In recent times we have all been made increasingly aware of the significance of single coin finds, partly because such finds are relevant to the solution of historical problems such as the regional pattern of coin circulation, and partly because of the number of rare types or completely new varieties which come to light in this way. It is desirable that single finds should be recorded promptly, accurately and in an organised manner.

The Coin Register is an annual listing, to which anyone having single finds to report from Britain or Ireland may contribute. Any Celtic, Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coin will be eligible down to and including the 'Tealby' type of Henry II, but entries for Roman coins and for later medieval and modern coins will be restricted to those coins which are of particular numismatic merit. The essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from excavation sites may be included, if it seems likely that there would otherwise be considerable delay in publication.

The listing of Celtic coins in the Coin Register is carried out in association with the Celtic Coin Index at the Institute of Archaeology, Oxford. Celtic material should therefore be sent in the first instance to Cathy King, c/o the Institute of Archaeology, 36 Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PG. Other material should be sent to: E.M. Besly, Department of Archaeology and Numismatics, National Museum of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NP. Potential contributors should contact either of the editors of *BNJ* with any queries about how to submit and set out material.

E.M.B. and N.M.McQ.H.

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**Abbreviations**

BM British Museum
CCI Celtic Coin Index
M/d Metal-detector
SMR Sites and Monuments Record

**Authorities cited**

Chautard = J. Chautard, *Imitations des monnaies au type Esterlin frappées en Europe pendant le XIIIe et le XIVe siècle* (Nancy, 1871).
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CNI = Corpus Nummorum Italicorum, 19 vols (Rome, 1910-40).  
Ghyssens = J. Ghyssens. Les petits deniers de Flandres des XIIe et XIIIe siècles (Brussels, 1971).  

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Weight: 2.23g.
Sandwich, Kent.

9. Remi, bronze unit, Scheers series 146 (CCI 94.0064).
Obv. [RE]MG.
Rev. legend off flan.
Weight: 2.59g.
Cheltenham, near, Gloucestershire.

D.H.

10. Nervii, cast bronze unit, Scheers series 190 class IV (CCI 94.1067).
Weight: not available.
Charsfield, Suffolk

P. de J.

Celtic Coins

1. Gallo-Belgic, quarter stater, class XA, Scheers series 4 class II (CCI 94.1360).
Weight: 1.95g.
Chillenden, Kent.

P. de J.

2. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class C, Mack 26, VA 48-1, Scheers series 9 class III (CCI 94.0405).
Weight: 6.64g.
Shorne, Kent.

D.H.

3. Gallo-Belgic, quarter stater, class DB, Mack 41a, VA 69-3, Scheers series 13 class IV (CCI 94.0805).
Weight: not available.
Haverhill, near, Suffolk.

M.J.C.

4. Gallo-Belgic, quarter stater, class DC, Mack 41, VA 69-1, Scheers series 13 class III (CCI 94.0332).
Weight: 1.42g.
Worth, Kent.

D.H.

5. Gallo-Belgic, gold plated silver stater, class E, Mack 27, VA 52-3, Scheers series 24 class II (CCI 94.0404).
Weight: 4.19g.
Codicote, Hertfordshire.

D.H.

Weight: 6.29g.
Holme Hale, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

7. Suessiones, bronze unit, Scheers series 27 (CCI 94.0261).
Rev. CRICIRCV.
Weight: 3.39g.
Sandwich, Kent.

D.H.

8. Ambiani, bronze unit, Scheers series 80b class II (CCI 94.0268).
Obv. legend (VOCIICA) not visible.

D.H.

11. British, potin, class I, type A (CCI 94.0431).
Weight: 2.15g.
Eynsford, Kent.

D.H.

12. British, potin, class I, perhaps type C (CCI 94.0934).
Weight: 2.51g.
Marlow, Buckinghamshire.

C.E.K.

13. British, potin, class I, perhaps type D (CCI 94.0243).
Weight: 2.45g.
West Horsley, Surrey.

P. de J.

Weight: 1.39g.
Hollingbourne, Kent.

D.H.

15. British, potin, class II, type 02 (CCI 94.0411).
Weight: 1.18g.
Otford, Kent.

D.H.

Weight: 1.19g.
Eynsford, Kent.

One of five examples in the CCI of this distinctive subtype, with pellets around the obverse eye.
P. de J./D.H.

17. British, potin, Thurrock type (CCI 94.0341).
Rev. traces of MA.
Weight: 3.76g.
Minster-in-Thanet, Kent.

The large numbers of this type being discovered in Kent indicate that Van Arsdell's attribution to the Trinovantes and/or Catuvellauni is incorrect. David Holman has suggested that the type should be renamed as the primary Kentish potin series.

D.H.
18. British, potin, Thurrock type (CCI 94.0390).
   Rev. MA.
   Weight: 3.54g.
   Lyminge, Kent.

D.H.

   Weight: 6.33g.
   Wisborough Green, West Sussex.
   This is the first example of this type to be discovered since the plated forgery reputedly found at Weston-under-Penyard, some time before 1913.

P. de J.

   Weight: 6.33g.
   East Tuddenham, Norfolk.
   The second example of the type found since the Clacton hoard of 1898.

J.A.D.

   Weight: 5.26g.
   Fincham, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

   Weight: 4.93g (pierced).
   Great Walsingham, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

   Weight: not available.
   Tring, Hertfordshire.

P. de J.

   Weight: 5.56g.
   Holme Hale, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

25. British, quarter stater, class LY 4, Mack 284, VA 170–1 (CCI 94.0352).
   Weight: 1.34g.
   Woodnesborough, Kent.

D.H.

26. British, quarter stater, class LZ 2, Mack 85, VA 151–1 (CCI 94.0413).
   Weight: 1.17g.
   Otford, Kent.

D.H.

27. British, stater, class NA, Mack 399, VA 620–1 (CCI 94.0186).

J.A.D.

28. British, stater, class NA, Mack 403b, VA 620–7 (CCI 94.0160).
   Weight: 5.31g.
   Wreningham, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

29. British, stater, class NB, Mack 401, VA 626–1 (CCI 94.0184).
   Weight: 5.65g.
   Runton, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

30. British, quarter stater, class ND, Mack 404, VA 628–1 (CCI 94.0171).
   Weight: 1.07g.
   Wicklewood, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

   Rev. DVB[NO].
   Weight: 1.06g.
   Worth, Kent.

D.H.

32. 'Cantii', bronze unit of Dubnovellaunus, Mack 291, VA 181–1 (CCI 94.0420).
   Obv. legend off flan.
   Weight: 2.30g.
   Shorne, Kent.

P. de J./D.H.

33. 'Cantii', bronze unit of Dubnovellaunus, new type (CCI 94.0381).
   Obv. boar 1., pellet in ring below head, uncertain decoration above; DVBNOV[...]? below.
   Rev. horse r. with stylised rider, pellet in ring above and below; DVBNOVILLAVNOS around.
   Weight: 2.31g.
   Sandwich, Kent.

P. de J./D.H.

34. 'Cantii', plated stater of Vosenos, Mack 297, VA 184–1 (CCI 94.0414).
   Rev. legend off flan.
   Weight: 1.76g.
   Otford, Kent.

D.H.

35. 'Cantii', bronze unit perhaps of Vosenos, Mack 299, VA 187–1 (CCI 94.0279).
   Rev. SA.
   Weight: 2.28g.
   Sandwich, Kent.

D.H.
Rev. DVN.
Weight: 0.78 g.
Ramsgate, Kent.

37. ‘Cantii’, silver unit of Amminus, Mack 314, VA 194–1 (CCI 94.0427).
Obv. A.
Rev. AMI S.
Weight: 0.93 g.
Shorne, Kent.
Two distinct varieties of this type are recorded in the CCI, that illustrated by Van Arsdell with AM below the hippocamp (four examples), and the type as here with AMI (three examples).

38. ‘Cantii’, silver unit perhaps of Vosenos, new type (CCI 94.0410).
Obv. wreathed head l., pellet in ring motifs behind, SA in front, the whole within a pellet border.
Rev. hippocyphus 1., with head turned back, with prominent collar and strap around belly; tail curved up above back with pellet in ring above; SA below.
Weight: 0.83 g.
Farnborough, Kent.
The fourth example of the type recorded in the CCI; a previous example was published in Coin Register. BNJ 60 (1990), no. 130. See also no. 38.

Weight: 1.45 g.
Sandwich, Kent.
One of two from the same site in Sandwich.

40. ‘Cantii’, bronze unit, class LY 7, Mack 296, VA 154–3 (CCI 94.0419).
Weight: 1.95 g.
Shorne, Kent.

41. ‘Cantii’, bronze unit, class LY 8, Mack 316a, VA 154–5 (CCI 94.0345).
Weight: 2.20 g.
Minster-in-Thanet, Kent.

42. ‘Atrebates’, plated stater of Tincommius, Mack 96, VA 375–1 (CCI 94.0009).
Obv. TINC.
Rev. C [F].
Weight: 3.70 g.
Funtington, West Sussex.
Reverse legend partly obscured by deep test cut.

43. ‘Atrebates’, bronze unit of Eppillus, Mack 310, VA 451–1 (CCI 94.0286).
Obv. EPPIL [CO F].
Weight: 2.19 g.
Worth, Kent.
One of four from Worth.

44. ‘Atrebates’, bronze unit of Eppillus, Mack 311, VA 452–1 (CCI 94.0435).
Obv. legend off flan.
Weight: 2.52 g.
Shorne, Kent.

45. ‘Atrebates’, bronze unit of Eppillus, Mack 312, VA 453–1 (CCI 94.0273).
Obv. legend off flan.
Weight: 2.33 g.
Worth, Kent.

46. ‘Atrebates’, bronze unit of Eppillus, new type (CCI 94.0358).
Obv. boar r., pellet in ring between legs, star above and below head: above the boar, EPI between pellet in rings.
Rev. uncertain beast l., head looking back, pellet between back and tail, cross motif below.
Weight: 1.30 g.
Minster-in-Thanet, Kent
Although the obverse legend would seem to place this type firmly alongside other issues of Eppillus, the style of the reverse bears a striking similarity to the SA silver unit described above (no. 38). Same type as the following coin.

47. ‘Atrebates’, bronze unit of Eppillus, new type (CCI 94.0397).
Weight: 1.19 g.
Gravesend, Kent.
Same type as the preceding coin.

Obv. COMMITI [F]
Rev. VERIC A.
Weight: 1.32 g.
Broadstairs, Kent.

49. ‘Trinovantes’, bronze unit, class LX 26, Mack 446, VA 1629–1 (CCI 94.0280).
Weight: 1.40 g.
Sandwich, Kent.

50. ‘Trinovantes’, bronze unit, class LX 26, Mack 446, VA 1629–1 (CCI 94.0299).
Weight: 1.44 g.
Worth, Kent.
Mack 275, VA 1650–5 (CCI 94.0802).
Rev. [D]VNOVALLA[VN].
Weight: 5.42g.
Chelmsford, near, Essex.

52. ‘Catuvellauni’, quarter stater of Tasciovanus.
Mack 152, VA 1690–1 (CCI 94.0078).
Obv. VERO.
Rev. TAS.
Weight: 1.38g.
Waterbeach, near, Cambridgeshire.

53. ‘Catuvellauni’, silver unit of Tasciovanus, Mack 160, VA 1792–1 (CCI 94.0985).
Obv. TASCH(O).
Weight: 1.21g.
Tring, Hertfordshire.

54. ‘Catuvellauni’, silver unit of Tasciovanus, Mack 160, VA 1800–1 (CCI 94.0359).
Obv. TASC.
Weight: 1.21g.
Minster-in-Thanet, Kent.

55. ‘Catuvellauni’, bronze unit of Tasciovanus, Mack 178, VA 1818–1 (CCI 94.0933).
Obv. TASCIA VA.
Rev. [T]AS.
Weight: 3.42g.
Drayton, Oxfordshire.

56. ‘Catuvellauni’, stater of Sego, Mack 194, VA 1845–1 (CCI 94.0315).
Obv. TASCIO.
Rev. SEGO.
Weight: 5.40g.
Langdon, Kent.

57. ‘Catuvellauni’, (plated?) silver unit of Sego, Mack 196, VA 1851–1 (CCI 94.0310).
Obv. SEG O.
Weight: 0.87g.
Worth, Kent.

58. ‘Catuvellauni’, bronze unit of Sego, Mack 173, VA 1855–1 (CCI 94.0293).
Rev. SEGO.
Weight: 1.84g.
Sandwich, Kent.
Reading of legend not certain.

59. ‘Catuvellauni’, bronze unit of Tasciovanus or Sego (CCI 94.0337).
Obv. eight-pointed star around pellet in ring, with crescents between points of star rather than letters.
Rev. bull 1., head turned face-on; tail curves over back; pellet in large ring above.
Weight: 1.78g.
Sandwich, Kent.

60. ‘Catuvellauni’, bronze unit of Rues, Mack 193, VA 1903–1 (CCI 94.0932).
Rev. legend off flan.
Weight: 0.91g.
Abingdon, near, Oxfordshire.

61. ‘Catuvellauni’, plated stater of Cunobelin, wild B style, Mack 212, VA 1933–3 (CCI 94.0422).
Obv. CAMV.
Rev. CVNO.
Weight: 3.91g.
Higham, Kent.

Obv. CAMV.
Rev. CVNO.
Weight: 5.40g.
Shorne, Kent.

63. ‘Catuvellauni’, plated stater of Cunobelin, classic A style, Mack 207, VA 2027–1 (CCI 94.0166).
Obv. [CAM][V].
Rev. CVNO.
Weight: 4.33g.
Ringshead, Norfolk.

64. ‘Catuvellauni’, quarter stater of Cunobelin, plastic A style, Mack 204, VA 2015–1 (CCI 94.0412).
Obv. [CAM][V].
Rev. CVN.
Weight: 1.29g.
Oxford, Kent.

Obv. CAM[V].
Rev. CV[N].
Weight: 0.57g.
Oxford, Kent.
One of several poor quality ancient forgeries of Cunobelin found at Oxford.
66. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, Mack 255, VA 1949-1 (CCI 94.0306).
   Obv. CVN.
   Rev. legend off flan.
   Weight: 1.15g.
   Worth, Kent.
   D.H.

67. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, Mack 216 var., VA 1951-1 var. (CCI 94.1351).
   Obv. CVNOB ELINI.
   Rev. CVNO BE.
   Weight: 1.2g.
   Chelmsford, near, Essex.
   This example has a slightly different obverse legend to the coin illustrated by Van Arsdell, and reveals more of the reverse legend than has been previously noted.
   P. de J.

68. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, Mack 215, VA 2045-1 (CCI 94.0804).
   Obv. CAMV[L].
   Rev. legend off flan.
   Weight: 1.21g.
   Chelmsford, near, Essex.
   M.J.C.

69. 'Catuvellauni', plated silver unit of Cunobelin.
   Mack 237, VA 2057-1 (CCI 94.0200).
   Obv. CVNO.
   Rev. TASCIO.
   Weight: 1.10g.
   Crowmarsh Gifford, Oxfordshire.
   C.E.K.

70. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, Mack 238, VA 2059-1 (CCI 94.9984).
   Obv. TASCIOVANII.
   Rev. CVNOBELII.
   Weight: 1'g'.
   Tring, Hertfordshire.
   P. de J.

71. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, Mack 240, VA 2063-1 (CCI 94.0403).
   Obv. CVNOBELIN[V].
   Rev. TASCIOVANTIS.
   Weight: 1.22g.
   Codicote, Hertfordshire.
   D.H.

72. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, Mack 254, VA 2067-1 (CCI 94.0373).
   Obv. CVN.
   Rev. [C]VN.
   Weight: 0.59g.
   Worth, Kent.
   D.H.

73. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, new type (CCI 94.1361).
   Obv. CVNO, with base of letters inwards, in four quadrants formed by wreath crossed by perpendicular line: wreath formed by row of pellets between two plain lines, broken at centre by two shallow crescents back to back; pellet border.
   Rev. CVNO below capricorn r.
   Weight: not available.
   Egham, Surrey.
   One of seven examples in the CCI; two were published in Coin Register, BNJ 62 (1992), nos. 73-74. See also the following coin.
   P. de J.

74. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, new type (CCI 94.0305).
   Obv. design as preceding coin, but single visible letter of legend is M; if not part of blundered CVNO, legend may thus read CAMV.
   Rev. as preceding coin, though O of CVNO possibly not present.
   Weight: 0.73g.
   Worth, Kent.
   D.H.

75. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobelin, new type (CCI 94.0995).
   Obv. CAMVL in panel within pellet border.
   Rev. CVNOBE to left of figure facing l., seated on chair: sword in left hand at hip, amphora in outstretched right hand; pellet border.
   Weight: not available.
   Ingatestone, Essex.
   The fourth example of the type in the CCI; one was published by D. Symons, 'Celtic Coinage of Britain: some amendments and additions', NCirc March 1990, 50, no. 64.
   P. de J.

76. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobelin, Mack 223, VA 1963-1 (CCI 94.0425).
   Obv. CVN.
   Rev. legend off flan.
   Weight: 1.83g.
   Shorne, Kent.
   D.H.

77. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobelin, Mack 222, VA 1973-1 (CCI 94.0266).
   Obv. legend off flan.
   Rev. CVN.
   Weight: 2.73g.
   Worth, Kent.
   One of four examples from Worth.
   D.H.

78. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobelin, Mack 232, VA 1981-1 (CCI 94.0270).
   Obv. CVN.
   Rev. [C]VN.
   Weight: 2.92g (pierced).
   Worth, Kent.
   D.H.
79. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobelin, Mack 261, VA 1987–1 (CCI 94.0372).

Obv. CVN.
Rev. CVN.
Weight: 2.08g.
Worth, Kent.

This is the first published example to show CVN on the obverse.

D.H.

80. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobelin, VA 1989–1 (CCI 94.0288).

Obv. CVN.
Rev. S F.
Weight: 2.26g.
Worth, Kent.

Reading of reverse legend not certain.

D.H.

81. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobelin, Mack 251, VA 2103–1 (CCI 94.0426).

Obv. legend not visible.
Rev. CAM.
Weight: 2.62g.
Shorne, Kent.

P. de J./D.H.

82. 'Trinovantes'/Catuvellauni', bronze unit, new type (CCI 94.0399).

Obv. boar r., uncertain pellet in ring decoration above and below, possibly within a wreath border.
Rev. horse r., large pellet in ring for head, prominent ears and pellet mane; single pellet in ring below, two pellet in ring motifs above joined at opposite sides by straight line, further similar decoration above.

Weight: 1.09g.
Lower Higham, Kent.

The third example of the type in the CCI. One was found in excavation at Holbrooks, Harlow; another, unprovenanced, was published in the H.R. Mossop sale catalogue (Glendining's, 6.11.1991, lot 346/5).

P. de J./D.H.

83. 'Dobunni', silver unit, class B, Mack 378, VA 1042–1 (CCI 94.0991).

Weight: 1.46g.
Welford on Avon, Warwickshire.

P.J.W.

84. 'Dobunni', plated silver unit, class B, Mack 378, VA 1042–1 (CCI 94.1255).

Weight: 1.00g.
Fyfield, Oxfordshire.

C.E.K.

85. 'Dobunni', plated silver unit, class E, Mack 380, VA 1074–1 (CCI 94.0990).

Weight: 1.44g.
Cleeve Prior, Worcestershire.

P.J.W.

86. 'Dobunni', silver unit, class F, Mack 382, VA 1078–1 (CCI 94.0931).

Weight: 0.88g.
Standlake, Oxfordshire.

C.E.K.

87. 'Dobunni', silver unit, class M, Mack 384a, VA 1175–1 (CCI 94.1589).

Weight: 1.18g.
Brettenham, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

88. 'Dobunni', silver unit, class O, Mack 384d, VA 1185–1 (CCI 94.0245).

Weight: not available.
Evenley, Northamptonshire.

The third example recorded, the others from Kingscote (Gloucestershire) and Weston-under-Penyard (Herefordshire). The attribution to the Dobunni must be regarded as uncertain.

P. de J.

89. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury B type (Gregory) (CCI 94.0163).

Weight: 1.11g.
Mulbarton, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

90. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face/horse A (Gregory) (CCI 94.0173).

Weight: 1.41g.
Wicklewood, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

91. 'Iceni', silver unit, boar/horse B, Mack 408, VA 657–1 (CCI 94.0168).

Weight: 0.98g.
Beachamwell, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

92. 'Iceni', silver half-unit, pattern/horse ANTED, Mack 422, VA 720–1 (CCI 94.0183).

Rev. ANTD monogram.
Weight: 0.40g.
Holme Hale, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

93. 'Iceni', silver unit, pattern/horse ECEN, Mack 424, VA 730–1 (CCI 94.0182).

Rev. legend off flan.
Weight: 1.13g.
Holme Hale, Norfolk.

J.A.D.

94. 'Iceni', silver half-unit, pattern/horse ECEN, Mack 431, VA 736–1 (CCI 94.0157).

Rev. ECE monogram.
Weight: 0.43g.
Snettisham, Norfolk.

J.A.D.
95. 'Iceni', silver half-unit, pattern/horse, Mack 417a. VA 683-1 (CCI 94.0156).
Weight: 0.50g.
Snaitham, Norfolk. J.A.D.

96. 'Iceni', silver unit, new type (CCI 94.0806).
Obv. head r., elaborate wreath and hair.
Rev. horse r., pellet below, uncertain decoration above.
Weight: not available.
Haverhill, near, Suffolk. One of six examples in the CCI; two were published in the H.R. Mossop sale catalogue (Glendining's, 6.11.1991, lot 263, illustrated coins). Probably associated with the Bury types. M.J.C.

97. 'Iceni' or 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, Mack 469, VA 996-1 (CCI 94.1574).
Obv. ALE.
Rev. SCA.
Weight: 0.92g.
Merton, Norfolk. J.A.D.

98. 'Corieltauvi', core of plated stater, class C, Mack 53, VA 804-4 (CCI 94.1386).
Weight: 3.06g.
Amington, Staffordshire. D.J.S.

99. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class O, Mack 449, VA 811 (CCI 94.1229).
Weight: 5.76g.
Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire. P.de J.

100. 'Corieltauvi', stater, class P, Mack 450, VA 811 (CCI 94.0992).
Weight: 4.75g.
Stoneleigh, Warwickshire. P.J.W.

Roman coins

101. Republic, denarius of Cn. Blasio, Cr. 296/1, c. 105 BC.
Weight: not recorded.
Over Whiteacre, Warwicks, M/d find by Mr R. English, April 1993. (Not illustrated). P.J.W.

102. Republic, denarius of C. Cassius Longinus, Cr. 5005/2, c. 42 BC.
Weight: 1.46g, fragment.

103. Nero (54–69), semis, RIC 486/8, Lugdunum c. AD 65.
Weight: 4.05g.

Colchester, Essex, NE corner rampart 1971/2.
Scarce as a site find in Britain. Struck on a copper flan. M.J.C.

104. Anonymous half-siliqua, late 4th cent., Trier. RIC IX, p. 34, 109.
Obv. helmeted and draped bust of Roma, r.
Rev. X in laurel wreath; TR in exergue.
Weight: 0.77g. Die-axis: 180°.

105. Theodosius II (402–50), gold solidus. Imitation of uncertain origin, muled with a later reverse (VICTORIA AVGGG AVG); cf. RIC X, p. 81.
Weight: 3.62g, clipped. Die-axis: 180°.

106–8. Roman Imperial, three 3rd-4th cent. bronze coins: Gallienus (AD 260–8), weight 2.11g; Claudius II (Divus, 270 or later), weight 2.36g; House of Valentinian (Gratian?), GLORIA ROMANORVM type (367–78), weight 2.79g.
Each coin is very worn and pierced twice, presumably for use as an ornament in the early Anglo-Saxon period. M.A.S.B.

Merovingian coins

Obv. +VVICCFIT, bust r.
Rev. ANGLO MONET, cross on steps.
Weight: 1.32g (20.3gr), Die-axis: 0°.
Congham, Norfolk, site 25756. M/d find, September 1994. J.A.D.

110. Gold tremissis, Quentovic, moneyer Dutta, Prou 1125.
Obv. +VVICCFIT, bust diademed to r.
Rev. +DVTTA MONET, cross on three steps.
Weight: 1.26g (19.4gr), pale gold.
Kelsale-cum-Charlton, near Saxmundham, Suffolk (findspot recorded on Suffolk SMR, site KLL 024). M/d find, 1994. M.A.S.B./J.N.

Obv. diademed head to r., lozenge with pellets on corners in front.

Rev. [ ]DEMIVS MNET X (D and E ligatured; NET ligatured); RVTENISX monogram.

Weight: 1.3g (20.0gr). Die-axis: 180°.


The coin has an attached loop for use as a pendant.

D.H.

Sceattas

112. Sceat, Series A, BMC 2a, North 40.

Obv. bust to r.; TIC.

Rev. devolved standard.

Weight: not recorded.


Possibly an imitative coin.

M.J.C.

113. Sceat, Primary Series B1, BMC 27b, North 126 var.

Obv. diademed head to r.; blundered legend around.

Rev. bird to r. on cross; annulet either side; blundered legend.

Weight: 1.3g (20.0gr). Die-axis: 135°.

Ramsgate, Kent. Found by Mr R. Holmewood, June 1993.

From the same dies as T&S Vol. 1, pl. 4, 90 (Rigold 4f).

D.H.

114. Sceat, Series B, BMC 27b, Rigold BIA, London?

Obv. ootAVAS [ ] IO (As unbarred, S on face).

Rev. OI [ ]IV°.

Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr). Die-axis: 0°.


M.A.S.B./J.N.


Inscriptions off the flan. On the rev. T before bird.

Weight: 1.19g (18.4gr). Die-axis: 180°.


Same site as nos 156–8 and 165 (sceattas, Series Q, R and Z). Five sceattas from an undisclosed site near Bardwell were shown to us by the finders in 1992.

From the same dies as Rigold, BII, 11/i (coin from the Saint Pierre-les Eiteux hoard).

M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

116. Sceat, Series BII, BMC 27a, North 125.

Obv. diademed head to r.

Rev. bird to r. on cross; annulet either side and pellet in each lower angle.

Weight: 1.19g (18.3 gr). Die-axis: 270°.

Bawsey, Norfolk, site 25962. M/d find, October 1994.

J.A.D.

117. Sceat, Series BII, BMC 27a, North 125.

Obv. diademed head to r.

Rev. bird to r. on cross; annulet either side.

Weight: 1.26g (19.4gr). Die-axis: 0°.


J.A.D.

118. Sceat, Series BII, BMC 27b, North 125.

Obv. diademed head to r.

Rev. bird to r. on cross; annulet either side, pellets in front of bird. All within a circle of pellets in the form of a serpent.

Weight: 1.21g (18.6gr). Die-axis: 45°.

Casitor St Edmund, Norfolk, site 9786. Found 1994.

J.A.D.

119. Sceat, Series BII, BMC 27b, North 125.

Obv. diademed head to r.

Rev. bird to r. on cross; annulet either side, pellets in front of bird. All within a circle of pellets in the form of a serpent.

Weight: 1.14g (17.6gr). Die-axis: 0°.

Congham, Norfolk, site 25765. M/d find, September 1994.

J.A.D.

120. Sceat, Series B, BMC 29b, North 131.

Obv. crude facing bust; border of crosses.

Rev. bird to r. on cross; inner border of pellets, outer border of symbols.

Weight: 1.01g (15.6gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.

Bawsey, Norfolk, site 25962. M/d find, October 1994.

J.A.D.

121. Sceat, Series C, BMC 2b, North 161, moneyer Apa.

Obv. apa in runes; radiate bust to r.

Rev. devolved standard with T T | O | II; border of crosses.

Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr).


J.A.D.

122. Sceat, Series C, BMC 2b, North 161, moneyer Apa.

Obv. apa in runes; radiate bust to r.

Rev. devolved standard.

Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr).


J.A.D.

123. Sceat, Series C, BMC 2b, North 161, moneyer Apa.

Obv. apa in runes; radiate bust to r.

Rev. devolved standard with T T | O | II; border of crosses.

Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr).


J.A.D.

Obv. Lepa in runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 0.97g (14.9gr).


Obv. epa in runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 0.95g (14.6gr).

Bawsey, Norfolk, site 25962. M/d find, October 1994.

126. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2a, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr).

Congham, Norfolk, site 3566. M/d find, September 1994.


Weight: 1.01g (15.7gr). Die-axis 0° (with + at top of reverse).


128. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr).


129. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.22g (18.8gr).

Banham, Norfolk, site TM08NE 166. M/d find, 1994.

130. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.18g (18.2gr).


131. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.02g (15.7gr).

Bawsey, Norfolk, site 25962. M/d find, August 1994.

132. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.07g (16.5gr). Die-axis: 0° as shown.

East Knoyle, Wilts. Same site as no. 162. M/d find by Mr K.G. Poole.

133. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.21g (18.6gr).


134. Sceat, Series D, BMC 2c, Lower Rhineland.

Obv. pseudo-runes; radiate bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross with a pellet in each angle.
Weight: 0.99g (15.2gr).


135. Sceat, Series D (derivative), BMC 8, North 50, Frisian.

Obv. cross pommée with no pellets in angles, pellets and strokes around.
Rev. devolved standard whose sides are formed by unattached lines with a pellet at each end; pellet in annulet in centre and one pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.07g (16.5gr). Die-axis: 0° as shown.


136. Sceat, Series D (derivative), BMC 8, North 50, Continental.

Obv. cross pommée with no pellets in angles, pellets and strokes around.
Rev. devolved standard whose sides are formed by unattached lines with a pellet at each end; pellet in annulet in centre and one pellet in each angle.
Weight: 1.07g (16.5gr). Die-axis: 0° as shown.


137. Sceat, Series D (derivative), BMC 8, North 50, Continental.

Obv. devolved radiate bust to r.
Rev. cross with usual four pellets not in angles, but beyond cross under letters of the pseudo-legend.
Weight: 1.04g (16.1gr). Die-axis: 0°.

Aston Rowant, Oxon., hoard (BM 1971–12–16) but from different dies.


Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. Æthelraed, in runes, in two lines; legend is laterally reversed.
Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr). Die-axis: 180°.

139. Sceat, Series E, BMC 4, North 155. Æthelraed.

Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. Æthelraed, in runes, in two lines.
Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr). Die-axis: 180°.
J.A.D.

140. Sceat, Series E, BMC 4, North 155, Æthelraed.

Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. Æthelraed, in runes, in two lines.
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 315°.
J.A.D.


Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 1.01g (15.6gr).
J.A.D.


Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 1.06g (16.4gr).
J.A.D.

143. Sceat, Series E, variety G4, North 45.

Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr). Die-axis: 45°.
D.H.

144. Sceat, Series E, Metcalf G, Frisia.

Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. devolved standard.
Weight: 1.16g (17.9gr). Die-axis: 0°.
South bank of the Thames, London (same site as no. 137). M/d find by Mr E. Penn, 1993.
M.M.A./J.C.


Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. two birds confronting, cross on base between them.
Weight: 1.01g (15.6gr).
M.A.S.B.

146. Sceat, Series E, Continental imitation.

Obv. ‘porcupine’.
Rev. design based on cross with upturned ends; single pellets in angles.
Weight: 1.23g (18.9gr).
J.A.D.


Weight: 0.87g (13.4gr).
London, on south bank of Thames about 40yds east of Cannon Street Bridge. M/d find, September 1994 by Mr M. Moran, who reports that a further sceat ‘with a standard reverse’ (no further details) was also recently found on this site by another m/d user.

On some areas of this coin’s surface the red copper core shows through the silver plating. Although the reverse is close to regular dies of Metcalf G, the ‘porcupine’ on the obverse is irregular and faces towards the left.
M.M.A.


Obv. pseudo-legend; bust to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; cross on steps with annulets at ends of upper limbs.
Weight: 0.84g (12.9gr). Die-axis: c. 325°.
M.M.A.

149. Sceat, Series H, BMC 49, North 103, Southampton.

Weight: 0.79g (12.2gr).
Meldreth, Cambs., 30 May 1991. Findspot recorded confidentially. From the same site as no. 151 (series J, BMC 37).

This coin belongs to the second stylistic group of BIIIA/C distinguished by Metcalf, T&S pp. 161-2. The obverse is very similar to the five recorded specimens, but the reverse is novel in having a pellet in each quarter of the cross. This find reinforces the east Midlands bias in the find distribution.
M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

150. Sceat, Series J, BMC 27b (Rigold BIIIC), c. 711-25.

Obv. two birds confronting, cross on base between them.
Rev. bird right, looking over its back into the jaws of a serpent.
Weight: 0.91g (14.0gr).
Meldreth, Cambs. 1992. From the same site as no. 150 (series J, BMC 27b).
M.A.S.B./M.J.B.


Obv. two birds confronting, cross on base between them.
Rev. bird right, looking over its back into the jaws of a serpent.
Weight: 0.95g (14.6gr), base silver or copper. Die-axis: 270°.

The origin of this rare type is uncertain, and this is the first specimen to be found in the Midlands or
Northern England (Metcalf, T&S 3, pp. 355–6). The coin has been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM.391.1994).


156. Sceat, Series Q, BMC 44 var. Weight: 0.97g (15.0gr). Bardwell, near, Suffolk. M/d find, September 1992. Same site as nos 115, 157–8 and 165 (sceattas).


166. Sceat, 'Saroaido' type, BMC 3b/11, North 44/51. Obv. crude bust to r. Rev. standard, saltire with three pellets in each angle. SA[RROALD]O around.
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Weight: 1.1g (17.0gr). Die-axis: 45°.

D.H.

167. Sceat, 'Saroaldo' type, English derivative. BMC 3b, North 44.
Obv. devolved diademed head to r.
Rev. pseudo-legend; devolved standard.
Weight: 0.99g (15.3gr). Die-axis: 0° (as shown).

M.M.A.

168. Northumbria, lead weight with a 'styca' mounted in it. Æthelred II, moneyer Eanred.
Obv. +EDI[ ]EDR, cross.
Rev. +EANRED (N reversed), pellet in circle.
Weight: 15.62gr (241.1gr), including lead.

M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

Islamic coin

176. Samanid dirham of Ahmad II Isma'il, AH 295-301/AD 907-14, probably mint of al-Shash (Tashkent), 298.
Obv. +GRATIA DI REX; Karolus monogram.
Rev. +ROTVICVS CIVII (S retrograde); cross.
Weight: 2.61g.
Postwick, Norfolk, site 30475. M/d find, 1994.

J.A.D./V.P.
Later Anglo-Saxon coins


*Obv.*: ☣:0:FFA between two lines across field; ☣:R:E:X:- below and ☣:M above.

*Rev.*: ☣+AEDILHEARD PONTF (HE and NT ligatured); cross and crosslets, with pellets and lines in angles.

Weight: 1.38g (21.3gr).

West Harling, Norfolk. M/d find, June 1994.

Same obv. die as Blunt 135?


*Obv.*: ☣+AEDILHEARD-AR.

*Rev.*: ☣+COENV-VL-F R-EX.

Weight: 1.35g (20.8gr). Die-axis: 90°.


The obverse cross is formed of five pellets and the reverse cross of six pellets. These dies not traced.

179. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Three line/Two line type, London, moneyer Ciolhard, BLS -. North 341.

*Obv.*: ☣M / \[C\]OENVVV[L] / REX F (lozenge O, reversed N), between two lines broken in centre.

*Rev.*: CIOL / HARd (lozenge O, minuscule d).

Weight: 0.98g (15.2gr), fragment. Die-axis: 60°.

Packenham, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find by Mr Ivan Bailey, October 1994. The coin has been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM.119.1995).

This is an early transitional type that was struck only at London in the first year or two of Coenwulf’s reign while the mints of Kent and East Anglia were under the control of local rulers. The moneyer Ciolhard was previously unrecorded for this coinage, although he was known for the light and heavy issues of Offa and for later issues of Ceonwulf. This coin, then, provides welcome confirmation for the attribution of Ciolhard to London, which had previously been based on the style of his Tribrach coins (I. Stewart, ‘The London mint and the coinage of Offa’, in Anglo-Saxon Monetary History, edited by M.A.S. Blackburn (Leicester, 1986), pp. 27–65 at pp. 32–3).


*Obv.*: +COENVVLFE REX M.

*Rev.*: +TIDBEARTHT MONETA.


Different dies from *BMC* 81.

181. Coenwulf, East Anglia, BLS -. moneyer Fotred.

*Obv.*: +C[ ] V.VLF.R.EX M, retrograde, narrow L, M like a runci T, and R is on the bust which breaks the legend.


Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr), chipped. Die-axis: 0° (as shown).


182. Beornwulf, 823–5, East Anglian mint, moneyer Werbald, BLS Bel.

*Obv.*: +BEDOPVPLE RE, bust r.

*Rev.*: PER / BALD / MOHE.

Weight: 1.17g (18.1gr), bent. Die-axis: 270°.

Thelnetham, Suffolk. 1994 (details recorded on Suffolk SMR, close to site THE 016).

Blunt, Lyon and Stewart (1963) record four coins of this type and moneyer. The three illustrated specimens (*BMA* 127, *BMC* 115 and Lockett 387) are all from different dies.


*Obv.*: +LVDICA REX ME; bust to r.

*Rev.*: DER / BALD / MOHE.

Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr). Die-axis: 180°.


*Obv.*: +EADMVND [REX] AN.

*Rev.*: +EADM[N]D [MONE].

Weight: 0.88g (13.5gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 270°.

Quidenham, Norfolk, site TM08NW 181. M/d find, 1994.

185. St Edmund Memorial, penny, North 483, post-Cuerdale variety, c. 905–15, moneyer Ansier.

*Obv.*: +SC EAD (retrograde S, on its side).

*Rev.*: +ANSIER (retrograde).

Weight: not recorded.

Hemingstone parish, near Ipswich, Suffolk (site recorded on Suffolk SMR). M/d find, 1994.

186. St Edmund Memorial, penny, North 483, post-Cuerdale variety, c. 905–20, moneyer ‘Coinno’.

*Obv.*: +SC-EADM (S on side), around chevron-barred A.

*Rev.*: +COINNO.

Weight: 1.22g (18.9gr). Die-axis: 90°.

Ovb. +NDEIV o (N retrograde), around A (top-barred). 
Rev. +IOICIDYLI (reading uncertain, poor photograph). 

188. St Edmund Memorial, penny, North 483 
Ovb. blundered legend; A. 
Rev. blundered legend; cross patee. 
Weight: 0.58g (8.9gr), fragment. Die-axis: 90°. 
Bradenham, Norfolk, site 30676. M/d find, October 1994.

189. St Edmund Memorial, penny, North 483 
Ovb. [RE]; A. 
Rev. +[I]; cross patee. 
Weight: 0.37g (5.7gr), fragment. 

Ovb. [GBEAR]; bust to r. 
Rev. +0[NTA]; monogram of DOROB C. 
Weight: 0.6g (9.3gr), fragment. Die-axis: 270°. 
Boxley, Kent. Found by Mr J. Cox, August 1994.

191. Æthelwulf of Wessex, Saxonianorum type, BMC v, North 596, Canterbury, moneyer Osmund. 
Ovb. [GBEARE]; J: bust to r. 
Rev. +0[NTA]; monogram of DOROB C. 
Weight: 0.6g (9.3gr), fragment. Die-axis: 270°. 
Boxley, Kent. Found by Mr J. Cox, August 1994.

192. Æthelberht of Wessex, Floriated Cross type, BMC ii, North 621, c. 862-5, moneyer Dudda. 
Rev. +OSVMND MONET (NE ligatured), in field SAX / ONIO / RVM. 
Weight: 0.91g (14.1gr), chipped. Die-axis: 270°. 
South Lincs. (Boston region). M/d find, 1993 or earlier. 
Information from Mr J. Ogden.

193. Edward the Elder, ‘Church’ type, BMC xii, North 666, moneyer Eadmund? 
Ovb. +[IV]/[EX]. 
Rev. [EAD]/[MV | ND]/[M]. 
Weight: 1.72g (26.5gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°. 

The coin has been gilded and used as a brooch. The pin and solder have disintegrated, causing severe damage to the coin in the process. Same dies as Spink Auction 1, 1978, lot 111, the only other recorded piece struck with this pair of dies.

194. Athelstan, Horizontal type (HT1), Blunt ‘Athelstan’ 113, moneyer Wulfheard, probably Winchester mint. 
Ovb. +EDELSTAN REX. 
Rev. VVLFFE | + + + ARD M-O (HE ligatured). 
Weight: not recorded, broken and mended with Sellotape. Die-axis: 170°. 
Roundway, Wilts. 1993 (Devizes Museum ref. DB 1747.3).

This is struck from the same reverse die as SCBI British Museum v 39. Wulfheard struck mint-signed coins of Athelstan’s Bust Crowned type (Blunt, ‘Athelstan’, pp. 65-6), and his Horizontal coins without mint signatures, of Athelstan and Edward the Elder, are struck with Winchester style dies (CTCE p. 29, 70-1). He was probably a Winchester moneyer from the beginning of Edward the Elder’s reign. (Illustrated from an enlarged photograph.)

195. Athelstan, Bust Crowned type, BMC vii, North 675, Norwich, moneyer uncertain (Barbe, Manne or Seegge?); Blunt ‘Athelstan’ 279, 285 or 287. 
Ovb. +ADRED [RE]. 
Rev. [J]E-M-O NORDPIC. 
Weight: 1.02g (15.7gr), fragment. 
Thetford, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 1993-4, from spoil removed from the site of the Thetford by-pass and dumped at Lakenheath. Other coins from the same spoil dump include nos 106-8, 203, 205, 228, 234 and a fused group of Æthelred II Crux coins which will be published in ‘Coin Hoards’ in NC 1995.

196. Eadred, Bust Crowned type, BMC v, North 713, moneyer Prin. 
Ovb. +EADRED REX. 
Rev. +PRIN MONE MONE MONX. 
Weight: 1.43g (22.0gr). Die-axis: 170°. 

197. Edggar, HT1, moneyer Ive. 
Ovb. +EADGAR REX. 
Rev. IEN | DENT. 
Weight: 0.99g (15.2gr), incomplete. 
East Kent. 
Same obv. die as BMC 945-6.

198. Edggar, Two-line type (HT1 – NE V; CTCE 76), moneyer Win . . . (probably Winemær). Five Boroughs region. 
Ovb. XE[ ]; +. 
Rev. ./.PIN[//]/+[-].
Weight: 0.20g (3.1gr), fragment. Die-axis: 0° (aligned according to central cross).

North Owersby, Lincs. Found on 1 October 1989 by Mr Malcolm Jubb on the same field as and within twenty yards of the fused group of four coins of Eadgar that came to light in January 1988 (M.A.S. Blackburn and M.J. Bonser, NCirc, October 1989, p. 255). Although the new fragment does not show signs of having been subject to similar extreme heat, and its condition suggests that it has been loose in the soil for a considerable time, it is of exactly the same period as the group of coins and may therefore be in some way associated with them.

The coin is of Eadgar's NE V style, indicated by the form of the lettering and in particular by the X in REX appearing as a cross. Winemaer (usually spelled WINEMR) is the only moneyer of this style with the first element Wine-.

Donated to the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM. 189. 1994).

199. Eadgar, Bust Crowned type, BMC v, North 750, moneyer Bruninc.

Obv. +EADGAR RX; East Anglia style portrait.
Rev. +BRVNINC MONETAE.
Weight: 1.32g (20.3gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Congham, Norfolk, site 25765. M/d find, June 1994.


Obv. +EADGAR REX ANGLOX.
Rev. +PIGFER D-0 LVN.
Weight: 1.63g (25.1gr). Die-axis: 270°.

201. Eadgar, cut halfpenny, Reform Coinage, BMC vi, North 752, Norwich or Cambridge, moneyer Lifinc.

Obv. [ ]GAR REX AN[  ]
Rev. [ ]LYFINC M[  ]
Weight: 0.66g (10.1gr). Die-axis: 100°.


Obv. +ÆDELÆRD REX AN[  ]
Rev. +GODPINE M-O LVN.
Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr). Die-axis: 270°.

203. Æthelred II, Crux type, BMC iiiia, North 770, Lincoln, moneyer Unebrew.

Obv. [ ]GLOX.
Rev. [ ][B-EF[  ]
Weight: 0.64g (9.9gr). fragment. Die-axis: 270°.
Theftord, near, Norfolk. M/d find from the Thetford by-pass site (see no. 195 above).

Same dies as Mossop, pl. 8, no. 1.

204. Æthelred II, Crux type, BMC iiiia, North 770, Maldon, moneyer Aelfwine.

Obv. +ÆDELÆRD REX ANGLOX (NG ligatured).
Rev. +ÆLFPEINE M-O MÆLD.
Weight: 1.32g (20.3gr). Die-axis: 90°.

205. Æthelred II, Crux type, BMC iiiia, North 770, York, moneyer Eadric.

Obv. +ÆDELÆRD[ ]LOX.
Rev. [ ]DRIC M-O E[  ]
Weight: 0.84g (13.0gr), fragment.
Thetford, near, Norfolk. M/d find from the Thetford by-pass site (see no. 195 above).


Obv. +ÆDELÆRD REX ANGLOX, (NG ligatured).
Rev. +GODMAN M-O LVND.
Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr), chipped. Die-axis: 180°.
Cheriton, near, Hants. (same site as nos 149, 208-9).

207. Æthelred II, Long Cross type, BMC iva, North 774, York, moneyer Eadric.

Obv. +ÆDELÆRD REX ANGLOX (NG ligatured).
Rev. +ÆLFPEINE M-O MÆLD (NE ligatured).
Weight: 1.62g (25.0gr), uncleaned. Die-axis: 270°.
Ixworth, near, Suffolk (more precise findspot recorded confidentially). M/d find by Roy Owens, 1994.

208. Æthelred II, Long Cross type, BMC iva, North 774, York, moneyer Sumelitha.

Obv. +ÆDELÆRD REX ANGLOX.
Rev. +ÆLFPEINE M-O LVND.
Weight: 1.44g (22.2gr). Die-axis: c. 225°.
Cheriton, near, Hants. (same site as nos. 149, 206, 209).

209. Æthelred II, cut farthing, Long Cross type, BMC iva, North 774, mint and moneyer uncertain.

Obv. [ ]GLOX.
Rev. [ ]M-O[  ]
Weight: 0.42g (5.5gr). Die-axis: uncertain.
Cheriton, near, Hants. (same site as nos. 149, 206, 208).

210. Æthelred II, Helmet type, BMC viii, North 775, Cambridge, moneyer Cnit.

Obv. +ÆDELÆRD REX ANGLOX (NG ligatured).
Rev. +CNITIL O GRANT.
Weight: 1.10g (16.9gr).
Ringstead, Norfolk, site 29401. M/d find, September 1994.
211. Æthelred II, Helmet type, BMC viii, North 775.
London, moneyer Eadwine.
*Obv. +ÆDELRED REX AN.*
*Rev. +ÆDELREDIC ON SCELPE.*
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr). Die-axis: 180°.

212. Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, BMC i, North 777, uncertain mint and moneyer.
*Obv. [ ]ÆDELREDIC.*
*Rev. [ ]ÆLFPEON SCFTE.*
Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr), incomplete.
South Lopham, Norfolk, site TM08SW 84. M/d find, 1994.

213. Cnut, Quatrefoil type, BMC viii, North 781, Cambridge, moneyer Cnut.
*Obv. +CNVT ANGLORVM.*
*Rev. +CNVT ON GRAN.*
Weight: 0.75g (11.5gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.

214. Cnut, Quatrefoil type, BMC viii, North 781, Lincoln, moneyer Wulfgrim.
*Obv. +CNVT REX ANGLORVM.*
*Rev. +PV / RIM / OS LIN.*
Weight: 1.13g (17.4gr). Die-axis: 350°.

215. Cnut, cut halfpenny, Short Cross type, BMC xvi, North 790, Canterbury?, moneyer uncertain (Aelfwine?).
*Obv. [+CNVT [ ] RED ON CI.*
*Rev. [ ]ÆLFPEON.*
Weight: 0.51g (7.8gr). Die-axis: 180°.
West Rudham, Norfolk, site 28131. M/d find, November 1994.

216. Cnut, Short Cross type, BMC xvi, North 790, Dover, moneyer Boga.
*Obv. +CNVT R-ECX.*
*Rev. +BOGA ON DOFR.*
Weight: 0.96g (14.8gr). Die-axis: 160°.
Bramford, Suffolk, 1994. Findspot recorded on Suffolk SMR, site BRF 030.

*Obv. +CNVT / RECX A inverted trefoil of pellets.*
*Rev. +ÆLFPINE ON LVND.*
Weight: 0.50g (7.7gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Same rev. die as SCBI Copenhagen IIIB, 2112-13.

218. Cnut, Short Cross type, BMC xvi, North 790, Shalesbury, moneyer Ægilwine.
*Obv. +ÆGILPEON.*
*Rev. +ÆGILPEON ON SCELPE.*
Weight: 1.09g (15.4gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Worth, Kent. Found by Mr D. Rowley, 1992.

219. Cnut, Short Cross type, BMC xvi, North 790, Thetford, moneyer Runstan.
*Obv. +CNVT REX.*
*Rev. +ÆLFPEON ON DÆ.*
Weight: 1.08g (16.6gr). Die-axis: 0°.

220. Cnut, cut halfpenny, Short Cross type, BMC xvi, North 790, mint uncertain, moneyer Aelfwine.
*Obv. [ ]ÆLFPEON.*
*Rev. [ ]ÆLFPEON.*
Weight: 0.5g (7.7gr). Die-axis: 180°.
St Peters, Broadstairs, Kent. Found by Mr J. Brown, 1993.

221. Harthacnut, cut halfpenny, Second Jewel Cross type, BMC i, North 809, uncertain mint, moneyer Wulfwine?
*Obv. +H[ ]ÆNLF.*
*Rev. +ÆLFPINE ON LVND.*
Weight: 0.51g (7.8gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Quidenham, Norfolk, site 29888. M/d find, 1994.

*Obv. +EDPAR IC.*
*Rev. +ÆLFPINE ON LVND.*
Weight: 1.12g (17.2gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Minster-in Thanet, Kent. Found by Mr D. Brown, 1993.

223. Edward the Confessor, cut farthing (or fragmentary cut halfpenny), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, BMC iii, North 817, mint and moneyer uncertain.
*Obv. +ÆLFPINE.*
*Rev. +ÆLFPINE.*
Weight: 0.20g.
Oxborough, Norfolk, site 1021. M/d find, July 1993.
Most likely to be Ipswich, but several other mints are possible.

*Obv. +ÆDPAR IC.*
*Rev. +ÆLFPINE ON LVND.*
Weight: 1.11g (17.0gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Minster-in Thanet, Kent. Found by Mr D. Brown, 1993.

Obv. +EDPERD R/. EXAN.
Rev. +PVLF. PINE ON LVNDE (NL and ND ligatured); letters PACS in angles of the cross.

Weight: 1.02g (15.7gr). Die-axis: 270°.


Same dies as Hildebrand 578 (see R.H.M. Dolley, 'Some unpublished variants of the Pacx type of Edward the Confessor', NC 1966, 207-16 and pl. XVIII, 18).

M.M.A.


Obv. +EDPERD REX.
Rev. +GODPINE ON LVNDE.

Weight: 2.13g (32.8gr), including brooch attachment. Die-axis: 180°.

Walpole St Peter, Norfolk, site 20274. M/d find, May 1994.

This has subsequently been made into a brooch, by the attachment of a bar and catch plate, which is held in place by two rivets.

J.A.D.


Obv. +EDPERD RER[ ].
Rev. +LEOFR<€D ON LVN.

Weight: 1.23g (18.9gr). Die-axis: 180°.


J.A.D.


Obv. [ ]ED/-D[ ].
Rev. [ ]N LVNDE.

Weight: 0.48g (7.4gr), fragments. Die-axis: 0°.

Thetford, near, Norfolk. M/d find from the Thetford bypass site (see no. 195 above).

M.A.S.B.

229. Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Heavy issue, North 823, Lincoln, moneyer Othgrim.

Obv. +EDPE inverted trefoil, J. RD REX.
Rev. +ODGRIM ON LINCOL. (sic D not D).

Weight: 1.78g (27.4gr). Die-axis: 90°.


This moneyer is not represented in the Heavy Coinage in Mossop.

M.A.A.

230. Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Heavy issue, North 823, Norwich, moneyer Thorfritha.

Obv. +EDPERD RDREX.
Rev. +D VEVERD ON NOR- (N's reversed).

Weight: 1.55g (23.9gr). Die-axis: 180°.


J.A.D.

231. Edward the Confessor, cut halfpenny, Expanding Cross type, Heavy issue, North 823, Ipswich, moneyer Bruninc.

Obv. [ ] ED / -D[ ].
Rev. +BRV[NINC ON GIPE]+.

Weight: 0.74g (11.4gr). Die-axis: 180°.


Same reverse die as Lawrence II (Glendinning, 14 March 1951) lot 273.

M.A.S.B.


Obv. +EDPAR- D REX.
Rev. +EDRED ON LVNDE.


J.A.D.

233. Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, BMC vii, North 825, Stamford, moneyer Godwine.

Obv. +EDPA/RD R+.
Rev. +GODPINE ON STANFO.

Weight: 1.23g (18.9gr). Die-axis: 270°.


M.A.S.B.

234. Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust/Small Cross type, BMC xiii, North 830, Thetford, moneyer uncertain (Godlef?).

Obv. [ ]DPAR[ ].
Rev. [ ]CPNC ON DET[ ].

Weight: 0.71g (11.0gr), fragment.

Thetford, near, Norfolk. M/d find from the Thetford bypass site (see no. 195 above).

Little sense can be made of the moneyer's name, but it may be associated with the apparently blundered forms of Godlef found in the preceding issue, such as Gdelc and Gdeln (A. Freeman, The Moneyer and the Mint in the Reign of Edward the Confessor 1042-1066, BAR Brit. Ser. 145 (Oxford, 1985), p. 255).

M.A.S.B.


Obv. +HAROLD REX ANGLO. Without sceptre.
Rev. +M ANNA ON NOR. Inner circle and lines above and below PAX, plain.

Weight not available. Findspot not known.

This coin allows the moneyer to be confirmed at the mint in the reign. H.E. Pagan in his paper on the coinage of Harold II (Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage, edited by K. Jonsson (Stockholm 1990), pp. 177-205, at p. 194) was able to record Manna only from an entry in a notebook kept by the dealer W.J. Webster. This coin has many features of Pagan group D, but the crown has a straight, not curved, circlet. The coin is illustrated from an enlarged photograph.
Hiberno-Norse coin

236. Sihtric III, cut halfpenny, phase I, Helmet type in the name of Æthelred II, Dublin, c. 1010.
  Obv. +ÆE[LRÆ]D RE- AN[GLU].
  Rev. +LEO / [FIFIP / EIN]- / MORI.
  Weight: 0.58g (9.0gr), chipped. Die-axis: 150°.
  This coin is from the same dies as one in Stockholm, ex Oxarve hoard, Gotland. It is no. 19 in the published corpus of the issue (M. Blackburn, 'Hiberno-Norse coins of the Helmet type', in Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage, edited by K. Jonsson (Stockholm, 1990), pp. 9-24). This is the first recorded find of a Hiberno-Norse coin in England. The coin has been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM.300.1994).
  M.A.S.B.

Post Conquest Coins

  Obv. +PILLE[M RE] ANGLO.
  Rev. +GODPIN[EN] ON [HA]NTE.
  Weight: 1.29g (19.9gr). Die-axis: 0°.
  Cranwich, Norfolk, site TL79SE 155. M/d find, November 1993.
  From the same dies as the next coin.
  J.A.D.

  Obv. +PILL[EN] REX ANGLO.
  Rev. +GODPIN[EN] ON HANTE.
  Weight: 1.28g (19.7gr). Die-axis: 0°.
  Cranwich, Norfolk, site TL79SE 165. M/d find, October 1994.
  From the same dies as the previous coin.
  J.A.D.

  Obv. +PILL[EN] REX AN.
  Rev. +BRVMAN OD OFI.
  Weight: 1.20g (19.4gr). Die-axis: 0°.
  Wye, Kent. M/d find by Mr. R. Sinclair, December 1993.
  Same dies as SCBI 30, 697.
  D.H.

  Obv. +P[EL]LELM R[ .].
  Rev. +EDPION [F] JNDN.
  Weight: 0.99g (15.2gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.
  J.A.D.

  Obv. +PILLELM [ ].
  Rev. +ÆLFINE ON LVND.
  Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr). Die-axis: 90°.
  South Lincs. (Boston region). M/d find, 1993. Information from Mr. J. Ogden.
  M.A.S.B.

  Obv. +PILL[EN] REX.
  Rev. +GODRIC ON DTFRD.
  Weight: 1.39g (21.4gr). Die-axis: 0°.
  J.A.D.

  Obv. +PILL[EN] REX.
  Rev. +ÆLFINE ON LVND.
  Weight: 0.71g (10.4gr)
The mint-name is uncertain. Only the second letter (E) is clear. The first and third letters have left-hand uprights, the first looking more like a P (wen) than any other letter. It may then be Wallingford (PEL), Wareham (PERE), or Warwick (PERI), but other mints are possible, such as Bedford (BED), Chester (LEC) or Leicester (LEH). The moneyer’s name is also unclear, but appears to end in . . .EL, the preceding letter having an upright – possibly Chetel, who is known as a moneyer at Leicester in Henry I’s types 10–14. Our knowledge of the moneyers and mints active early in the reign of Henry I is so incomplete that a firm identification of this coin is presently impossible.

M.A.S.B.


156

COIN REGISTER 1994


Obv. [NE RE]
Rev. [ERT: ON: SAN]. Last three letters of moneyer's name only partially visible but not in doubt.
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Uncertain, but the finder lives in Poole, Dorset. Sent to BM with no. 163, November 1994.

M.M.A.


Obv. [TIEFN] and [RE] visible.
Rev. +GILBERT ON SAN.
Weight: 1.24g (19.1gr).

M.A.S.B.


Obv. +ST[ ]REX:
Rev. +[EREBALD] ON [C]ARD:
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr). Die-axis: 0°.
'Mid-Essex', 1994.
Same reverse (and obverse?) dies as BMC 17.

M.J.C.


Obv. +ST[ ]RE:
Rev. [DPINE ON hER[ ]
Weight: 1.37g (21.9gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Chediston, Suffolk. M/d find, August 1994. This seems to be a new moneyer for the type at this mint. Edwine is known at Hereford for Henry I, BMC XV (BMC 226–7).

J.A.D.


Obv. [IEFNE[ ]
Rev. [N[T[ ]
Weight: 0.44g (6.8gr), fragment.
Brandon parish, Suffolk. M/d find, 1993 or earlier.

M.A.S.B.


Obv. +STIF[ ]
Rev. [TIL ON EVE[ ]
Weight: 1.29g (19.9gr).

C.P.B.

266. Stephen, Cross Moline type, BMC I, North 873, York, moneyer Aschetil.

Obv. +STIFNE RE[ ]
Rev. [TIL ON EVE[ ]
Weight: 1.44g (22.2gr).

C.P.B.


Obv. [JGA[ ] (?)
Rev. illegible.
Weight: 0.71g (11.0gr), incomplete.

J.A.D.


Obv. [JE]:
Rev. [AS: OF[ ]
Weight: 1.43g (22.0gr).
(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

269. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Moline type, BMC I, North 873, Wilton, moneyer Tomas?

Obv. [+JRE:
Rev. [TIL ON EVE[ ]
Weight: 0.48g (7.4gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Stenson, Derbyshire. Found by Mr D.G. Jeffries and shown at National Museum of Wales, October 1994.

E.M.B.

270. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Moline type, BMC I, North 873, mint and moneyer uncertain.

Obv. [S[ ]
Rev. [IER: ON: I[ ]
Weight: 0.72 (11.0gr).
Brandon parish, Suffolk. M/d find, 1993 or earlier.

M.A.S.B.


Obv. [+JE:
Rev. [TIL ON EVE[ ]
Weight: 0.33g (5.1gr).
Brandon parish, Suffolk. M/d find, 1993 or earlier.

M.A.S.B.


Obv. +STIFNE:
Rev. +PAGAN[VS: ON]GIP, roundel on right- and left-hand limbs of cross and on the quatrefoil in the third quarter.
Weight: 1.10g (16.9gr).

Die-duplicate of Mack S 167 (Ballingal coll.).

M.A.S.B./M.J.B.
273. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Voided Cross Moline type, North 905, Southampton.  
Weight: not recorded.  
Effingham, Surrey.  
Variant with annulet in crown; cf. NCirc May 1994, 3214.  
P.C.L.

274. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Voided Cross Moline type, North 905, Southampton.  
Weight: not recorded, fragmentary.  
West Morden, Hants.  
(Not illustrated).  
P.C.L.

275. Stephen or Matilda, cut halfpenny, Voided Cross Moline type, Oxford, moneyer Swetig.  
Rev. [G.OXN[ ].  
Weight: 0.58g (8.9gr).  
Information from Mr J. Ogden.  
Unfortunately the obverse inscription is off this halfpenny. The moneyer Swetig struck coins of this type for both Stephen and Matilda. The style of bust, with the collar projecting towards the sceptre, shows that it belongs to the latter part of the issue, while the die-cutting, using engraved lines and no moulding to the face, points to locally produced rather than metropolitan dies. This suggests an attribution to Matilda, whose dies were all locally produced, but it is possible that some coins of Stephen were also struck from locally-cut dies. No die-link has been found with published specimens of either ruler. The omission of the word on in the reverse legend is paralleled by a coin of Matilda in the Ashmolean (SCBI Oxford 190).  
M.A.S.B.

Rev. [+ST:[E]N ]: ON ; L YN.  
Weight: 1.23g (18.9gr), incomplete.  
J.A.D.

Obv. [+STIEFN ]: I:  
Rev. [ ]: N: ORP[ ]: I.  
M.A.S.B.

Obv. +STIEFNE.  
Rev. +ALPINE:ON:[ ]:E.  
Weight: 1.30g (20.1gr), bent. Die-axis: 180°.  
Brandon parish, Suffolk. M/d find, 1993 or earlier.  
Different dies from BMC 165–8.  
M.A.S.B.

279. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Pattée type, BMC II, North 878, mint and moneyer uncertain.  
Obv. and Rev. illegible.  
Weight: 0.61g (9.4gr).  
(Not illustrated).  
J.A.D.

280. Stephen, cut farthing, Cross Pattée type, BMC II, North 878, mint and moneyer (O . . .) uncertain.  
Weight: 0.36g (5.5gr).  
Brandon parish, Suffolk. M/d find, 1993 or earlier.  
M.A.S.B.

281. Stephen, Cross Fleury type, BMC VI, North 879, Bedford, moneyer Johan.  
Obv. +STIEFN ]: E.  
Rev. +IOHAN:ON[ ]:ED.  
Weight: 1.24g (19.1gr). Die-axis: 40°.  
Lakenheath parish, Suffolk. M/d find by Roy Owens, 1994, from the same field as the Stephen type VI coin published in Coin Register 1993, no. 269.  
This coin is from different dies from Parsons (Glendining, 11 May 1954) lot 254, but it confirms the reading of the moneyer’s name as Johan. A coin of type VII of the same mint and moneyer has been found at Bottisham, Cambs. (site report to be published by M.A.S.B.).  
M.A.S.B.

282. Stephen, Cross Fleury type, BMC VI, North 879, Bury St Edmunds, moneyer Henfri.  
Obv. +ST [ ]: E.  
Rev. +hV[ ]:FRI[ ]:S:ED.  
Weight: 1.41g (21.7gr). Die-axis: 160°.  
Newmarket, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 1994, from the same site as no. 283. This site has also produced three Short Cross, one Long Cross and several later medieval coins.  
M.A.S.B.

283. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Fleury type, BMC VI, North 879, London, moneyer Terri D.  
Obv. S[ ]: E.  
Rev. [ ]: R[ O: D: ON: ]:I.  
Weight: 0.71 g (11.0gr). Die-axis: 0°.  
Newmarket, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 1994, from the same site as no. 282.  
M.A.S.B.

284. Stephen, Cross Pomme type, BMC VII, North 881, Norwich, moneyer Willem?  
Rev. [ ]: M : ON : N: I.  
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr).  
J.A.D.

Rev. [ JBER[ ]]. Letter before B is round, possibly S or R.
Weight: 1.39g (21.4gr).
The moneyer Osbern is recorded in this type at Sandwich (Mack S no. 123a) but is also known at several other mints in the reign. Other moneyers are also possible.

M.M.A.

Obv. [ ] [E ].
Rev. [+hv[ ]].
Weight: 0.58g (8.6gr), corroded.
Brandon, near, Suffolk. M/d find by Roy Owens, 1994, who has kindly presented the coin to the Fitzwilliam Museum (CM.10.1995).
Struck from different dies from the only specimen recorded in Mossop (pl. 87, 18 = SCBI Lincolnshire 954).

M.A.S.B.

Obv. :EVST A[ ]CIVS[ ] (second S reversed); armed figure to e.
Rev. + [ THOM[AS] { FLIV[ ]} S VL( TH ligatured).
Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr). Die-axis: 170°.

C.P.B.

291. Prince Henry of Scotland, cut halfpenny, type 1, Mack S 283–5, North 912, Corbridge, moneyer Erebald?
Obv. [+hENR[ ]].
Rev. [+ ] [BEP[ ]].
Weight: 0.70g (10.8gr). Die-axis: 30°.
Struck from different dies from the four coins recorded by Mack and from the one Prestwich Hoard specimen illustrated in CH I (1975), p. 91, no. 20. The reverse inscription is probably to be completed [+E]EB[AL:D:ON:COR:EB:] where the first letter B is probably a mistake for R.

M.A.S.B./J.N.

292. Henry II, Tealby type, class A, mint uncertain: moneyer Herebert?
Obv. +hENRI REX ANGL.
Rev. [ J] [REBERT:ON[:].
Weight: 1.31g (20.2gr). Die-axis: 300°.
The moneyer is recorded for this type at Norwich, Winchester and York. What survives of the bases of the letters of the mint name suggests York.

M.A.S.B.

293. Henry II, Tealby type, class A/B, mint and moneyer uncertain.
Obv. [ ] [M : ON : [ ]].
Rev. [ ] [W1LA[ ]N: CAN[or LAN].
Bishop's Sutton, Hants. (For others from this site see no. 250). M/d find by Messrs M. and J. McGovern, 1994.

M.J.C.

294. Henry II, Tealby type, class B, North 953–5, probably Canterbury or Launceston, moneyer Wila[m].
Obv. +hENRI REX ANG.
Rev. +W1LA[ ] [N: CAN[or LAN].
Weight: 1.23g (19.0gr). Die-axis: c. 225°.
Bishop's Sutton, Hants. (For others from this site see no. 250). M/d find by Messrs M. and J. McGovern, 1994.

M.M.A.

Weight: 1.03g (15.9gr). Western Rudham, Norfolk. M/d find, August 1994.

J.A.D.
296. Henry II, Tealby type, class D, Thetford, moneyer Willem.

*Obv.* [REX].
*Rev.* [WII] [IT].
Weight: 0.84g (1.30gr). Die-axis: 220°.

Same dies as BMC 739.

297. Henry II, Tealby type, class D/E, mint and moneyer uncertain.

*Rev.* [A].
Weight: 0.85g (13.1gr), chipped.

298. Henry II, Tealby type, class E, mint and moneyer uncertain.

*Rev.* [AN].
Weight: 1.29g (19.9gr).

299. Henry II, Tealby type, class F1?, Newcastle, moneyer Willem.

*Obv.* +HEN[ ].
*Rev.* +WILL[ ].
Weight: 1.50g (23.1gr). Die-axis: 180° (by design).
York, south of, before 1994. Information from Mr J. Ogden.

300. Henry II, Tealby type, class F, Thetford?, moneyer Willem.

*Obv.* [HENRI REX A].
*Rev.* [ILEI].
Weight: 1.35g (20.8gr).
King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 1993. Information from Mr J. Ogden.

The moneyer is only recorded for coins of bust F at Thetford, Newcastle and Carlisle, but this cannot be a coin of the latter two mints, as they struck coins on near round flans.

301. Henry II, Tealby type, class F, mint and moneyer uncertain.
Weight: 1.27g (19.6gr).
Chelmsford, near, Essex. M/d find by Mr A. Aldrich, 1993.

Weight: not recorded.
Haverhill, near, Suffolk. M/d find by Mr A. Allen, find spot recorded on Suffolk SMR

Weight: 1.13g (17.4gr).

304. Henry II, Tealby type, mint and moneyer uncertain.

*Obv.* [HENRI].
*Rev.* possibly [ILE].
Weight: 0.64g (10.0gr), fragment. Die-axis: uncertain.
Bishop’s Sutton, Hants. Found with William I of Scots, cut farthing, Short Cross type, Roxburgh (?). 0.34g (5.2gr) on same site as others cited at no. 250. M/d find by Messrs M. and J. McGovern, 1994.

305. Henry II, Tealby type, mint and moneyer uncertain.
Weight: 0.59g (9.1gr), incomplete.
Gayton, Norfolk, site 16121. M/d find, April 1994. (Not illustrated).

306. Henry II, cut halfpenny, Tealby type, North 956–9, mint uncertain, moneyer Willem.

*Obv.* +HENR[ ], bust C/D.
*Rev.* +WILL[ ].
Weight: 0.49g (7.5gr).
Congham, Norfolk, site 25765.

Weight: 0.36g (5.5gr), fragment.

308. Henry II, cut halfpenny, Tealby type, mint and moneyer uncertain.
Weight: 0.36g (5.5gr), fragment.

309. Henry II, cut halfpenny, Tealby type, mint and moneyer uncertain.

*Rev.* [T:ON].
Weight: 0.65g (10.1gr).

Weight: 0.39g (6.0gr).

Struck on a rectangular flan.
311. Scotland, James III (1460–88), orb/cross Crux pellit type, black billon issue, sometimes attributed to Bishop Kennedy of St Andrews (Stewart, pp. 140–1, nos 95–9). There are also imitations from the Low Countries (cf. Murray and Van Nerom, RBN 129 (1983), 91–118).

Weight: 0.72g (11.1gr), poor condition, inscription illegible and variety indistinct.


(Not illustrated).

312. Scotland, James III, issue as last.

Weight: 1.30g (20.1gr), condition as last coin.


(Not illustrated).

313. Ireland, contemporary forgery of a Long Cross penny of Dublin, moneyer Davi.

Weight: 0.80g (12.3gr).


N.G.R.

Anglo-Gallic Coins


Obv. +[EDWARD]: (leopard) REX A[N]GL'. (double saltire stops after Edward), crowned bust, three quarters to 1., leopard to 1. below.

Rev. DVX/AQVITA/NIE, long cross dividing legend, crowned in each angle.

Weight: 0.49g. Die-axis: 90°.


M.J.B./S.P.D.


Obv. ED | REX | ANG | LIE; long cross. Traces of outer legend.

Rev. +DVX : AQ[N]ANIE; leopard to 1.

Weight: 1.45g.


J.A.D.

Continental sterlings


Weight: 1.30g (20.1gr).


(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.


Weight: 1.33g (20.5gr).


(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.


Weight: 1.35g (20.8gr).


(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.


Weight: 1.07g.


(Not illustrated).

M.A.S.B.

320. Brabant, John I (1261–94), Mayhew 43.

Weight: 1.30g (20.0gr).

West Rudham, Norfolk, site 28130. M/d find, September 1994.

(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.


Weight: 1.24g (19.1gr).


(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

322. Looz, Arnold V, Mayhew 70.

Weight: 1.22g.

Quidenham, Norfolk. M/d find, October 1993.

(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

323. John of Louvain (1285–1309), Herstal, Mayhew 84.

Weight: 0.84g (12.9gr).


(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

324. Cambrai, Guy II (1296–1306), Mayhew 90.

Weight: 1.49g.


(Not illustrated).

M.A.S.B.

325. Gelderland, Renaud (1272–1326), Arnhem, Mayhew 181.

Weight: 1.11g (17.1gr).


(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

326. Flanders, Robert of Bethune (1305–22), Alost, Mayhew 211.

Weight: 1.20g.


(Not illustrated).

C.P.B.
COIN REGISTER 1994

327. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon (1313–22), Yves, Mayhew 237.
Weight: 1.25g (19.3gr).
(Not illustrated).
J.A.D.

328. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon (1313–22), Yves, Mayhew 237.
Weight: 1.03g.
Caistor by Norwich (Blue Bell Hill), Norfolk. M/d find, April 1993.
(Not illustrated).
J.A.D.

329. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon, Yves, Mayhew 239.
Weight: 1.02g (15.7).
Wymondham, Norfolk, site TG10SW 146. M/d find, 1994.
(Not illustrated).
J.A.D.

330. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon, Yves, Mayhew 244.
Weight: 0.98g, incomplete.
Gayton, Norfolk, site 29713. M/d find, 1993.
(Not illustrated).
J.A.D.

331. Florennes, Gaucher of Châtillon, Yves, Mayhew 246.
Weight: 0.95g (14.6gr).
(Not illustrated).
M.J.C.

332. Gaucher of Châtillon, Yves, uncertain.
Weight: 1.00g (15.4gr), incomplete.
(Not illustrated).
J.A.D.

333. Luxemburg, John the Blind (1309–46), Mayhew 257.
Weight: 0.79g, clipped.
(Not illustrated).
M.A.S.B.

334. Lorraine, Ferry IV (1312–28), Mayhew 309.
Rev. SIG NVN CRV CIS, reversed Ns.
Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr).
J.A.D.

335. Toul, Bishop Thomas of Boulémont (1330–53), Mayhew 318.
Weight: 0.99g (15.2gr). Die-axis: 60°.
M.A.S.B.

Weight: 1.57g (24.1gr).
Admington/Lower Quinton, Warwicks. Found during ploughing, before May 1957.
Now Warwickshire Museum, cat. no. N.3524.
D.J.S./P.J.W.

European Coins

337. France, Philip I (1270–85), denier tournois.
Weight: 0.74g, base metal, silvered.
J.A.D.

338. France, Philip IV (1285–1314) or VI (1328–50), denier tournois.
Weight: 0.88g; weakly struck, pierced by three holes.
J.A.D./B.J.C.

339. France, Charles VII (1422–61), demi-blanc/petit blanc, Lafaurie 515?
Weight: not recorded, incomplete.
This coin was struck 1436 or later. It could also in principle belong to the reigns of Louis XI or Charles VIII.
J.A.D./E.M.B.

340. France, Charles VIII (1483–98), gold écu, Lafaurie 554 or similar.
Weight: not recorded.
Rushford, Norfolk. M/d find by Mr Trevor Claxton, 1986/87; oral report by the finder, who has disposed of the coin.
(Not illustrated).
M.A.S.B.

341. France, Francis I (1515–47), douzain à la croisette.
Weight: 1.91g.
J.A.D./B.J.C.

Weight: 0.80g.
J.A.D./M.M.A.

343. Germany, Frederick II (as king, 1212–20), sterling, short-cross type, Chautard no. 303 (pl. XXI, 4); A. Meyer, Die Münzen der Stadt Dortmund (Vienna, 1883), Nachtrag (1888), no. 27c.
Rev. +REX[FR]IDERI/S, bust facing with crowns of bezants and sceptre to left; initial cross of four bezants.
Obv. +ROM[ANVS][REX] A, short-cross voided with four bezants in each angle; initial cross of four bezants.
Weight: 1.08g (16.7gr). Die-axis: 100°.
M.J.B./S.P.D.
344. Brabant, petit denier, thirteenth century.  
Obv. shield with rampant lion of Brabant.  
Rev. long cross.  
Weight: 0.38g.  
J.A.D.

345. Brabant, John I (1261–94), *Brabantinus*, cut half,  
moneyer Walt., Mayhew p. 13.  
Weight: 0.58g.  
J.A.D.

346. Flanders, petit denier, Bruges, thirteenth century.  
Weight: 0.39g.  
J.A.D./B.J.C.

347. Flanders, Ghent, petit denier, Ghysens 481.  
Ghysens's fourth period c. 1253–1310.  
Weight: 0.36g (5.6gr).  
M.A.S.B./M.J.B.

348. Flanders, Louis de Nevers (1322–46) or Louis de  
Mâle (1346–54), gros tournois.  
Weight: 1.29g, incomplete.  
J.A.D./B.J.C.

349. Brabant, Charles the Rash (1467–77), double  
patard, Van Gelder and Hoc 23–1.  
Weight: not recorded.  
Mundesley, Norfolk, site TG33NW 42. M/d find, 1993.  
J.A.D.

350. Flanders, Charles the Rash (1467–7), double  
patard, Van Gelder and Hoc 23–3.  
Weight: 2.49g, clipped.  
Croxtton, Norfolk, site 30247. M/d find, November 1994.  
(Not illustrated).  
J.A.D.

351. Flanders, Charles the Rash (1467–77), double  
patard, Van Gelder and Hoc 23–3.  
Weight: 2.91g.  
(Not illustrated).  
J.A.D.

352. Flanders, Charles the Rash (1467–77), double  
patard, Van Gelder and Hoc 23–3.  
Weight: 2.91g.  
J.A.D.

353. Gelderland, Renaud II (1326–43), Kopchen.  
Weight: 0.22g, chipped.  
J.A.D./B.J.C.

354. Portugal, Alfonso V (1438–81), silver meio real  
(chinfrao), Lisbon.  
Weight: 1.24g.  
Reepham, Norfolk, site 3150. M/d find, 1994.  
J.A.D./B.J.C.

355. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver real (after  
1497), Burgos.  
Weight: 2.48g.  
Spanish silver coins were proclaimed legal tender in  
England and Wales on 8 March 1554. This status was  
revoked in November 1561, but it is clear that specimens  
continued to circulate into the seventeenth century (E.  
(Not illustrated).  
D.J.S.

356. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver real (after  
1497), Burgos.  
Weight: 2.18g, clipped.  
(Not illustrated).  
D.J.S.

357. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver real (after  
1497), Seville.  
Weight: 2.16g, clipped.  
(Not illustrated).  
D.J.S.

358. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver half-real  
(after 1497), Burgos.  
Weight: 1.30g.  
(Not illustrated).  
J.A.D.

359. Spain, Ferdinand and Isabella, silver half-real  
(after 1497).  
Weight: 0.72g, fragment.  
Ashill, Norfolk, site 28358. M/d find, 1993.  
(Not illustrated).  
J.A.D.

360. Italy, Genoa, T. Campofregoso (1436–42), billon  
petchina, as C/V/III, p. 123, 77.  
Obv. + : T • C • DVX • IA • XXI: (single stops within  
legend, cinquefoils).  
Rev. + : CONRAD • REX • RO : E: (single stops,  
cinquefoils).  
Weight: 0.31g, after cleaning.  
E.M.B.
362. Italy, Lucca, denaro in the name of Henry II (1004–24), 12th century.
Weight: 0.82g.
Oxborough, Norfolk, site 1021. M/d find, March 1993.
J.A.D./E.M.B.

363. Livonian Order, Hermann von Brüggenei (1535–49), billon schilling, Riga.
Obv. HER D BRVG EN:M LIVO: shield.
Rev. -MONE-NO-RIGENSIS-1532: crossed keys.
Weight: 1.10g Die-axis: 225°.
D.J.S.

364. Russia, Peter the Great (1682–1725), silver kopek.
Weight: 0.24g.
(Not illustrated).
J.A.D.

Seventeenth-century tokens

365. Tewkesbury, copper (?) farthing of Samuel Mosse, 1653; BW 193. SCBI 38, 1750.
Weight: 0.90g, corroded. Die-axis: 180°.
Elkstone, Gloucs. Found on 21 August 1993 by Mr M.J. Cooch of Enfield Farm, while gardening. Retained by the finder.
Elkstone is a village in the Cotswold Hills about six miles from Cheltenham and fourteen from Tewkesbury. Bearing in mind the find-spot, there is always the chance that the token was imported with topsoil brought from elsewhere. However, the line of a former road from Cirencester to Cheltenham passes through the grounds of Enfield Farm not far from where the token was found.
(Not illustrated).
P.W.

366. Cirencester, brass farthing of Bryan Mills, 1657; BW 75. SCBI 38, 1633 (die duplicate).
Weight: 1.18g. Die-axis: 0°.
Daglingworth lies some three miles north-west of Cirencester. Mr Brown’s house is near the centre of the village.
(Not illustrated).
P.W.

Corrections

K.J.

368. Æthelred II, cut farthing, Long Cross type. BMC ii, North 774, Thetford, moneyer Osbern.
This coin was listed as CR 1993, no. 217, but not illustrated. It shares the same obverse die as BM 1922–5–23, 20 of Osbern of Thetford, but is from a different reverse die.
J.A.D./M.M.A.

This coin is by the moneyer Crina, not Mana as reported.
K.J.
COIN REGISTER 1994 (10)

BEAN: STATERS FROM THE AREA OF THE DOBUNNI