 5.17g.
   Spalding, Lincolnshire. M/d find by Mr D. Wilson.
   P. de J.

43. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class M, VA 825-1, cf. BMCIA 3181 (CCI 96.1474).
   Weight: 5.41g.
   Caistor, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find by Mr M. O'Bee. Clockwise spiral below horse.
   P. de J.

44. 'Corieltauvi', stater core, class M, VA 825-8, cf. BMCIA 3181 (CCI 96.1487).
   Weight: 3.20g.
   P. de J.

45. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class N, VA 809-1, BMCIA 3146 (CCI 96.2694).
   Weight: 5.46g.
   D.J.S.

46. 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, BMCIA 3233 (CCI 96.1493).
   Weight: 0.73g.
   Caistor, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find by Mr M. O'Bee.
   P. de J.

47. 'Corieltauvi', silver half unit, class J, VA 862-1, BMCIA 3244 (CCI 96.1421).
   Weight: 0.47g.
   Caistor, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find by Mr M. O'Bee.
   P. de J.
Obv. IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG; bust laur., cuir., seen from front, right.
Rev. LAETITIA AVG N; Laetitia standing left holding wreath and rudder.
Weight: 3.84g. Die-axis: 0°
Jersey, Channel Islands. Found by Mr Monins.

Obv. IMP CA[r]; bust, radiate, right.
Rev. LE[G II PARTH]; in exergue. MC; centaur walking left holding globe and rudder.
Orpington, Greater London; information courtesy of Julian Hay.
RIC 269–70 var. (not recorded with MC mint mark).
The coin is poorly preserved and could be an imitation. (Not illustrated.)

56. Carausius, base silver radiate, C mint, RIC–.
Obv. AVG VSTIS CVM DIOCLETIANO; jugate radiate busts of Diocletian, Maximian and Carausius, right;
Diocletian (who appears foremost) has a cuirassed bust, seen from the front.
Rev. PAX AVGGG, S P C; Pax standing left holding branch in r.h. and vertical sceptre in l.h.
Weight: 4.08g, corroded. Die-axis: 180°.
Sedgeford, Norfolk. Found while fieldwalking by Mr N. Cooke, Director of the Sedgeford Archaelogical Project.

Two other examples with this obverse are known: 1) R.A.G. Carson, 'Carausius et frates sui: a reconsideration', in Studii Paulo Naster Oblata 1, edited by S. Scheers (Leuven, 1982), pp. 245–58 no. 8 from Oxford (same rev. type and probably same die, but different obv. die – Diocletian has a draped and cuir. bust, seen from the front); 2) id., 'Carausius et frates sui ... again', in Melanges de numismatique offerts à Pierre Bastien, edited by H. Huvelin et al. (Wetteren, 1987), pp. 145–8 from a private collection, now acquired by BM, 1996–12–1, 1 (same obv. die; rev. CONCORDIA AVGGG, //SPC).

57. Theodosius I (379–95), gold solidus, Constantinople mint, RIC IX, 43.
Weight: not recorded.
Bishop's Stortford, near, Herts.
(Not illustrated.)

Obv. +ELA MONIT (N retrograde), head right.
Rev. +VVICVS FIT, cross on base.
Weight: reported as 1.3g.
Same obv. die as Lafaurie 20–21. Same rev. die as Lafaurie 21 (and 20?)

Obv. RIMUSFIT; bust right.
Rev. +FILARIMUNITAR; cross on steps.
Weight: 1.31g (20.2gr).
Found in button box of grandfather (who was farm labourer at Desborough, Northants) by Mr T. Simon. Shown at BM, May 1996.

60. Gold tremissis. Maastrichi derivative, with mounted
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loop, MEC 1.497.
Obs. TSTICTCHCTN(triangle)O (second S horizontal, Cs retrograde).
Rev. TSTICTCHCTN(triangle)O (second S horizontal, Cs retrograde).
Weight: 1.33g (20.5gr), including loop, weak striking, worn. Appears to be fine gold. Die-axis: 130°.

61. Silver denier, Belfort 5753-31 var., cf. 5756 and 6679 (obs.)/5723 (rev.)
Obs. head right, cross in front.
Rev. latin cross in circle, which is open at the bottom, with ends in volutes.
Weight: not recorded. Fairly base metal.
Several recent finds in Normandy (two in spoil from Rouen building sites about 1975, one at Val-de-Reuil, Eure) suggest that this type may be from N.W. France.

62. Sceat, Series A, type 2a, Rigold A2, North 40.
Obs. [ ]IC, bust right.
Rev. standard.

63. Sceat, Series A, type 2a, Rigold A3, North 40.
Obs. [ ]IC, head right.
Rev. standard.
Weight: 1.16g (17.9gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Horton Kirby, near Farningham, Kent, same site as nos 77, 123 and BNJ 1987, p. 128, no. 39, published as 'near Farningham' (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find January 1990.

64. Sceat, Series A, type 2a, Rigold A3, North 40.
Obs. TIC, bust to the right.
Rev. standard.
Weight: 1.22g (18.9gr). Die-axis: 90°.

65. Sceat, Series A, 'TIC'.
Weight: 1.21g (18.6gr).
Petham, near Canterbury, Kent. Found by Mr R. Allen, spring 1996.

Weight: 0.92g (14.2gr).

Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr). Die-axis: 315°.
Ham, Northbourne, Kent. M/d find by Mrs M. Reid, January 1996.

68. Sceat, Series B, type 27b, Rigold BII, North 127.
Obs. [ ]C[IIA?][ ], head right.
Rev. [ ]AVA[ ], bird on cross within a snake.
Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr). Die-axis: c. 180°.

69. Sceat, Series B, type 27b, North 126, Rigold BII var. without cross on reverse (BII, 3, on which see comment of Metcalf, T&S, p. 98).
Obs. [ ]VA[ ], head right within a snake.
Rev. [ ]AVA[ ], bird on cross within a snake border, without cross in front of bird.
Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Dies not recorded in Rigold, BNJ 1960.

70. Sceat, Series BZ, type 29b, North 131.
Obs. pseudo-legend, facing head.
Rev. pseudo-legend, bird to the right on cross.
Weight: 1.19g (18.3gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Perhaps same obs. die as Metcalf, T&S, no. 139.

71. Sceat, Series C, type 77a, Rigold R1a, Blackburn A, North 161.
Obs. 'jepa' (runic), bust to right.
Rev. standard, with fan tail above.
Weight: 1.20g (18.5g).

72. Sceat, Series C, type 77a, Rigold R1a inverted, Blackburn C1 inverted, North 161.
Obs. 'aspaa' (runic), bust to the right.
Rev. standard, with fan tail below.
Weight: 1.34g (20.7gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Beck Row, near Mid Kent, Suffolk. M/d find in or before 1994.

73. Sceat, Series C, BMC 2b.
Weight: 1.2g (18.5gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Minster-in-Thanet, Kent. M/d find by Mr T. Beale, February 1996.

The only identifiable letter on the obverse is P, which is clearly reversed. The coin is likely to be imitative.

D.J.H.

74. Sceat, Series C.
Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr).

C.P.B.

75. Sceat, Series D, type 2c, North 163.
Obv. bust right; runic legend partly off flan.
Rev. pseudo-epigraphy, cross with pellets in the angles.
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr). Die-axis: 270°.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

76. Sceat, Series D, variety of type 2c, North 168–9.
Obv. crude devolved bust.
Rev. pseudo-epigraphy, cross with pellets in the angles.
Weight: 0.72g (11.1gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Fakenham, near, Norfolk, same village as no. 186 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find 1992.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

77. Sceat, Series D, type 8, North 50.
Obv. devolved standard.
Rev. pseudo-epigraphy, cross and pellets.
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

78. Sceat, Series D, type 8, North 50.
Obv. devolved standard.
Rev. pseudo-epigraphy, cross and pellets.
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

79. Sceat, Series D, type 8, North 50.
Obv. devolved standard.
Rev. pseudo-epigraphy, cross with pellets in two angles.
Weight: 1.22g (18.8gr).
Pocklington, Yorks (N. Humberside). M/d find June 1993.

From the same rev. die as CR 1987, nos 51–52.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

80. Sceat, probably Series D, type 8, North 50.
Obv. devolved standard?
Rev. pseudo-epigraphy, cross with pellets in angles.
Weight and die-axis: not recorded. Very debased, corroded.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

81. Sceat, Series D, BMC 8.
Weight: 1.16g (17.9gr).
Ryther, North Yorkshire. M/d find by S. Pickles, October 1996.

C.P.B.

82. Sceat, Series D, 'Continental Runic' type.
Weight: 1.10g (16.5gr).
Kelling, Norfolk. M/d find, August 1996.

J.A.D.

83. Sceat, Series E, type 4–5, variety G1 (BNJ 1987), North 45.
Weight: 1.17g (18.1gr).

M.J.B./J.C.M.

84. Sceat, Series E, type 4–5, North 45, variety G3 (BNJ 1987, p. 100).
Weight: not recorded.
Fakenham, near, Norfolk, same village as nos 112 and 212 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before December 1989.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

Rev. standard with the letters VICO.
Weight: not recorded.
Halstead, near, Essex (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find December 1990 in earth disturbed by field drainage.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

86. Sceat, Series E, type 4–5, secondary variety, North 45.
Weight: 0.90g (13.9gr).
Alford, near, Lincs, same village as no. 313 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find August 1991.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./T.C.

87. Sceat, Series E, Stepped Cross type, type 53, North 150.
Rev. stepped cross with pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.17g (18.1gr).

M.J.B./J.C.M.

88. Sceat, Series E, ‘porcupine’.
Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr).
Chislett, near, Heris. Found by Mr M. Fleming, April 1996.

G.W.

89. Sceat, Series E, BMC 4.
Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr).
Sculthorpe, Norfolk. M/d find, December 1996.

J.A.D.
90. Sceat, Series E, variety G3, North 45.
Weight: 1.19g (18.4gr).
Akenham parish, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find, 1996.

91. Sceat, Series E, variety G4.
Weight: 1.2g (18.5gr).
Cliffsend, Ramsgate, Kent. M/d find by Mr K. Rericha, August 1996.

92. Sceat, Series E, variety J ('plumed bird'), BMC 6, North 49.
Weight: 1.1g (17gr), chipped.
Hoath, Kent. M/d find by Mr D. Brown, September 1996.

93. Sceat, Series E, ‘plumed bird’ variety.
Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr).
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1993.

94. Sceat, Series E, secondary, Frisian.
Weight: 1.0g (15.5gr). Die-axis: 135°.
Aldington, Kent. M/d find by Mr J. Sinclair.

95. Sceat, Series E, secondary variety, Lower Rhineland.
Obv. ‘porcupine’, with three bars, five pellets and a V within curve.
Rev. standard with cross, v, t, 0, and two pellets.
Stamford, near, Lincs. M/d find reported by John Ogden, 1996.

96. Sceat, derivative of Series D or E, novel type.
Obv. standard with four bars and pearl annulet, in outer border possibly one fantail and three crosses.
Rev. abstract design composed of cross pommée, pearl annulet, crescent, right-angle and various pellets.
Weight: 1.12g (17.3gr).

97. Sceat, Series F, type 24a, North 61–2 var. (disposition of annulets), Metcalf, T&S, p. 130, group d.
Obv. crude bust right.
Rev. cross on steps with three large annulets at the end of the arms.
Weight: not recorded.
At or near Bolton Percy, N. Yorks. M/d find April 1990.

98. Sceat, Series G, type 3a, North 43.
Obv. bust right, cross? in front.
Rev. standard with four crosses.
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.

Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr).

100. Sceat, Series J, type 37, North 135.
Obv. two heads facing each other.
Rev. four birds around cross.
Weight: not recorded.

101. Sceat, silver-plated, Series J, type 72, North 141.
Obv. two heads facing, cross between them.
Rev. bird right looking back at serpent.
Weight: 0.81g (12.5gr), the plating is very thick; the base core only appears on a small edge chip. Die-axis: 40°.

102. Sceat, silver-plated on copper core, Series J, type 85, type BITB, imitation or contemporary forgery.
Obv. head right.
Rev. bird to right on cross, flanked by annulets.
Weight: 0.79g (12.2gr). Die-axis: 90°.
East Dean, near, E. Sussex (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find August 1993.

103. Sceat, plated, Series K, type 32a, North 86, close to BNJ 1967, pl. 7, 14, style AB.
Obv. bust right, holding cross.
Rev. wolf curled clockwise, probably with legs depicted.
Weight: 0.68g (10.5gr).
Between Tewkesbury and Gloucester, Gloucs (more
COIN REGISTER 1996


M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

104. Sceat, Series K, type 42, Metcalf b/iii, North 100.
Obv. bust right with bird on shoulder, its head turned back.
Rev. hound left looking back at plant.
Weight: 0.80g (12.3gr). Die-axis: 100°.
'S.E. Cambs', same site as nos 105 and 111. M/d find April 1994.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

105. Sceat, Series K, type 42, Metcalf a/ii, North 101 var. (with flower instead of cross).
Obv. bust right holding flower.
Rev. hound left looking back at plant.
Weight: 1.05g (13.2gr). Die-axis: 180°.
'S.E. Cambs', same site as nos 104 and 111. M/d find May 1994.

Same reverse die as Metcalf, T&S, nos 311-12.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

Weight: 0.8g (12gr). Plated coin, obverse damaged.
Die-axis: 0°
Westerham, Kent. M/d find by Mr S. Wicks, May 1996.

D.J.H.

Weight: 0.93g (14.3gr).
Kilham (Bridlington), Humberside. M/d find by S. Hogarth, November 1996.

C.P.B.

Obv. two men standing, facing each other, a cross in-between.
Rev. monster left, looking backwards.
Weight: 0.60g.
Hindringham, Norfolk (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before December 1989. Illustrated in Metcalf, T&S III, p. 464. From the same dies as a coin found near Malton, N. Yorks (to be published).

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

Obv. bust right, in wreath.
Rev. dragon left looking back.
Weight: 0.88g (13.6gr). Die-axis: not recorded.
South Cambs. M/d find 1994. This specimen is closest in style to SCBI Glasgow 118.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

110. Sceat, Series Q1.
Weight: 0.33g (5.1gr), half coin only.
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, September 1996.

J.A.D.

Obv. 'epa' (runic, 'a' lacking lower stroke), bust right, annulet behind bust.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 0.86g (13.3gr). Die-axis: 180°.
The style of the bust and the reverse is very close to that of Metcalf R3, but the absence of an X before the moneyer's name and the decoration behind the head make it class R4. The two classes are regarded as sequential.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

112. Sceat, Series R/type 51 mule, North 159.
Obv. bust with beaded pyramidal neck right, in front 'epa' in runes.
Rev. small standard with saltire cross and tufas on each side.
Weight: not recorded.
Fakenham, near, Norfolk, same village as nos 84 and 212 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before December 1989.
The obverse is based on Metcalf's variety R4. The reverse with tufas on each side is reminiscent of SCBI Glasgow 13, although the standard here is smaller and neater.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

113. Sceat, Series R derived, type 51, North 53.
Obv. two figures, right-hand one in profile, with three crosses, the central one on a 'V'-base.
Rev. saltire standard.
Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr), good silver.
Saffron Walden, near, Essex (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find January 1990.
Same obverse die as Metcalf, T&S, no. 433.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./T.C.

114. Sceat, Series R, late devolved standard type; base metal.
Obv. no detail visible.
Rev. standard; double border.
Weight: 1.5lg (23.3gr).
Finningham, Suffolk. Found by S. West, August 1995. (Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

Obv. no detail visible.
Rev. standard; double border.
Weight: 0.9g (14gr). Die-axis: 135°.
Cliffsend, Ramsgate, Kent. M/d find by Mrs S. Horn, August 1996.

D.J.H.

Weight: 1.26g (19.4gr).
Burnham Market/Overy, Norfolk, site 18496. M/d find, April 1996.

J.A.D.
117. Sceat, Series V, type 7, Metcalf V2, North 120. 
*Obv.* wolf right, head turned back, suckling twins. 
*Rev.* bird on vine, berries in drooping clusters. 
Weight and die-axis: not recorded. 
In the Hants-Wilts-Dorset border area. M/d find before August 1995. 

M.J.B./J.C.M.

*Obv.* wolf and twins, cross of four pellets between them; small wolf’s head, looking backwards. 
*Rev.* bird in vine, beak closed, many berries and buds. 
Weight: 0.99g (15.3gr), some incrustation adhering. 
Die-axis: 180°. 
Great Rollright, near, Oxon., c. 1930. A stray find made by the uncle of the present owner, Mr Paul Warrilow, who was given the coin in the 1970s. It was found close to ‘Whispering Knights’, by the Rollright Stones. There is an Anglo-Saxon cemetery in the adjoining field (SP 229 309); see G. Lambrick, *The Rollright Stones* (Oxford, 1983), p. 3. The coin remained unidentified until 1995. 

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./T.C.

119. Sceat, Series X, type 31, Barrett A var. (different beard)/f, North 117 (but pl. 1, 51, said to be North 116), Metcalf, T&S, cf. nos 279 (obv) and 277 (rev). 
Weight: 1.00g (15.5gr), good silver. Die-axis: 320°. 

M.A.S.B.

120. Sceat, Series X, type 31, Barrett A/g, North 117 (but pl. 1, 51, said to be North 116), Metcalf, T&S, no. 278. 
Weight: 0.60g (9.3gr), edge chip, quite base. 

M.J.B./D.C./J.C.M.

Weight: 1.00g (15.4 gr). Die-axis: 270°. 
Tattersett, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996. 

J.A.D.

*Obv.* profile head to r., Cl | in front of face. 
*Rev.* man standing to r., holding cross at r.; behind him, a flower. 
Weight: 0.93g (14.3gr). 
Quidenham, Norfolk, site 10792. M/d find, 1996. 

J.A.D.

*Obv.* ‘fox’ facing with neck on the left, and five annulets containing a pellet around. 
*Rev.* bird right, cross in front. 
Weight: 0.99g (15.3 gr) after cleaning, 1.01g before cleaning. Die-axis: 270°. 

J.A.D.

*Obv.* degraded head left. 
*Rev.* standard, with two Ls and two bars. 
Weight: 1.24g (19.1 gr). Die-axis: c. 140°. 
Swineshead, near, Lincs (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find August 1993. 

M.J.B./J.C.M.

*Obv.* cross above lines. 
*Rev.* cross with 3 pellets in the angles. 
Weight: 0.9g (14gr). Die-axis: 180°. 
Warwickshire, at a village between Coventry and Nuneaton, near the A5 (further information recorded confidentially). M/d find 1991. Sold Spink. 

M.J.B./J.C.M.

*Obv.* [AL]DFRDVS (S retrograde). 
*Rev.* quadruped left. 
Weight: 0.9g (14gr). Die-axis: 180°. 
Woodnesborough, near Sandwich, Kent. M/d find by Mr M. Hacking, October 1995. 

D.J.H.

127. Northumbria, Eadberht (737–58), silver sceat, group A. 
Identified from photos; not weighed. 
Kilham (Bradlington), Humberside. M/d find by S. Reynolds, before October 1996. 
(Not illustrated.) 

C.P.B.

128. Northumbria, Eadberht, North 177, Booth (BAR Br. ser. 128, p. 75) class A. 
*Obv.* ‘EADBEHTHT’ cross. 
*Rev.* fantastic quadruped to right. 
Weight and die-axis: not recorded. 
Norton, near, N. Yorks, same field as nos 98 and 129 (exact findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find 1992. 

M.J.B./J.C.M.
129. Northumbria, Eadberht, North 177, Booth class A.  
Obv. 'EAdB[ ] ITTvT[ ], cross.  
Rev. fantastic quadruped to right.  
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.  
Norton, near, N. Yorks, same field as nos 98 and 128 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find 1992.  
M.J.B./J.C.M.  

130. Northumbria, Eadberht, North 178, Booth class B, var. with letters on rev.  
Obv. • EOTBEREhTVr, cross.  
Rev. fantastic quadruped to left, retrograde R above, A below.  
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.  
Pocklington, near, Yorks (N. Humberside). M/d find June 1993.  
Photo slightly out of scale.  
M.J.B./J.C.M.  

131. Northumbria, Alhred (765-74), sceat, North 179.  
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr).  
Bedale, North Yorkshire. M/d find by K. Simmons, before August 1996.  
C.P.B.  

Stycas  

Obv. • VEIIRV (retrograde).  
Weight: 0.64g (9.9gr).  
Identified by Miss E.J.E. Pirie.  
J.A.D.  

133. Northumbria, base silver styca, Æthelred I, first reign, phase Ia, 5/5, moneyer Ceolbald.  
Identified from photographs; not weighed.  
Kilham (Bridlington), Humberside. M/d find by S. Reynolds, October 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)  
C.P.B.  

134a–b. Northumbria, base silver stycas, Eanred, Ia, moneyer Huaetred fused to Archbishop Eanbald II, Ia, moneyer Earduulf. Total weight: 1.80g.  
Bielby, Humberside. M/d find by M. Phelps, January 1996.  
C.P.B.  

135. Northumbria, base styca, Reduulf, phase II, group Ci, moneyer Cudberht.  
Staxton, Scarborough, North Yorkshire. M/d find by D. Kettlewell, before May 1996.  
C.P.B.  

136. Northumbria, Æthelred II, second reign; base styca, Phase II, group Ci, moneyer Earduulf.  
Weight: 0.68g (10.5gr).  
C.P.B.  

137. Northumbria, Æthelred II, second reign; base styca, Phase II, group Ci, moneyer Earduulf.  
Weight: 0.68g (10.5gr).  
C.P.B.  

138. Northumbria, Æthelred II, second reign; base styca, Phase II, group Ci, moneyer Earduulf.  
Weight: 0.78g (12.0gr).  
C.P.B.  

139. Northumbria, base styca, Æthelred II, irregular phase II, group D, moneyer Monne.  
Weight: 0.91g (14.0gr).  
Kilham (Bridlington), Humberside. M/d find by S. Reynolds, February 1996.  
C.P.B.  

140. Northumbria, Æthelred II, styca, North 188 or 190, blundered moneyer’s name.  
Obv. • ED[ ]RED[ ], cross formed of five pellets.  
Rev. +AAE (three pellets) Sic, cross.  
Weight: not recorded. Die-axis: 270°.  
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk, see note under 204 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before March 1994.  
M.J.B./J.C.M.  

141. Northumbria, styca, Æthelred II (?), moneyer uncertain.  
Obv. • ED[ ]RED[ ], design uncertain.  
Rev. [ ], cross and pellets in pelletted circle. The damage and corrosion make the legends difficult to read.  
Weight: 0.57g (8.8gr).  
M.A.S.B./M.J.B./T.C.  

142. Northumbria, base styca, irregular, phase II, group Dii.  
Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr).  
Sherburn, Scarborough, North Yorkshire. M/d find by D. Hopper, before March 1996.  
C.P.B.  

143. Northumbria, styca, ruler and moneyer uncertain.  
?Obv. [ ](retrograde R)[ ], pellet within circle of pellets in centre.  
?Rev. [ ](retrograde R)[ ]  
Weight: 0.72g (11.1gr).  
Gainsborough, near, Lincs, from same site as no. 260 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before March 1990.  
M.J.B./T.C.
144. Northumbria, styca, irregular with blundered obv. legend, moneyer Monne?
Obv. [N or V]AETVA, cross.
Rev. +MNNE (retrograde), pellet in circle. Weight and die-axis: not recorded.
Reportedly found near Kirmington, Humberside (further information recorded confidentially). M/d find before February 1995.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

145. Northumbria, styca, irregular with blundered obv. legend, moneyer Broder?
Obv. +EEPRETRT, cross.
Rev. +E(n or V)BRO[ ], pellet in circle. Weight and die-axis: not recorded.
Reportedly found near Kirmington, Humberside (further information recorded confidentially). M/d find before February 1995.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

146. Northumbria, styca, brass, irregular with blundered legends.
Obv. blundered legend, cross.
Rev. +F(IIW?). W+, cross. Weight: 1.02g (15.7gr).

M.J.B./J.C.M.

147. Northumbria, styca, copper, irregular with blundered legends.
Obv. [R upside-down]EHH[ ], cross?
Rev. [WIGE(R upside-down)[ ], cross. Weight: 0.80g (12.3gr), corroded.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

Carolingian coins

148. Louis the Pious, denier, class 3, unspecified mint.
Obv. +HLVDOVVICVS IMP
Rev. XPSTIANA RELIGIO: 'temple'. Identified from photographs, not weighed.
Kilham (Bridlington), Humberside. M/d find by S. Reynolds, before September 1996. (Not illustrated.)

C.P.B.

149. Charles the Bald, type 2, Troyes.
Obv. GRATIA D-I REX; Karolus monogram.
Rev. +TRECAS CIVITAS, cross pattée. Weight: 1.83g (28.2gr). Die-axis: c. 0°.
Canvey Island, Essex. Found by Mr & Mrs Lewin, 1993-4.

G.W.

150. Imitation of Charles the Bald, type 2, Arles.
Obv. +VDRATIAD-IREX (retrograde, with blundered Karolus monogram).
Rev. +AVRELIANIS CIVITAS (poorly executed).

In the area of the SW extremity of the Chilterns (near Goring and near Reading). These finds may be associated with the old Icknield Way crossing at Streetley near the border between Mercia and Wessex. No penny of Jænberht has been recorded from within the area of Mercia proper despite a considerable number of recorded finds. This suggests a findspot for the new coin to the SW of the Chilterns, within the border of the pre-1974 Oxfordshire. Unrecorded dies (the third known pair).

M.J.B./D.C.

151. Archbishop of Canterbury, Jænberht, with Offa as overlord, North 224, Blunt 131.
Obv. +AENBRHT AR'EP
Rev. in two lines: OFFA/REX, above cross, around pellets. Weight: 1.28g (19.7gr). Die-axis: 0°.

G.W.

152. Archbishop of Canterbury, Æthelheard, with Offa as overlord, Blunt 136, North 229.
Obv. +ÆTHLHEARD AR'EP
Rev. in three lines: (3 pellets)ÆHL/HEARD/ARC'EPT
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr), chipped, Die-axis: 270°.

M.J.B./D.C.

153. Archbishop of Canterbury, Æthelheard, with Offa as overlord, Blunt 136, North 229.
Obv. in three lines: (3 pellets)ÆHL/HEARD/ARC'EPT
Rev. in three lines: (3 pellets)ÆHL/HEARD/ARC'EPT
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr), chipped, Die-axis: 270°.
Sealed cracks on the reverse die.

M.J.B./D.C.

154. Archbishop of Canterbury, Caelinnoth (833-70), Chi-rho type (crude style), North 242, moneyer Wunhere.
Obv. +CIALNO-D/AREP; facing bust.
Rev. +VVNNIE MONETA (starting at 3 o'clock), chi-rho monogram in centre. Weight: 1.24g (19.1gr). Die-axis: 0° (by the design).
Lines/Notts border. M/d find reported by John Ogden, 1996.

M.A.S.B.

Later Anglo-Saxon coins

151. Archbishop of Canterbury, Æthelberht of Kent (796-8), North 206, moneyer Tidheah.
Obv. EAD BERHT REX
Rev. +TRECAS CIVITAS, cross pattee. Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr), pierced.
Tibenham, Norfolk (grid ref. recorded at BM). Reported to BM by Mr P.G. Day, November 1996.

G.W.

154. Archbishop of Canterbury, Caelinnoth (833-70), Chi-rho type (crude style), North 242, moneyer Wunhere.
Obv. +CIALNO-D/AREP; facing bust.
Rev. +VVNNIE MONETA (starting at 3 o'clock), chi-rho monogram in centre. Weight: 1.24g (19.1gr). Die-axis: 0° (by the design).
Lines/Notts border. M/d find reported by John Ogden, 1996.

M.A.S.B.
*Obv.* \[+E-DERED/?AR/[CHIEP?]\]  
*Rev.* \[ED/ER\]/ED/[MO] in quatrefoil, \[N/E]/T/[A] around quatrefoil.  
Weight: 0.35g (5.4gr), fragment.  

From the same dies as *BMC* 61, the only other specimen recorded.  
M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

156. Mercia, Offa (757-96), Light coinage, non-portrait, *BMC* 49 (die duplicate), Blunt 79, North 275, moneyer Tirwald.  
*Obv.* OFFA REX in angles of a Celtic cross with annulet centre.  
*Rev.* TIRVALD in angles of long cross fleury; in centre, a small cross saltire, each limb terminating in a trefoil.  
Weight: 1.07g (16.5gr).  
Abridge, Essex. Found by Mr H.G. Doy, October 1996.

G.W.

*Obv.* in two lines, divided by a line of pellets: OFFA / REX, cross above, pellets in the field.  
*Rev.* in two lines, divided by a line of pellets with floriated ends: +d/V, cross above and below, pellets in field.  
Weight: 1.148g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 180°.  

Same pair of dies as the specimen found at Upper Deal (*BNJ* 1985, p. 72, no. 67). The advanced state of a reverse die crack on the Wye coin shows it to be a later striking than the Deal coin which exhibits this crack in a very early state.  
M.J.B./D.C.

*Obv.* in two lines: O/F/RX/A (the RX ligature is retrograde), pellets around.  
*Rev.* in three lines: ALH/MUN/d, cross above, pellets around.  
This spelling of the moneyer’s name is unrecorded amongst almost 40 surviving coins and the only instance of ligaturing of the initial ‘A’. The lower case ‘a’ in this ligature is unique in Almnum’s coinage but is used by several other moneyers and is an undoubted early feature of chronological significance. Other evidence also suggests that Almnum’s coins belong early in the light coinage (portrait and non-portrait).  
M.J.B./D.C.

159. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, non-portrait, reverse as Blunt 26 (same die), obverse similar to Blunt 52 moneyer Dud.  
*Obv.* +OFFA REX in angles of a cross of pellets on a short cross with rounded ends.  
*Rev.* DUD in angles of a cross of lobes with trefoil headed sceptre on each lobe and in each angle.  
Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr).  
Barton le Clay, near, Beds., autumn 1996.

G.W.

*Obv.* +OFFA REX (two pellets above O, chevron-barred A), large central pellet in circle of twelve small pellets, all within triple beaded border.  
*Rev.* DT/VV/AL (A chevron-barred and flanked by pellets) in angles of cross of lobes which has trefoil-headed bar in each lobe and angle.  
Weight: 1.10g (17.0gr). Die-axis: 180°.  
This is the first coin of Offa actually found near his primary residence at Tamworth.  
D.J.S.

*Obv.* EALRED, bust r., diademed.  
*Rev.* OFRM on the limbs of a Celtic cross with central panel containing a small cross with a pellet in each angle. Same pair of dies as *BMC* 17.  
Weight: 1.28g (19.8gr). Die-axis: 45°.  
Lymne, near, Kent. Found by Mr P. Matthews, early 1996. Same site as no. 352.  
G.W.

162. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Portrait type, Blunt 45, North 308, moneyer Ealrund.  
*Obv.* (3 pellets)OFFA REX / MERCOR'H  
*Rev.* (cross of 5 pellets)E(3 pellets) / -AL(3 pellets) / -MV / -Nd-  
Weight: 1.17g (18.1gr). Die-axis: 180°.  
M.J.B./D.C.

*Obv.* +OFFA REX (pellets in the legend).  
*Rev.* ÆD/EL/UA/Ld  
Weight and die-axis not recorded.  
Caistor-on-the-Wolds, near, Lincs. M/d find 1993 on farmland.  
This spelling of the moneyer’s name is unrecorded amongst almost 40 surviving coins and the only instance of ligaturing of the initial ‘Æ’. The lower case ‘a’ in this ligature is unique in Æthelwald’s coinage but is used by several other moneyers and is an undoubted early feature of chronological significance. Other evidence also suggests that Æthelwald’s coins belong early in the light coinage (portrait and non-portrait).
The portrait die is very similar to that of two coins of the same moneyer found near Maldon, Essex, and near Peterborough.

164. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Non-Portrait type, Blunt 60, North 277, moneyer Heaberht.

**Obv.**
+O/F/A R/EX (pellets around letters)

**Rev.**
TH/BE/A/E (TH ligatured)

Weight: 1.15g (17.8gr), small edge chip. Die-axis: 270°.

Roxton, Beds. M/d find July 1990.

From the same obv. die as Blunt 60 (Fitzwilliam Museum, CM. 1.144-1990).

165. Mercia, Offa, Light Coinage, Non-Portrait type, Blunt 72, North 289, Canterbury, moneyer Osmod.

**Obv.**
+OFFA REX m E, in centre C (lozenge O)

**Rev.**
OS/M/O/D

Weight: 1.32g (20.4gr).

Hindringham, Norfolk (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find February 1990.


166. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Portrait type, Blunt 76, North 302, bust Ec, moneyer Pendred.

**Obv.**
OFF-A/-R-EX (pellet in the O, pellets in the angles of the X)

**Rev.**
+P/EN/d-R/ED

Weight: 1.02g (15.8gr), edge a little chipped. Die-axis: 270°.


167. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Portrait type, Blunt 81, North 302, bust Ea, moneyer Winoth.

**Obv.**
+OFFA REX+ (pellets in legend)

**Rev.**
U/IN/O/5 (pellets in legend, lozenge O)

Weight: 1.19g (18.4gr). Die-axis: 0°.


Same dies as 1) SCBI, 20, 567, ex Lockett 2645; 2-3) nos 168-9 below. Another rev. die of this type in a very similar style has been used with a Non-Portrait obv. (Blunt –, CR 1988, no. 152).

168. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Portrait type, Blunt 81, North 302, bust Ea, moneyer Winoth.

Weight: 1.08g (16.7gr), bent and straightened. Die-axis: 0°.


Same dies as no. 167 above.

169. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Portrait type, Blunt 81, North 302, bust Ea, moneyer Winoth.

Weight: 0.96g (14.8gr) after cleaning, 1.09g (16.9gr) before cleaning. Die-axis: 0°.

Hadleigh Downs, near Canvey Island, Essex, on farmland just below the castle. M/d find October 1991. Same dies as no. 167 above.

170. Mercia, Offa, Light coinage, Portrait type, Blunt –, North –, moneyer Tirwald.

**Obv.**
+OFFA REX+, bust to the right.

**Rev.**
:T+(3 pellets)R+E+V+V+H+D (pellets in the Vs), cross botonnee. Plain inner circle decorated by four pairs of small parallel bars.

Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr). Die-axis: 30°.

Believed to have been found in Northamptonshire during the first half of 1992.

This is the first recorded portrait coin by this moneyer. The reverse is also unrecorded and of the same type as the unique 'Point' coin of Archbishop Æthelheard (CR 1988, no. 139). The two dies are very likely by the same hand and this lends support to the suggestion that Tirwald may have been a Canterbury moneyer. This suggestion is further strengthened by the marked similarity between his Celtic Cross dies and those of certain early rare coins of Archbishop Jaenberht (Blunt 132). The R with an open curve and a short tail is characteristic of this moneyer. The L has devolved into an I.

171. Mercia, Offa, Heavy coinage, Blunt 85, North 319, moneyer Babba.

**Obv.**
OFFA REX m (pellets in legend, lozenge O)

**Rev.**
BABA

Weight: not recorded.


Same dies as MEC 1.1134, but the rev. of the latter has been re-engraved with pellets added under the bottom line.

172. Mercia, Offa, Heavy coinage, Blunt 103, North 320, moneyer Osmod.

**Obv.**
OFFA REX in 3 lines, surrounded by pellets: m' +OFFA/REX (lozenge O)

**Rev.**
OSMORD surrounded by pellets.

Weight: 1.24g (19.1gr), edge chips. Die-axis: 270°.

Haverhill, near, Suffolk (findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find April 1995.


**Obv.**
OFFA REX in 3 lines, surrounded by pellets: 4 (pellets)m'+(4 pellets) +/OFFA/REX (lozenge O)

**Rev.**
V/LF+/HA

Weight: 0.93g (14.8gr), buckled and straightened, edge chip. Die-axis: 0°.
Polegate, near, E. Sussex (exact findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find May 1990.

This coin, the second coin recorded of this moneyer, is of a different style than the first (found near Offley, Herts, cast in BM and Letchworth Museum). The large A on the rev. is strongly reminiscent of that used by the moneyer Ethelwald on Blunt 55-6. The R on the obv. is of the particularly exaggerated 'London' style with a very tall upright.

M.J.B./D.C.

174. Lead ticket, time of Coenwulf of Mercia (796-821)?
Obv. [ ] JODE[ ]; almost certainly Wodel, the East Anglian moneyer of Coenwulf.
Rev. LV[ ]; moneyer Lul?
Weight: 1.30g (20.0gr), incomplete.
Walsoken, Norfolk, site 19047. M/d find, 1996.
Identified by Marion Archibald. Similar double-reversed, incuse, tickets, for Coenwulf/Eadwald, have been found at Canvey Island.

J.A.D./M.M.A.

175. Mercia, Coenwulf (796-821), BMC 93, North 342, Canterbury, moneyer Seberht.
Obv. +COENVVLF REX around M.
Rev. SEBERHT around two-line tribrach moline.
Winchester, St Cross, Hants. Found by Mr T. Hinde, spring 1996.

G.W.

176. Mercia, Coenwulf, Tribrach type, BLS Cn 6 (plate 1), North 342, Canterbury, moneyer Duda.
Obv. +COEVNVL:F R:EX, in the field m' (the legend starts at 180°).
Rev. D/VD/A, double tribrach.
Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr). Die-axis: 180°.
Cambridge, near, to the north, same site as nos 196 and 200. M/d find 1991.

M.J.B./D.C.

177. Mercia, Coenwulf, Pincer Cross type, North 347, BLS Cn 37 and 44 (plate 3), moneyer Diodorm.
Obv. +COENVVLF/R EX m
Rev. +DIOpRDmONETA
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.
Uncertain findspot: either near Kirmington, Hum or S.Lincs/N. Cambs (further information recorded confidentially). M/d find before February 1995.

The obverse shows features from Cn 37, Group IIIA (broken legend) and from Cn 44, group IVA (hair). The style of the shoulders is between the two types, and it appears to belong mid-way in the stylistic progression.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

178. Mercia, Coenwulf, Pincer Cross type, BLS Cn 46 (plate 3), North 347, Canterbury, moneyer Werheard.
Obv. +COENVVLF/R EX m
Rev. +PERNEAR: MONETA (NE ligatured)
Weight: 1.26g (19.4gr). Die-axis: 270°.
West Hythe, Kent, same findspot as BNJ 1985, p. 73. M/d find November 1991.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

179. Mercia, Coenwulf, Cross Moline type, BLS Cn 66 (plate 3), North 348, Canterbury, moneyer Oba.
Obv. +COENVVLF/R EX m
Rev. +OBA+ mON+ETA
Weight: 1.35g (20.5gr). Die-axis: 0°.
West Hythe, Kent, same findspot as BNJ 1985, p. 73. M/d find November 1991.

Same dies as BMC 76 (despite minor difference in the first A on the reverse). Other recorded specimens 1) BMC 76; 2) Delgany hoard, ex Grantley 844, ex Evans; 3) no. 180 below (from different dies).

M.J.B./D.C.

180. Mercia, Coenwulf, Cross Moline type, BLS Cn 66 (plate 3), North 348, Canterbury, moneyer Oba.
Obv. +COENVVLF/R EX m
Rev. +OBA+ mON+ETA
Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr) before restoration, broken and restored, some small fragments missing. Die-axis: 270°.

M.J.B./D.C.

181. Mercia, Coenwulf, Cross Moline type, BLS Cn 66 (plate 3), North 348, Canterbury, moneyer Oba.
Obv. +COENVVLF/R EX m
Rev. +PERNEARD MONETA (NE ligatured)
Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr). Die-axis: 180°.
West Hythe, Kent, same findspot as BNJ 1985, p. 73. M/d find November 1991.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

Obv. +CIOLVVL[F REX]
Rev. +AELHV[N]
Weight: 0.91g (14.0 gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 270°.
South Cambs, near Haverhill (Suffolk) (near the Suffolk-Essex-Cambridgeshire border). M/d find September 1991.

Only two specimens listed BLS, p. 61: 1) BMA 103 (ex Montagu 296, ex Marsham 80); 2) Lockett 381 (ex Evans). All three specimens are from the same pair of dies.

D.J.H.

Obv. +WIGLAF REX m
Rev. in three lines: h/ +REDmV/D (the 'h' is inverted = N?)

The central A on the obv. is similar to Redmund's coin for Ecgberht of Wessex (BLS, pl. 7, B).

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./D.C.

Obv. +WIGLAF REX m
Rev. in three lines: h/ +REDmV/D (the 'h' is inverted = N?)

The central A on the obv. is similar to Redmund's coin for Ecgberht of Wessex (BLS, pl. 7, B).

M.A.S.B./M.J.B./D.C.
184. Mercia, Burgred, Lunette type d, North 426, moneyer Tata.

Obv. +BVRGRED REX
Rev. MON +TATA/ETA

Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Middleton, near King’s Lynn, Norfolk, ‘in a field next to the A47’. M/d find before October 1990.

185. East Anglia, Beonna, North 430, moneyer Efe.

Obv. +BEOnna REX ('nna' runic)
Rev. +/E/F/E

Weight: 1.06g (16.4gr). Die-axis: 180°.

186. East Anglia, Beonna, BMC 1, North 430, moneyer Efe.

Obv. +BEOnna REX ('nna' runic)
Rev. +/E/F/E

Weight: 0.99g (15.3gr). Die-axis: c. 270°.
Fakenham, near, Norfolk, same village as no. 76 above (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find 1992.

187. Athelstan I of East Anglia (c. 825-45), BMC –;
similar to SCBi Copenhagen I, 95.

Obv. AEDELSTAN R
Rev. MON MONET

Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr). Die-axis: 225°.

188. Eadmund of East Anglia (855-69), BMC 43, North 461, moneyer Baeghelm.

Obv. EADMVND R[EX]
Rev. +BAEG/HELM MO

Weight: 0.72g (11.9g). Incomplete. Die-axis: 270°.
Roudham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.

189. St Edmund Memorial, penny, North 483, moneyer Ansiger.

Obv. +ANSIG(j) JI
Rev. SCI PETRI MO

Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr). Incomplete. Die-axis: 90°.
Croxton, Norfolk, site 28134. M/d find, June 1996.

190. St Edmund Memorial, penny, North 483, blundered legends.

Obv. +SC EADIVNI (S on its face, M reversed), chevron-barred A in centre (no pellets or annulets)
Rev. +ODVBLN(R?) MI, cross (no pellets or annulets in the angles)

Weight: 1.32g (20.4gr), buckled. Die-axis: 90°.

191. St Edmund Memorial coinage, North 483, early phase, c. 895–905, moneyer ‘Odulbur’ (Odalbert?).

Obv. +SC EADIVNI (S on its face, M reversed), chevron-barred A in centre (no pellets or annulets)
Rev. +ODVBLN(R?) MI, cross (no pellets or annulets in the angles)

Weight: 1.32g (20.4gr), buckled. Die-axis: 90°.

192. St Edmund Memorial penny, North 483.

Obv. +SC[ ]JYN (S on its face), chevron-barred A in centre.
Rev. +AOI[ ]JYN

Weight: not recorded. Broken and parts missing. Die-axis: 0°.
North Creake, Norfolk. M/d find August/September 1990.
*Obv.* +ECEBEOHRT REX; 
From the same pair of dies as the specimen illustrated by North, plate 9, 14. Both coins have the same die crack on the letter E on the reverse. This is the fifth recorded specimen of this type for the moneyer Dunun.

M.J.B./D.C./J.C.M.

*Obv.* ECGBED[.........]EX 
*Rev.* +ZC[.........](part of N)DREAZ, cross with two arms moline. 
Weight: 1.01g (15.6gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 180°. 
Sold Glendining's 16 April 1997, lot 123 (not illustrated). 
Two other specimens recorded of this type: 1) *BMC* 13 (different dies), 2) *BMA* 325.

M.J.B./D.C./J.C.M.

199. Wessex, Alfred, Luneate unbroken type, *BMC* i, North 625, moneyer Heremod. 
*Obv.* +AELBRED/REX 
*Rev.* D MO(3 pellets) / HEREMO/ .NETA. (HE and NE ligatured) 
Weight: 1.04g (16.1gr), good silver. Die-axis: 270°. 

M.J.B./J.C.M.

*Obv.* +AELBRED(5 pellets)/REX 
*Rev.* M O:N /LIABINC/ ETA(6 pellets) (NC ligatured) 
Weight: 0.82g (12.7gr), chipped. Die-axis: 90°. 
Cambridge, near, to the north, same site as nos 176 and 196. M/d find 1991.

M.J.B./D.C.

*Obv.* [part of EA] JARD[ ], saltire cross 
*Rev.* in two lines: (part of G)RIMP/(part of A)LD MO Weight and die-axis: not recorded. Obv. double-struck, broken, incomplete. 
No die-links to the specimens quoted by *CTCE* (the specimen from the Rome/Forum hoard has not been checked, as no illustration is available).

M.J.B./J.C.M.

202. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–858), phase 3 c. 848–51; two Canterbury pennies of the moneyers, Eanmund and Hebeca, in a group of four fragmentary pennies stuck together. 
*Coin 1:* half of rev. remains, partly obscured by coin 4; +EANM[VND MO]N around CANT monogram in centre; North 614. 
*Coin 2:* half of rev. remains, part obscured by coin 3; [ ]LH[ ] visible in border; coin of same diameter as coin 1. 
*Coin 3:* central zone of the rev. of a penny; cross with letter A in lower left segment; moneyer Hebeca, North 617. 
*Coin 4:* a tiny sliver of a silver penny; no detail. Weight of group: 1.25g. 
Walpole St Peter, Norfolk, site 21341. M/d find, 1996. 
Surviving detail is compatible with the group having comprised four coins of the same type.

J.A.D./M.M.A.

*Obv.* +EADVEARD REX 
*Rev.* BYREH [++]TA MO (Ns reversed, perhaps only two pellets rather than three in top line). 
Weight: 1.44g (22.2gr). Die-axis: 350°. 
St Albans, Herts. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

204. Æthelstan, Horizontal type, Blunt 395 (*BNJ* 42, p. 129), *BMC* i, North 668, HT1, North Eastern variety, moneyer Manna. 
*Obv.* +ÆDELSTAN REX 
*Rev.* MAN/+++/NA MO (Ns reversed, perhaps only two pellets rather than three in top line). 
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find March 1994. 
Different dies from *SCB* 1, 2, 606. 
Nos 140, 204, 206, 209–10, 262 come from the same site, which has also yielded a number of other coins: CR 1994, nos 195, 203, 228 (said in error to have come from spoil removed from the Thetford by-pass and dumped at Lakenheath); *BNJ* 1993, p. 125, no. 2 plus three coins to be published: Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross (cut halfpenny), Facing bust/Small Cross and William I, Profile/Cross Fleury. There is also a hoard of at least fifteen Crux coins of Æthelred II from the same site in three fused lumps ("Coin hoards 1995", nos 12 and 13, *NC* 155 (1995), p. 333), and two stray Crux coins (CR 1994, nos. 203 and 205) and the broken one cited below may come from the hoard as well. Several more coins from this site have been reported, but not examined by us and no photographs are available.—Sceat, Series B or J;—Alfred, Lunette; Æthelred II, Hand, Thetford, moneyer Eadgar; —Æthelred II, Crux, broken half; Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles, Thetford;—Edward the Confessor, Facing bust/Small Cross, Lincoln;—Harold II, Thetford;—Harold II, Thetford;—William I, Profile/Cross Fleury, Thetford;—Henry I, Pointing Bust and Stars, Thetford;—
Henry I, no details available. It is likely that other coins said to have come from spoil from Thetford by-pass dumped at Lakenheath are also from this site (CR 1994, nos 106–8, 205, 234). Even though they are from three different reigns, the five 10th-century coins nos 204, 206, 209–10 and CR 1994, no. 195 (two Æthelstan, one Eadmund, two Eadred) may be a small hoard (lost purse?). They have, however, been found during a period of a year and a half, and the site is a productive one.

205. Æthelstan, Bust crowned type. BMC viii, North 673, Norwich, moneyer Eadgar. 
Obv. +ÆDELSTAN REX
Rev. +EADGAR MO NOR-DPI
Weight: 1.36g (21.0gr). Die-axis: 90°
Gunthorpe, Norfolk, site 21004. M/d find, April 1996.
J.A.D.

206. Eadmund, Horizontal type, CTCE 98, North 688, HT1, possibly Oxford, moneyer Wynnelm. 
Obv. +EADMV(3 pellets)ND REX, extra cross under the initial cross.
Rev. +PYNNF/+++/LM M-O (pellet in the O)
Weight: 1.32g (20.4gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk, see note under no. 204 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find December 1993.
Same pair of dies as SCBI 34, no. 345. The moneyer Wynnelm struck coins in Oxford under Eadred, CTCE, p. 138, no. 2. 
M.J.B./J.C.M.

207. Eadmund, Bust Crowned type, CTCE 253, North 697, Norwich, moneyer Hrodrig.
Obv. +EADM/VHD REX
Rev. +HRDGR M HoHORPIC
Weight: 1.32g (20.4 gr), chipped and buckled. Die-axis: 180°.
Different dies from SCBI 34, 477–8.
M.J.B./J.C.M.

208. Eadmund, Bust crowned type, BMC vi, North 698, Norwich, moneyer Eadgar.
Obv. +[EAD][M]VN REX
Rev. +[I]DAR MO NOR-DVT
Weight: 1.02g (15.7gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.
Bawburgh, Norfolk, site 24639c/1). M/d find, November 1996.
J.A.D.

209. Eadred, Horizontal type, CTCE 99, North 706, HT1, NE, York, moneyer Æðiger.
Obv. +[EADG]AR REX
Rev. ÆÐIG/+++/ER HO
Weight: 1.29g (19.9gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk, see note under no. 204 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find April 1994.
M.J.B./J.C.M.

210. Eadred, Bust Crowned type, CTCE 255, North 713, moneyer Mannie. 
Obv. +EADRED REX
Rev. +HAHME M0HOM
Weight: 1.26g (19.9gr), small edge chip. Die-axis: c. 280°.
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk, see note under no. 204 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before March 1994.
Different dies from CTCE 255.
M.J.B./J.C.M.

211. Eadred, Bust Crowned type, CTCE ~, North 713, moneyer Ælfstan.
Obv. +EADRED RE+
Rev. +ELFSTAN MONETA
Weight: not recorded, surface corroded. Die-axis: 0°.
A moneyer Ælfstan is not known for Eadred's Bust Crowned type, but he is likely to be the same moneyer who struck HT1 NE1 coins (CTCE, p. 141, no. 88), since four of the other six moneyers who struck this variety also produced BC coins (CTCE, pp. 194, 198–9).
M.A.S.B./M.J.B./D.C./J.C.M.

212. Eadwig, Horizontal type, HT1, Midlands and Southern style, CTCE 16, North 724, moneyer Folcthardt.
Obv. +EADVIG RE+(3 pellets)
Rev. FOLCT/HARDT (stroke under FO).
Weight: 1.38g (21.3gr).
Fakenham, near, Norfolk, same village as 84 and 112 above (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find November 1989.
Better style than SCBI 34, 731.
M.J.B./J.C.M.

213. Unidentified Horizontal-Trefoil type, fragment, 10th century, probably HT1, NE style, CTCE, p. 114–170. 
Obv. +[ I
Rev. (trefoil) /[E?]N/[ ], one cross visible.
Weight: 0.28g (4.3gr), corroded fragment.
Gainsborough, near, Lincs, same village as nos 217, 238, 253, 259, 281 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find 1994.
M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

Obv. +[EADG]AR REX
Rev. +BRVNI[N]C MONETAJE
Weight: 0.72g (11.1gr), fragment. Die-axis: 200°.
Colkirk, Norfolk, site 30867. M/d find, April 1996.
J.A.D.
215. Edward the Martyr, Small Cross type, North 763, Stamford, moneyer Ogea.
  
  *Obv.* +ÆAPÆRDÆ REX ANGLOX
  *Rev.* +OGEA MN-0 STANFO. (NF ligatured).
  
  Weight: 1.22g (18.9gr), bent, straightened and repaired. Die-axis: 270°.
  
  Warlington, near, N.E. Surrey (exact findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find April 1990 on farmland.
  
  M.J.B./D.C./T.C.

216. Æthelred II, cut halfpenny, First Small Cross type, North 764, York, moneyer Styr.
  
  *Obv.* [+BEL[ ]
  *Rev.* [TYR M[ ]
  
  
  Styr is only known at York, where he struck First Small Cross and First Hand (Jonsson and van der Meer). The coin is of York style, but from different dies from the specimen found in the York, Coppergate excavations (E.J.E. Pirie, *Post-Roman Coins from York Excavations 1971-81* (1986), p. 57, no. 62).
  
  M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

217. Æthelred II, cut farthing, First Small Cross type, North 764, Lincoln, moneyer Grind.
  
  *Obv.* +/£[DELRED  RE+  ANGL
  *Rev.* [+GRIND  N-O  LIN
  
  Weight: 0.28g (4.3gr).
  
  Gainsborough, near, Lincs, same village as nos 213, 238, 253, 259, 281 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before 1995.
  
  From the same dies as Mossop Aa (pl. 2, 12).
  
  M.J.B./J.C.M.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ[DELRED RE+ ANGL/GL
  *Rev.* +GRIND N-O LINE[C]
  
  Weight: 0.28g (4.3gr).
  
  Gainsborough, near, Lincs, same village as nos 213, 238, 253, 259, 281 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before 1995.
  
  From the same dies as Mossop Aa (pl. 2, 12).
  
  M.J.B./J.C.M.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DELRI REX ANGLORX
  *Rev.* +GRANDE M-O LVNDV
  
  Weight: 1.14g (17.8gr), holed. Die-axis: 90°.
  
  Waldershawe Park, near Dover, Kent. M/d find by Mr J. Gibbens at Pure Gold Detector Rally on 31 August 1996 (ref SEDR-96-77).
  
  Same rev. die as *SCBI* Copenhagen ii 1208.
  
  D.J.H.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DEL[ ]INGLORX
  *Rev.* +SIDEFIN[ ]
  
  Weight: 0.6g (9gr). Die-axis: 270°.
  
  Wingham, Kent. M/d find by Mr R. Potter, April 1996. Same site as no. 277.
  
  D.J.H.

221. Æthelred II, Crux type, *BMC* iiiia, North 770, Lincoln, moneyer Æthelnoth.
  
  *Obv.* +Æ[ERED REX ANGLOX (NG ligatured)
  *Rev.* +Æ-DEL(E) [O-D M-O LIN
  
  Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr), chipped. Die-axis: 180°.
  
  Thetford, near, Norfolk. M/d find 1995, information Roy Owens.
  
  The moneyer is not recorded for this type in Mossop or Jonsson and Van Der Meer, but he is a prolific moneyer in the succeeding Long Cross type.
  
  M.A.S.B.

222. Æthelred II, Crux type, *BMC* iiiia, North 770, Norwich, moneyer Eadwi (Eadmund).
  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligatured)
  *Rev.* +ÆADPI M'-O -DE0DF
  
  Weight: not recorded.
  
  Little Cornard parish, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find 1996.
  
  J.A.D.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DELRED REX ANGLOX (NG ligatured)
  *Rev.* +ÆADPI M'-O -DE0DF
  
  Weight: not recorded.
  
  Little Cornard parish, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find 1996.
  
  Same dies as *SCBI* Copenhagen ii 1208.
  
  M.A.S.B./J.N.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DELRED REX ANGLOX
  *Rev.* [+VN/ BEIN] / M.Ó. O'/ LINC
  
  Weight: 0.85g (13.1gr). Die-axis: 180°.
  
  Rochester, near, Kent, same field as no. 330 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find November 1989.
  
  From the same dies as Mossop Ef (plate 15, 24).
  
  M.J.B./T.C./J.C.M.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DEL[ ] REX ANG
  *Rev.* +GRANDE M-O LVNDV
  
  Weight: 0.74g (11.4gr). Die-axis: 270°.
  
  Oxborough, Norfolk, site 20625. M/d find, June 1996.
  
  J.A.D.

  
  *Obv.* +Æ-DELRI REX ANGLOX
  *Rev.* +DR[ ] LF M-O LVN
  
  Weight: 1.21 g (18.6gr), chipped. Die-axis: 270°.
  
  West Rudham, Norfolk, site 30441. M/d find, February 1996.
227. Æthelred II. Helmet type, **BMC viii**, Ipswich, moneyer Godric.

*Obv.* +E-BELRÆD REX ANG (NG ligatured)

*Rev.* +GO-DRIC MO C GEPE

Weight: 0.94g (14.5gr), slightly chipped.


Despite the errors in the reverse legend this is a regular coin. The obverse die is of the 'National' style (from the same die as **SCBI** Berlin 474), while the reverse is in the local East Anglian style. Some coins of this style were regarded as Hiberno-Norse, but were restored to the English series in M. Blackburn, 'Hiberno-Norse coins of the Helmet type', *Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage*, edited by K. Jonsson (Stockholm, 1990), pp. 9-24, at pp. 15-16.

M.A.S.B.

228. Æthelred II. Last Small Cross type, **BMC i**, North 777, Stamford, moneyer Æscwig.

*Obv.* +ÆDELRED REX ANGLO

*Rev.* +ÆESCPIG ON STANFORD

Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr), broken and incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.

Southill, near, Beds., same site as CR 1987, nos 70 and 143 (findspot reported confidentially). M/d find 1990.

Same dies as **SCBI** 27, 1187.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

229. Æthelred II, cut halfpenny, Last Small Cross type, **BMC i**, North 777, Winchester, moneyer Wulfnoth.

*Obv.* +ÆDELRED /RÆX ANGLO

*Rev.* [VVLFNO] /D ON [.] PIN[C][ES]


From the same dies as **SCBI** 20, 1062.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

230. Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Right Facing Bust, North 780, Canterbury, moneyer Godman.

*Obv.* +ÆDELRED REX ANGLOR., bust to right.

*Rev.* +GODMAN M'ON CANT

Weight: 1.38g (21.3gr). Die-axis: 180°.

Great Mongham, near Deal, Kent. M/d find February 1992 on farmland. This coin was published as CR 1991, no. 132 (not there illustrated) as coming from Little Mongham: Great Mongham is believed to be the more accurate findspot.

M.B./J.C.M.

231. Cnut, Quatrefoil type, **BMC viii**, North 781, Winchester, moneyer Siboda.

*Obv.* +CNVT REX ANGLORVM

*Rev.* +SIBO DAON PINC STRE

Weight: 0.9g (14gr), broken. Die-axis: 270°.

Minster-in-Thames, Kent. M/d find by Mr J. Davies, September 1996.

M.B./D.C.

232. Cnut, Quatrefoil type, North 781, Winchester, moneyer Siboda.

*Obv.* +CNVT REX ANGLORVM (starting at 12 o'clock, Winchester style)

*Rev.* +SIB /ODA /ONP /NCST (NP and NC ligatured)

Weight: 0.50g (7.7gr), heavily corroded and perforated. Die-axis: 180°. Yorkshire ('between Leeds and York'). M/d find 1996, reported by John Ogden.

M.A.S.B.


*Obv.* +CNVT REX AN

*Rev.* +ÆLRIC ON LYNDEN

Weight: 0.97g (15.0gr). Die-axis: 0°.

A few miles east of Thetford, Norfolk, same site as no. 263 (findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before August 1991.

M.B./T.C.

234. Cnut, cut halfpenny, Pointed Helmet type, **BMC iv**, North 787, York, moneyer Fargrim.

*Obv.* +CNVT REX AN

*Rev.* [V]ARTEBRAN[ ]

Weight: 0.38g (5.8gr), incomplete.

Ryther, North Yorkshire. M/d find by S. Pickles, June 1996.

Same reverse die as **SCBI** 21, 161-2.

C.P.B.

235. Cnut, Short Cross type, **BMC xvi**, North 790, Dover, moneyer Eadwine. 

*Obv.* +CNVT/TREX

*Rev.* +ELFPII SP[ ]EL ON LV

Weight: 0.97g (15.0gr). Die-axis: not recorded.


M.B./J.C.M.


*Obv.* +CNVT/TREX

*Rev.* +ÆLFPII SPEN[ ]EL ON LV

Weight: 0.97g (15.0gr). Die-axis: 90°.


M.A.S.B.

237. Cnut, cut halfpenny, Short Cross type, **BMC xvi**, North 790, Lincoln or Stamford, moneyer Swartbrand. 

*Obv.* [CNV[ ]/TREX

*Rev.* [ ]JARTEBRANT ]

Weight: 0.50g (7.7gr). Die-axis: 180°.

Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

238. Cnut, cut halfpenny, Short Cross type, **BMC xvi**, North 790, Lincoln, moneyer Oslac. 

*Obv.* +[CNV]/TREX

J.A.D.
**Obv.** +CNV/T RECX  
**Rev.** +BRVNGAR ON LV:  
Weight: 1.04g (16.1gr). Die-axis: 90°.  
COIN REGISTER 1996

Rev. [ ] ON LVNDE
Weight: 0.67g (10.3gr). Die-axis: 180°.
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
J.A.D.

251. Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Light coinage, North 821, bust b, Lincoln, moneyer Godric.
Obv. +EDPA/RE
Rev. +GODRIC OON LINCOL
Weight: 1.0lg (15.6gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Tivetshall St Mary, approximately 5 miles NE of Diss, Norfolk. M/d find 1992.
From the same obv. die as Mossop D (plate 73, 7), rev. die not recorded (but same misspelling of OON as on die b, plate 73, 6–7).
M.J.B./D.C./J.C.M.

Obv. +EDPER/REX
Rev. +GODPINE ON GRANT
Weight: 1.28g (19.8gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Brandon, Suffolk. M/d find March 1994
M.J.B./J.C.M.

253. Edward the Confessor, cut halfpenny, Pointed Helmet type, BMC vii, North 825, perhaps mint of Hastings and moneyer Dunninc.
Obv. +EDPA[ ]
Rev. +DV(N?)NI (part of N or C?)
Weight: not recorded.
Gainsborough, near, Lincs, same village as nos 213, 217, 238, 253, 281 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before 1995.
Dunninc is known to have struck Pointed Helmet in Hastings, cf. SCBI 30, 604 (of different dies).
M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

254. Edward the Confessor, cut farthing, Pointed Helmet type, BMC vii, North 825
Rev. [ ] N[ ]R
Weight: 0.27g (4.1gr).
Morley, Norfolk, site 31310. M/d find 1996.
J.A.D.

255. Edward the Confessor, Sovereign type, BMC ix, North 827, Canterbury, moneyer Godwine.
Obv. EADPARD RAX ANG[ ]
Rev. +GODPINE ON CENTPN
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Wymondham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
J.A.D.

256. Edward the Confessor, Sovereign type, BMC ix, North 827, York, moneyer Wulfwine.
Weight: 0.64g (9.8gr). fragment.
C.P.B.

257. Edward the Confessor, cut halfpenny, Sovereign type, BMC ix, North 827, Thetford, moneyer Aisere or Bliscere.
Obv. EADPARD[ ]
Rev. [ ] R[ ]ER ON-D[ ]
Weight: 0.58g (8.9gr).
Bylaugh, Norfolk, site 25690. M/d find, April 1996.
J.A.D.

258. Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, BMC xi, North 827, Colchester, moneyer Wulfwine.
Obv. +EDPE+/D RE+
Rev. +PVLFP1NE ON COLECT
Weight: 1.14g (17.6gr). Die-axis: 270°.
S.W. Norfolk, north of Brandon, Suffolk, same village as nos 219, 279, and 350 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before September 1991.
M.J.B./T.C.

259. Edward the Confessor, cut farthing, Hammer Cross type, North 828, Lincoln, moneyer Othgrim.
Obv. [+]ODGRIN[ ] ON L[CNO] (NC ligatured).
Weight: 0.29g (4.5gr).
Gainsborough, near, Lincs, same village as nos 213, 217, 238, 253, 281 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before 1995.
From the same dies as Mossop Bb (pl. 78, 5) = SCBI 27, 754.
M.J.B./J.C.M.

Obv. [ ] RDR[ ]
Rev. +GODR[ ] ON LHR
Weight: 0.95g (14.7gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Gainsborough, near, Lincs, same site as no. 143 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before March 1990.
The mint name could be read LHR (last two letters ligatured) for Leicester (usually LEHR or LEHER). Godric is known to have struck coins in Leicester (BMC 627; Elmore-Jones 430, from different dies).
M.J.B./T.C./J.C.M.

261. Edward the Confessor, cut halfpenny, Pyramids type, BMC xv, North 831, Cambridge, moneyer Godlamb.
Obv. [+]EDPARD RE:
Rev. +GODL [ON GRAN]
Weight: 0.54g (8.3gr), small chip.
Eastbourne, near, E. Sussex (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before July 1993.
Same dies as SCBI 1, 960.
M.A.S.B./M.J.B./J.C.M.

262. Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, BMC xv, North 831, Northampton, moneyer Swetman.
Obv. EADPARD RE:
Rev. +SPETMAN ON HAM
Weight: 1.15g (17.8gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk, see note under no. 204 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find November 1994.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

263. Harold II, cut halfpenny, PAX type, North 836, probably Thetford, moneyer Godeleof.

Obv: [ ]LD REX [part of N] ]
Rev: +GODELE[ ] (legend starts at 6 o’clock).
Weight: 0.53g (8.2gr). Die-axis: c. 150°.
A few miles East of Thetford, Norfolk, same site as no. 233 (findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before August 1991.

The moneyer Godleof is known to have struck Edward the Confessor, BMC v, vii, xi, xiii, xv and William the Conqueror, BMC VIII.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

264. Harold II, cut halfpenny, PAX type, North 836, Thetford, moneyer Thurgod.

Obv: [ ]D REX AN[ ]
Rev: +DVRGDO[D ON -DEOT] (legend starts at 3 o’clock).
Weight: 0.52g (8.0gr).

Same rev. die as SCBI 2, 1211.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

Islamic coin

265. Samanid dirham of Ismail b Ahmed (AH 279-95/AD 892-907), mint of Balkh.

Weight: 2.62g.
Croxtton, Norfolk, site 31834. M/d find, 1996.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

Byzantine coins

266. Byzantine Empire, Anastasius (491-518), gold solidus, Morrisson BN 1/Cp/AV/09, mint of Constantinople, 1st officina.

Obv: D N ANASTA / SIVS P P AV (deformed G), facing bust.
Rev: VICTOR / 1 / AAVCCC A, exergue: CONOB, Victory to left with Chi-Rho standard, star in front.

M.J.B./J.C.M.


Weight: 2.38g.
Sporle, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.

Made into a brooch by attaching a plate across the obverse of the coin (now broken, with only one end surviving). This was held in place by two rivets.

M.M.A./J.A.D.

Uncertain coin

268. Silver penny, illegible, very thin and incomplete, 11th century?

Weight: 1.33g.
West Rudham, Norfolk, site 30441. M/d find, 1996.

Similar to example from Walpole St Peter, Norfolk (Coin Register 1994, no. 226). This has been made into a brooch by attaching a copper alloy bar, held in place by a single rivet through the centre. A bronze plate of indeterminate original shape clamps the coin from the front.

J.A.D.

Post Conquest coins


Obv: +PILLEMV REX I
Rev: +GODPINE ON LVNND
Weight: 1.03g (15.9gr), bent. has been straightened.
Die-axis: 90°.
Market Deeping, near, Lincs (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find April 1993.

M.J.B./D.C.


Obv: +PILLEM REX ANGL
Rev: +ELPINE ON LVND
Weight: not recorded.

M.J.B./J.C.M.


Obv: +PILLEM REX ANH
Rev: +GODPINE ON LYI
Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Chelmsford, near, Essex (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find March 1990.

M.J.B./T.C.


Obv: +PILLEM REX III
Rev: +ADFRED ON CNTI
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 270°.

D.J.H.


Obv: +PILLEM REX
Rev: +LEOFINE ON LIN
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 100°.
Mattissall, Norfolk, site 25729. M/d find, April 1996.

J.A.D.

274. William I, Paxs type, BMC VIII, North 848,
Sudbury, moneyer Wulfric.

**Obv.** +PILLE[ ]

**Rev.** [ ]REX

Weight: 0.96g (14.8gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 180°.

Ovington, Essex. M/d find by Mr P. Carolayn, 1996.

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**Obv.** +PILL[ ] REX

**Rev.** +ELFPI[N]NE ON DTF

Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr), pierced at 1 o'clock/obv. worn.

Die-axis: 90°.

Bekesbourne, near Canterbury, Kent. M/d find September 1991 on farmland.

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**Obv.** +PILLELM REX

**Rev.** -IVEL[N]TAN ON ROFEC

Weight and die-axis: not recorded.


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**Obv.** [ ]HENRI RE+[ ]

**Rev.** indistinct.

Weight: 0.65g (10.0gr).

Croston, Norfolk, site 31834. M/d find, June 1996.

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278. William II, cut farthing, Cross in Quatrefoil type, BMC II, North 852.

**Obv.** [ ]HENRI RE+[ ]

**Rev.** illegible.

Weight: not recorded.

Haverhill parish, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find 1996.

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279. Henry I, Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC III, North 859, unidentified mint and moneyer.

**Obv.** [ ]HENRI RE+[ ]

**Rev.** +GOD[ ]

Weight: 0.65g (10.0gr).

Bielby, Yorks. M/d find by S. Hodgson, April 1996.

(Not illustrated.)

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280. Henry I, cut halfpenny, Profile/Cross Fleury type, BMC II, moneyer God—.

**Obv.** +GOD[ ]

**Rev.** +Jon LV[ ]

Weight: 0.63g (10.0gr).

Blisby, Yorks. M/d find by S. Hodgson, April 1996.

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281. Henry I, cut halfpenny, PAX type, BMC III, North 859, unidentified mint and moneyer.

**Obv.** [ ]HENRI RE+[ ]

**Rev.** indistinct.

Weight: 0.50g (7.7gr).

Gainsborough, near Lincs, same village as nos 213, 217, 236, 253 and 259 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find 1994.

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282. Henry I, cut halfpenny, PAX type, BMC III, North 859, unidentified mint and moneyer.

**Obv.** [ ]HENRI RE+[ ]

**Rev.** illegible.

Weight: not recorded.

Haverhill parish, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find 1996.

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**Obv.** [ ]RICVS:

**Rev.** +LlEFRED:ON[ ]D:

Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr), incomplete and repaired.

Budbrooke, near Warwick, Warwicks. M/d find, with no. 287, by Mr A. Rose, March 1996.

The final D of the mint name is incomplete, but certain. London is the only mint currently known to have had a Leofrad active for this type, although the name appears as LEFRED on BMC 254–55.

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**Obv.** [ ]RICVS:

**Rev.** +LIEFRED:ON[ ]D:

Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr), incomplete and repaired.

Budbrooke, near Warwick, Warwicks. M/d find, with no. 287, by Mr A. Rose, March 1996.

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**Obv.** [ ]HENRICVS[ ]

**Rev.** ON NORPIC

Weight: 1.33g (20.5gr). Die-axis: 90°.

Kyston, Norfolk, site 31096. M/d find, April 1996.

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286. Henry I, Quatrefoil on Cross Fleury type, BMC XV, North 871, Norwich, moneyer uncertain.

**Obv.** [ ]HENRICVS[ ]

**Rev.** ON NORPIC

Weight: 1.33g (20.5gr). Die-axis: 90°.

Kyston, Norfolk, site 31096. M/d find, April 1996.

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287. Henry I, Quatrefoil on Cross Fleury type, BMC XV, North 871, Norwich, moneyer Ottarr.

**Obv.** [ ]HE[ ]:

**Rev.** OTER:0[ ]E/C/L:

Weight: 1.27g (19.6gr), incomplete.

Only the lower part of the final letter of the mint name survives, but it must be C, E or L. The most likely restoration is NORPIC, where the name Ottarr appears among the moneyers from William II type II until Stephen’s reign. Unfortunately BMC 282 and Mack Syllaug 1574 are both from different dies to this coin and so cannot confirm the attribution. A moneyer of the same name worked at Barnstaple in Henry I types XIII–XIV, but that mint name appears as BERDESTA.

D.J.S.

288. Henry I, Quatrefoil on Cross Fleury type, BMC XV, North 871, Winchester(?), moneyer Alwold(?).

Obv. [ ]EN[ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 1.34g (20.6gr). Die-axis: 0°.

Unknown findspot. Shown BM, 1996.

G.W.


Obv. [ST][FNE] [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 1.5g (23gr). Die-axis: 315°.


D.J.H.

290. Stephen, Cross Moline type, BMC I, North 873, mint and moneyer (S———) uncertain.

Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 0.98g (15.1gr). Die-axis: 90°.

Ashwicken, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

291. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Moline type, BMC I, North 873, Norwich, moneyer Etstan?

Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 0.59g (9.1gr).

Bylaugh, Norfolk, site 25690. M/d find, April 1996.

J.A.D.


Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 0.33g (5.1gr).

Bradenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

293. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Moline type, BMC I, North 873, mint and moneyer uncertain.

Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 0.65g (10.0gr).


M.J.B./T.C.


Obv. hand holding sceptre.
Rev. [GODh[ ]]
Weight: 0.30g (4.6gr).

Santon Downham, Suffolk (possibly from spoil removed from the Thetford by-pass, same context as nos 155, 295). M/d find before April 1994.

The obv. is struck from M505, die E (which excludes the possibility of this coin being a PERRERIC(M) issue). The reverse die is not recorded by B.M.C., but it reads L![ ] on dies e and f (plate 87, 4–5). The style of the bust (collar continuing to the right to touch sceptre) and the spelling LIN instead of NICO on the reverse are late features.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

295. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Moline type, Mack 21e var. (different spelling), North 873, Lincoln, moneyer Rei ... (Reinald).

Obv. [ ]
Rev. [+RE(][ ] LIN
Weight: 0.5g (7.9gr).

Santon Downham, Suffolk (possibly from spoil removed from the Thetford by-pass, same context as nos 155, 294). M/d find before April 1994.

The obv. is struck from M505, die E (which excludes the possibility of this coin being a PERRERIC(M) issue). The reverse die is not recorded by B.M.C., but it reads LIN as on dies e and f (plate 87, 4–5). The style of the bust (collar continuing to the right to touch sceptre) and the spelling LIN instead of NICO on the reverse are late features.

M.J.B./J.C.M.


Obv. [ ]
Rev. +RODBER[ ][ ]
Weight: 1.36g (21.0gr). Die-axis: 270°.


This is the late variety of type I with no inner circle.

M.A.S.B.


Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight and die-axis: not recorded.


Terri D is only known to have worked in London (Mack, p. 111).

M.J.B./J.C.M.

298. Stephen, Cross voided and mullets type, BMC II, North 878, Castle Rising, moneyer Rodbert.

Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr).

Swaffham, Norfolk, 1996.

The coin is curled over so that only part of the reverse, and none of the obverse, are visible.

G.W.


Obv. [ ]
Rev. [ ]
Weight: 1.32g (20.3gr). Die-axis: 30°.

Obv. \[ \] NE.

Rev. \[ \] NOD:ON\[ , cross moline with large pellet annulet in each quarter.

Weight: 0.55g (8.5g).

Bourne, near, Lincs. M/d find 1996.

This is the third recorded specimen of this type, the others being BMC 238 (unprovenanced) and SCBI Midlands Museums 724 (excavation find from Jewry Wall, Leicester). This is from the same obverse die as BMC 238 and provides a new moneyer (—nod) from that of the Leicester find (Willels); the BM coin has an illegible reverse.

The two findspots point to a mint in the East Midlands, and it may have been Northampton where a Wille(l)m is recorded for Stephen type III (BMC 176–7) and a Wulnod for Henry I type XV (BMC I, p. cxxvii and no. 276; SCBI Lincolnshire Museums 2460). The coin has been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM. 1008-1996).

M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

301. Stephen, Midlands variant, Lozenge Fleury and Annulets type, BMC IV, North 897, Lincoln, unknown moneyer.

Obv. illegible.

Rev. \[ D?]E[ ]J[ ]O[ ]N[ ]L[ ]I[ ]

Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr), reverse double-struck. Die-axis: 90°.


Dies not recorded by Mossop. This moneyer does not appear to be known at Lincoln.

M.J.B./T.C./J.C.M.

302. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Lozenge Fleury type, Mack 74, BMC IV, North 897, Lincoln, uncertain moneyer (Disfold ... in retrograde letters).

Obv. \[ STIEF[N][F][H][I] (the S is retrograde)

Rev. \[ DIPOF]D [O][N][L][I][N] (Ds, Fs and N retrograde, legend starts at 1 o'clock).

Weight: not recorded.

Said to have been found S. Humberside (further information recorded confidentially). M/d find 1993.

From the same dies as Mossop, pl. 87, 17. Only one other specimen struck by this pair of dies is recorded (SCBI 27, 953). This new specimen partly completes the reading of the reverse legend.

M.J.B./J.C.M.


Rev. ornaments replacing legend.

Weight and die-axis: not recorded.


304. Stephen, Cross Pomme type, BMC VII, North 881, Colchester, moneyer Randulf?

Rev. [ IND]Y[ N]ON[C] (7?)

Weight: 0.90g (13.9gr).

Wretham, Norfolk, site 31799. M/d find, June 1996.

J.A.D.


Obv. \[ S?]TEFNE:

Rev. \[ HILDE[BR]AN ON[ ]L[ ]]

Weight: 1.4g (21.6gr), chipped. Die-axis: 315°.

Boxley, Kent. M/d find by Mr D. Butcher, October 1995.

D.J.H.

306. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Awbridge type, BMC VII, North 881, unidentified mint and moneyer (perhaps Nottingham and Svein).

Obv. \[ J][EPNI]

Rev. \[ S][PI][]

Weight: 0.51g (7.9gr).

Lewes, near, Sussex (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find July 1991.

The moneyer Svein is known to have struck the Awbridge type at Nottingham, SCBI 17, 715.

M.J.B./J.C.M.


Obv. \[ S]TEFNE

Rev. \[ RAPF]E:ON[ ]R[ ]

Weight: 1.1g (17gr). Die-axis: 120°.

Waldershare Park, near Dover, Kent. M/d find by Mr G. Parkin at Pure Gold Detector Rally, 31 August 1996 (ref. SEDR-96-7).

D.J.H.


Obv. \[ J][LIN]

Rev. \[ LIN]

Weight: 0.61g (p. 4gr).

Rowland, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

309. Henry II, Tealby type class A2, North 952/2, Winchester, moneyer Herbert.

Rev. \[ HER[ ]][NC]

Weight: 1.36g (21.0gr). Die-axis: 135°.

Attleborough, Norfolk, site 29896. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

310. Henry II, Tealby type class A, North 952, mint and moneyer uncertain.

Rev. \[ L][ON][GL[ ]]

Weight: 1.12g (17.2gr). Die-axis: 220°?


J.A.D.
Gloucester would be appropriate. However, the mint signature could read C- or L- and the reading of the end of the moneyer’s name is not certain.

311. Henry II, Tealby type class C, Bury St Edmunds, moneyer Henri.
Rev. +H[ ] J.ON: S:ED
Weight: 1.31g (20.2gr). Die-axis: 220°.
Pentlow, Suffolk. M/d find by Mr P. Corolayn, 1996.
G.W.

Weight: 1.18g (18.2gr).
Newton by Castle Acre, Norfolk, TF 81 NW 152. M/d find, November 1995.
J.A.D.

313. Henry II, Tealby type, class F, North 961/1–3. mint uncertain, moneyer Pieres?
Obv. [ ]N[ ] IR[ ]
Rev. +[ ]ER[ ]
Weight: 1.21g (18.7gr), chipped. Die-axis: c. 40°.
Alford, near, Lincs, same village as no. 86 above (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find August 1991.
M.J.B./T.C.

Rev. [ ]E:O[ ]
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr).
Bradenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
J.A.D.

Weight: 1.41g (21.7gr).
West Walton, Norfolk, site 25853. M/d find, 1996.
J.A.D.

Weight: 0.75g (11.5gr).
Aylmerton, Norfolk, site 31934. M/d find, September 1996.
(Not illustrated.)
J.A.D.

Rev. +RICA[ ] VN
Weight: 0.57g (8.8gr). Die-axis: 225°.
Cringleford, Norfolk. M/d find, September 1996.
J.A.D.

Weight: 0.56g (8.6gr), clipped.
Kenninghall, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
(Not illustrated.)

Rev. [ ]FkE[ ]
Weight: 0.77g (11.8gr).
Newton Flotman, Norfolk. M/d find, December 1996.
J.A.D.

Rev. +W[ ]
Weight: 0.63g (9.7gr).
St Arvans, Monmouthshire. M/d find, October 1996.
E.M.B.

Rev. [ ]ES:O[ ]
Weight: 0.46g (7.1gr), fragment.
Snettisham, Norfolk, site 22010. M/d find, December 1996.
J.A.D.

322. Henry II, cut halfpenny, Tealby type, North 952–61, mint and moneyer Nicol?
Rev. +NI[ ]
Weight: 0.61g (9.4gr).
West Acre, Norfolk. M/d find, April 1996.
J.A.D.

Weight: 0.29g (4.4gr).
Croxton, Norfolk, site 31834. M/d find, March 1996.
J.A.D.

Rev: [ ]IN[ ]
Oxborough, Norfolk, site 2634. M/d find, December 1995.
J.A.D.

325. Short Cross, cut halfpenny, Class 2, Lichfield, moneyer loan.
Rev. [ ]N.ON. LIB[ ]
Weight: 0.48g (7.4gr).
Tenby area, Pembrokeshire? M/d find, shown July 1996.

The fourth recorded specimen of this mint (?), from the same dies as the three specimens recorded in NCirc 1988, 314. The findspot is not certain, but highly likely, since the coin was shown through Tenby Museum, but the finder is known to search elsewhere.
E.M.B.

Weight: 1.94g (29.9gr).
Deighton, North Yorkshire. M/d find by C. Mawhey, before September 1996.
The coin was the subject of an inquest held at York
on 27 November 1996. It was found not to be treasure trove and was returned to the finder.

C.P.B.

327. Edward IV, penny, Canterbury.  
*Obv.* EDWA[ ]I GRA REX ANGL; bust flanked by pall and knot.  
Weight: 0.64g (9.8gr).  
No intact specimen of this type has been recorded elsewhere, although Christopher Blunt exhibited a fragmentary Canterbury mint penny displaying 'a pall to the left of the neck; a doubtful object (annulet?) to the right' to the British Numismatic Society in January 1967. It was observed that 'If it is in fact an archiepiscopal coin, it is the only evidence of that mint being operated in Edward IV's second reign' (*BNJ* 36, p. 212).  
The new coin appears to represent an intact example of the Blunt specimen, with the doubtful annulet revealed as a Bourchier knot. However, this does not necessarily confirm the operation of the archiepiscopal mint during Edward IV's second reign. The obverse type of royal portrait flanked by symbols alluding to the identity and office of the archbishop recalls York mint issues of both reigns, whilst the initial mark appears to be a rose, as can be found in conjunction with the spur on the reverse of first reign halfgroats of group V. The coin was generously donated to the Yorkshire Museum by the finder.

C.P.B.

328. Imitations, c. 1490–1500, of Edward IV light coinage.  
Pennies (355), struck on flans too small for the dies. All have the same obverse die, with four reverse dies: one of 'London' and three of 'York'. Two coins were not in a condition for the reverse to be identified precisely.  
*Obv.* ECARCUS CEI [G]RA REX

('York' 1) CIVI TAS ERO RACI 179 coins.  
('York' 2) CIVI TAS ERO RACI 16 coins.  
('York' 3) [CIVI TAS] BBOB ACI 80 coins.  
Average weight: c. 0.45g (6.9gr).  
Site of Bull Wharf warehouse, adjacent to Queenhythe Dock, London. M/d find by Mr A. Pilson and Mr I. Smith, September–December 1995.  
This parcel was found on the same spot as an earlier group of 495 coins of the same type, with similar proportions of the four reverse dies, published in *BNJ* 50 (1980), 62–6. (Not illustrated.)

G.W.

329. James VI and I (1603–25), discarded copper strip from the production of farthing tokens. Two farthings remain on the strip, but so off-centre as to be not worth cutting out from the strip, although farthings had been cut to either side. The tokens are Lennox 'rounds', Peck 3b, North 2134, with privy-mark flower. Die-axis: 0°.

Three Cranes Wharf, near Southwark Bridge, R. Thames. M/d find by Mr A. Pilson, autumn 1996

G.W.

330. Scotland, William the Lion, cut halfpenny, Short Cross and Mullets coinage, mint and moneyer uncertain.  
*Obv.* [ ] M[ ]

*Rev.* +C[ ] A[ ]

Weight: not recorded.  
Rochester, near, Kent, same field as no. 224 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find before January 1990.

M.J.B./T.C.

**Continental sterlings**

Weight: 1.13g (17.4gr).  
Kenninghall, Norfolk. M/d find, January 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

Weight: 0.96g (14.8gr). folded.  
Reepham, Norfolk, site 3150. M/d find, March 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

333. Brabant, John I (1261–94) or II (1294–1312), Limburg, Mayhew 44.  
Weight: 0.87g (13.4gr), chipped.  
Haverhill, near, Suffolk, 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

M.J.C.

Weight: 1.21 g (18.6gr).  
Acton, Suffolk, 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

M.J.C.

335. John of Louvain (1285–1309), Herstal, Mayhew 84.  
Weight: 0.86g (13.4gr).  
Kilverstone, Norfolk. M/d find, June 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

336. Flanders, Robert of Bethune, Alost, Mayhew 211.  
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr).  
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, November 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

337. Valéran of Ligny (1304–66), Serain, Mayhew 220.  
Weight: 1.16g (17.9gr).  
Postwick, Norfolk, site 31762. M/d find, January 1996.  
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.
338. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon (1313–22), Yves, Mayhew 244.
   Weight: 1.22g (18.8gr).
Quidenham, Norfolk, site 19544. M/d find, 1996.
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

339. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon (1313–22), Yves, Mayhew 244.
   Weight: not recorded.
Wenhaston parish, Suffolk (findspot recorded on Suffolk SMR, site WMH005). M/d find 1996.
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

340. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon, Florennes, Mayhew 249.
   Obv. +GALCh'S COMES' PO (A with stroke).
   Rev. MON[eT] F/LOR/InS (second N oncial).
   Weight and die-axis: not recorded.
Farningham, near, Kent, precise findspot unknown. M/d find before November 1990.
   The A with stroke on the obv. and the oncial second N on the rev. are not listed by Mayhew.

M.A.S.B./J.N.

341. Louis of Nevers (1290–1322), Rethel, Mayhew 294.
   Weight: 1.14g (17.6gr).
Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
(Not illustrated.)

J.A.D.

342. Germany, Louis IV (1314–17), Aachen, Mayhew 332.
   Weight: 0.81g (12.5gr), clipped. Die-axis: 45°.
   As the coin is clipped, it is difficult to determine whether the stops are composed of two or three pellets.

M.A.S.B.

343. William of Namur (1337–91), Mayhew 361.
   Weight: 0.86g (13.2gr).
Roudham, Norfolk, site 31834. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

   Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr).
Croxtone, Norfolk, site 31834. M/d find, June 1996.

J.A.D.

345. Low Countries, 'Edward' imitation.
   Obv. EDWRANGLEDNSHyB; crowned bust, star on breast.
   Rev. CVIV-TAS-LOIN-DON; barred and unbarred Ns.
   Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr). Die-axis: 60°.

M.J.C.

European coins

346. France, Philip III-Philip IV, denier tournois à l'O rond, 1280–1290, Duplessy 223.
   Rev. +TVRONVS CVIVS, châtel tournois.
   Weight: not recorded, chipped.

M.J.B./T.C./J.C.M.

   Weight: 1.46g.
Blakeney, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

   Weight: 3.65g.
Southerndown, near Ogmore by Sea, South Wales. M/d find on shore, December 1995.
   A second specimen of the same type was found on the foreshore at Ogmore, about two miles distant, in 1977. These two coins may well derive from a single source. The 1977 find is in the NMW.

E.M.B.

349. France, Charles VI (1380–1422), blanc (Guénar), uncertain mint c. 1417–22, Lafaurie 403.
   Weight: 2.59g.
Croxtone, Norfolk, site 31834. M/d find, 1996.

J.A.D.

   Obv. ^RV^G[^], cross with pellet in the first and the fourth angles.
   Weight: 0.80g (12.4gr).
S.W. Norfolk, north of Brandon, Suffolk, same village as nos 219, 258 and 279 (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find September 1991.

M.J.B./J.C.M.

351. French feudal, Dreux, billon denier of Hugues Bardoul (d. 1055), Poey d'Avant 89 var.
   Obv. IHGO C-OIMIT (lozenge Os).
   Rev. DRCVAS CASTA
   Weight: 1.01g (15.6gr). Die-axis: 140°.
Norfolk, c. 1192. Shown by Dr Marcus Phillips in 1992, who had been told that it was a recent M/d find from Norfolk.
   This is a mid-twelfth century coin; the issue was not immobilised. For the identity of Count Hugues see E. Caron, Monnaies Feodales (Paris, 1882), pp. 5–10.
These coins circulated around Dreux (dép. Eure-et-Loire) and to some extent in neighbouring Normandy:

352. Saxony, Otto-Adelheid Pfennig (Denar), late tenth century, Hatz type IV, 19f., possibly Slav imitation.
*Obv.* [ ] RA+REX; cross with O-D-D-O in angles.
*Rev.* 'ATEA[ ]; church ('Holzkirche'); omega in r. field.
Weight: 1.70g (26.2gr).
Lynn, near, Kent. M/d find by Mr P. Matthews, January 1996. Same site as no. 161.

D.J.H./G.W.

Weight: 0.49g, incomplete.
Corpusty, Norfolk, site 31859. M/d find, October 1996.
J.A.D./B.J.C.

356. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver real, (after 1497).
Weight: 1.26g, worn and has been folded.
Ilketshall St Lawrence, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
(Not illustrated.)
J.A.D.

357. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver real, after 1497.
Weight: 1.09g, worn.
West Acre, Norfolk. M/d find, April 1996.
(Not illustrated.)
J.A.D.

358. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, half real, after 1497, Heiss 109-131 (plate 23), Seville.
Weight: 0.80g (12.3gr), heavily clipped, worn.
Fen Ditton, Cambs. M/d find autumn 1990 by Mr R.V. Jeffries on open farmland north of the cemetery.
Spanish silver coins were legal tender in England and Wales 1554-1561 (see CR 1994, no. 355). This specimen could nevertheless have entered England earlier as suggested by its weight after clipping, which approximately matches the 12 grain penny weight of 1464-1526.

J.C.M.

*Obv.* [ ] RICVS(two annulets)R[ ], crown.
*Rev.* [ ] ETA(two annulets)NISTWE[ ], cross.
Weight: 0.52g (8.0gr), broken and incomplete.
Cottingham, N. Humberside. M/d find 1990.
M.J.B./J.C.M.

Weight: 0.78g.
Little Barningham, Norfolk. M/d find, 1996.
J.A.D./B.J.C.

**Correction**

Correction to Coin Register 1994: nos 195, 203 and 228 (and perhaps also nos 106–8, 205 and 234) are not from spoil removed from the Thetford by-pass, but from a site near Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk. Nos 195, 203 and 228 were found January 1993 (See note under no. 204).