COIN REGISTER 1992

In recent times we have all been made increasingly aware of the significance of single coin finds, partly because such finds are relevant to the solution of historical problems such as the regional pattern of coin circulation, and partly because of the number of rare types or completely new varieties which come to light in this way. It is desirable that single finds should be recorded promptly, accurately and in an organised manner.

The Coin Register is an annual listing, to which anyone having single finds to report from Britain or Ireland may contribute. Any Celtic, Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coin will be eligible down to and including the ‘Tealby’ type of Henry II, but entries for Roman coins and for later medieval and modern coins will be restricted to those coins which are of particular numismatic merit. The essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from excavation sites may be included, if it seems likely that there would otherwise be considerable delay in publication.

The listing of Celtic coins in the Coin Register is carried out in association with the Celtic Coin Index at the Institute of Archaeology, Oxford. Celtic material should therefore be sent in the first instance to Cathy King c/o the Institute of Archaeology, 36 Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PG. Other material should be sent to: E.M. Besly, Department of Archaeology and Numismatics, National Museum of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NP. Potential contributors should contact either of the editors of BNJ with any queries about how to submit and set out material.

B.J.C. and E.M.B.

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Abbreviations

BM British Museum
CCI Celtic Coin Index
M/d Metal detector

Authorities cited

Metcalf = D.M. Metcalf, 'A stylistic analysis of the Porcupine sceattas, NC 7th ser. 6 (1966), 179-205.
Rigold = S.E. Rigold, 'The two primary series of sceattas', BAJ 30 (1960-1), 6-53.

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Celtic Coins

1. Imitation of stater of Philip II of Macedon (CCI 92.0318).
   Obv. head of Apollo r.
   Rev. two horses r. pulling biga, represented only by wheel; charioteer above; remains of legend in the exergue.
   Weight: 8.35g.
   Deal, near, Kent, 1991.
   Large test cut from centre to edge of flan.
   D.J.H.

2. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class AB1, Mack 3, VA 12–1, Scheers series 8, class VIIIb (CCI 92.0422).
   Weight: 7.10g.
   C.R./P.deJ.

3. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class AB1, Mack 3, VA 12–1, Scheers series 8, class VIIIb (CCI 92.0536).
   Weight: 7.17g.
   Struck from the same reverse die as the following coin.
   C.R./P.deJ.

4. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class AB1, Mack 3, VA 12–1, Scheers series 8, class VIIIb (CCI 92.0668).
   Weight: 6.90g.
   Henley-on-Thames, near, Oxon., February 1992.
   Struck from the same reverse die as the preceding coin.
   C.R./P.deJ.

5. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class BB1, Mack 7, VA 33–1, Scheers series 10, class IIb (CCI 92.0667).
   Weight: 7.59g.
   C.R./P.deJ.

6. Gallo-Belgic, quarter-stater, class BB2, Mack 8, VA 37–1, Scheers series 10, class IIc (CCI 92.0147).
   Weight: 1.74g.
   Walthamstow, London.
   C.R./P.deJ.

7. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class C, Mack 26, VA 42–1, Scheers series 9, probably class II (CCI 92.0007).
   Weight: 6.51g.
   Newhaven, East Sussex, on the beach.
   D.J.H./P.deJ.

8. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class C, Mack 26, VA 48–1, Scheers series 9, class V (CCI 92.0225).
   Obv. has unusually large empty area each side of upper part of spike.
   Rev. off-centre, showing zigzag 'tail' and pellet border.
   Weight: 6.36g.
   Minster, Sheppey, Kent.
   D.J.H./P.deJ.

9. Gallo-Belgic, quarter-stater, class DB, Mack 41a, VA 69–3, Scheers series 13, class IV (CCI 92.0112).
   Weight: 1.36g.
   Dover, near, Kent.
   D.J.H./P.deJ.

10. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class E, Mack 27, VA 52–1, Scheers series 24, class II (CCI 92.0123).
    Weight: 6.14g.
    Hockley Woods, Hockley, Essex.
    D.J.H./P.deJ.

11. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class E, Mack 27, VA 50–1, Scheers series 24, class I (CCI 92.0146).
    Weight: 6.03g.
    Cheam, London.
    D.J.H./P.deJ.

12. Gallo-Belgic, stater, class E, Mack 27, VA 50–1, Scheers series 24, class I (CCI 92.0311).
    Weight: 6.29g.
    Clacton, near, Essex.
    D.J.H./P.deJ.

13. Gallo-Belgic, plated stater, class E, Mack 27, VA 54–1, Scheers series 24, class III (CCI 92.0593).
    Weight: 4.4g.
    King's Lynn area, Norfolk, early 1991.
    C.R./P.deJ.

14. Gallo-Belgic, plated stater, class E, Mack 27, VA 54–1, Scheers series 24, class III (CCI 92.0637).
    Weight: 3.23g.
    Linton, Cambs., from Roman villa site.
    C.E.K./P.deJ.

15. Massilia, bronze unit, cf. LT IV 1495 (CCI 92.0684).
    Obv. head r., pellet border.
    Rev. butting bull r., on exergual line.
    Weight: 3.97g.
    Chichester, near, West Sussex, June 1992.
    C.R.

    Obv. head l.
    Rev. butting bull r., on exergual line; MA above.
    Weight: 2.67g.
    Ross-on-Wye, Hereford and Worcester.
    D.J.H.

17. 'Bellovaci' or 'Suessiones', potin, LT XXXII 7905, Scheers series 198 (pl. XXIV. 495) (CCI 92.0723).
    Weight: 4.51g.
    Ware, near, Herts.
    R.B.

18. 'Caleti', bronze unit, LT XXIX 7224, Scheers series 110 (pl. XVI. 459–460) (CCI 92.0606).
    Weight: 1.886g.
    St Albans, Herts., 1990.
    C.R.

Weight: not available.

Colchester, near, Essex.

M.J.C.

20. British, stater, class D, Mack 33, VA 1215–1 (CCI 92.0440).

Weight: 4.95g.

Brown Candover, near Winchester, Hants., on Romano-British site.

C.R.


Weight: 4.90g.

Compton Down, West Sussex, about 1988–89.

C.R.

22. British, stater, class D, Mack 33, VA 1215–1 (CCI 92.0689).

Weight: 5.08g.

Compton Down, West Sussex, about 1988–89.

C.R.

23. British, stater, Norfolk wolf type, class JB, Mack 49b, VA 610–1 (CCI 92.0584).

Weight: 5.464g.

Fakenham, near, Norfolk, on temple site, early 1991.

Found with 3 or 4 other coins of the same type and a lump of billon.

C.R.

24. British, base gold stater, Norfolk wolf type, class JB, Mack 49b, VA 610–3 (CC 92.0589).

Weight: 4.0g.

King’s Lynn, Norfolk.

D.J.H.

25. British, plated (?) stater, Norfolk wolf type, class JB, Mack 49b, VA 610–2 var. (CCI 92.0001).

Obv. as VA 610–2, except that leaves of wreath point upwards.

Weight: 3.77g.

Corpusby, Norfolk.

D.J.H.


Weight: 5.91g.

King’s Lynn, near, Norfolk.

C.R.

27. British, stater, obverse worn, late Whaddon Chase type, class LB, Mack 141, VA 1500–1 (CCI 92.0632).

Weight: 5.69g.

Chelmsford, near, Essex.

M.J.C.

28. British, stater, Whaddon Chase type, class LC, Mack 139a, VA 1491–1 (CCI 92.0096).

Weight: 5.52g.

Woodham Ferrers, Essex.

D.J.H.


Weight: not available.

Isle of Grain, Kent

No photo of obverse.

C.E.K.


Weight: 1.4g.

South of Bovington Camp, Dorset.

C.R.


Rev. stylized trophy made up of vertical lines with line across the middle, above, curved line, possibly enclosing ring; below, rings; at either side, boxes with cross-hatching, below which, circles with cross-hatching.

Weight: not available.

Isle of Grain, Kent.

No photo of obverse.

C.E.K.

32. British (‘Atrebates’), stater, class QB, Mack 59, VA 216–1 (CCI 92.0666).

Weight: 5.85g.


C.R.


Weight: 0.85g.

‘Lewes, near, East Sussex’.

D.H./P.deJ.

34. British, (‘Atrebates’), quarter-stater, class QC, Mack 70 var., VA 222–1 var. (CCI 92.0388).

Obv. abstracted head of Apollo, r. Rev. triple-tailed horse, r.; above, crude double ring motif; below, six-spoked wheel with axle; rings above and below tail.

Weight: not available.


Both obverse and reverse are closer to Mack 76a/VA 260–1, which Van Arsdell describes as a silver version of Mack 70/VA 222.

D.H./P.deJ.

35. British, potin, class I, possibly type J2 (CCI 92.0094).

Obv. outline head r. (?). Rev. outline bull r., two crescents above, exergual line below.

Weight: 1.555g.

Putney Bridge, near, London, 1976 or before.

D.J.H.


Weight: 3.31g.

N.E. Kent.

M.J.C.
   Weight: 3.13g.
   N.E. Kent.

   Weight: 3.41g.
   Chichester, near, West Sussex, early 1992.

39. 'Atrebates', silver unit, Danebury type, similar VA 284–1 (CCI 92.0712).
   Obv. head l., face framed by three crescents; hair in long twisted locks; pellet-in-ring for eye.
   Rev. horse l.; above, two concentric rings; in front, pellet-in-ring; below, large pellet surrounded by dots.
   Weight: not available.
   Lewes, near, East Sussex.

   Cf. D.J. Symons, 'Further Celtic Coins from the Finney Collection' in NCirc, October 1990, 268, no. 10,
   which shows the relationship between the portions of the obverse design appearing on Van Arsdel's example of VA 284–1
   and on the present coin.

40. 'Atrebates', silver unit, Danebury type, VA 292–1 (CCI 92.1095).
   Weight: 1.04g.
   Stockbridge, near, Hants., 1991; one of six coins in hoard.

41. 'Atrebates', silver unit, worn, Danebury type, VA 292–1 var. (CCI 92.0507).
   Obv. as type, on this example very worn.
   Rev. as type, but horse's head formed of large rectangular box containing three pellets.
   Weight: 1.22g.
   Stockbridge, near, Hants., 1991; one of six coins in hoard.
   Type is best illustrated in Mossop, lot 259. Same type as following coin.

42. 'Atrebates', silver unit, worn, Danebury type, VA 292–1 var. (CCI 92.0052).
   Weight: 0.87g.
   'Wanborough, Surrey'.
   Same type as preceding coin.

43. 'Atrebates', silver unit of Commius, class LZ 8, Mack 446b, cf. VA 355–3 (CCI 92.0448).
   Weight: 0.831g.

44. 'Atrebates', silver unit of Commius, class LZ 8, Mack 446b, VA 355–5 (CCI 92.0316).
   Weight: not available.
   Hurstbourne Tarrant, Hants.

   Obv. head l., large ellipse for eye, beaded line curving from forehead down to neck. Pellet in ring motif in front.
   Rev. horse l., pellet in ring motifs below tail, between legs, in front and above horse.
   Weight: 0.33g.
   Compton, near, West Sussex.
   Not published in Celtic Coinage of Britain, but classified by VA as a silver minim of Commius in NCirc November 1989, 289.

46. 'Atrebates', silver unit of Eppillus, VA 416–1 (CCI 92.0033).
   Rev. EEPROM F COM.
   Weight: 0.92g.
   'Probably from Wanborough', Surrey.

47. 'Atrebates', silver minim of Eppillus, VA 421–1 (CCI 92.0026).
   Obv. as type.
   Rev. EPP above animal r., probably a goat.
   Weight: 0.25g.
   'Binfield Heath, Oxon.'

48. 'Atrebates', stater of Verica, Mack 125, VA 520–1 (CCI 92.0538).
   Obv. VI RI.
   Rev. C O F.
   Weight: 5.324g.
   Hatfield, near, Herts., 1991. Said to be one of ninety.

49. 'Atrebates', silver-plated unit of Verica, Mack 129.
   VA 531–1 (CCI 92.0009).
   Obv. [COMMI F]
   Rev. VERI CA.
   Weight: 1.13g.

50. 'Atrebates', silver unit of Verica, Mack 129.
    VA 531–1 (CCI 92.0709).
    Obv. [COMMI F]
    Rev. [VERI [CA].
    Weight: 1.25g.
    Sussex. M/d find.

51. 'Atrebates', silver unit of Verica, Mack 131, VA 533–1 (CCI 92.0003).
    Obv. COMMI [F].
    Rev. VERI CA.
    Weight: 1.19g.
    Aldworth, Berks.
52. 'Atrebates', silver unit of Verica, VA 506-1 (CCI 92.0567).
  Obv. VERICA [REX].
  Rev. [COM MI F].
  Weight: 1.357g.
  Bentley, Hants.

53. 'Atrebates', silver minim of Verica, new type (CCI 92.0568).
  Obv. as VA 510-5. In centre, pellet-in-ring from which four lines extend; in each angle, crescent and pellet; pellet border.
  Rev. VER above animal (hound?) running r.; possibly legend below; pellet border.
  Weight: 0.3g.
  Bentley, near Farnham, Hants.

54. 'Atrebates', silver minim of Verica, VA 553-1 (CCI 92.0569).
  Obv. C F.
  Rev. VER REX.
  Weight: 0.158g.
  Bentley, near Farnham, Hants.

55. 'Atrebates', silver minim of Verica, VA 555-1 (CCI 92.0563).
  Weight: 0.286g.
  Hampshire, November 1990.

56. 'Atrebates', silver minim of Verica (?), new type (CCI 83.0254).
  Obv. as VA 558-1, bust r., pellet in ring in front, pellet border.
  Rev. horse or dog r., possibly an E below; zigzag line behind; pellet border.
  Weight: 0.35g.
  'Bournemouth area', Dorset.
  Kent (NC 150 (1990), 267) attributes this obverse type to Epaticcus.
  D.J.H./P.deJ.

57. 'Catuvellauni', plated stater of Tasciovanus, Mack 149, VA 1680-3 (CCI 92.0421).
  Rev. inscription off preserved portion of coin.
  Weight: 3.90g. (fragment).
  Hinksey, Oxon.
  C.E.K.

58. 'Catuvellauni', quarter-stater of Tasciovanus, Mack 152 var., VA 1690-1 var. (CCI 92.0609).
  Obv. cross S-shaped wreaths with pellet and circular ornaments in angles; no inscription.
  Rev. horse l.; above, bucranium; no visible inscription.
  Weight: 1.29g.
  P.deJ.

  Rev. [TA] SC.
  Weight: 5.49g.
  C.R.

60. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit, Mack 190, VA 1892-1 (CCI 92.0477).
  Obv. RVH[S].
  Rev. inscription off flan.
  Weight: 1.84g.
  Five miles S. of Thetford (i.e. find-spot probably in Suffolk), 1991.
  C.R.

61. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Tasciovanus or Sego (CCI 92.0718).
  Obv. eight-pointed star around pellet in ring, with crescents between points of star rather than letters.
  Rev. bull l., head turned face-on; tail curves over back; pellet in large ring above, ring behind, possibly with a letter (C?); beaded exergual line.
  Weight: 1.595g.
  Obverse seems to be Mack 173/VA 1855–1, possibly of Sego, while the reverse may be identified with Mack 172/VA 1808–1, attributed to Tasciovanus.
  D.H.

62. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Andoco, Mack 199, VA 1868–1 (CCI 92.0446).
  Obv. A.
  Rev. [A]ND O C (ND ligatured).
  Weight: 0.883g.
  Eaton Bray, near Dunstable, Beds., about 1986.
  C.R.

  Obv. CA MV.
  Rev. CVNO.
  Weight: 5.22g.
  Colchester, near, Essex.
  C.R.

64. 'Catuvellauni', quarter-stater of Cunobeline, Mack 205, VA 2017–1 (CCI 92.0501).
  Obv. [CA]M CVN.
  Rev. CVN.
  Weight: 1.44g.
  Kelvedon, Colchester area, Essex, late 1991(?).
  C.R.

65. 'Catuvellauni', quarter-stater of Cunobeline, Mack 209, VA 1927–1 (CCI 92.0406).
  Obv. CA MIV.
  Rev. CVN.
  Weight: 1.36g.
  Haverhill, near, Suffolk.
  M.I.C.
Obv. CA MV.
Rev. CVM.
Weight: 1.44g.

Obv. CA MV on either side of corn ear with no central stalk.
Rev. inscription unclear; possibly CAM (AM ligatured) below horse r.; above, branch; pellet border.
Weight: 1.35g.
Colchester, Essex.

68. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobeline, Mack 218 var., VA 2047–1 var. (CCI 92.0508).
Obv. CVN.  
Rev. CAM.
Weight: 1.35g.
'Essex'.

69. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobeline, Mack 240, VA 2063–1 (CCI 92.0711).
Obv. CVNOBELINV[S].  
Rev. [TASC] IO VAN [I].
Weight: 1.25g.
Haverhill, near, Suffolk. M/d find.

70. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobeline, Mack 224, VA 1965–1 (CCI 92.0021).
Rev. possibly CAN.
Weight: 1.64g.
Tilbury, Essex.

71. 'Catuvellauni', bronze unit of Cunobeline, Mack 229, VA 2085–1 (CCI 92.0623).
Obv. probably CAMV.
Rev. inscription off flan. Note that the animal is a she-wolf, not a horse.
Weight: 1.08g.
Chelmsford, near, Essex. M/d find.

Obv. CVNOBELINV[S].  
Rev. inscription illegible.
Weight: not available.
Cliffe, Kent.

73. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobeline, new type (CCI 92.0300).
Obv. CV N[0?] with base of letters outwards, in four quadrants formed by wreath crossed by perpendicular straight line; wreath formed by row of pellets between two lines, broken at centre by two shallow crescents, back to back; pellet border.
Rev. CVNO below capricorn r.; above, pellet, and large ring with pellet at centre.
Weight: not available.

74. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobeline, new type (CCI 92.0636).
Obv. as preceding coin, except that the bases of the letters point inwards, and the central crescents are outlined.
Rev. as preceding coin, with marked fin on the back of the capricorn.
Weight: 1.00g.

75. 'Catuvellauni', silver unit of Cunobeline, new type (CCI 92.0392).
Obv. coiled serpent(?) surrounded by scroll border.
Rev. Pegasus L, CVN below.
Weight: 0.86g.
Cf. VA 1947–1 (silver) and 1965–1 (bronze) for obverse. Another example (from Haverhill, Suffolk) was published in BMJ 59 (1989), pl. 20. 23. See also the coin of Dubnovellaunus published by D. Symons, 'Celtic Coinage of Britain: some amendments and additions', in NCirc March 1990, 50 no. 61.

76. 'Catuvellauni' (or, following Van Arsdell, 'Atrebates'), silver minim, VA 595–1 (CCI 92.0010).
Obv. CARA.
Weight: 0.38g.
Hampshire.

77. 'Trinovantes', stater of Addedomaros, Mack 268, VA 1635–1 (CCI 92.0608).
Obv. [ADD]EDOMAROS.
Rev. Weight: 5.46g.

78. 'Trinovantes', plated quarter-stater of Addedomaros, obverse worn, class LX 2, Mack 270, VA 1623–1 (CCI 92.0487).
Obv. Weight: 0.83g.
Thetford, Norfolk.

79. 'Trinovantes', quarter-stater of Addedomaros, class LX 2, Mack 270, VA 1623–1 (CCI 92.1088).
Obv. Weight: 1.34g.
Essex, in the 1980s.
Ex Mossop sale, lot 280.
80. 'Trinovantes', silver unit of Addedomaros, Mack 274a var., VA 1613–1 var. (CCI 92.0214).
Obv. head r. with rows of curls for hair; considerably less crude than most examples of the type.
Rev. horse l., as type.
Weight: 0.94g.
'Essex/Suffolk border'.

81. 'Trinovantes', bronze unit of Addedomaros, class LX 22, Mack 274, VA 1615–1 (CCI 92.0687).
Weight: 1.72g.

82. 'Trinovantes', quarter-stater of Dubnovellaunus-in-Essex, Mack 276, VA 1660–1 (CCI 92.0171).
Weight: not available.
Unfortunately, the location is not specified.

83. 'Trinovantes'/'Catuvellauni', silver unit, Mack 444a, VA 1540–1 (CCI 81.0060).
Weight: 1.16g.
South Bucks, area, c. 1981.

84. 'Cantii', silver unit of Dubnovellaunus, Mack 286, VA 171–1 (CCI 92.0319).
Rev. DVBN[0].
Weight: not available.
Ehmsfleet, Thanet, Kent.

85. 'Cantii', silver unit of Dubnovellaunus, Mack 287, VA 178–1 (CCI 92.0310).
Rev. DVB[NO].
Weight: 1.02g.
Horton Kirby, Kent.

86. 'Cantii', bronze unit, worn, class LY 10, cf. Mack 316c, cf. VA 154–9 (CCI 92.0302).
Obv. head r.; pellet and ring in front of face.
Rev. animal l. with S-shaped tail; rings in field.
Weight: not available.

87. 'Cantii', bronze unit, possibly class LY 10, cf. Mack 316c, cf. VA 154–9 (CCI 92.0607).
Obv. head r.; rings above and in front of face.
Rev. animal (lion?) l.; rings in field; possibly flower below; beaded rim.
Weight: 2.45g.
Southfleet, Kent.

88. 'Cantii', bronze unit, VA 167–1 (CCI 92.0050).
Weight: 1.84g.
Tilbury, Essex.

89. 'Cantii', bronze unit, VA 167–1 (CCI 92.0157).
Weight: 2.09g.
Santon Downham, Norfolk.

90. 'Cantii', silver unit of Dubnovellaunus-in-Kent, new type (CCI 92.0698).
Obv. starfish with six arms in three pairs; trailing arm of each pair has a corded line behind. Pellets between arms. Around the edge of the coin [DVB?NOVALLA[NVS?]].
Rev. bull r., forelegs raised, head turned face-on, bird standing on its back. Pellets and pellet in ring motifs in field.
Weight: 0.79g.
St Nicholas at Wade, Kent.

91. 'Cantii', silver unit of Amminius, new type (CCI 92.0994).
Obv. bust r., AMMI[? ] in front; pellet border.
Rev. biga facing, S below.
Weight: not available.

92. 'Durotriges', silver stater, Mack 317, VA 1235–1 (CCI 92.0672).
Weight: 5.00g.
Badbury Rings, Dorset.

93. 'Durotriges', silver stater, Mack 317, VA 1235–1 (CCI 92.1091).
Weight: 5.14g.
Chichester, near, West Sussex, 1991.

94. 'Durotriges', silver stater, Mack 317, VA 1235–1 (CCI 92.1092).
Weight: 4.88g.
On ridge S. of Maiden Castle, Dorset.

95. 'Durotriges', stater, Mack 317, VA 1235–1 (CCI 92.0644).
Weight: 4.88g.

96. 'Durotriges', silver plated stater (copper core), Mack 317 var., VA 1235–3 var. (CCI 92.0442).
Weight: 3.672g.
97. 'Durotriges', bronze stater, Mack 318, VA 1290–1 (CCI 92.0444).
Weight: 2.882g.

98. 'Durotriges', silver or white gold quarter-stater, Mack 319, VA 1242–1 (CCI 92.0510).
Weight: 1.21g.

Rev. ANED.
Weight: 5.008g.

Rev. inscription not visible.
Weight: 2.29g. (broken).
Ashill, Norfolk, October 1991.

101. 'Dobunni', silver unit, class B, Mack 378, VA 1042–1 (CCI 92.0390).
Weight: 0.494g. (fragment).

Weight: 0.66g.

Weight: 1.14g.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.

104. 'Dobunni', silver-plated unit, class H, Mack 389, VA 1110–1 (CCI 92.0319).
Rev. ET SV.
Weight: 0.90g.

105. 'Iceni', stater, class NA, Mack 398, VA 620–9 (CCI 92.0457).
Weight: 5.33g.
Ringstead, Norfolk, April 1992.

106. 'Iceni', quarter-stater, class ND, Mack 404, VA 628–1 (CCI 92.0643).
Weight: 1.07g.

107. 'Iceni', quarter-stater, class ND, Mack 404, VA 628–1 (CCI 92.0365).
Weight: 1.06g.
Mundham, Norfolk, December 1991.

108. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury A type (Gregory), class LX 10, Mack 438, VA 80–1 (CCI 92.0235).
Weight: 1.29g.
Witchford, near Ely, Cambs.

109. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury A type (Gregory), class LX 10, Mack 438, VA 80–1 (CCI 92.0574).
Weight: 1.006g.
Hunstanton, near, Norfolk, March 1991.

110. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury A type (Gregory), class LX 10, Mack 438, VA 80–1 (CCI 92.0710).
Weight: 1.17g.
Newton Flotman, Norfolk. M/d find.

111. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury B type (Gregory) (CCI 92.0787).
Weight: 1.27g.

112. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury C type (Gregory) (CCI 92.0389).
Weight: 1.13g.
Norfolk.

113. 'Iceni', silver unit, Bury C type (Gregory) (CCI 92.0488).
Weight: 1.27g.

114. 'Iceni', silver unit, new type (CG 92.0640).
Obv. head l., hair in five rolls of curls, large ring for ear.
Rev. horse r., mane of many very fine strokes; ring below, pellet in star immediately above; tendril-like decoration from pellet in ring above the star.
Weight: 1.18g.

115. 'Iceni', silver-plated unit, new type (CCI 92.0445).
Obv. head r., looking upwards; lower part of hat or helmet visible, represented by a plain line and a beaded line from forehead above ear to back of head. Beaded line at base of neck.
Rev. horse r., probable pellet in ring below; complete exergual decoration of beaded line with vertical strokes below; other details obscured by corrosion.
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Weight: 1.174g.
King's Lynn area, Norfolk, early 1991.
Cf. Bury types, particularly C (Gregory, pl. 9, 11–13).
C.R./P.deJ.

116. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face-horse A (Gregory) (CCI 92.0592).
Obv. head l. with hair and shoulder defined by lines; ring at nape of neck; ornament of ring and dots in front of face; four dots below chin; possible ring-and-dot motif on shoulder.
Rev. horse r. with beaded mane; above, concave-convex triangle, its upper edge of dots, with pellets at each corner and in centre; above the rump, a ring linking three dots.
Weight: 0.948g. (fragment).
North Elmham, Norfolk, mid-1990.
Type illustrated in Mossop, lot 86.

C.R.

117. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face-horse B (Gregory) (CCI 92.0430).
Obv. head r. with hair formed by lines of dots.
Rev. horse r.; above, kite-shaped motif; below, pellett-in-ring.
Weight: 1.104g.

C.R.

118. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face-horse Ce (Gregory) (CCI 92.0486).
Obv. head r. with herring-bone hair; shoulder defined by curved line with pellets below; in front of chin, faint rosette of pellets.
Rev. horse r. with stick-like feature protruding from underside; above, three pellets.
Weight: 0.91g.

C.R.

119. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face-horse C (Gregory), Mack 413b, VA 665–3 (CCI 92.0674).
Weight: 1.20g.
Dersingham, near, Norfolk, late 1991.

C.R.

120. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face-horse C (Gregory), Mack 413b, VA 665–3 (CCI 92.0557).
Weight: 1.199g.
Thetford, Norfolk, November 1991.

C.R.

121. 'Iceni', silver unit, early face-horse, new type (CCI 92.0428).
Obv. head l., large oval eye with ear behind; hair above beaded line formed of four rolls of curls. Forward part of head obscured by corrosion.
Rev. horse l., two small pellet in ring motif immediately above and a much larger pellet in ring, itself surrounded by ring with irregularly-spaced pellets. Lower part of reverse obscured by corrosion.
Weight: 1.425g.
Hunstanton, near, Norfolk, 1991.
Cf. early face-horse types described by Gregory (pl. 9, 14–28).
C.R./P.deJ.

122. 'Iceni', silver unit, normal face-horse B/C, Mack 413, VA 790–1 (CCI 92.0558).
Weight: 1.106g.

C.R.

123. 'Iceni', silver unit, normal face-horse B/C, Mack 413d, VA 792–1 (CCI 92.0464).
Weight: 0.88g.
J.A.D.

124. 'Iceni', silver unit, normal face-horse B/C, Mack 413d, VA 792–1 (CCI 92.0470).
Weight: 0.85g.
Wicklewood, Norfolk, October 1990.
J.A.D.

125. 'Iceni', silver unit, normal face-horse B/C, Mack 413d, VA 794–1 (CCI 92.0777).
Weight: 0.94g.
J.A.D.

126. 'Iceni', silver unit, early pattern-horse A, class LX 20, Mack 414 var., cf. VA 679–1 (CCI 92.0342).
Obv. wreath with two outline crescents, back to back, at centre.
Rev. horse r., pellets above, in front and below; crescent (or ring?) and pellet below.
Weight: 1.23g.
Ashill, Norfolk, October 1991.
J.A.D.

127. 'Iceni', silver unit, early pattern-horse B, Mack 415, VA 674–1 (CCI 92.1035).
Weight: 1.07g.
J.A.D.

128. 'Iceni', silver-plated unit, early pattern-horse B, Mack 415, VA 675–1 var. (CCI 92.1093).
Weight: 0.91g.
Lowestoft, Suffolk.
C.R.

129. 'Iceni', silver unit, early pattern-horse B, Mack 415 var., cf. VA 675–1 (CCI 92.0509).
Obv. as Mack 415.
Rev. as Mack 415, but horse r.
Weight: 0.74g.
C.R.
Weight: 0.91g.

Weight: 1.04g.

Obv. boar r.; below and behind, pellet-in-ring; above, pellet and ring (?).
Rev. horse r. with ring on shoulder; above, rosette of pellets; below, two pellets.
Weight: 0.53g.
Downham Market, Norfolk, April 1992.

Weight: 0.84g.

Weight: 0.950g.
North Elmham, Norfolk, 1990.

135. ‘Iceni’, silver half(?)-unit, new type (CCI 92.0572).
Obv. crossed wreaths with outline crescents opposed in centre, two dots inbetween.
Rev. horse r., double(?)-row of pellets for mane; three small pellets behind mane in triangular formation; uncertain object above. Single pellet below tail. Below horse is a large loop with dot at centre; three small dashes extend from loop at 12, 2 and 10 o’clock.
Weight: 0.581g.

Obv. thin-bodied boar r., pellets above and below.
Rev. horse r., pellets above and below.
Weight: 0.23g.

137. ‘Iceni’, silver unit, ANTED, Mack 419, VA 710-1 (CCI 92.0646).
Rev. inscription illegible.
Weight: 0.92g.

Rev. inscription not visible.
Weight: 0.92g.

Rev. [AN]TD.
Weight: 0.72g.
Mundham, Norfolk, December 1991.

Rev. inscription not visible.
Weight: 0.99g.

141. ‘Iceni’, silver unit, ECEN, Mack 424 var., VA 730–1 var. (CCI 92.0432).
Rev. [E]CEN.
Weight: 0.74g.
North Elmham, Norfolk, mid-1990. On same site as Republican denarii.

Rev. ECE retrograde.
Weight: 0.88g.

Weight: 1.161g.

Rev. SA[ENV].
Weight: 0.87g.
South Norfolk, early 1991.

145. ‘Iceni’, silver unit, Mack 434, VA 663–1 (CCI 92.0505).
Rev. [CAN] DVRO.
Weight: 0.99g.
Lowestoft, near, Suffolk.

146. ‘Corieltauvi’, (British H), stater, class B, Mack 50a var., cf. VA 800–3 (CCI 92.0434).
Obv. as VA 800–3, except that leaves of wreath point inwards towards spike.
Weight: 6.174g.
Either Sleaford, Lincs., or near Scunthorpe, Humberside, in the early 1970s.
147. 'Corieltauvi', (British H), bronze core of plated stater, class B, Mack 51, VA 800–5 (CCI 92.0172).
   Weight: 4.15g.
   Witchford, near Ely, Cambs.
   D.J.H.

148. 'Corieltauvi', (British KB), bronze core of plated stater, class O, Mack 449, VA 811–2 (CCI 92.0450).
   Weight: 2.99g.
   Appleford, Oxon.
   C.E.K.

149. 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, Class F, Mack 405 var., VA 857–5 (CCI 92.0676).
   Weight: 0.93g.
   C.R.

150. 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, class F, Mack 405a var., VA 855–3 var. (CCI 92.0625).
   Rev. 'S' object below boar not reversed.
   Weight: 1.36g.
   M.J.C.

151. 'Corieltauvi', silver-plated unit, class F, Mack 405b var., cf. 855–5 (CCI 92.0678).
   Obv. faint traces of boar r.; above, ring of pellets containing pellet-in-ring.
   Rev. horse 1.; above, V-shaped mark, and ring of pellets containing two rings with two pellets; in front, ring with two pellets; below, uncertain motif and exergual line.
   Weight: 1.10g.
   C.R.

152. 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, class G, Mack 405, VA 857–1 (CCI 92.0677).
   Weight: 1.12g.
   C.R.

   Weight: 1.00g.
   C.R.

154. 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, class U, Mack 410b, VA 877–1 (CCI 92.0675).
   Weight: 1.27g.
   C.R.

155. 'Corieltauvi', silver unit, worn, probably class W, Mack 453. VA 877–3 (CCI 92.0526).
   Obv. faint traces of boar r.;
   Rev. horse r., neck, body and rear legs visible; possibly edge of ring of pellets above.
   Weight: 1.16g.
   R.B./P.deJ.

156. 'Corieltauvi', silver half-unit, worn, class ZC, cf. Mack 456a, VA 881–1 (CCI 92.0506).
   Weight: 0.56g.
   C.R.

157. 'Corieltauvi', silver half-unit (CCI 92.0066).
   Obv. boar 1., wheel above.
   Rev. horse 1.
   Weight: 0.57g.
   Nettleham, Lincs.
   C.E.K.

158. 'Corieltauvi', plated (pink gold) stater, Mack 457, VA 910–2 (CCI 92.0697).
   Rev. AVN [OS]
   Weight: 4.70g.
   Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.
   C.E.K.

159. 'Corieltauvi', stater, Mack 459 (text), VA 960–1 (CCI 92.0046).
   Rev. VEP [CO]RF, VE ligatured.
   Weight: not available.
   Bewdley, Hereford and Wores.
   D.J.H.

   Rev. VEOF, VE ligatured. Any inscription in front of horse off flan.
   Weight: 1.2g.
   C.R.

161. 'Corieltauvi', silver half-unit, Mack 464a, VA 938–1 (CCI 92.0680).
   Rev. VEP, VE ligatured. Any inscription below horse off flan.
   Weight: 0.52g.
   C.R.

162. 'Corieltauvi', silver half-unit, worn, Mack 464b, VA 967–1 (CCI 92.0438).
   Rev. VEP.
   Weight: 0.502g.
   Kirmington, near Grimsby, Humberside, about 1989–90.
   C.R.

163. 'Corieltauvi', (or possibly 'Iceni'), silver unit, Mack 469, VA 996–1 (CCI 92.0657).
   Obv. A [L].
   Rev. SCA.
   Weight: 0.88g.
   Burlingham, Norfolk.
   J.A.D.
164. Quarter-stater, worn, possibly Gallo-Belgic (CCI 92.0492).

Obv. plain.
Rev. amorphous blobs and lines in uncertain design.
Weight: 1.48g.
Chichester, near, West Sussex, 1992.

165. Quarter-stater, new type (CCI 92.0604).

Obv. head r. with prominent nose and triangular eye; curled hair; in front of face, zig-zag, ring and crescent lines.
Rev. horse r.; above, crescents and pellets; below, pellet and small V-shaped motif; zig-zag and pellets in exergue.
Weight: 1.3g.
'Bought from old Dorset collection'.
Though unprovenanced, this coin is included as showing clearly the design of the following three coins of similar type. Eleven examples with some indication of provenance are now recorded in the Celtic Coin Index, from Essex, Suffolk and Norfolk (including the coin appearing as No. 67 in Coin Register 1991, BNJ 61, whose obverse design can now be recognized.) For reverse, cf. Clacton types, e.g. Mack 46a/VA 1453-1. A discussion of the type will be published shortly (de Jersey forthcoming).

166. Quarter-stater, worn, new type as previous coin (CCI 91.0408).
Weight: 0.924g.
'Within 3 miles of Sedgeford, Norfolk, on Romano-British site at crossroads not far from Peddars Way.' Said to have been found with Iceni staters.

167. Quarter-stater, worn, new type, same as no. 165 (CCI 92.0701).
Weight: 1.42g.
'Mid-Essex'.

M.J.C.

168. Quarter-stater, worn, new type, same as no. 165 (CCI 92.0702).
Weight: 1.42g.
'Mid-Essex'.

M.J.C.

169. Quarter-stater, new type (CCI 92.0025).

Obv. highly stylized crossed wreaths, with each section from central point in different form: as leaves, as row of pellets within two plain lines, as serrated V-shape and as large pellets, with a crescent at the centre. Stylized locks of hair (or wings?) in two quarters; rings or crescents in the other quarters.
Rev. horse r., pellets for eye and nose, beaded mane; pellet in ring above curved upper part of neck, and pellet above tail; between the two, small ring with two extensions upwards forming two symmetrical blobs, possibly wings.
Weight: 1.11g.
Grays, Essex.

The winged objects recall the Whaddon Chase types (cf. VA 1470ff.). Another example, found at Harlow, published by D. Symons, 'Further Celtic Coins from the Finney Collection', NCirc October 1990, 268 no. 16.

170. Quarter-stater, new type (CCI 92.0277).

Obv. abstract wreathed head r.
Rev. two-tailed horse r., pellet in ring below, pellets above and behind.
Weight: 0.62g. (fragment).
CF. Whaddon Chase types (VA 1478-1).
D.J.H.

171. Quarter-stater, new type (CCI 92.0234).

Obv. crossed wreaths, stylized locks of hair above, crescents below and behind.
Rev. horse r., beaded mane; large pellet in ring above; small pellets in front and below.
Weight: 1.09g.
Same type as the following coin.
J.A.D.

172. Quarter-stater, new type (CCI 92.1031).

Obv. highly stylized crossed wreaths, with each section from central point in different form: as leaves, as row of pellets within two plain lines, as serrated V-shape and as large pellets, with a crescent at the centre. Stylized locks of hair (or wings?) in two quarters; rings or crescents in the other quarters.
Rev. horse r., pellets for eye and nose, beaded mane; pellet in ring above curved upper part of neck, and pellet above tail; between the two, small ring with two extensions upwards forming two symmetrical blobs, possibly wings.
Weight: 1.11g.
Dersingham, near, Norfolk, late 1991.
Nos 174-178, and probably also no. 179, are reported to have been found together.
C.R.

173. Quarter-stater, type as preceding coin (CCI 92.1032).

Weight: 1.07g.
Same type as the preceding coin. These two coins appear to be slightly less crude versions of the following eight coins.
J.A.D.

174. Quarter-stater, type as following seven coins (CCI 92.0480).

Obv. wreath crossed by cabled line; pellet-in-ring on wreath at edge of flan; rings and crescents in four quadrants.
Rev. horse r. with pellet mane; above, ring ornament; below, pel,let-in-ring with small pellets attached; in front, ring.
Weight: 1.11g.
Dersingham, near, Norfolk, late 1991.
Nos 174-178, and probably also no. 179, are reported to have been found together.
C.R.

175. Quarter-stater, type as preceding coin (CCI 92.0481).

Weight: 1.02g.
Dersingham, near, Norfolk, late 1991.
C.R.
176. Quarter-stater, type as no. 174 (CCI 92.0482).
Weight: 1.13g.
Dersingham, near, Norfolk, late 1991.

177. Quarter-stater, type as no. 174 (CCI 92.0483).
Weight: 1.13g.
Dersingham, near, Norfolk, late 1991.

178. Quarter-stater, type as no. 174 (CCI 92.0491).
Weight: 1.10g.
Possibly near Dersingham, Norfolk, late 1991.

179. Quarter-stater, type as no. 174 (CCI 92.0484).
Weight: 1.10g.
S. of Thetford, Norfolk, April 1992.

180. Base gold (brassy appearance), worn, new type (CCI 92.0590).
Obv. abstract design of crescents in four quarters.
Rev. two-legged animal? Pellets and rings in field.
Weight: 0.79g.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.
Same type as nos 182, 184, and probably no. 182, are from the same pair of dies.
C.E.K./P.deJ.

181. Base gold (brassy appearance), worn (CCI 92.0693).
Obv. abstract design of crescents in four quarters.
Rev. four-legged animal? Pellets and rings in field.
Weight: 0.75g.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.
Same type as nos 182, 184.
C.E.K./P.deJ.

182. Base gold (brassy appearance), worn (CCI 92.0692).
Obv. abstract design of crescents in four quarters.
Rev. four-legged animal? Pellets and rings in field.
Weight: 0.75g.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.
Same type as nos 182, 184.
C.E.K./P.deJ.

183. Base gold (brassy appearance), worn (CCI 92.0693).
Obv. abstract design of crescents in four quarters.
Rev. four-legged animal? Pellets and rings in field.
Weight: 0.75g.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.
Same type as nos 182, 184.
C.E.K./P.deJ.

184. Base gold (brassy appearance), worn (CCI 92.0694).
Obv. abstract design of crescents in four quarters.
Rev. four-legged animal? Pellets and rings in field.
Weight: 0.75g.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxon.
Same type as nos 182, 183.
C.E.K./P.deJ.

185. Silver unit, new type (CCI 92.0530).
Obv. stag(?) r., with head turned back; reversed S tail, with cogwheel and pellets below; rings in rings in field.
Rev. stag(?) prancing l., with pronounced ears; straight corded tail at 45 degrees, with large ring below and trilobate motif above; incomplete beaded circle below; with pellet in centre, and beaded (? ) exergual line below.
C.R. Weight: 0.64g.
Great Chesterford, Herts.
RDVA has suggested an attribution to Addedomaros. C.R./R.D.V.A.

186. Silver unit, possibly 'Iceni', new type (CCI 92.1038).
Obv. moustached and horned (?) head face-on; symmetrical decoration on each side of three vertically arranged rings, top and bottom containing a single large pellet and the middle three small pellets, separated from head by a plain line; clusters of three dots above and four dots below the moustache on both sides.
Rev. horse r., tail of one plain and one beaded line; several pellet in ring motifs above and one below; beaded exergual line.
Area of horse's head worn.
Weight: 0.68g.
Snettisham, Norfolk, October 1992.
J.A.D.

187. Silver unit, worn, new type (CCI 92.0586).
Obv. serpent or dragon-like beast r., head turned back; rings in field.
Rev. horse r., either transfixed by or in front of vertical pole with object at upper end. Rather corroded, further details not certain.
Weight: 1.057g.
See discussion by S. Bean, Celtic Coin Bulletin 1 (1991), 7; also occurs on copper alloy flan.
C.R./P.deJ.

188. Silver unit, new type (CCI 92.0063).
Obv. two serpents(?) back to back and head to tail, each with a pellet in its large gaping mouth; diagonal of three pellets from tail to tail. Symmetrical decoration of rings and arcs above and below the serpents.
Rev. horse (?) r., large pellet in ring for eye; pellet in ring above, and above that two rings joined by an arc from which vertical strokes extend up to edge of flan. Uncertain object, possibly a pellet rosette, below horse.
Weight: 1.26g.
Newhaven, near, East Sussex.
Some similarity to the following coin.
D.J.H./P.deJ.

189. Silver unit, new type (CCI 92.0720).
Obv. two sinuous opposed animals? Pellets and crescents in field.
Rev. horse l., headed mane; rings in field.
Weight: 1.3g.
Northbourne, Kent (mid rally, September 1992).
Cf. the silver unit from the Waltham St Lawrence hoard (A. Burnett, BNJ 60 (1990), pl. 7, 16). Some similarity to the preceding coin.
D.H./P.deJ.
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190. Silver unit, new type (CCI 92.0064).

Obv. almost plain; possible trace of wreath.
Rev. horse r., with long mane at first beaded, curling up behind neck; pellet above; another in front; head of rake motif below.
Weight: 1.10g.
Lewes, near East Sussex.
Same type as following coin.

D.J.H.

191. Silver unit, new type (CCI 92.0099).

Weight: 1.18g.
Darenth Valley, Kent.
Same type as preceding coin.

D.J.H.

192. Silver unit, worn, new type (CCI 92.0048).

Obv. head r.
Rev. horse r., four chord lyre below.
Weight: 1.14g.

‘Isle of Wight’.
One of a series of newly-recognized southern English types with elements clearly inspired by Armorican coins. Another example of this variety was found in excavation at Hayling Island.

P.deJ./D.J.H.

193. Silver unit, new type (CCI 92.0320).

Obv. head r., pellet in oval ring for eye; two, possibly three rows of curls for hair. Pellet in ring and double pellet line below neck.
Rev. horse r., large mane of plain line and pellet line; head formed by pellet in ring connected to ring. Numerous rings and pellet in ring motifs in field.
Weight: 1.015g.
Ebbsfleet, Kent

C.E.K.

194. Silver-plated unit, worn, new or uncertain type (CCI 92.0309).

Obv. head r., spiky hair.
Rev. boar(?) r.
Weight: not available.
Essex.

D.J.H.

195. Silver half-unit, worn, new type (CCI 92.0585).

Obv. abstract design of crescents and/or rings in four quarters.
Rev. horse r., two large pellets at end of nose; upper left foreleg in two parts. Ring or possibly a wheel behind the head.
Weight: 0.445g.

C.R.

196. Silver half-unit, worn, new type (CCI 92.0216).

Obv. head(?) r., large pellet in pellet ring below; uncertain decoration in field.
Rev. two-tailed horse r., with headed mane curling back up on itself; head of horse formed by pellet in ring with two simple straight lines for nose; pellet in ring motifs in front, behind and below. The latter connected to a feather-like motif.
Weight: 0.56g.
Coddenham, Suffolk.
Slight resemblance to elements of the early face-horse series (Gregory), e.g. the large pellet ring on the obverse and the form of the horse’s head.

D.J.H./P.deJ.

197. Silver half-unit, new type (CCI 92.0478).

Obv. wreath from bottom left to top right, formed of two lines of leaves separated by plain line; crossed at right angles by wavy line within two straight lines. Pellets in rings and other motifs in quarters, mostly off flan.
Rev. horse r., beaded mane; keyhole-like motif below with pellet in centre of circular part (described as ‘inverted ear of corn and pellet in ring below’ in Mossop). Outline crescents above.
Weight: 0.40g.
Cf. Mossop, lot 95. Fragment of same type published in BNJ 59 (1989), pl. 21, 56. Same type as following coin.

C.R./P.deJ.

198. Silver half-unit, new type (CCI 92.0120).

Weight: 0.62g.
‘Harlow, Essex’ or ‘Essex/Suffolk border’.
Same type as preceding coin.

D.J.H.

199. Bronze unit, new type (CCI 92.0554).

Obv. head r., two pellets for lips, pellet for eye in triangular socket; hair possibly in concentric bands.
Rev. horse running r., mane of short near-vertical strokes; below, a ring of pellets presumably around large pellet; above, ring containing short dashes possibly around large central pellet.
Weight: 1.394g.
Hickwold cum Wilton, Norfolk.
Ex Mossop, lot 343. Style of horse is closely paralleled by a bronze unit of Dubnovellauinus-in-Essex (British LX 23, Mack 281, VA 1669–1). Probably the same type as the following coin.

C.R./P.deJ.

200. Bronze unit, worn, new type (CCI 92.0057).

Obv. head r., large eye pellet.
Rev. horse r., with mane; ring of pellets within two rings above.
Weight: not available.
Brent Eleigh, Suffolk, 1986.
Probably the same type as the preceding coin.

D.J.H./P.deJ.

201. Bronze unit(?) , new or uncertain type (CCI 92.0394).

Obv. elements of crossed wreaths, three large pellet in ring motifs.
Rev. horse r., large pellet in ring below and in front.
Weight: 2.46g.
N. W. Essex.
Possibly related to late British L types?

M.J.C.
Obv. two boars opposed about a four-spoked wheel.
Rev. horse r. with mane curled up above back; long legs with exaggerated hooves, on plain exergual line.
Weight: 0.76g.
Tilbury, Essex.
This type was first published by Evans (The coins of the ancient Britons (1864), pp. 120-121, plate G12); his example, from Bretonham, Norfolk, is now in the BM. The type was listed by Allen (‘Origins’ . . ’ (1960), 276-277) as miscellaneous Gaulish, and omitted by both Mack and Van Arsdell. However the number of finds now suggests a British origin; in addition to the Bretonham coin and those illustrated here, two others are recorded from Tilbury, another from Essex, and one from Haverhill, Suffolk. Evans also recorded another in his Supplement (1890), p. 476, from Upper Stondon (Beds.), and thus ten examples have provenances in the eastern counties of England.

P.deJ.

203. Bronze unit, ‘new’ type as preceding coin (CCI 92.0135).
Weight: not available.
Hacheston, Suffolk.

D.J.H.

204. Bronze unit, ‘new’ type as preceding coin (CCI 92.0136).
Weight: not available.
Hacheston, Suffolk.

D.J.H.

205. Bronze unit, ‘new’ type as preceding coin (CCI 92.0022).
Weight: 1.35g.
‘Tilbury, Essex’ or ‘Royston, Herts.’

C.R.

206. Bronze unit, new or uncertain type (CCI 92.0337).
Obv. circle cut by line from centre to edge of flan; surrounded by letters or simply decorative blobs, and by pellet border.
Rev. central pellet in triangle formed by three lines extending to edge of flan; wavy line of four or five pellets in each sector.
Weight: 1.06g.
Between Gloucester and Tewkesbury
Not certainly Celtic.

C.E.K./P.deJ.

207. Uncertain, worn (CCI 92.0494).
Obv. (not seen) described as blank.
Rev. stag l.
Weight: not available.
Not certainly Celtic.

P.deJ.

Greek Coin

Weight: 2.17g, corroded.
The fourth such coin from a site that has produced many Iron Age coins. See BNJ 61, Coin Register, nos 88-90.
(Not illustrated).

M.J.C.

Roman Coins

Correction: The solidus of Honorius published as a single find from ‘near Chelmsford’ (BNJ 61, Coin Register no. 94) has since proved to form part of a small hoard, consisting of one solidus of Arcadius, five solidi of Honorius and one plated imitation solidus of Honorius. The hoard, found in the parish of Good Easter, was declared treasure trove at an inquest held at Chelmsford on 19 May 1993, and is to be acquired by Chelmsford Museum. To be published by R.F. Bland in Coin Hoards from Roman Britain, Vol. X.

E.M.B.

Visigothic

209. Solidus in the name of Valentinian III (425-55), Ravenna mint, attributed to the Visigoths.
Obv. DN PLA VALENTIANVS P FP AVG; bust, rosette-diad., dr., cuir., seen from front, r.; above head, wreath or circle of dots.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG GR AVG COMO; emperor standing facing, holding cross and Victory on globe, r. foot resting on man-headed serpent.
Weight: not recorded.
Found in Kent?
Cohen 31: DOC 844; as Depeyrot, Revue Suisse de Numismatique 1986, p. 116 no. 7 (believes these coins to be official issues struck in northern Gaul, c. 425-30); Kent. NC 1989, p. ix, fig. 9 (believes these coins to be Visigothic issues from southern Gaul, after 439). This is apparently the first recorded British find of this type of solidus. The coin is illustrated in Treasure Hunting Magazine, February 1993, p. 61.
(Not illustrated).

R.F.B.

Thrymsa

Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr).
‘South of Norwich’, Norfolk, M/d find, October 1992.

J.A.D.

Sceattas

211. Sceat, ‘Tic’ type, Series A, BMC Type 2a (North 40), Kent, c. 675-85.
Weight: 1.17g (18.1gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Found by Mr K. Mealing.

M.M.A.
212. Sceat, Series A or C, crude copy. 
Weight: 1.22g (18.8gr).
Information courtesy of R.J. Laight (finder) and Mr P. Wise.

213. Sceat, Series B, BMC Type 27b. 
Weight: 1.13g (17.4gr). Die-axis: 280°.
J.A.D.

214. Sceat, Series B II, BMC Type 27b. 
Weight: 1.14g (17.6gr). Die-axis: 180°.
J.A.D.

215. Sceat, Type B III c. 
Weight: 1.14g (17.6gr).
Stadhampton, Oxfordshire, March 1993.
Information courtesy of A. Lyons (finder).
D.M.M.

216. Sceat, Primary Runic type, Series C, BMC 2, Rigold R1a. Kent, moneyer Tapa, c. 700-710. 
Weight: 1.30g (18.3gr). Die-axis: 90°.
M.M.A.

217. Sceat, Series D, BMC Type 8 (North 50), Lower Rhineand (?), c. 700-710. 
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 0° (as shown).
Found by Mr T. Baggett.
M.M.A.

218. Sceat, Series D, Type 2c, variety with bust facing left. 
Weight: 1.19g (18.3gr).
Kingston Bagpuize, Oxfordshire, beside the by-pass. 
Blundered but carefully attempted runes. This specimen lies well outside the normal range of style for the type, which is Frisian. 
Information courtesy of the finder.
D.M.M.

Obv. devolved 'porcupine'. 
Rev. pseudo-legend. Cross with a pellet in each angle. 
Weight and photograph not available, illustrated from a drawing (stipple indicates accretions, not part of designs).
C.M.

220. Sceat, Series E, ‘plumed bird’ variety. 
Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr).
Wickham)ren, between Canterbury and Hoath, Kent, October 1992.
Information courtesy of G. Marsh (finder).
D.M.M.

221. Sceat, Series E, ‘Aston Rowant’ variety. Metcalf var. D.
Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr).
Milton, near Sutton Courtenay, Oxfordshire (there are two Milton in Oxfordshire).
D.M.M.

222. Sceat, Series E, ‘Aston Rowant’ variety, Metcalf var. D. 
Weight: 1.05g (16.2gr).
D.H.

223. Sceat, Series E, BMC Type 4. 
Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr).
D.H.

224. Sceat, Series E, Secondary variety, reverse with T O T and three pellets between I, I. 
Weight: 0.99g (15.2gr).
Stanton St John, Oxfordshire, near the church outside the village, February 1993.
Information courtesy of the finder.
D.M.M.

225. Sceat, Series E, ‘late’, BMC Type 5. 
Weight: 1.1g (17gr).
D.H.

Weight: not recorded.
(Not illustrated).
D.H.

Obv. type porcupine with a larger head than usual, and an ‘eye’ in field. 
Rev. the devolved standard has, around the central annulet, two Ts and two angles. 
Weight: 1.20g (18.5gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Winchester, near, Hants. Shown with seven other coins from the same site (nos 240, 264, 267, 281, 285, 295 and 303) at BM. May 1991. It has not yet been possible to elicit a more precise location for this clearly important coin-rich site.
M.M.A.
228. Sceat, Series E, BMC 24b, Frankish.
Obv. 'helmeted' head right, pseudo legend.
Rev. cross on steps, annulets at extremities of each limb.
Weight: 1.07g (16.5gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Burnham, Norfolk. M/d find, October 1992. J.A.D.

Weight: 1.01g (15.6gr).
Milton Keynes, area ('surrounding villages'), 1993.
Information courtesy of G.P. Lemon (finder). D.M.M.

Weight: 1.00g (15.4gr), very coppery.
Sutton Courtenay, Oxfordshire, 1993.
Information courtesy of A. Lyons (finder). D.M.M.

231. Sceat, Series H, BMC Type 49 (North 103), 'Hamwih' (Southampton), c. 720-35.
Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Isle of Wight. 1991-2. Same findspot as nos 232, 246/247 and 257. Found by Mr. B. White. M.M.A.

232. Sceat, Series H, BMC Type 49 (North 103), 'Hamwih' (Southampton), c. 720-35.
Weight: 0.83g (12.8gr). Die-axis: 0° (as shown).
Isle of Wight. Shown BM 15 April 1992. Found by Mr. B. White. No further details; see note at no. 231. M.M.A.

233. Sceat, Series J, Type 36.
Weight: 1.04g (16.0gr).
Blewbury, Oxfordshire, 1993.
Information courtesy of K.W. Caulkett (finder). D.M.M.

234. Sceat, Series J, BMC Type 37 (North 135), Mercian, c. 720-30.
Weight: 1.04g (16.0 gr). Die-axis: regular on arms of cross.
Wolverton, Bucks., 1989. Found by Mr A. Stewart and shown at BM by Milton Keynes Archaeological Unit. M.M.A.

235. Sceat, Series J, Type 37.
Weight: 1.09g (16.8gr).
Sutton Courtenay, Oxfordshire, 1993.
Information courtesy of A. Lyons (finder). D.M.M.

This coin is rather corroded, but sufficient detail of the types is visible to make it worth while publishing photographs of the cleaned coin.
J.B.

237. Sceat, Series L, good 'Hwiccian' style, with left-facing bust, long cross in front.
Rev. standing figure with two crosses (BMC Type 17), Weight: 0.91g (14.0gr).
Half a kilometre NW of Upton, Oxfordshire, in a ploughed field at 511 872 approx.
Information courtesy of G. Lyons (finder). D.M.M.

238. Sceat, Series L, BMC type 19, base with remains of silver plating.
Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr). Die-axis: 90°.
Mundford, Norfolk, November 1992. D.M.M.

239. Sceat, Series L, BMC Type -.
Obv. bust right, in London style, with two wreath-ties; legend inwards, + V I L (this appears to be all there is room for).
Rev. standing figure, branch to left, holds long cross to right with both hands.
Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr).
Duxford, Cambridgeshire, March 1993.
Information courtesy of D. Glover (finder). D.M.M.

240. Sceat, Series N, BMC Type 41b (North 99), Wessex (?), c. 720-30.
Weight: 1.03g (15.9gr). Die-axis: 225°.
Winchester, near, Hants. Same findspot as no. 227 (see note and other nos there cited).
Same dies as Metcalfe BNJ 44 (1974), 9, no. 3, found at Warbury Camp, Berks. M.M.A.

241. Sceat, Series N, Type 41, copy.
Weight: 1.12g (17.2gr).
Sutton Courtenay, Oxfordshire, 1993.
Information courtesy of A. Lyons (finder). D.M.M.

Weight: 0.84g (12.9gr).
Grimston, Norfolk (site 3579). M/d find, 1992. J.A.D.

Obv. bearded head, facing, with long hair standing up from head.
Rev. square compartment; within, central annulet, lines and dots; outside, dots.
Weight: 1.07g (16.5gr).

244. Sceat, Series V, BMC Type 7.
Weight: 0.88g (13.5gr). Die-axis: 0°.
Eastry, near Sandwich, Kent. Found in excavation by Dover Archaeological Group at TR 30985483 on 24 May 1992. D.H.
Weight: 1.28g (19.7gr).
Warnford, Hants., more precise findspot on confidential record in Winchester Museum.
This coin is a die-duplicate of M. Blackburn and M. Bonser, in Sceattas in England and on the Continent, edited by D. Hill and D.M. Metcalf (Oxford, 1984), p. 235. Series W, group a, the coins from Milton Keynes and near Grimsby. Another coin whose description suggests a further coin of Series Wa was found locally in the nineteenth century, but there is no precise provenance.

J.B.

Weight: 1.12g (17.3gr).
Isle of Wight. Found by Mr B. White, 1991–2. Same findspot as nos 231 (see note) and 247. Similar in style to the previous coin and to the three coins listed by Blackburn and Bonser op. cit. but not from the two pairs of dies illustrated. The findspots of coins of Series W are now clearly concentrated in Wessex.

M.M.A.

Obv. most of surface missing; remains of facing head of Woden, border of pellets.
Rev. dragon to left, with head right towards tail, border of pellets.
Weight: 0.49g (7.5gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.
Westhampnett, Sussex, in excavations by Trust for Wessex Archaeology, 1992 (site W474, find 27075). Illustrated x2.

J.A.D.

Obv. +CARLVS REX FR. Small cross.
Rev. +METVLLO. Carolus monogram with chevron centre.
Weight: 1.52g (23.4gr), not pecked. Die-axis: 45°.
This coin, with a chevron in the central square O of the monogram, belongs to the group attributed by Grieson and Blackburn (MEC, pp. 238–9 and 544 and nos 923–33) to Charles the Bald’s own reign. The unworn condition suggests that it had been lost within a relatively short time of issue, but the lack of a detailed chronology for the coins of this issue means that it is not possible to suggest a close date of deposition. The absence of pecks is often an indication of transmission through Anglo-Saxon hands, but is not conclusive evidence of this since, for example, the Carolingian coins in the Cuerdale hoard (although generally of later ninth-century date) show that only a sample was pecked by the Vikings on each occasion when coins reached them.

M.M.A.

Later Anglo-Saxon Coins

Obv. | +OFFA/REX in three lines.
Rev. | HEARD/ARCEP in three lines.
Weight: 0.83g (12.8gr), chipped. Die-axis: 0°.
The obverse (Offa) die is the same as Blunt 136.

M.M.A.

Obv. +VVLF[ ]EPS (first V inverted). Tonsured bust facing.
Rev. [ ]HERE[ ] (part of V before first N and of M following second E visible). Monogram of Doroveria within inner circle.
Hollingbourne (near), Kent, 1992. Found by Mr Mitchell. Illustrated by three views x2 to show detail of bent fragments.
This last type of Wulfred was previously represented by a single coin by the moneyer Swefheard (BMA 303). Wunhere was not recorded in any type for Wulfred although known from the earliest type of his successor, Archbishop Ceolnoth. He joins Swefheard in providing continuity between the coins of the two archbishops.

M.M.A.

Obv. +0 FF AR EX in the angles of a long cross of lances springing from a quatrefoil, pellets in long cross and quatrefoil.
Rev. +B‘ H HARD in two lunettes divided by a line of pellets with a cross at each end.
Weight: 1.13g (17.4gr).


This penny was found in the same general area as sceattas and pennies of Offa and Coenwulf (c.700-810) previously recorded by the late Wilfred Seaby (see Coin sceattas and pennies of Offa and Coenwulf (c.700-810) R.J. Laight, now Warwickshire Museum cat. no. N6295.

255. Offa, Light Coinage, East Anglia, moneyer Oeslheld. Obv. +OFFA+REX+. Cross pattée on two steps, with lower limb extending through steps to a base line; the crosses at the beginning and the end of the legend spring from the bottom step to form a calvary group of three crosses breaking the inner pelleted circle.
Rev. OE dE LR Ed in the angles of a cross-crosetlet with a cross within its lozenge centre.
Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr). Die-axis: 90° (as shown).


The reverse is similar to that used with the portrait coins of this moneyer (see D. Chick, ‘A portrait coinage for Offa in East Anglia’, NC 1989, 192-3). From the same obverse die as the next coin; the reverse die is of the same basic pattern except that a cross replaces each pellet in pelletted circle on the next coin.

M.M.A./S.M.M.

Rev. OE dE LR Ed in the angles of a cross-crosetlet with a cross within its lozenge centre.
Weight: 1.17g (18.0gr).

Pitt, Hants., 3 March 1991. Found by Mr R. Elphinstone. (For other coins from the same site, see no. 268 and CR 1987, no. 196 and 1991, nos 120 and 152.)

From the same obverse die as the previous coin; the reverse die is of the same basic pattern except that a pellet in pelletted circle replaces each cross on the previous coin.

G.T.D.

257. Offa, Light Coinage, Blunt 73 (North 227), moneyer Pentwald. Obv. +0 / FF / AR / EX in angles of cross with a quatrefoil in centre.
Rev. PE / HT / LD (H for N ligulate to T). Cross with internal floral decoration.
Weight: 1.19g (18.3gr), chipped. Die-axis: 0°.

Isle of Wight (no further details). Shown BM 15 June 1992. Found by Mr B. White. See note at no. 231

Same dies as SCBI 20 (Mack) 565.

M.M.A.

Obv. +COENVVLF R. EX M. (The left-hand line of the bust is used as the upright of the R). Very crudely drawn profile bust to right.
Rev. +CEOLHEARD M. No inner circle; a cross crosetlet whose lower crosetlet is more like a ground line, perhaps echoing a cross-on-steps type rather than merely poor draughtsmanship.
Weight not available.


The obverse is cruder than any of the coins in BLS, but the style and letter forms of the reverse are close to those of the published coin. (The coin is illustrated from reduced copies of enlarged photographs placed on record in the BM.)

G.T.D.

259. Coenwulf, Group IV, BLS 69 (North 351), Canterbury, moneyer Obu, c. 820.
Obv. +COENVVLF / REX M. Diademed bust to right, breaking legend.
Rev. +OBA+MON+E/T A. Cross pattée with ‘leaf’ in each angle.
Weight: 1.35g (20.8gr). Die-axis: 180°.


Same reverse die as BLS 69, but obverse die is different.

M.M.A.

260. Beornwulf of Mercia, 823–5, BLS Be 3, moneyer Evctu (with square C, cursive T). see North pl.4, 34 (397) for the same signature.
Obv. EL FR  ED [ ...].
Rev. I VN D.

Milton Keynes village, on the side of new road constructions, 1992.

Information courtesy of the finder.

D.M.M.

Obv. +MONE/C/TA in three lines.
Rev. 1.13g (17.4gr). Die-axis: 90°.

Milton Keynes village, on the side of new road constructions, 1992.

Information courtesy of the finder.

D.M.M.

262. Athelstan I of East Anglia, 828–c. 850, BMC 13 (North 443), moneyer Mon.
Obv. +E.T.H.E.L.S.T.A.N.I; in centre, A.
Rev. MON I'MONE I TA in three lines.
Weight: 1.09g (6.8gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 45°.


J.A.D.

263. Alfred, BMC Type XIV, c. 887–99.
Obv. EL FR ED [ ...].
Rev. [ ...] VN D.
Weight: 0.69g (10.6gr), fragment. Die-axis: 90°.
Norwich, Greyfriars site excavation (site no. 845N; small find 756).

J.A.D.
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264. Alfred, fragment of Two Line type (North 636),
London, moneyer Ælfstan (?).
Obv. [EL [K] RE[D].
Rev. [L] TRAN.
Weight: 0.77g (11.9gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 225°.
Winchester (near), Hants. Same findspot as no. 227
(see note and other nos there cited).

265. Edward the Elder, Portrait Type, BMC Type ii
(North 649), East Anglian series, 899-924.
Obv. [E]AD [R]X.
Rev. [I]CIO I [J]VIOI.
Weight: not recorded.

266. Eadred, fragment of HT1 (var.) type, BMC I
(North 706 var.), moneyer Alfred.
Obv. [E]ADRED REX.
Rev. [+A]LFRE + / DMON.
Weight: 0.85g (13.3gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.
A moneyer of this name is not recorded in the HT1
type in CTCE. Under Athelstan, a moneyer Alfred
is recorded at Wareham and, in view of its provenance
and southern style, this coin may also have been
produced there. For Eanred and later kings, a moneyer
with this same name struck coins of the Mercian HR
type.

267. Eadgar, Circumscription Cross type (North 749),
Southampton, moneyer Osulf.
Obv. [EADGAR REX ANGLR].
Rev. [S]VLF MO HAMTVN.
Weight: 1.36g (21.0gr), chipped. Die-axis: c.0°.
Winchester (near), Hants. Same findspot as no. 227 (see
note and other nos there cited).
A moneyer of this name is not recorded in the HT1
type in CTCE. Under Athelstan, a moneyer Alfred
is recorded at Wareham and, in view of its provenance
and southern style, this coin may also have been
produced there. For Eanred and later kings, a moneyer
with this same name struck coins of the Mercian HR
type.

268. Eadgar, cut farthing, Reform type, BMC type VI
(North 752), Stamford, moneyer Ogea (?), c. 973-5.
Obv. [EDGAR REX ANGLORX.
Rev. [MO STAN].
Weight: 0.32g (4.9gr). Die-axis: 180°(?).
Found by Mr R. Elphinstone.
This coin is from the same obverse die as BMC 43 of
Ogea of Stamford, but the reverse die is different. It is
interesting to have a cut fraction from so early in the
period following the reform which had ended the issue
of round halfpence. The cutting could have been done
at any time during the currency of the First Small Cross
type, not necessarily in Eadgar’s reign.

269. Edward the Martyr, Small Cross Type, BMC i
(North 763), Stamford, moneyer Boia.
Obv. [E]AD[PARD] REX ANG.
Rev. [BOIA M-O STAN].

270. Edward the Martyr, Small Cross Type, BMC i
(North 763), Stamford, moneyer Cnapa.
Obv. [E]ADL [R].
Rev. [C]TANIEO; annulet in field.
Weight: 0.72g (11.1gr), incomplete. Die-axis: 0°.
A die-duplicate of BM, 1920-5-2, 4.

271. Æthelred II, Second Hand Type (North 768),
London, moneyer Wulfstan.
Obv. [Æ]DELRED REX ANGLO[.}
Rev. [PVLFSTAN M-O LVN].
Weight: 1.15g (17.7gr). Die-axis: 270°.

272. Æthelred II, Long Cross Type (North 774),
Stamford, moneyer Swertgar.
Obv. [Æ]DELRED REX ANGL.
Rev. [SPERTGAR NIO STAN].
Weight: 1.51g (23.3gr). Die-axis: 20°.

273. Canute, cut halfpenny, Quatrefoil Type (North 781),
Winchester, moneyer Cynna (cf. SCBl Copenhagen
4669-71).
Weight: 0.68g (10.5gr).
Wallingford, Oxfordshire, beside the by-pass, 1992.
Information courtesy of the finder.

M.M.A.
M.M.A.
J.A.D.
J.A.D.
J.A.D.
J.A.D.
J.A.D.
274. Cnut, Short Cross Type (North 790), Leicester, moneyer Wulnoth.
   Obv. +CNVT RECX.
   Rev. +PVLNOB ON LEHR.
   Weight: 1.04g (16.0gr).
   W.A.S./P.J.W.

   Rev. MARLOF ON STAN.
   Weight: not recorded.
   Stanwix, Cumbria, 1841.
   D.M.M.

276. Cnut, Short Cross Type (North 790), mint and moneyer uncertain.
   Fragments only.
   West Walton, Norfolk (site 18947c3). Md/f find, March 1993.
   (Not illustrated).
   J.A.D.

277. Cnut, Short Cross Type (North 790), Stamford, moneyer Leofedei.
   Obv. +CNVT RECX.
   Rev. +LEOFEDEI ON STAN.
   Weight: 0.90g (13.9gr). Die-axis: 0°.
   J.A.D.

278. Edward the Confessor, contemporary English imitation of Radiate type, BMC I (North 816), Stamford, moneyer Wilgrip.
   Obv. +EDPR I / DRED.
   Rev. +PILGRIP ON STNND (NN ligulate).
   Weight: 0.88g (13.6gr).
   The bust style, letter forms and legends are all irregular, and the low weight also points to an unofficial issue. The absence of pecks confirms that this is an English, rather than a Scandinavian, imitation.
   M.M.A.

279. Edward the Confessor, Small Flan Type, BMC ii (North 818), Nottingham, moneyer Blacaman.
   Obv. +EDPE RDRE.
   Rev. +BL ACMA N O SN.
   Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr), small chip. Die-axis: 90°.
   Blacaman appears to be unrecorded for this type at Nottingham but is known for the previous and subsequent types.
   F.W.D.

280. Edward the Confessor, Small Flan Type, BMC ii (North 818), Thetford, moneyer Estmund.
   Obv. EDPE RDREX.
   Rev. +ESTMVND ON [DE].
   Weight: 1.03g (15.9gr).
   J.A.D.

281. Edward the Confessor, cut-halfpenny of Expanding Cross type, Light issue, BMC V (North 820), unidentified mint, moneyer Elfwine.
   Obv. +E[ . ]RD REX.
   Rev. [+ ]ELPINE ON I [ ].
   Weight: 0.78g (12.0gr).
   Winchester, near, Hants. Same findspot as no. 227 (see note and other nos there cited).
   Only the upright of the first letter of the mint-signature is visible. The cut was made, unusually, not along the lines of the reverse cross but diagonally to it.
   M.M.A.

282. Edward the Confessor, cut halfpenny, Bust facing/Small Cross Type, BMC xiii (North 830), Wilton, moneyer Haerred as BMC 1359–60.
   Weight: not recorded (chipped fragment only).
   (Not illustrated).
   D.H.

283. Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust/Pyramids Type, BMC xiv (North 835), Dover, moneyer Wulfwurd.
   Obv. +EADPARD REX A; bust facing, bearded and crowned, holding sceptre and orb. Drapery is joined at the breast by a cross.
   Rev. +PVLFPVRD ON DOF.
   Variant obverse die, the drapery usually being joined by an annulet; new moneyer for the type.
   D.H.

Post Conquest Coins

284. William I. Bonnet type, BMC II (North 842), irregular(?), Wilton, moneyer Sefare.
   Obv. +PILLEMV[ ]X. Legend faint but third L appears to be omitted.
   Rev. [+ ]SEFRE: ON: P[ ]YN.
   Weight: 0.92g (14.2gr), chipped. Die-axis: 270°.
   Dorset (grid ref. on confidential record in BM). Found by Mr I. Darke, 1991.
   This coin is of irregular style and light weight, even allowing for the chipping. Its dies are different from BMC 158, the only other published coin of the moneyer in the type.
   M.M.A.
Obv. [EXI].
Rev. [or B] [RICS (all four last letters doubtful)].
Weight: 0.47g (7.2gr). Die-axis: 270°.
Winchester, near Hants. Same findspot as no. 227 (see note and other nos there cited).

M.M.A.

286. William II, Cross Voided Type, BMC III (North 853), Canterbury, moneyer Alfred or Aldred.
Weight: 1.0g (15.5gr), chipped.
(Not illustrated).
D.H.

287. Henry I, round halfpenny (North 872), Sandwich, moneyer Adelbold/Adalbot.
Obv. +HENRIC[R] EX; uncrowned head, facing.
Rev. +AD[ELBOL]D ON S; cross potent with cross or quatrefoil of four pellets in each angle.
Weight: 0.5g (7.7gr).
This coin is from the same obverse die as NCirc 1990, p. 232, no. 5 (pl. I, 10–11), a round halfpenny struck with a penny reverse die of BMC Type IX; it is officially snicked, but also cracked and chipped.
D.H.

Obv. +STIEFNE. 
Rev. +GEFREI: ON: LVN:.
Weight: 1.33g (20.5gr). Die-axis: 170°.
J.A.D.

Obv. +STIEFNE.
Rev. +GEFREI: ON: LVN:.
Weight: 1.33g (20.5gr). Die-axis: 170°.
J.A.D.

290. Stephen, Cross Moline (‘Watford’) type, BMC I (North 873), Wareham, moneyer Rogier.
Obv. +STIEFNE. 
Rev. +ROGIER: ON: PAR:.
Weight: 0.89g (13.7gr), chipped. Die-axis: 0°.
Langford Heath, Poole, Dorset, autumn 1992. Found by Mr M. Clarke. Same findspot as no. 291.
The dies of this coin are different from two die-duplicates of the mint in Stephen’s name (one in BM, ex Prestwich hoard, the other formerly in the F. Elmore-Jones collection) both of which read REX. The style of bust here appears to be slightly later, but the royal title is on the missing area, so it is impossible to say how far this coin extends the period during BMC type I when Wareham was producing coins from metropolitan dies for Stephen, and before Rogier began striking coins there from local dies for Empress Matilda.
M.M.A.

Obv. +STIEFNE. 
Rev. +FALCHE: ON: [P]L[T]:
Weight: 1.13g (17.4gr).
Langford Heath, Poole, Dorset, autumn 1992 (same findspot as no. 290). Found by Mr M. Clarke.
Different dies from BMC 114–15.
M.M.A.

292. Stephen, cut halfpenny, Cross Moline (‘Watford’) type, BMC I (North 873), mint and moneyer uncertain.
Obv. +STIEFNE. 
Rev. +EDMV or B or E or F.
Weight: 1.27g (19.6gr). Die-axis: 45°.
The reading of the reverse is problematic: the +EDMV is certain, but the letters at the end less so, although AL is fairly clear. No moneyer Edmund is recorded in this type, and mints where the name is known just before or after this time (Canterbury, Ipswich and London) do not fit what is visible: neither, very easily, does Wallingford, known for Henry I and Henry II but not yet for Stephen. A x2 photograph of the reverse is also shown on the plate.
M.M.A.

293. Stephen, Cross Moline (‘Watford’) type, BMC I (North 873), Southampton, Sanson (?).
Obv. illegible.
Rev. +STIEFNE. 
Weight: 0.78g (12.0gr), severely clipped.
Winchester, near Hants. Same findspot as no. 227 (see note and other nos there cited).
The dies of this coin are different from two die-duplicates of the mint in Stephen’s name (one in BM, ex Prestwich hoard, the other formerly in the F. Elmore-Jones collection) both of which read REX. The style of
Hampshire, thus confirming the location of the mint at Southampton rather than Canterbury.

296. Stephen, cut halfpenny (or possibly a broken half), Voided Cross Moline type, Southampton, Sanson. 
Obv. [ ] JEFNE (last letter defective). 
Rev. [+S]AN[ ]. Legend probably starts between the arms of the main cross. 
Weight: 0.52g (8.1gr). 
Sparsholt, Hants., 1991. Found by Mr T. Prewer. The coin is illustrated by a reduction from an enlarged photograph in the BM.

G.T.D.

Obv. [ ] ANGL. 
Rev. [ ] H ON [ ]. 
Weight: 1.35g (20.8gr). Die-axis: 300°. 
J.A.D.

Obv. illegible. 
Rev. +NICOL[E] : ON : GIP:. 
Weight: 0.55g (8.5gr), clipped Weybourne, Norfolk. M/d find October 1922. 
(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

Rev. +DA[ ] I. 
Weight: not recorded. 
A previous find of a Tealby penny at Atherstone-on-Stour was reported in Coin Register 1990 (BNJ 60), no. 222. 
W.A.S./P.J.W.

Obv. [ ] ANGL. 
Rev. [ ] H ON [ ]. 
Weight: 1.34g (20.6gr). 
J.A.D.

301. Henry II, cut halfpenny, Cross-and-crosslets ('Tealby') type (North 957), uncertain. 
Weight: 0.65g (10.0gr). 
(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

Weight: 0.52g (8.0gr). 
(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.

Weight: 0.21g (3.2gr). Winchester, near, Hants. Same findspot as no. 227 (see note and other nos there cited). 
M.M.A.

304. Scotland, David I, Cross Moline type, Stewart group IVa, Roxburgh (?), moneyer Folbold. 
Obv. +DA[ ] I. Type as Stephen, BMC 1. 
Rev. +FOLBOL[D ] . Crowned bust to right, sceptre in front. 
Weight: 1.27g (19.6gr). Die-axis: c. 225°. 
Newark, near, Notts; closer location on confidential record in the BM. Found in 1992 by Mr M. Simpson. 
From the same dies as Burns pl. 24D and Lockett V Sale, Glendining 18 June 1957, lot 13. 
M.M.A.

305. Scotland, David I, cut halfpenny, Cross Fleury type, Stewart group I, Carlisle, moneyer Ricard (?). 
Obv. +[ ] X: SCO:. 
Rev. +[ ] ARLOL:. Long cross fleury with a tiny pellet in each angle. 
Weight: 0.61g (9.4gr). Die-axis: c. 225°. 
Merrow Downs, Guildford, Surrey, c. 1990. Found by Mr T. Picard. 
M.M.A.

306. Holland, Floris IV, köpchen, 1288-35. 
Weight: 0.37g. 
J.A.D.

Obv. +hAQn DUX nORWEG. Bust with chaplet of roses, left 
Rev. Inscription illegible; cross fleury with rosette in each quarter. 
Weight: 0.24g (3.7gr). 
Eastern England market site: coins from Norfolk and Lincs.-Yorkshire borders were shown together. 
(Not illustrated). 
M.A.S.B./D.J.R.

Weight: 1.42g (21.9gr). Die-axis 225°. 
(Not illustrated). 
J.A.D.

Obv. (leopard left) EDW: [ ] (?ANG F?). Large crown with REX on band. 
Rev. [ ] MONE?: [ ] EJES? Decorated cross with long font? 
Weight: 0.64g (9.9gr), incomplete. 
Two other specimens of Elias 122 are known. The leopard on the obverse may be an alternative privy mark, or may represent a different issue, in which case Elias's prediction that other types were made at Calais before the Treaty Period issues of gold with English designs would be confirmed.

D.J.R.

310. Flanders, John the Fearless, billon double mite, 1405–19.
Weight: not recorded.

J.A.D.

Weight: 0.87g. Die-axis: 180°.

J.A.D.

312. Brabant, Philip the Fair, quadruple patard, Van Gelder and Hoc 76–1, 1482–1506.
Weight: not recorded (fragment only).
(Not illustrated).

J.A.D.