OBITUARY

MR. J. S. SHIRLEY-FOX, R.B.A.

By the death of Mr. Shirley-Fox, which occurred on 3 June 1939, the Society has lost one of its most enthusiastic and lovable members. His contributions to this Journal were as follows:

- The Cross as a Mint-Mark (Vol. v).
- Die-making in the Twelfth Century (Vol. vi).

Besides these he made various contributions to the Numismatic Chronicle and wrote an admirable book for beginners called The Pleasures of English Coin-Collecting.

By far the most important of Mr. Shirley-Fox's papers was "The Numismatic History of the reigns of Edward I, II, and III". This set a new standard in medieval numismatics, and the thoroughness and excellence of the work which he and his brother did in this connexion can be gauged from the fact that, although twenty-five years have elapsed since the last part of this work was published, subsequent discoveries have almost always gone to confirm the deductions then drawn, and even of these there have been comparatively few. It was for this paper that he was awarded the Sanford Saltus Medal of this Society. Jointly with his brother he was also a medallist of the Royal Numismatic Society.

Mr. Shirley-Fox specialized in the period from Edward I to Henry VIII, and in the course of many years put together a collection which for interest from the student’s point of view ranked high among the private collections in this country. Under his will this collection was left to me, and I should like to acknowledge the deep gratitude I feel towards him for this extraordinarily interesting and valuable legacy.

Mr. Shirley-Fox was an artist by profession and the ability to distinguish small variations in style which his training gave him proved valuable to his numismatic work. Besides
Obituary

numismatics his chief pastime was fishing, and at this he was also an adept. But perhaps he will be best remembered by his friends for his extraordinary gift of imparting his own enthusiasm to others. There must be many, including the writer, who will always remember him kindly for having introduced them to the pleasures of coin-collecting or fishing, and for having given them that encouragement which is so essential, especially in the early stages of any hobby.

C. E. B.
PRESIDENTS OF THE SOCIETY

1907 P. W. P. CARLYON-BRITTON, D.L., F.S.A.
1909 W. J. ANDREW, F.S.A.
1913 P. W. P. CARLYON-BRITTON, D.L., F.S.A.
1915 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, R.A., F.S.A.
1916 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.
1917 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.
1918 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.
1919 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.
1920 FREDERICK A. WALTERS, F.S.A.
1921 FREDERICK A. WALTERS, F.S.A.
1922 J. SANFORD SALTUS—till 22 June
1923 GRANT R. FRANCIS—from 28 June
1924 GRANT R. FRANCIS
1925 GRANT R. FRANCIS
1929 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.—from 22 February
1930 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.
1931 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A., F.R.S.A.
1932 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A., F.R.S.A.
1933 V. B. CROWTHER-BEYNON, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
1934 V. B. CROWTHER-BEYNON, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
1935 V. B. CROWTHER-BEYNON, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
1936 V. B. CROWTHER-BEYNON, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
1937 V. B. CROWTHER-BEYNON, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
1938 H. W. TAFFS, M.B.E.
1939 H. W. TAFFS, M.B.E.
THE JOHN SANFORD SALTUS GOLD MEDAL

This Medal is awarded by ballot of all the Members triennially "to the Member of the Society whose paper or papers appearing in the Society's publications shall receive the highest number of votes from the Members, as being in their opinion the best in the interest of numismatic science".

The Medal was founded by the late John Sanford Saltus, Officier de la Légion d'Honneur, of New York, a Vice-President of the Society, by the gift of £200 in the year 1910; and so that the triennial periods should be computed from the inauguration of the Society, the Rules provided that the Medal should be awarded in the years 1910 and 1911, and thenceforward triennially.

Medallists

1911 MISS HELEN FARQUHAR
1914 W. J. ANDREW, F.S.A.
1917 L. A. LAWRENCE, F.S.A.
1920 LIEUT.-COLONEL H. W. MORRIESON, F.S.A.
1923 H. ALEXANDER PARSONS
1926 GRANT R. FRANCIS, F.S.A.
1929 J. S. SHIRLEY-FOX, R.B.A.
1932 CHARLES WINTER
1935 RAYMOND C. CARLYON-BRITTON
1938 WILLIAM C. WELLS
OFFICERS AND COUNCIL

SESSION 1939

President
H. W. TAFFS, M.B.E.

Vice-Presidents
E. C. CARTER, M.D., M.R.C.P.
V. B. CROWThER-BEYNON, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.
MISS H. FARQUHAR, F.R.HIST.S.
LORD GRANTLEY, D.L., J.P., F.S.A.
L. A. LAWRENCE, F.R.C.S., F.S.A.
R. C. LOCKETT, J.P., F.S.A.

Director
C. E. BLUNT, F.S.A.

Treasurer
D. H. WHINNEY

Librarian
H. J. DAKERS, M.A.

Secretary
D. F. ALLEN, B.A.

Council
F. O. ARNOLD, M.A., M.D.
A. E. BAGNAII
A. H. F. BALDWIN
A. N. BRUSHFIELD, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.
J. B. CALDECOTT, F.S.A.
J. DAVIDSON, M.B., C.L.B., F.R.C.S.
LT.-COL. C. L. EVANS
COL. M. H. GRANT
H. P. HALL
H. H. KING
J. O. MANTON, A.R.HIST.S.
H. A. PARSONS
F. B. PENFOLD, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.
K. R. R. READHEAD
A. G. WRIGHTSON
ORDINARY MEETING
25 JANUARY 1939
MR. H. W. TAFSS, President, in the Chair

The name of Mr. E. C. Winter was read as a candidate for election and his papers were ordered to be suspended.

The President announced with regret the deaths of Mr. F. E. Macfadyen and of Dr. Callendar, Secretary of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.

Mr. H. A. Parsons was appointed Scrutator of the Ballot for the John Sanford Saltus Medal on behalf of the meeting.

After the Ballot had been held, the President announced that the Medal had been awarded by a large majority to Mr. W. C. Wells for his papers on the Northampton, Southampton, and Stamford mints.

Exhibitions

MR. A. E. BAGNALL exhibited a gold daric, fifth century B.C., a gold stater of Philip of Macedon, and two silver antoniniani from the Dorchester hoard (Philip I and Gordian III).

MR. A. H. F. BALDWIN exhibited a selection of eighteenth-century Sussex tokens and a Bristol half-crown, dated 1696, in proof-like condition.

MR. R. CARLYON-BRITTON exhibited a token of William Dammer in Alldingborne, 1669 (octagonal), and two sixpences of James I with the Tower initial mark, dated 1611 and 1612. The former is believed to be unique.

MR. H. H. KING exhibited a penny of Edward the Confessor, type IV, of Lewes, reading +EDPINE ON LAEP E

MR. H. W. TAFSS exhibited sixteen various seventeenth-century tokens of Sussex in illustration of the paper.

Paper

MR. J. B. CALDECOTT delivered a paper entitled “Sussex 17th Century Tokens”. After suggesting that seventeenth-century tokens provided the most human approach to numismatics, he analysed the tokens of Sussex, and showed their relationship to the trades, the economics, and the
communications of the time. The paper is printed in this number of the *Journal*.

**ORDINARY MEETING**

**22 FEBRUARY 1939**

**MR. H. W. TAFFS, President, in the Chair**

Mr. E. C. Winter was elected a member of the Society.

The names of Mr. C. A. Jackson, Mr. B. C. Walters, and Mr. E. J. Winstanley were read as candidates for election and their papers were ordered to be suspended.

**Exhibitions**

MR. A. H. F. BALDWIN exhibited a series of Ancient British coins, including a Philip stater and copy, a flan for striking a stater found with many examples of Evans B8 at Soissons, a flan for a quarter stater from Selsey, Ev. B9 from Selsey, C10 (plated), I1, V4, XVIII14, V14, VIII6, IX7, XVII1, XXIII4, VIII14, F1, I8, XII6, and two “Channel Islands” coins.

DR. E. C. CARTER exhibited the following coins of Edward VI:

(a) Shilling m.m. Ton, (b) ditto m.m. Y, (c) ditto with bust resembling (a), (d) Sixpence m.m. Ton, (e) ditto m.m. Y, (f) ditto with bust resembling (d).

SIR NORMAN HILL exhibited the cast of a coin of Epaticcus found near Winchester (Ev. VIII14), and two pennies of Edward the Confessor. These were two of six, all of B.M.C., Type XV, found wrapped in a piece of linen in the armpit of a skeleton from a Saxon burial at Stockbridge Down, Hants. The two exhibited read *ANDERBODE ON I* (B.M.C., 1504) and *ANDERBODE ON P* (B.M.C., 1502). The other coins were also of the Winchester mint; two were duplicates of the first of those exhibited; the remaining two were struck by the moneyer Leofwine. They read *EXDPARD R, +LIFINE ON PINI* and *EXDPARD RE, +LIFINE ON PINI* (Cf. B.M.C., 1511–1514). Three of them are now in the British Museum. A note by Mr. C. H. V. Sutherland of the Ashmolean Museum on the coin of Epaticcus was read.

MR. L. A. LAWRENCE exhibited a series of Ancient British coins in illustration of the paper.
MR. H. W. TAFFS exhibited a series of Saxon coins, &c., as follows: Alfred (Cuðberht and Byrn), Edward the Elder (Beornere Mo), Eadred (Aetardes Mo), Eadwig (Heriger Mo), Eadgar (Fastolf Mo), Æthelred II (Godæ Mo Sceâf, Leofwod Mo Wint, Wulfnoþ Mo Wint), Cnut (Etisige on Scr, Leofsige on Gle), Edward the Confessor (Oidell Mo Winc, Ífric on Wincæst, Lifinc on Winc, Widia on Wincæs), Harold II (Oswold on Leweei), William I (Oðbearn on Grant, Andrbod on Winc, Osbern on Saer), William II (Ælword on Gilf), Henry I (Ailnoi on Oxine), Matilda (Rodberd de Br), one sceatta and three Ancient British coins.

MR. W. C. WELLS exhibited a series of Ancient British coins in illustration of the paper.

Paper

MR. D. F. ALLEN delivered a lecture illustrated with lantern slides on the history of Ancient British coins. He advanced some new theories.

ORDINARY MEETING

22 MARCH 1939

MR. H. W. TAFFS, President, in the Chair

Mr. C. A. Jackson, Mr. B. C. Walters, and Mr. E. J. Winstanley were elected members of the Society. Mr. Winstanley was admitted a member.

The John Sanford Saltus Medal for 1938 was presented by the President to Mr. W. C. Wells. The President recalled the number and importance of the papers which Mr. Wells had contributed to the Journal and congratulated him on this well-earned award.

Exhibitions

MR. C. E. BLUNT exhibited nine groats and two Durham pennies of Edward IV in illustration of his paper.

MISS HELEN FARQUHAR exhibited a medal of Lord Kimbolton, bearing the engraved inscription E. M. Lp. KIMBOLTON JAN. 3D. 1641-2.
MR. H. W. TAFFS exhibited an Edward IV groat (a mule of classes XVII and XVIII) having on the obverse a pierced cross and on the reverse a cross and four pellets as initial marks.

Paper

MR. C. E. BLUNT delivered a paper entitled “The Coinage of Edward IV, A Survey”. He laid down the lines on which he proposed to make a revised classification of the coins of this reign. He was able to solve many problems largely from the evidence of the provincial mints. The paper was illustrated partly by photographs, partly by coins, and partly by casts, thrown on to a screen by the epidiascope. This experiment proved very successful.

ORDINARY MEETING

26 APRIL 1939

MR. H. W. TAFFS, President, in the Chair

The names of Mr. W. Hurley and Mr. H. F. Tivy were read as candidates for election and their papers were ordered to be suspended.

Exhibitions

MR. A. E. BAGNALL exhibited nobles of Henry V and VI, three groats and two pennies of Henry VI and a unite of Charles I.

MR. A. H. F. BALDWIN exhibited a Rosette-Mascle noble, a Pinecone-Mascle noble, a Rosette-Mascle quarter-noble, an Annulet quarter-noble with two lys above the shield, a London and a Bristol angel, and a Calais groat with mascles in the spandrils, all of Henry VI.

MR. L. A. LAWRENCE exhibited two quarter-nobles of Henry VI.

MR. H. A. PARSONS exhibited a set of groat, half-groat, and penny of the early issue of “Rosette-Mascle” coinage of Henry VI without rosettes or mascles in the obverse legend but with a mascle in two spandrils on the obverse, except on the penny where, there being no spandrils, it is omitted.

MR. C. A. WHITTON exhibited a series of coins of Henry VI in illustration of his paper.
MR. C. A. WHITTON described the results of his researches into the earlier coins of Henry VI. He was able to show the different types of privy marks in use at different periods and to prove their order. He was able to distinguish by a new criterion the quarter-nobles struck at London, at York, and at Calais. Mr. Whitton’s original views, a further instalment of which is published in this number of the Journal, led to a lively discussion.

ORDINARY MEETING

24 MAY 1939

MR. H. W. TAFFS, President, in the Chair

Mr. W. Hurley and Mr. H. F. Tivy were elected members of the Society.

Exhibitions

COL. M. H. GRANT exhibited a long series of bronze medals by the Wyons and their collaborators in illustration of his paper.

Paper

COL. M. H. GRANT delivered a paper on the subject of “The Wyons”. He described the development of the family and the mutual relationship of its members. He showed how they worked with one another as well as with artists who did not belong to the family. It is hoped to publish this paper in a future number of the Journal.

ORDINARY MEETING

28 JUNE 1939

MR. H. W. TAFFS, President, in the Chair

The President announced with deep regret the death of Mr. J. S. Shirley-Fox. He paid a warm tribute to the work on Edward I, II, and III which Mr. Shirley-Fox had done in collaboration with his brother Mr. H. B. Earle Fox. For this work he was awarded the John Sanford Saltus Medal in 1929. Mr. Shirley-Fox would long be remembered for his unfailing courtesy and readiness to help students less advanced than
himself. It was ordered that a letter of condolence be addressed to his widow. A former President of the Society, Mr. V. B. Crowther-Beynon, represented the Society at the funeral.

The name of Mr. F. Muller, L.D.S., was read as a candidate for election and his papers ordered to be suspended.

Exhibitions

DR. F. O. ARNOLD exhibited a long series of angels from Henry VI to Charles I and a touch-piece of Charles II in illustration of his paper.

MR. A. H. F. BALDWIN exhibited angels of Henry VI (Bristol mint), Elizabeth, and James I, and touch-pieces of James III and Henry IX.

MR. R. CARLYON-BRITTIN exhibited an Exeter half-crown of Charles I of unusual type.

DR. F. B. PENFOLD exhibited varieties of coin weights of Charles I for angels, half-angels, and quarter-angels, some by Briot.

MR. H. W. TAFFS exhibited five varieties of angels of Henry VII and VIII, a Calais noble of Edward III, a Ryal of Edward IV, a unite (m.m. Nigger's head) and Oxford unite of Charles I, and a unite and a half-unite of the Commonwealth.

Paper

DR. F. O. ARNOLD read an interesting paper on the history and development of the angel as a coin and as a touch-piece. A lively discussion followed in which Miss Helen Farquhar, Dr. Carter, and the Secretary took part.

ORDINARY MEETING

25 OCTOBER 1939

MR. H. W. TAFFS, President, in the Chair

Mr. F. Muller, L.D.S., was elected a member of the Society.

The President announced that the Council had considered whether it would be advisable to suspend the meetings of the Society during the present crisis, but had decided unani-
Meeting, 25 October 1939

mously that the activities of the Society should be carried on as far as possible. In view, however, of black-out restrictions and difficulties of transport, it had been decided that Meetings should be held at 1.30 p.m. instead of as previously at 6 p.m.

The list of Officers and Council nominated for 1940 was presented to the Meeting. They were as follows:

President: Mr. H. W. Taffs.
Vice-Presidents: Mr. A. E. Bagnall, Dr. A. N. Brushfield, Mr. V. B. Crowther-Beynon, Mr. H. H. King, Mr. R. C. Lockett, Dr. F. B. Penfold.
Director: Mr. C. E. Blunt.
Treasurer: Mr. A. G. Wrightson.
Librarian: Mr. H. J. Dakers.
Secretary: Mr. D. F. Allen.

Acting Assistant Secretary: Mr. C. A. Whitton.
Council: Dr. F. O. Arnold; Mr. A. H. F. Baldwin; Mr. J. B. Caldecott; Dr. E. C. Carter; Dr. J. Davidson; Lt.-Col. C. L. Evans; Miss Helen Farquhar; Col. M. H. Grant; Lord Grantley; Mr. H. P. Hall; Mr. L. A. Lawrence; Mr. H. A. Parsons; Mr. K. R. R. Readhead; Mr. A. C. Strand; Mr. E. J. Winstanley.

Exhibitions

Mr. H. H. King exhibited a penny of Harthacnut, type I, of Lewes, reading +PVLFRI ON LÆPEI.

Mr. H. W. Taffs exhibited pennies of Æthelred II (Godwine Mo Luda, Lydford, Goda Mo Sceft, Drenc Mo Linc, Godefrið Mo Laer, Lewes, Wynstan Mo Bað, Leofric Mo Lundon, God Mo Eaxec, Óslac on Lincolne, Wulfric Mo Paer, Lifting Mo Caentwa, Leofhyse Mo Dòfr, Eadwold Mo Caeni, Sidwine Mo Rofe, Rochester, Leofric Mo Lymna, Lympne); of Edward the Confessor (Wulfine on Col, Aelfwold on Willunee, Burewine on Wa, Godwine on Scoeb, Gild on Bedewinde, Great Bedwyn, Bruninc on Gippe, Wulmaer on Rume, Romney); of William I (Oðbearn on Grant, Sewine on Aexec, God on Æotford, Wulmaer on Rim, Romney, Aelfen on Sandw); of William II (Aelword on Gifl, Ilchester, Brht on Oxne, Edraed o Hiðe, Hythe); of Henry I (Aelword on Bris, Godhere on San, Sandwich); of Alfred (Diarvald Mo... Doro); of Cnut (Crinan on Scrob, Leofsige on Gle, Gloucester); and a South Australian gold ingot.

Mr. E. J. Winstanley exhibited nine profile groats of Henry VII with mint-mark cross-crosslet, each showing a different bust from the normal and a portrait approaching that on the shilling.
ANNIVERSARY MEETING
THURSDAY, 30 NOV. 1939

MR. H. W. TAFS, President, in the Chair

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and carried.

The names of two candidates for election, Captain Leslie Stansfeld Mallory, Captain R. G. Southey, M.C., were read and their papers ordered to be suspended.

The Council's Report, which with the Treasurer's Accounts is printed below, was read by the President, and unanimously adopted.

The Hon. Treasurer—Mr. A. G. Wrightson—presented the Society's accounts for the year. They were explained in detail and comparison made with the previous year. At the instance of Mr. Bagnall, seconded by Dr. Penfold, the accounts were adopted and passed unanimously. Votes of thanks were passed to the Treasurer and to the Auditors, Mr. R. Cyril Lockett and Dr. F. B. Penfold.

Mr. A. E. Bagnall and Mr. E. J. Winstanley having been appointed Scrutators, the ballot for the Officers and Council for 1940 was duly taken and the result was as follows:

Officers and Council for 1940

President: H. W. Taffs, M.B.E.
Director: Christopher E. Blunt, F.S.A.
Treasurer: A. G. Wrightson, B.A.
Librarian: H. J. Dakers, M.A.
Secretary: Derek F. Allen, B.A.

A vote of thanks was passed to the Scrutators.

Exhibitions

By MR. C. E. BLUNT: A copy in silver of the London penny of Alfred, struck at the Wembley Exhibition of 1924.
Meeting, 30 November 1939

By Dr. E. C. Carter: A shilling of Charles I struck at York. Weight 70 grs.

By Dr. L. A. Lawrence: Proofs of the 1939 coinage of George VI.

Paper

In the unavoidable absence of Mr. Allen, the President read a most interesting paper, entitled "Crosses and Crowns", a study of coinage in the Elizabethan Dramatists, the result of a collaboration between Dr. Dunstan of Lewes and the Secretary, Mr. Derek Allen. Dr. Dunstan provided the quotations from the plays, and Mr. Allen the numismatic information. The Society by this time always expects an entertaining as well as an instructive paper when it comes from the pen of our Secretary, but this latest production of his gives that human and homely touch which we are not wont to associate with numismatics.

The Council's Report

(30 November 1939)

The Council has the honour to present its thirty-fifth Annual Report.

In the past year the membership of the Society has slightly dropped owing to the large number of deaths amongst its members which have occurred. The war has brought surprisingly few resignations. The Council is pleased to record the following elections:

To Ordinary Membership:

Mr. W. Hurley.
Mr. C. A. Jackson.
Mr. F. Muller.
Mr. H. F. Tivy.
Mr. B. C. Walters.
Mr. E. C. Winter.
Mr. E. J. Winstanley.

The Council records with deep regret the deaths of the following six members:

Mr. G. C. Drabble.
Mr. S. Gwyer.
Mr. F. E. Macfadyen.
Mr. W. J. Songhurst.
Mr. J. S. Shirley-Fox.
Mr. J. Wright.

Of these the best known to the Society was Mr. J. S. Shirley-Fox. He had been a member since 1907, and, while he lived within reach, was a regular attendant at the meetings. His researches on medieval coins will long be remembered. He was the first to draw attention to the importance of puncheons in the construction of dies. He had a great eye for detail, and his papers on Edward I, II, and III, written in collaboration with his brother, the late Mr. Earle Fox, set the classification of these coins on a secure basis. He was also the author of a useful introductory book on English coins, *The Pleasures of English Coin-Collecting*, illustrated with his own sketches. Though he did not visit London often in his later years, he followed keenly the activities of the Society. His death is a loss which many members will regret.

Mr. G. C. Drabble was another member whose death will be greatly regretted. Though not well known in London, he was an enthusiastic numismatist. His fine collection of English coins has already been partly dispersed.

Mr. S. Gwyer was best known to members as a leading figure in the firm of Glendining & Co.

In the course of the year five members have resigned.

This Society like all others has been profoundly affected by the outbreak of war. It has been decided to maintain the activities of the Society with as little alteration as possible. The meetings will continue to be held, though at an earlier hour; the *Journal* will continue to be published, though it may not be so long, or so well illustrated. The room and the Library are available as before for members. It is hoped that these arrangements may be possible throughout the war, but the Council are aware that an emergency may possibly render some further change essential.

One effect of the war upon the Society has been that the Treasurer has been forced to resign, while the Director and Secretary have had to be absent on military or official duty. As the Council is loth to lose entirely the services of two such live officials, it is proposed for the time being to retain them in their individual posts, while other members of the Council give such assistance as is possible.
The Treasurer, Mr. D. H. Whinney, had held the post since 1931, when he succeeded Sir William Wells. He has very ably maintained the financial stability of the Society through difficult years, and the Council wish to record their sincere gratitude to him. Mr. Wrightson has been elected as his successor, and the Council have confidence that he will fulfil the task of Treasurer with equal efficiency.

The Council are very grateful to Mr. Dakers for his labours as Librarian, especially at the time of the removal to the present address.

Eight meetings have been held in 1939, at seven of which papers have been delivered. The attendance has maintained the improvement which was noticeable last year. The papers again covered a wide range of subjects including Ancient British Coins (Mr. Allen), Henry VI's coins (Mr. Whitton), Edward IV's coins (Mr. Blunt), Angels (Dr. Arnold), Sussex Tokens (Mr. Caldecott), Medals of the Wyons (Col. Grant), and "Crosses and Crowns", a study of coinage in the Elizabethan Dramatists (Mr. Allen). Some of these papers will be published in due course in the Journal. The Council, therefore, records its thanks to all who have given these papers and also to the other members who have contributed to the success of the evenings by their interesting exhibits.

A new part of the Journal was published in the course of the year, containing a number of valuable articles, some from new contributors. The Council wish to record their thanks to Mr. R. C. Lockett who has again helped the Society by contributing to the cost of the plates in illustration of Charles I's Weymouth coins. Many of the coins illustrated are from his own collection. A further part of the Journal will be issued in 1940 in spite of war conditions.

The Society occupies the same rooms as in the previous year and is still the tenant of the Royal Anthropological Institute. A number of books have been added to the Library. Preparations have been made to remove from London the more important books, should it seem expedient.

The Council is glad to report that the financial position is sound, but the Treasurer will make his own report to you.

The Council wish to thank Miss Farquhar, and Dr. E. C. Carter for their generous donations to the funds of the Society.

The Council wish to renew their thanks to Mr. Taffs, the
President, for his excellent chairmanship of both Council and General Meetings. They also wish to thank the other Officers for the successful execution of their duties in the past year, and to extend their greeting to those who will take on the tasks in the coming year.

The Council desires to express its thanks to Mr. R. Cyril Lockett and to Dr. F. B. Penfold for undertaking the duties of Auditors and to Messrs. Bagnall and Winstanley for acting as Scrutators of the Ballot, to be held this evening.

No report would be complete without recording the Society's very grateful thanks to Mr. Derek Allen as Secretary and to Mr. Christopher E. Blunt as Director, for their valuable services to the Society, and to both as Joint Editors of the *Journal*. 
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INCOME</th>
<th>£</th>
<th>s.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By Subscriptions received for 1939</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Subscriptions in arrear received during the year</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Donations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. E. C. Carter</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miss H. Farquhar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Interest received</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Sale of Back Volumes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>£205 15 4</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 OCTOBER 1939

### LIABILITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£ s. d.</th>
<th>£ s. d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To Subscriptions received in advance</td>
<td>1 1 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Subscriptions compounded</td>
<td>40 1 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Sundry Creditors and outstanding Charges</td>
<td>25 0 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; J. Sanford Salus Medal Fund:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital Account</td>
<td>161 16 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income Account</td>
<td>9 19 3</td>
<td>171 15 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; General Purposes Fund:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance as at 31 October 1938</td>
<td>1,250 14 8</td>
<td>1,344 5 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year</td>
<td>93 10 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>£1,582 2 6</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### ASSETS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>£ s. d.</th>
<th>£ s. d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By Investments at cost or book value:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>£321, 14s. 6d. 4 per cent. Consolidated stock</td>
<td></td>
<td>250 0 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>£935, 18s. od. 2¼ per cent. Consolidated stock</td>
<td></td>
<td>514 14 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Market value as at 31 Oct. 1938 £967)</td>
<td></td>
<td>764 14 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; J. Sanford Salus Medal Fund:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>£166, 14s. 11d. India 3½ per cent. stock</td>
<td></td>
<td>161 16 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Market value as at 31 Oct. 1939 £135)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Library at cost as at 18 Nov. 1930</td>
<td>151 12 5</td>
<td>10 7 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Furniture at cost</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Cash at Bank and in hand:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Office Savings Bank</td>
<td>46 14 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current Account</td>
<td>48 14 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance in hands of Secretary</td>
<td>3 2 6</td>
<td>493 11 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>£1,582 2 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AUDITORS' REPORT

We beg to report to the Members that we have obtained all the information and explanations we have required. No credit has been taken for Subscriptions in arrear at 31 October 1939. We have examined the above Balance Sheet with the Books and Vouchers of the Society and are of opinion that, subject to the above remark, the same is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and current view of the state of the Society’s affairs, according to the best of our information and the explanations given to us, and as shown by the Books of the Society.

(Signed) GILBERTS, HALLEY & EGLINGTON, Chartered Accountants,

On behalf of the Society:

FRED B. PENFOLD
R. CYRIL LOCKETT

21 November 1939.
LISTS OF MEMBERS
OF THE
BRITISH NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
ON 30 NOVEMBER 1939

ROYAL MEMBERS

HER MAJESTY QUEEN MARY.
HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE DUKE OF WINDSOR.
HER ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCESS BEATRICE.

In Alphabetical Order

HIS MAJESTY CHRISTIAN X, KING OF DENMARK AND ICELAND.
HER MAJESTY ALEXANDRINE, QUEEN OF DENMARK AND ICELAND.
HIS MAJESTY VICTOR EMANUEL III, KING OF ITALY AND EMPEROR OF ETHIOPIA.
HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF ITALY AND EMPRESS OF ETHIOPIA.
HIS MAJESTY HAAKON VII, KING OF NORWAY.
HIS MAJESTY ALFONSO XIII, KING OF SPAIN.
HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF SPAIN.
HIS MAJESTY GUSTAV, KING OF SWEDEN.
HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE CROWN PRINCE OF SWEDEN.
HER ROYAL HIGHNESS THE CROWN PRINCESS OF SWEDEN.
HER MAJESTY QUEEN AMELIA.

HONORARY MEMBERS

In Order of Election

1903 SIR HENRY CHURCHILL MAXWELL-LYTE, K.C.B., M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.,

1905 VERNON HORACE RENDALL, ESQ., B.A., Manica House, Devon Road, Bordon, Hants.


MEMBERS

The sign * signifies that the member has compounded for his annual subscription.
† signifies a junior member.

1904 ABERDEEN, THE PUBLIC LIBRARY, G. M. Fraser, Esq., Librarian, Aberdeen.
List of Members of

1935 ALLEN, DEREK F., ESQ., 18 South Square, London, N.W.I.
1906 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY, THE, 156th Street, West of Broadway, New York.
1936 †ASSHETON, JOHN R., ESQ., Jourdelay’s Place, Eton College, Windsor.

1922 BAGNALL, A. E., ESQ., 3 Castle Road, Shipley, Yorkshire.
1937 BARKER, RAYMOND TURNER, ESQ., New Place, Welwyn, Herts.
1903 BAYLEY, ARTHUR R., ESQ., B.A., Cotford, Graham Road, Malvern.
1909 BELFAST CENTRAL PUBLIC LIBRARY, J. B. Goldsborough, Esq., Chief Librarian, Belfast, Ireland.
1911 BERRY, SIR JAMES, F.R.C.S., Kirby Gate, Westmead, Roehampton, S.W. 15.
1904 BIRMINGHAM PUBLIC LIBRARIES, H. M. Cashmore, Esq., The City Librarian, Birmingham, 1.
1933 BLUNT, CHRISTOPHER E., ESQ., Quenington Old Rectory, Fairford, Glos.
1906 BOILEAU, LIEUT.-COLONEL SIR RAYMOND FREDERIC, BART., J.P., Ketteringham Park, Wymondham, Norfolk.
1907 BOOTLE CENTRAL LIBRARY AND MUSEUM, THE, C. H. Hunt, ESQ., Librarian and Curator, Oriel Road, Bootle, Lancashire.
1910 BOURNEMOUTH PUBLIC LIBRARIES, D. SIEWRIGHT YOUNG, ESQ., Borough Librarian, Central Library, Bournemouth, Hants.
1933 *BRIGGS, L. CABOT, ESQ., 64 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.
1934 BROOKE, WILLIAM ARCHER, ESQ., Spring House, Thetford, Norfolk.
1909 BROOKLYN PUBLIC LIBRARY, Milton J. Ferguson, Esq., Librarian, 1 Hanson Place, Brooklyn, New York, U.S.A.
1927 BROWNING, WILLIAM HENRY, ESQ., Chiddingstone, Bexley Road, Eltham, S.E. 9.
1934 BUNN, C. J., ESQ., 125 Grove Lane, Camberwell, London, S.E. 5.
1926 *Burr, CHARLES W., ESQ., M.D., 1918 Spruce Street, Philadelphia.
The British Numismatic Society


1903 CALDECOTT, J. B., ESQ., Amberley, near Arundel, Sussex.

1908 CAMBRIDGE, THE FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, Louis C. G. Clarke, Esq., Director.

1904 CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY, A. F. Schofield, Esq., Librarian.

1922 *CAMPBELL, MRS. ROBERT JAMES, Hotel Weylin, 40 East 54th Street, New York.

1904 CARDIFF FREE LIBRARIES, Harry Farr, Esq., Librarian.

1911 CARLYON-BRITTON, RAYMOND C., ESQ., 38 Westgate, Chichester.


1929 CHECKLEY, JAMES FREDERICK HAYSENDEN, ESQ., 26 Maple Avenue, Maidstone, Kent.

1914 CHRISTOPHER, RICHARD THORNEY, ESQ., West View, Bradford-on-Avon, Wiltshire.


1909 CORNWALL, THE ROYAL INSTITUTION COUNTY MUSEUM AND ART GALLERY OF TRURO, George Penrose, Esq., Curator.


1922 CUNNINGTON, THOMAS M., ESQ., Heylesbury, 88 West End Lane, London, N.W.


1930 DAKERS, HUGH J., ESQ., M.A., 3 Belmont Hill, St. Albans, Herts.


1930 DAY, WALTER HANKS, ESQ., Carlyle House, Maidstone.

1917 DENMARK, THE ROYAL COLLECTION OF COINS AND MEDALS, Copenhagen.

1926 DENTON, ARTHUR R., ESQ., "The Myrtles", Haygate Road, Wellington, Shropshire.


1914 DESICA CHARIAR, DIVAN BAHADUR SIR T., B.A., Trichinopoly, Southern India.

1938 DRAKE, MISS VERONICA, Heatherside, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks.


1904 DUBLIN, TRUSTEES OF THE NATIONAL LIBRARY, Dublin, Five.
**List of Members of**

- **1904** Edinburgh, the National Library of Scotland, H. W. Meikle, Esq., The Keeper, Edinburgh.
- **1903** Edinburgh, Public Library, Ernest A. Savage, Esq., Principal Librarian.
- **1920** Edinburgh, the Royal Scottish Museum, N. D. Cuthbertson, Esq., Librarian.
- **1913** Edinburgh, the University Library, F. C. Nicholson, Esq., M.A., Librarian.
- **1903** Evans, Lieut.-Colonel C. L., "Corris", Wash Hill, Newbury.
- **1903** Farquhar, Miss Helen, F.RHist.S., 6 Lowndes Street, London, S.W. 1.
- **1915** Faulkner, W. J., Esq., Sutton House, Endon, Stoke-on-Trent.
- **1929** Ferguson, F. S., Esq., c/o Bernard Quaritch, 11 Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W. 1.
- **1922** Finland, the National Museum of, Helsingfors.
- **1903** Forrer, L., Esq., Helvetia, 14 Homefield Road, Bromley, Kent.
- **1903** Glasgow, the Mitchell Library, S. A. Pitt, Esq., Librarian, North Street, Glasgow.
- **1903** Glendinning, D., Esq., 7 Argyll Street, London, W. 1.
- **1938** Grant, Colonel M. H., 18 Victoria Grove, W. 8.
- **1909** Haarer, John W., Esq., 207 West Saint Joseph Street, Lansing, Michigan, U.S.A.
- **1919** Hall, Henry Platt, Esq., Pentreheylin Hall, Llanymynech, Montgomeryshire.
- **1921** Hattoni, T., Esq., 12 Terahata-cho, Suma, Kobe, Japan.
- **1930** Hereford Public Library, The, F. C. Morgan, Esq., Librarian, Broad Street, Hereford.
- **1933** Hill, Sir Norman, Bart., Green Place, Stockbridge, Hampshire.
- **1921** Holbrook, Commander Norman D., V.C., Fouracres, Coombe Warren, Kingston Hill.
- **1917** Holbrook, Mrs. Norman D., Fouracres, Coombe Warren, Kingston Hill.
- **1906** Huntington, Archer Milton, Esq., 1 East 89th Street, New York City, U.S.A.; and Audubon Park, New York, U.S.A.
- **1939** Hurley, W., Esq., 37 Thaxted Road, New Eltham, S.E. 9.

1937 *Kenny, Lawrence Amberton, Esq., Shamrock, Ivy Lane, Wight-

1909 King, Horace Herbert, Esq., Brookside, North Chapel, Petworth,

1938 *King, Patrick, Esq., Peckham House, Peckham Road, Peckham.

1903 Laver, Philip G., Esq., F.S.A., Ethelstow, St. Clare Drive, Col-


1904 Lee, Ernest Harry, Esq., 71 Upper Parliament Street, Nottingham.

1904 Leeds Public Free Libraries, The, R. J. Gordon, Esq., Chief

1905 Leicester, The Municipal Libraries Of, C. V. Kirkby, Esq.,

1904 Leigh Public Library, J. D. Gifford, Esq., Librarian, Leigh,

1933 Lingford, Herbert M., Esq., Cotherstone, Barnard Castle, Co.

1905 Lockett, Richard Cyril, Esq., J.P., F.S.A., 58 Cadogan Place,

1922 *London Library, The, 14 St. James’s Square, London, S.W. 1, 

1933 London Library, University Of, South Kensington, London,

1921 Lonergan, P., Esq., 15 Larchfield Street, Darlington.


1920 *Mapsles, Ashley K., Esq., Navenby, Burnham, Overy Staithe,

1905 Mehl, B. Max, Esq., Fort Worth, Texas, U.S.A.

1924 *Merritt, Ferris P., Esq., 25 West 43rd Street, New York.

1933 Merton, Wilfred, Esq., Highfields, Slindon Common, Arundel,

1921 Michigan, The Library Of The University Of, U.S.A., c/o Hy.

§ Subscriptions compounded to the year 1942.
List of Members of

1932 MITCHELL, DAVID DEWAR, ESQ., 18 Craneford Way, Twickenham, Middlesex.
1903 MITCHELSON, THE JOSEPH C., COLLECTION, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, U.S.A.
1939 MULLER, F., ESQ. L.D.S., 46 Station Road, Blackpool, S.S.
1927 NAPIER, DUNCAN SCOTT, ESQ., 3 Marchhall Road, Edinburgh.
1921 NEVIN, J., ESQ., 136 Musters Road, West Bridgfords, Nottingham.
1909 *NEWELL, EDWARD T., ESQ., B.A.YALE, c/o The American Numismatic Society, 156th Street, West of Broadway, New York, U.S.A.
1935 NEWHAM, ALBERT JAMES, ESQ., 29 Lyndhurst Road, Portsmouth.
1930 NORWICH CASTLE MUSEUM, THE, Norwich.
1904 OLDHAM, THE FREE LIBRARY COMMITTEE, W. H. Berry, Esq., Librarian, Oldham.
1922 §OXFORD, THE ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM.
1904 OXFORD, THE BODLEIAN LIBRARY.
1938 PAGET, CAPT. H. E. G., M.A., 122 Richmond Park Road, Bournemouth.

§ Subscriptions compounded to the year 1943.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1933</td>
<td>Readhead, Kenneth Ronald Robert, Esq.</td>
<td>408 Hawkins House, Dolphin Square, S.W. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1926</td>
<td>Reading Public Libraries</td>
<td>W. H. Greenhough, Esq., Chief Librarian.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1903</td>
<td>Reynolds, H. M., Esq.</td>
<td>Silver Birches, Kirkley Park Road, South Lowestoft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Rolfe, M. S., Esq.</td>
<td>382 Sutton Road, Southend-on-Sea, Essex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1926</td>
<td>Seaby, Herbert Allen, Esq.</td>
<td>65 Great Portland Street, London, W. I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1933</td>
<td>Sellwood, R. H., Esq.</td>
<td>9 Bartholomew Street, Newbury.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>Sherratt, Donald, Esq.</td>
<td>2 The Close, Bentinck Road, Altrincham, Cheshire.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Smith, A. G. H., Esq.</td>
<td>Hazelden Farm, Tonbridge, Kent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1908</td>
<td>Smith, Elliott, Esq.</td>
<td>215 East 27th Street, New York, U.S.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1908</td>
<td>South Australia, the Public Library of</td>
<td>c/o The Agent-General for Australia, British Industries House, Marble Arch, W. I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>Soper, Michael Paul, Esq.</td>
<td>42 Hayes Way, Park Langley, Beckenham, Kent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1903</td>
<td>Spink, S. M., Esq.</td>
<td>5 King Street, London, S.W. 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1934</td>
<td>Stott, Miss Dorothy M.</td>
<td>10 The Drive, Esher, Surrey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>Strand, Alister Carmichael, Esq.</td>
<td>14 Lismore Road, South Croydon, Surrey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td>Tivy, H. F., Esq.</td>
<td>2 Kilteragh Mansions, Foxrock, Co. Dublin, Eire.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1904</td>
<td>Toronto Reference Library</td>
<td>College and St. George Streets, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>Turner, Thomas Malcolm, Esq.</td>
<td>The Oaks, Connaught Avenue, Frinton-on-Sea, Essex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931</td>
<td>Vidler, Leopold Amon, Esq.</td>
<td>The Old Stone House, Rye, Sussex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Wade, R. S., Esq.</td>
<td>Woodcote, St. George's Road, Bickley, Kent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1922</td>
<td>Wales, the National Library of</td>
<td>Aberystwith, John Ballinger, Esq., M.A., Chief Librarian.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>Wales, the National Museum of</td>
<td>Cardiff, Sir Cyril Fox, Ph.D., F.S.A., Director, Department of Archaeology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1918</td>
<td>Wallace, William Greenell, Esq.</td>
<td>61, East Avenue, Bournemouth.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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List of Members

1938 WATERFIELD, P. G., ESQ., Buckere House, Honiton, Devon.
1903 WELLS, WILLIAM CHARLES, ESQ., Le Chalet, Brook Road, South Benfleet, Essex.
1923 *WHEELER, ALBERT, ESQ., 70 Victoria Road, Stroud Green, London, N.
1937 WHITTON, CUTHBERT ALEXANDER, ESQ., B.A.(Lond.). The High School, Newcastle, Staffs.
1921 ZIEGLER, PHILIP, ESQ., Lilly Villa, Victoria Park, Manchester.
LA CIRCULATION DES MONNAIES D'OR MÉROVINGIENNES EN ANGLETERRE

Par P. LE GENTILHOMME

[Dans le Sud-Est de l'Angleterre, dans le Kent à Sarre par exemple, les imitations byzantines, particulièrement celles émises dans les ateliers provençaux d'Arles et surtout de Marseille, se présentent fréquemment dans les trouvailles. Mais les pièces émises après le règne de Clotaire II (613-28) sont rares; il semblerait que le trafic avec les ports méditerranéens s'est singulièrement restreint. À l'époque de Dagobert (628-38) et de Clovis II (638-56), de nombreuses trouvailles isolées font apparaître l'activité nouvelle des ateliers australiens des vallées de la Moselle et de la Meuse, Metz, Marsal, Verdun, Meuvy en même temps que celle de l'atelier de Paris. Le foyer méditerranéen des échanges perd le rôle de premier plan qu'il jouait dans les temps romains. La renaissance économique qui se manifeste alors dans la Gaule mérovingienne par la multiplication des ateliers monétaires ruraux et les innombrables fondations de monastères en est sans doute la cause.

Deux trouvailles importantes méritent d'être signalées pour la lumière qu'elles permettent d'apporter à l'histoire des échanges entre la Gaule mérovingienne et l'Angleterre vers le milieu du septième siècle.

La première découverte fut faite le 9 août 1939 à Sutton Hoo, près de Ipswich, dans le comté de Suffolk. La presse anglo-française s'est préoccupée de savoir à qui devait revenir la propriété du trésor que des fouilles heureuses dans un tumulus demeuré jusqu'alors inviolé ont mis à jour. Grâce à la courtoisie de M. Derek Allen, attaché au Département des...]

[d d]
La Circulation des Monnaies d’Or

Médailles du British Museum, j’ai pu obtenir quelques renseignements sommaires sur la trouvaille qui est entrée au British Museum pour disparaître aussitôt dans un coffre jusqu’à la fin des hostilités. Avec les restes d’une barque a été trouvé tout un mobilier funéraire de la plus grande richesse: plusieurs plats d’argent dont l’un au poinçon d’Anastase, deux bracelets, une boucle de ceinture et un fermeoir de bourse en orfèvrerie cloisonnée. La bourse avait été garnie puisque quarante monnaies ou flans monétaires furent recueillis. Or, ces monnaies sont exclusivement mérovingiennes. La trouvaille comporte des pièces émises dans les ateliers suivants: Dinant et Huy, sur la Meuse; Andernach, sur le Rhin; Paris, Troyes, Chambly et Laon, dans les vallées de la Seine et de l’Oise, Angers dans le val de Loire; Banassac en Gévaudan, Rodez et Bordeaux dont le port était le grand marché des cités de l’Aquitaine; les cités rhodaniennes de Sion, Valence et Arles ainsi que la cité voisine d’Uzès. Les vics poitevins et limousins de la Trémouille, Usson et Montignac sont également représentés. L’activité de ces derniers ateliers et la présence de la croix dite ancrée sur les monnaies de Saint Étienne de Bordeaux, de Laon, de La Trémouille, du fisc et sur quelques pièces indéterminées, obligent à descendre à l’époque de Clovis II, caractérisée justement par l’éparpillement des ateliers ruraux et la faveur de ce type de croix. Une dizaine de pièces n’a pu être identifiée; enfin, comme il arrive souvent, la trouvaille renferme trois flans monétaires non monnayés. Il est à remarquer que les triens des ateliers provençaux, tout en fournissant un léger appoint, étaient depuis longtemps en circulation: ce sont en effet des monnaies de Maurice-Tibère (582–602). Assurément, il est difficile de préciser la date de l’enfouissement du trésor. Pour ma part, j’inclinerai à croire que ce fut pendant la première partie du règne de Clovis II, puisque le type de la croix ancrée ne domine pas encore sur les espèces émises en Neustrie et en Aquitaine.

La trouvaille faite en automne 1828 à Crondall (Hants), un peu à l’ouest de la ville actuelle d’Aldershot, est mal connue, étant encore dans le Hampshire, jalousement gardée dans une collection privée, celle de Lord Grantley. Une vingtaine de monnaies mérovingiennes de Metz, de Marsal, du vic mosan de Meuvy, de Paris, de Rodez, de Chalon, de Quentinovic et d’Amiens mêlées à environ quatre-vingts pièces anglo-
saxonne ou frisonne, attestent la fréquence des rapports commerciaux avec le continent. Les monnaies mérovingiennes de ce trésor remontent également au règne de Clovis II: ainsi les triens d'Eligius à Paris, de Sigechramnus, attaché à la Scola sous le règne de ce roi à Amiens, et celui de Chalon, à la croix sur deux degrés et un globe, type caractéristique du second quart du 7e siècle. Mais les monnaies anglo-saxonnes éliminent déjà le numéraire mérovingien. Les imitations byzantines et les produits des ateliers provençaux, à l'exception d'un triens barbare de Phocas, ont cessé de circuler. Par contre, apparaissent neuf thrýmsas avec l'inscription votive qui deviendra le modèle du type bien connu des sceattas à l'étendard; vingt-et-un thrýmsas au buste barbare avec le trident; six thrýmsas à la tête de face et au nom de Londres, huit pièces au buste entre deux palmes; une monnaie du type AVDVALD REGES; une pièce frisonne attribuée tantôt à Lyon et tantôt à Leyde par les vieux auteurs; un certain nombre d'indéterminées et enfin trois flans monétaires non monnayés comme à Sutton Hoo. La disparition des monnaies provençales, l'apparition d'un abondant numéraire anglo-saxon, l'activité nouvelle et si grande du port de Quentovic, représenté par sept pièces de l'atelier de Dutta nous laisse croire que les espèces mérovingiennes ont été enfouies en un temps sensiblement postérieur à l'émission de la plupart d'entre elles: vers la fin ou même quelques années après la mort de Clovis II.

La découverte de 1939 tend à faire présumer que jusque vers 650, la circulation monétaire en Angleterre était composée de numéraire d'abord exclusivement byzantin et provençal, éclipsé ensuite par la faveur des produits d'émission des ateliers monétaires des différentes divisions du regnum Francorum. Peu de temps après 650, mais alors seulement, le numéraire mérovingien est submergé par la vague des monnaies anglo-saxonnes, émises principalement dans le Kent et les comtés au sud de la Tamise. La thèse consistant à admettre l'existence des thrýmsas à une date antérieure à 650 ne me semble pas acceptable, car si les monnaies mérovingiennes et leurs imitations les plus barbares circulaient au nord de la Tamise il n'y avait aucune raison de décrire les thrýmsas et de s'opposer à leur exposition. S'ils n'apparaissent pas dans une trouvaille aussi abondante que celle de Sutton Hoo, c'est qu'ils n'existaient pas encore.
déposer dans le tumulus des monnaies anciennes et n'ayant plus cours, on laissait dans la bourse du mort des flans qui n'étaient pas encore monnayés et la monnaie qui était alors la seule à circuler: la monnaie mérovingienne.

Aux Armées, le 9 janvier 1940.
THE HEAVY COINAGE OF HENRY VI

By C. A. Whitton

PART III. THE LEAF-PELLET TO THE LIS-PELLET ISSUES

The remaining issues of Henry VI to be considered are:
1. The Trefoil-Pellet, of which there are London groats only.
2. The Leaf-Pellet, of which there are London nobles, all denominations of London silver, and pence of York and Durham.
3. The Unmarked issue, of which there are groats and half-groats of London.
4. The Cross-Pellet, again with all denominations of London silver and pence of York and Durham.
5. The Lis-Pellet, consisting of London groats only.

No Calais coins are known of any of these issues, and the obverse initial mark on all groats is a Cross Fleury (IIIb).

THE TREFOIL-PELLET ISSUE (1443-1445)

These groats differ on the obverse from those of the preceding, Trefoil, issue, in showing two pellets by the crown, which are moreover an invariable feature of all coins, apart from the Unmarked issue and a few anomalies, from now until the end of the reign. The reverses differ in no discernible detail from those of the latest Trefoil groats. Like them they show a sprinkling of saltires in the legends and no initial mark, and have occasionally additional pellets in two quarters. The lettering, too, is apparently identical. It is worth noting perhaps that some of these reverses show unusually fine workmanship, including a neat letter π not found elsewhere (Pl. VII, 3).

The issue is by no means abundant, and very few obverse dies were cut. On all of them the legend has a trefoil after REX and ends ANGLIÆ X FRANC. In this connexion it may be noted that a few rare later groats with no trefoils by the neck have a trefoil2 in the obverse legend (placed before the copula), but they are demonstrably not of the Trefoil-Pellet issue. Not only do they read ANGLIÆ, a reading found

1 Sometimes hidden beneath the obverse legend, but never absent.
2 I have seen three specimens; two are in the B.M. and Mr. Blunt has another.
neither on Trefoil nor on the earliest Leaf-Pellet groats, but they show a later lettering than either of those two issues. I have therefore classed them as later Leaf-Pellet coins (Pl. VII, 5). If I am right in doing so, as I believe I am, there seems to be a case for transferring to the Leaf-Pellet issue certain London pence (no. 14 in the list), classed by Brooke as Trefoil-Pellet, which resemble these groats in combining pellets beside the crown with a trefoil in the legend, and in not having trefoils beside the bust. To the Leaf-Pellet issue may likewise be assigned similar Durham pence (no. 4a) apparently unnoticed by Brooke, showing Nevill’s rings and the same combination of pellets and trefoil as the London coins. This would ease the strain of attributing to the Trefoil-Pellet issue any coins which do not show the characteristic trefoils in the obverse field, for I find it hard to believe that either the Trefoil or the Trefoil-Pellet issues contained any such coins.

**The Leaf-Pellet Issue (1445-c. 1453)**

In a previous article I stated briefly my reasons for the transfer to this issue of those nobles which Brooke classed as Trefoil (b). This attribution now demands a fuller explanation, which will involve reference to the drawings on p. 401.

The nobles in question are three in number, all from the same obverse die, with an annulet, lis, and leaf beside the shield, a trefoil after **HANRIA**, and a pellet before and after the first letter of that word. There is also another pellet, so inconspicuous that it seems to have escaped notice; it lies at the junction of the masthead and cross-spar on which the sail hangs. The reverses are from different though similar dies. At least one, that of Mr. Lockett’s coin (Pl. VII, 1), shows M3 (see drawings on p. 401), which is found on no groats earlier than the second group of the Leaf-Pellet issue. On this reverse there is also a large pellet above the central **n** which lies supine. This pellet recalls that beside the central **a** of one of the Edward IV nobles, illustrated by Mr. Blunt, *Brit. Num. Journ.*, vol. xxii, part ii, p. 193 (no. 1 in his plate). Mr. Lockett’s Edward IV noble, however (Pl. VII, 2), is without this pellet, though the **a** is apparently struck over

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1 Including D2 on the obverse in the drawings on p. 401. Trefoil-Pellet and the earliest Leaf-Pellet groats show D1 on the obverse.

2 The lettering of these Durham pence shows a feature of some London Leaf-Pellet pence, namely an I with elaborate serifs (see later).
an inverted n, an analogous link with Henry VI.\textsuperscript{1} Again, on Mr. Lockett's Edward noble there is a pellet after DRs.

This is matched on Henry's nobles by the pellets before and after the n of Henry and that at the masthead. As regards the trefoil in the obverse legend I have already shown that it is paralleled by a similar emblem on a few Leaf-Pellet groats. Lastly, the fleurs in the spandrels of all three reverses are identical with those on the reverse of all three Edward IV nobles, and are different from those on any other post-Annulet nobles of Henry. It seems pretty clear therefore that the three nobles in question should be assigned to the Leaf-Pellet issue. The absence on the silver of any emblems parallel to those beside the shield need cause us no concern. We find a similar absence of parallels for all the marks, for instance, between the silver and gold on the Rosette and Pinecone issues.

The groats of the Leaf-Pellet issue vary principally in the different positions of the leaf, and fleur on the breast. I have divided them into four groups, A, B, C, and D, as follows:

- Group A, having a leaf on the breast, and sometimes a fleur also, contiguous to the leaf. The coins read \( \text{ANREL} \).
- Group B, similar to (A) but reading \( \text{NREL} \); one very

\textsuperscript{1} Walters was wrong in supposing this to have been an old die of Henry's. It was probably a slip on the graver's part; the stops are different from Henry's and the lettering is exactly similar to that on the Edward noble illustrated by Mr. Blunt. Walters is very confusing about these nobles of Henry. When he wrote on Henry VI's gold in 1903 he knew of two specimens and described one. Later, in 1909, writing on Edward IV he had apparently forgotten this, for he apologizes for omitting to mention them before, and describes one again, this time supposing it to be unique! Of course, by the time of his sale in 1913 he knew of all three.
rare variety already mentioned has a trefoil before the copula in the obverse legend.

Group C, similar to (B), but with the leaf higher up, on the neck, separated from the fleur.

Group D, consisting of a single coin, the unusual groat with four pellets instead of two in the obverse field.

It is otherwise similar to group (C).

The order of the groups is determined to some extent by the lettering as illustrated in the above drawings. Excluding for the moment D3, which occurs only on some Cross-Pellet and later groats, the other letters D1 and D2, M2 and M3 occur as follows:

Leaf-Pellet (A) groats show either D1 with M2 (Pl. VII, 4); or else D2 with M3.

Leaf-Pellet (B) (Pl. VII, 5), Leaf-Pellet (C) (Pl. VII, 7) and (D) show D2 with M3.

It will be seen from the lists that the reverses of group (A) groats have a further affinity with the previous issue in the sprinkling of saltires in the legend. Later on these practically disappear. The extra pellets in the quarters which began to appear in the late Trefoil period now become almost invariable. Sometimes—and this applies to all denominations—they appear on the circle beneath the inner legend. Here they are barely distinguishable, so that they are sometimes described as absent. Only very rarely is this actually the case.

One late coin of group (C), with the leaf high up on the neck, has also a leaf followed by two saltires at the end of the legend (Pl. VII, 7). It is matched by certain York pence which also show a leaf between the last two letters of \( \ast n \text{GII} \) (Pl. VIII, 14).

No groat seems to have been found similar to Mr. Lockett's coin with four pellets instead of two in the obverse field. This coin, which I have called group (D), formed lot 365 of the Walters Sale of 1913. However, Mr. Lawrence has three or four rather rough York pence made perhaps from local dies which also seem to show four pellets, two by the crown and two by the hair. The corresponding reverse with an extra pellet in each quarter is found only on a perhaps unique groat of the Unmarked issue, also belonging to Mr. Lockett (Walters Sale 363), and on a Leaf-Pellet halfpenny

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1 See also Brooke, English Coins, Pi. xxx, 12. True Trefoil-Pellet groats also show D1 and M2, which last letter I have already illustrated in the drawings in Part II of my article.

2 The coins are rare; I only know of three specimens.
at the British Museum (42a in the list). Another curious privy mark is seen perhaps in the reversing of the letter A of AVITAS (so that it appears as a D) on two reverse dies of group (C); see nos. 55b and 62b in the list.

The half-groats of the Leaf-Pellet issue are so rare\(^1\) that scarcely any inference can be drawn from them. Evidently few dies were cut, and old ones, of the Leaf-Trefoil issue, are found muled with them.

The pence too are not common, but provide some interest in the variety of their privy marks. We have already noticed the coins with a trefoil or a leaf in the legend. Another piece, lot 257 in the Wheeler Sale (now Mr. Lawrence's), has a clear round pellet at the end of the obverse legend. Again, several coins show a word divided into two parts by a saltire stop. The king's name is frequently spelt REN•RIG (a peculiarity shared by some Cross-Pellet London halfpence and Durham pence), and his kingdom AN•6II. This word is also often spelt AN6II. That this was not an error is suggested by the fact that one of the I's always has elaborately serrated serifs and the other none (Pl. VIII, 11). These peculiar I's occur on pence of all mints, London, York, and Durham. The last show the rings of Bishop Nevill, whose successor Lawrence Booth also adopted them. In this connexion I am proposing to narrow Brooke's classification. In considering those Durham pence which have a saltire and a B on either side of the neck Brooke avowedly wavered between the Leaf-Pellet and Cross-Pellet issues. Influenced principally by the saltire, I have listed them as Cross-Pellet.

The halfpence are fairly abundant and varied. It may be mentioned, en passant, that by some slip\(^2\) or oversight Brooke omitted to mention them. Their comparative plenty is of some importance in establishing the commencing date of the Leaf-Pellet issue, for it seems likely that it should be associated with an unusually large quantity of bullion recorded as being struck into halfpence between 1445 and 1447.\(^3\)

The farthings are few and the details on them rarely clear enough to convey much information.

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1 It has not been possible to arrange any of the small coins into groups like the groats. Now and again one of them shows some affinity to a group, but the majority do not.

2 It was a slip. His MS. notes at the B.M., which I have since seen, make clear reference to them.

3 The same notes quote Rolls of Parl. v, p. 109, as authority for striking these halfpence for two years from April 1446.
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Mention should here be made of certain Durham pence struck during the reign of Edward IV. They read *AUIRVS SVNOUM*, a normal legend on some of Edward’s coins, but their obverses show them to be struck from Leaf-Pellet dies of Henry VI.

THE UNMARKED ISSUE (c. 1453–1454)

There are two notable features of this issue. First, the absence of leaf or pellets in the obverse field, and secondly, the revival of the reading *ΠΝΕΙU* on the groats. In spite, however, of such distinct characteristics it seems unsatisfactory to regard the coins as forming a “main” issue, and they can only be so termed *faute de mieux*, for the few pieces of the kind, sundry groats and fewer half-groats, scarcely justify such a claim; in no case, moreover, is there a distinctive reverse. The position of the coins, however, between the Leaf-Pellet and Cross-Pellet issues seems certain. It is supported by the muling, the groats being found associated with reverses of the former, and the half-groats with reverses of the latter. The lettering on the groats gives added confirmation. Some of the obverses of the groats contracted strange alliances. There is, for example, the curious coin mentioned above which has a reverse with four extra pellets, while a coin of Mr. Carlyon-Britton’s shows a Leaf-Pellet reverse which is perhaps unique for that issue in showing a reverse initial mark (Pl. VII, 9).

The half-groats show the copula as a purposeless appendage at the end of the legend, suggesting that its function was improperly understood. This is confirmed by a similar treatment of it, and indeed by its total omission, on many later groats. Such vagaries imply that it came to be used as a privy mark.

THE CROSS-PELLET ISSUE (1454–c. 1459)

The groats of this issue are fairly common. There was, however, early on a small issue with two saltires, one on either side of the bust, instead of the single one upon the neck. The only denominations known of this issue are London groats (Pl. VII, 10) and halfpence (Pl. VIII, 20), both exceptionally rare, and York pence (Pl. VIII, 15), which are scarce.

The great bulk of the groats are those with a single saltire on the neck. These are of two main varieties, the first having one or more stars (Pl. VII, 11) in the obverse legend (a few anomalous pieces omit them), and the second, scarcer, having Lis-Pellet groats with a similar reverse i.m. always show D3. This coin shows D2.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

one (Pl. VIII, 3), two, or rarely three mascles (Pl. VIII, 1) in the obverse legend. Coins with more than one mascle have also a large pellet before the copula. A rare type with two mascles has the pellets in the obverse field placed beside the king's hair instead of beside the crown (Pl. VIII, 2).

The earlier reverses are either indistinguishable from those of the Leaf-Pellet issue or show a star after POSV1. None of those with a star, it may be noted, exemplify the now growing practice of placing the extra pellets on the inner circle. The distinction was therefore presumably intentional. Later reverses, and a few obverses, show the gradual introduction of D3 into the legend. On some reverse dies D2 and D3 both appear (Pl. VIII, 3). On the obverse D3 replaces D2 on all those groats which have a single mascle in the legend, after the king's name; they are therefore presumably the latest, since D3 is invariable on the next (Lis-Pellet) issue (Pl. VIII, 4). Incidentally this fact probably resolves the mystery at one time attached to the groat which was supposed to show a medieval Arabic figure 4 after the king's name, so that for some time, though not in Walters's sale (372), the coin was attributed to Henry IV. The legend shows D3 clearly in the word D1, so that the mysterious object is nothing more than an ill-struck mascle, and the coin perfectly normal.

The last reverses of groats also omit the star after POSV1, but are distinguishable from earlier and similar (Leaf-Pellet) reverses by invariably showing D3.

All the smaller coins are rare, and their peculiarities and variety are recorded in the lists. A curious feature of one Durham penny is the linking up by straight lines of the three pellets in each quarter to form a triangle (Pl. VIII, 16). Booth of course retained the interlaced rings of his predecessor Nevill, and perhaps these lines were an addition of his own. In that case we may perhaps consider them as true coins, and regard as mules with the previous issue those coins that have no lines. No Leaf- or Cross-Pellet coins of Durham, it may be remarked show extra pellets on the reverse. Poor condition sometimes makes it difficult to vouch for the leaf on the breast.

The Lis-Pellet Issue (1459–1460)

So far as is known groats only have survived of this rare issue. Its very rarity, however, suggests that other denominations may yet turn up. The groats have probably
been known longer than Walters supposed. Lindsay almost certainly describes one in a letter to Sainthill in 1847, published in the latter's *Olla Podrida*, vol. ii. The obverse initial mark and pellets are all sufficiently described, the only incongruity being the description of the object on the breast as a leaf, which an indistinct lis, the normal object, might well resemble. Lindsay states, however, that the coin has a lis as reverse initial mark, which is incontestable evidence of the Lis-Pellet issue.

The issue is connected with the last Cross-Pellet groats by an occasional mascle in the obverse legend, but most coins omit it. A revival on some reverse dies is an initial mark, a plain cross or a small lis. This feature, together with the lettering, which always shows D3, constitutes a further link with the earliest groats of Edward IV. As is well known, the Lis-Pellet groats of Edward IV are not so rare as those of Henry. We need not hesitate, therefore, as we did in the case of the Unmarked issue, to describe the coins as a separate issue. What is interesting to note is that the continuance of the design suggests that the political violence involved in the transference of the crown from Henry to Edward did not interfere with the smooth working of the Mint. There is admittedly a gap in the accounts between September 1460 and September 1462, but we seem to have evidence here that the affairs of the currency were guided rather by economic conditions than by political crises.

**Dates of the Various Issues**

Any estimate of the dates of the different issues must obviously be influenced by the amount of bullion known to be at the disposal of the Mint. On p. 407 are reproduced the figures in bullion coined at London during Henry VI's reign, as compiled by Miss Stokes in *Num. Chron.*, 1929, pp. 27 ff.

It will be recollected that Brooke suggested in a footnote in his *English Coins* (p. 145) certain years as pointers to the dates of some of the issues. I do not propose to summarize those notes here, but shall try rather to give the approximate limiting dates as they appear to me, together with, where I do so, my reasons for differing from Brooke.

**The Annulet Coinage (1422-7).** The evidence is as follows; the royal York coins were struck between August 1423 and August 1424; the privy marks show that there
was a considerable emission of Annulet coins both before and after the York coins. The Annulet issue therefore probably started approximately with the accession of Henry VI (1 Sept. 1422), as a continuation of the money struck by Goldbeter, Master of the Mint, under the indenture dated February 1422 in Henry V’s reign, and formally confirmed for the new king by an endorsement of the following February. The established number of privy marks suggests that the issue lasted until early in 1427. Evidence for its duration has been looked for in the ecclesiastical coins of York, but they afford nothing of a positive nature. Archbishops Bowet died in October 1423, but he probably struck no coins after Henry VI’s accession. His coins are all very

1 These indentures authorize coinage at Bristol as well as at York. No Bristol coins appear to exist.

2 Cf. Brooke, English Coins, p. 140.
similar and certainly most, if not all, of them were struck during Henry V’s reign. The attribution of some of them to the Annulet coinage on the evidence of certain ornaments and stops is not convincing. We need not necessarily explain Bowet’s vagaries. The irregularity in episcopal coinages is a long-standing problem for numismatists, and was largely due no doubt to economic causes. Bishops may have struck coins to exercise their prerogative, but not only for this reason; they struck them when silver was brought to their mints, not otherwise. To understand these questions fully we should have to study the finances and economics of their sees.

The Rosette-Mascle Coinage (1427–30). Brooke’s theory that this issue lasted from 1425 to 1428 is hardly tenable. He based his view, first, on the fact that the earliest coins of Archbishop Kemp, who was consecrated at York in July 1425, are of the Rosette issue, and secondly, on the supposition that Calais gold dwindled out in 1428 (Borth Find, Num. Chron., 1931, p. 61). As regards the coins of Kemp, the supposition that his first pieces were struck in 1425 is only justifiable if we can assume that he started coining immediately on his appointment. Not only, however, does it seem likely that the Annulet coinage was still proceeding then, but Kemp’s coins themselves show that they come late in the Rosette issue, for they all bear as initial mark the cross fleury (IIIb), which did not appear on royal coins until the issue had been in existence for probably two years, during which the old pierced cross (II) as well as the cross patonce (IIIa) had been exploited. Kemp’s coins therefore only prove that they were struck late in the Rosette period.

To come to the Calais gold, Brooke’s statement that it dwindled out in 1428 is perhaps true, but that does not prove that 1428 marks the end of the Rosette issue. In fact the surviving Calais gold coins can be evidence only of when it began, since they are all of an early type showing either no mascle at all or the smallest and earliest variety. If gold was struck at Calais in 1428, then the Rosette issue probably lasted somewhat longer, since the London gold and all the silver show both medium and large mascles. Admittedly, the last Calais gold accounts extend from 1428 to 1431, but that is only evidence that we may yet discover later Calais gold.

1 These “accounts” are in reality records of pyx-trials, and only show that gold was coined at Calais between 1428 and 1431; see below, p. 412.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

coins than we now possess. I am inclined to believe from the number of privy marks that the Rosette issue came to an end in 1430.

The Pinecone-Mascle Coinage (1430–4). The proportions of surviving pieces of Rosette and Pinecone pieces support this view. I have already shown on historical grounds (Brit. Num. Journ., 1939–40, p. 213) that the years of Joan of Arc's triumphs were the prelude, not only to a deterioration of the coinage during the Pinecone issue, but also to a decline in the output at the Calais Mint. This decline is echoed in the reduction of the output also at the Tower which, as Brooke notes, began in 1433. But the abundance of surviving pieces suggests that another year should be allowed for the Pinecone coinage. Brooke held that the next issue, the Leaf-Mascle, consisted of a small output spread over four years, 1433–7. But as the known privy marks on Leaf-Mascle coins are so very few this seems unlikely and I give reasons below for placing this issue in 1434–5. We may perhaps reasonably suppose that the Pinecone-Mascle issue lasted until about the middle of 1434.

The Leaf-Mascle Coinage (1434–5). I have assigned this issue therefore to these twelve months. A single year seems quite sufficient to allot to a coinage showing so few variants. No ecclesiastical coins exist to give us any assistance, but the Calais coins may have something to tell. The Leaf-Mascle groats from that mint are the last which are not extremely rare, and there are historical grounds for regarding the year 1435 as a starting-point for that rarity. The supply of bullion for the Calais Mint was closely dependent upon the merchants of Brabant and Flanders having free access to the Staple town in order to purchase English wool and cloth. So long as Philippe le Bon, Duke of Burgundy, remained in alliance with the English all went well with the Calais Mint, but in 1435, by the Treaty of Arras, Philippe threw over the English and made his peace with the French king. Now, instead of protecting the Flanders merchants, he did all he could to prevent them from bringing their bullion to Calais. In fact 1435 marks the beginning of the end, not only of the Hundred Years War, but perhaps of the prosperity of the Calais Mint also.

The Leaf-Trefoil Coinage (1435–8). Whether or not this

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1 See e.g. Oman, Coinage of England, p. 212.
issue began in 1435, there is proof that it lasted until at least 1438, since Leaf-Trefoil coins of Durham are known which bear on the reverse the interlaced rings which were the private badge of Bishop Nevill, who was appointed in that year. The larger output at the Tower in 1437–8 suggests that the issue touched its peak period during those years. That the next year showed an even greater output is an indication that in it began the rather more abundant issue of Trefoil groats. The Leaf-Trefoil coinage may therefore have ended towards the close of 1438.

The Trefoil Coinage (1438–43). Brooke has shown that the years 1439–40 must have fallen during the issue of these coins. He based his view on a note of seigniorage for these years as being the last documentary evidence then known of the activity of the Calais Mint. The latest known Calais coins are of the Trefoil issue. There is reason to suppose, however, that the Calais Mint was active after 1440. Lipson in his Economic History of England, vol. i (1936), p. 549, notes the issue by the government in 1429 of an instrument called the "Partition Ordinance". This was one of the many pieces of legislation designed to prevent currency leaving the realm, and required that the seller of wool abroad, that is at the Staple town of Calais, must inter alia take one-third of the money he received to the Mint at Calais for coinage into English money. Since Lipson states that the ordinance remained in force for fourteen years, we may conclude that coining at Calais had not become impracticable before 1443. Furthermore, we may not be far wrong in associating the end of the Calais Mint with the termination of the three-year truce of 1439 by which the French agreed to abstain from besieging the town for that period. It is possible, too, that the Trefoil issue petered out much about the same time. Bullion became scarce in 1441; the reasons for suggesting that the issue lasted until about 1443 are based partly on the requirements of the next issue.2

1 Vickers, England in the Later Middle Ages, p. 415.
2 Much of the confusion about the end of the Calais Mint is due to its mention in indentures late in Henry VI's reign, and even in Edward IV's. This was because these indentures were copied verbatim from earlier ones and so included irrelevancies. I do not even think that great importance need be attached to a petition by Parliament in 1454 representing that the Calais Mint "was like to stand void and desolate". This is more probably, I think, a belated complaint about a fait accompli.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

The Trefoil-Pellet Coinage (1443–5). This leaves two years, probably quite enough, for the small output and few known variants of the Trefoil-Pellet groats, the only denomination of this issue. I have already suggested that the next issue, the Leaf-Pellet, began at the end of 1445.

The Leaf-Pellet and Unmarked (1445–54), the Cross-Pellet and Lis-Pellet Coinages (1454–60). These issues may conveniently be bracketed into two pairs, since the second of each, the Unmarked and the Lis-Pellet, is so small. To take the first pair, the Leaf-Pellet issue was a large and varied one and must have lasted for a considerable time. The commencing date, as I have said, is probably indicated by the appropriation to the coinage of halfpence of a fairly large amount of bullion between December 1445 and 1447. This amount (£1,872 li) should be reflected by some abundance in the surviving coins. The only fairly common late halfpence of Henry VI are Leaf-Pellet. Brooke believed that the issue lasted until 1457, claiming that coins of Lawrence Booth, who was made Bishop of Durham in that year, should be assigned to the Leaf-Pellet issue. But I have already shown that there is reason to attribute these coins, with a saltire and B beside the neck, to the Cross-Pellet issue. There is no other evidence that the Leaf-Pellet issue lasted until 1457. On the other hand, the surviving proportions of the Leaf-Pellet and Cross-Pellet issues suggest that they were of much the same size. If Brooke’s dates be adopted it would allow only three years, 1457–60, for the many variants of the Cross-Pellet groats, and the Lis-Pellet, a period out of all proportion to the twelve years, assuming their commencing date is right, which would then be assignable to the Leaf-Pellet and Unmarked issues. I should prefer to suppose that these two coinages came to an end about 1454, leaving six years for the two remaining coinages, the Cross-Pellet and Lis-Pellet.

In consideration of these arguments I have divided the 33 items of Miss Stokes’s tables into the following 9 groups, corresponding to Brooke’s 11 classes, bracketing his last four classes into two pairs. Both silver and gold coins which survive support the grouping I have made, but clearly the later gold coins cannot tell us much. There are doubtless special economic reasons for their extreme rarity. Although gold was coined until the end of the reign, it would seem that
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

some issues have not survived. The groups in round figures are as follows:

LONDON MINT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Silver (li)</th>
<th>Gold (li)</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Attribution</th>
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<tr>
<td>(i)-(iii)</td>
<td>11,250</td>
<td>26,250</td>
<td>1422-7</td>
<td>Annulet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(iv)-(vi)</td>
<td>4,500</td>
<td>3,250</td>
<td>1427-30</td>
<td>Rosette-Mascle</td>
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<td>(vii)-(ix)</td>
<td>5,500</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>1430-4</td>
<td>Pinecone-Mascle</td>
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<td>(x)-(xi)</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>1434-5</td>
<td>Leaf-Mascle</td>
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<tr>
<td>(xii)-(xiv)</td>
<td>2,250</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>1435-8</td>
<td>Leaf-Trefoil</td>
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<tr>
<td>(xv)-(xvii)</td>
<td>7,500</td>
<td>1,750</td>
<td>1438-43</td>
<td>Trefoil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(xviii)-(xx)</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>1443-5</td>
<td>Trefoil-Pellet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(xxi)-(xxviii)</td>
<td>26,500</td>
<td>1,700</td>
<td>1445-54</td>
<td>Leaf-Pellet</td>
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<tr>
<td>(xxix)-(xxxiii)</td>
<td>27,000</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1454-60</td>
<td>Unmarked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No Calais figures have been included in the above lists, for Miss Stokes found none available. The only known amounts of bullion coined at Calais during this period are the following, given by Ruding and Walters:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Gold</th>
<th>67,745 li. 4 oz. 10 dwt.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Silver</td>
<td>89,660 li. 9 oz.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The dates of these bundles (which are "new style") are far from showing the regularity of the usual Exchequer accounts which go normally from Michaelmas to Michaelmas, and it was presumably this which led Walters to suppose that they represented the limits of some of the main issues. Reference, however, to Ruding, vol. ii, p. 451-2, shows that these periods, except the last two, are merely the limiting dates of the Calais coins tested in certain pyx trials, and have no connexion with a change of issue. Moreover, close examination of the facts at once weakens Walters's theory. For one thing the Annulet issue at Calais certainly began some time before February 1424. Moreover, if the first item of some 67,000 pounds of silver represents the Annulet coinage, then the proportion of surviving coins makes it illogical to suggest that the Rosette coinage is represented by the second large item of some 89,000 pounds. The Annulet groats are
probably four times as common as the Rosette coins of the Calais Mint. There is nothing in these few surviving and surely desultory Calais accounts to vitiate the classification and dating which I have formulated from the London figures.

Before leaving the subject of the different mints, we may perhaps revive the attention drawn by Brooke (Num. Chron., 1931, p. 59, footnote) to a feature of the “remarks” column in Miss Stokes’s tables. This is a reference in connexion with Calais, bracketed with item (iii) ending April 1427, to the fact that Brandeburgh, Goldbeter’s graver of dies, received payment for 2,713 dies for gold and silver coinage at Calais; with item (v), ending March 1430, that he received payment for 1,405 dies for the coinage of silver (only) at Calais; and with item (vii), ending Michaelmas 1431, payment for 2,187 dies, also for silver at Calais. We may note the absence of any mention of gold after the spring of 1427, when we know gold began to dwindle. The last two items we may probably associate with the exuberant output of Rosette silver at Calais.

The large number of dies here recorded suggests that more than one graver was employed. It seems certain that Gilbert Brandeburgh—Ruding calls him Gilbright Vanbranburgh—employed assistants. We can perhaps trace his own skilful hand in the last nobles of Henry V, the rare and carefully executed pieces with a mullet after the first word and annulet stops, and in the earliest (and also rare) nobles of Henry VI which have the same ship ornaments (lion, 2 lis, lion, lis). The general style of the York nobles and Rosette nobles is very similar. Indeed, it seems possible that Brandeburgh himself executed most of the gold dies, while his assistants produced the silver.

Miss Stokes further records in her “remarks” the dates of some indentures with various Mint-masters. These are as follows:

1. 16 February 1423: Goldbeter as Master, Brandeburgh graver.
2. 8 September 1431: William Russe as Master, Orewell graver.
3. 10 July 1434: John Paddesley as Master.
4. 13 December 1445: Robert Manfield as Master.
5. 12 April 1459: Robert Tunstall as Master.

We need not suppose this list to be necessarily complete, and it does not follow that a new indenture necessarily
inaugurated a new issue. We have already seen that the Annulet coinage probably started some time after the appointment of Goldbeter. Similarly, the early Pinecone dies, as being a little neater, were possibly Goldbeter's, but the later and rougher ones suggest a different artist's hand and were perhaps engraved under the mastership of Russe. Some of the other dates may, however, suggest the start of a new issue. Thus December 1445 may well have launched the Leaf-Pellet coinage and April 1459 the Lis-Pellet coinage.

It may be difficult for readers not familiar with the details of the coins always to follow the somewhat complicated arguments in these articles, but reference to the lists should make the text clear. The work of earlier writers, notably Walters and Brooke, still remains valuable and should of course be consulted. The field I have chosen is narrow, as I have maintained throughout my original intention chiefly to classify and describe the coins. To the larger question of the social and economic problems of the time I hope one day to return.

ADDENDUM TO PART I

A second specimen (C.A.W.) has now turned up of the Annulet Quarter-noble with a pellet beneath the shield (no. 4): it is from the same obv. die as the B.M. coin, hitherto thought unique.

ADDENDA TO PART II

1. A Pinecone Noble as 23b (same rev. die) but the last cone in the obv. legend is 1a (Baldwin).
2. A Calais Leaf-Mascle Half-groat, 29c; as 29a, but the rev. has a leaf without saltires at the end of the inner legend (Baldwin).
3. A coin which is presumably a London Leaf-Mascle Farthing; see Walters Sale, 1932, lot 298, “Leaf on breast and after ΤΙΤΙ” (Sale catalogue).
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

KEY TO THE PLATES

Plate VII

1. Leaf-Pellet noble [No. 33c in previous list and p. 400]
2. Edward IV noble [see p. ]
3. Trefoil-Pellet groat [No. 38d]
4. Leaf-Pellet [A] groat [No. 41c]
5. [B] [No. 45b]
6. Mule; Leaf-Pellet [C]—Cross-Pellet groat [No. 53f]
7. Leaf-Pellet [C] groat [No. 54b]
8. [No. 55b]
9. Unmarked Issue groat [No. 65a]
10. Cross-Pellet [A] groat [No. 66b]
11. [B] [No. 70a]

Plate VIII

1. Cross-Pellet [C] groat [No. 80b]
2. [No. 82]
3. [No. 83d]
4. Lis-Pellet groat [No. 85a]
5. Mule; Leaf-Trefoil—Leaf-Pellet half-groat [No. 25d]
6. [No. 31]
7. Leaf-Pellet [A] half-groat [No. 32b]
8. Unmarked Issue half-groat [No. 38b]
9. Cross-Pellet half-groat [No. 39c]
10. London Leaf-Pellet penny [No. 17]
11. [No. 22a]
12. [No. 24]
13. Cross-Pellet [No. 25]
14. York Leaf-Pellet [No. 13b]
15. Cross-Pellet [No. 19b]
16. Durham [No. 7a]
17. [No. 7b]
18. Leaf-Pellet [A] halfpenny [No. 43]
19. [B] [No. 48]
20. Cross-Pellet [No. 49b]

LIST OF COINS

The references to collections are as follows:

C.E.B. C. E. Blunt, Esq. R.C.L. R. C. Lockett, Esq.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON GROATS

Obverse i.m. on all coins, Cross IIIb (Fleury).

Mules between issues are included under the issue of their obverses.

TREFOIL-PELLET; trefoils by neck; pellets by crown; small leaf vice fleur on breast; normal lettering shows Dr and Mz in drawings on p. 401.

38a

\[ \text{HENRIC' DI GRAT' : REX : } \text{ANGU : } \text{FRANCA} \]

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<th>b</th>
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<th>f</th>
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39a

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<table>
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LEAF-PELLET [A]; leaf on breast; pellets by crown; \text{ANGU}; fleur also on breast unless marked "no fleur"; Di in obverse legend

40a

\[ \text{HENRIC' * DI * GRAT * REX * } \text{ANGU : FRANCA :} \]

<table>
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The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON GROATS

No reverse i.m. unless stated.

Of the reverse legends POSVI / DEVVM / DIVTOR / OMVM and GIVI / TAS / LON / DON only those portions are given which contain stops or are abnormal.

POSVI *; GIVI *; DON
POSVI *; MEVM *; GIVI *
POSVI *; DEVVM *; GIVI *; LON *; DON *
POSVI *; DEVVM *; MEVM *; DON *
POSVI *; GIVI *; TAS *; DON
POSVI; DEVVM *; LON *; DON *
DEVVM *; MEVM *; DON *

POSVI *; MEVM *; DON *
POSVI *; DEVVM *;
POSVI *; LON *; DON *
DEVVM *; LON *

Leaf-Pellet [B]; no stops; with D2 and M3;

Reverse legend shows Dr with M2, or D2 with M3

POSVI *; DON; Dr, M2; pellets under GIVI and LON
POSVI *; DON;
DEVVM *;
POSVI *; DON;
POSVI *; DON;
POSVI; DEVVM *;
POSVI; DEVVM *

POSVI; / DEVVM * / DIVTOR / MEVM; Dr and M2; pellets under TAS and DON

8 C.E.B.; for pellet on this and next see Trefoil Groats 36e and 37e in previous lists.
9 L.A.L. 10 R.C.-B. 11 Baldwin. 12 R.C.L.
13 L.A.L.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON GROATS (contd.)

LEAF-PELLET [A] (contd.)

41a HENRICI* DI GRAT* REX * ANGLI * S * FRANCI*; no fleur
   b
   c
   d
   e

42a DI GRAT* REX ANGLI * S * FRANCI; 
   b
   c
   d
   e

43a
   b
   c
   d
   e

LEAF-PELLET [B]; as Leaf-Pellet [A] but ANGLI; lettering D2

Group (i) Trefoil in obverse legend

44 HENRICI* DI GRAT* REX * ANGLI * S * FRANCI

45a
   b

Group (ii) No trefoil in legend

46a HENRICI* DI GRAT* REX * ANGLI * S * FRANCI
   b
   c
   d
   e

47
   b
   c
   d
   e

48 HENRICI* DI GRAT* REX * ANGLI * S * FRANCI

49a HENRICI* DI GRAT* REX * ANGLI * S * FRANCI* 
   b
   c
   d
   e

50a
   b
   c
   d
   e

51a
   b
   c
   d
   e

52
   b
   c
   d
   e

LEAF-PELLET [C]; pellets by crown; leaf on neck; fleur on breast; ANGLI; lettering D2.

53a HENRICI* DI GRAT* REX * ANGLI * S * FRANCI

1 L.A.L.  
2 See Walters, "Silver", pl. xi, r.  
3 Baldwin.  
4 Ashmolean Museum.  
5 C.E.B.
POSVI; • DON; D2, M3; pellets under GIVI and LON

No stops;

" " " " " " TAS " DON (Pl. VII. 4)

POSVI; Dr, M2; pellets under GIVI and LON

POSVI; " " " TAS " DON

• DON;

No stops; D2, M3;

" " " " " GIVI " LON

" " " " " TAS " DON

D2 and M3

LON; pellets under GIVI and LON

LON;

LON;

• TAS " DON (Pl. VII. 5)

\( \pi x / DIVTOR / \& \text{METHM} \times ; \) • DON; pellets under TAS and DON

POSVI;

No stops;

" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " 

D2 and M3

POSVI; LON; DON; pellets under GIVI and LON

Ibid. 7 L.A.L. 8 Baldwin. 9 Ibid. 10 C.A.W.

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<th>60a</th>
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</table>
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON GROATS (contd.)

No stops; pellets under \( T\&S \) and \( DON \)
no pellets
pellets on line under \( DIVI \) and \( LON \)

Cross-Pellet; \( POSVI^* \); pellets under \( T\&S \); \( DON \) \( ^1 \) (Pl. VII, 6)
No stops; pellets on line under \( DIVI \) and \( LON \)

\( DIVI/T\&S; DON^* \);
pellets under \( T\&S \); \( DON^* \) \( ^4 \) (Pl. VII, 8)

\( POSVI^* \);
pellets on line \( DIVI \); \( LON^* \) \( ^5 \)
No stops; no pellets
pellet in quarter under \( T\&S \) and on line under \( DON \)
pellets under \( DIVI \) and \( LON \)

\( DIVI/T\&S; DON^* \);
pellets under \( T\&S \); \( DON^* \)

\( POSVI^* \);
pellets under \( T\&S \) and \( DON \)

\( POSVI^* \);
pellets on line \( DIVI \); \( LON \)

\( DAVM^*; LON^* \);

No stops; no pellets
pellets on line under \( T\&S \); \( DON \)

\( POSVI^* \);
pellets under \( T\&S \) and \( DON \)

\( POSVI^*; DON^* \);
pellets on line \( DIVI \); \( LON \)

\( DIVI/T\&S; DON^* \);
pellets under \( T\&S \); \( DON \)

\(^1\) L.A.L. \(^2\) Baldwin. \(^3\) C.E.B. \(^4\) L.A.L. \(^5\) Baldwin; see groat 556.
LONDON GROATS (contd.)

LEAF-PELLET [C] (contd.)

62e HENRICI * DI * GRAT * REX * ANGLI * S * ARTHA
63 " " " " " " S * ARTHA A (sic)

LEAF-PELLET [D]; as Leaf-Pellet [C], but with 4 pellets in obverse field, 3 crown and 2 by hair; lettering D2

64 HENRICI * DI * GRAT * REX ANGLI * S * ARTHA

UNMARKED Issue; no leaf or fleur on breast; no marks in obverse field; ANGI lettering D2

65a HENRICI * DI * GRAT * REX * ANGU * S * ARTHA
b " " " " " " " 

c " " " " " " " 

d " " " " " " " 

CROSS-PELLET [A]; a saltire each side of neck; pellets by crown; leaf and fleur on breast; ANGU; lettering D2

66a HENRICI * DI * GRAT * REX * ANGU * S * ARTHA *
b " " " " " " " (same die)

CROSS-PELLET [B]; saltire upon neck; pellets by crown; no leaf on breast; or more stars normally in obverse legend; ANGU or ANGUL; lettering J unless otherwise stated. Fleur on breast unless marked "no fleur".

67a HENRICI DI * GRAT * REX * ANGLI * ARTHA
b " " " " " " " 

68 " " " " " ANGLI ARTHA; no fleur

69 HENRICI* * " " " ARTHA *
70a HENRICI* * " " " " 

b " " " " " " " 

c " " " " " " " 

d " " " " " " " 

71a HENRICI* * " " " ARTHA S
b " " " " " " " 

c " " " " " " " 

72a " " " " " ANGLI ARTHA S
b " " " " " " " 

c " " " " " " " 

1 R.C.L. 2 Ibid.; ex Walters Sale 365.
3 R.C.-B. 4 R.C.L.; ex Walters Sale 363.
POSVI *; DON *; pellets on line under GIVI and LON
No stops;  
D2 and M3

No stops;  
D2 and M3

Initial Cross  
D AVM *; M AVM; pellets under GIVI and LON  
(Pl. VII, 9)
None No stops;  
pellets in all 4 quarters

" "  
"  " T A S " " D O N  

D2 and M3

No stops;  
pellets under GIVI and LON

" "  
"  " T A S " " D O N  (Pl. VII, 10)
M3 always, D2 unless otherwise stated.

POSVI *;  
pellets under GIVI and LON  

" "  
"  " T A S " " D O N  6

" "  
"  "  "  "  "  "  " 6

" "  
"  "  "  "  "  "  " 7 (Pl. VII, 11)

No stops;  
pellets on line under  
pellets under T A S and D O N  
pellets on line under GIVI " LON  
" " " T A S " " D O N  

POSVI *;  
pellets under GIVI " LON  

" "  
"  " T A S " " D O N  

No stops;  
pellets on line under  

5 R.C.-B.  
8 L.A.L.  
6 Ibid.  
9 Ibid.  
7 C.A.W.  
10 R.C.L.
### Cross-Pellet B (contd.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>72d</td>
<td>HENRIO* DI GRA REX ANGL FRANCA Δ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73a</td>
<td>no fleur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74a</td>
<td>HENRIO DI, ANGL FRANCA*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75a</td>
<td>no fleur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76a</td>
<td>HENRIO* Δ, ANGL FRANCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77a</td>
<td>no fleur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78a</td>
<td>ANGL FRANCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79a</td>
<td>ANGL FRANCA; D3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cross-Pellet C (contd.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>80a</td>
<td>HENRIO DI GRA REX ANGL FRANCA Δ; pellet thus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81a</td>
<td>- ANGL FRANCA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 82a  | and pellets hair vice cro

---

No stops; pellets on line under GIVI and LON

*MEVM; D3; pellets under " " DON

POSVI; " " T7S DON

No stop; D3; " " GIVI LON

POSVI; " " T7S DON

POSVI; " " GIVI LON

*MEVM; D3; " " GIVI LON

No stops; D3 in MEVM; " " " " "

POSVI; " " T7S DON

POSVI; " " GIVI LON

*MEVM; D3; " " " " "

No stops; pellets on line under T7S DON

- *MEVM; D3; pellets under " " " " "

POSVI; " " T7S DON

POSVI; " " GIVI LON

No stops; " " GIVI LON

GIVI; " " T7S DON

POSVI; " " GIVI LON

No stops; " " " " "

pellets on line under " " " " T7S DON

no pellets

M3 always, D2 unless otherwise stated.

POSVI; pellets under GIVI and LON

No stops; " " T7S DON (Pl. VIII, 1)

POSVI; " " GIVI LON

No stops; pellets on line under T7S DON

pellets " " " " "

POSVI; " " GIVI LON (Pl. VIII, 2)

9 Ibid.
10 L.A.L.
11 Fitzwilliam Museum.
12 Baldwin.
13 Ibid.
14 See Walters, "Silver", pl. xi, 9.
15 C.A.W.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON GROATS (contd.)

Cross-Pellet [C] (contd.)

83a HENRICI DI GRAT REX ANGULI ARANCI; D3
b  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "
c  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "
d  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "
e  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "
f  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "

Lis-Pellet; lis on neck; pellets by crown; fleur on breast; some with mask in obverse legend; lettering D3

84a HENRICI DI GRAT REX ANGULI ARANCI
b  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "

85a HENRICI DI GRAT REX ANGULI ARANCI
b  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "
c  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "

LONDON HALF-GROATS

Initial Mules; obv. Leaf-Trefoil [B], rev. Leaf-Pellet

Cross IIIb HENRICI leaf DI leaf GRAT leaf REX: ANGULI + S + R leaf; no leaf on breast
e  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "

30a  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "S + R; leaf on breast
b  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "

31  HENRICI GRAT REX ANGULI SR; leaf on breast; 7 arches tressum

Leaf-Pellet [A]; leaf on breast; pellets by crown; obverse in Cross IIIb (Fleury)

32a IIIb HENRICI DI GRAT REX ANGULI ARANCI
b  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  " (same die)
c  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "  "

Mule; obv. Leaf-Pellet [B] (see below); rev. Leaf-Trefoil [B]

33  V HENRICI DI GRAT REX ANGULI SR; no leaf on breast

1 Baldwin. 2 C.A.W. 3 L.A.L. 4 Ibid. 5 Ex Parsons Sale 369 (B.M.); 25a, b, and c, as well as 26-9 have already been listed. see Brit. Num. Journ., vol. xxiii, pt. ii, p. 250.

6 Ashmolean Museum.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON GROATS (contd.)

POSVI*; pellets under GIVI and LON

No stops; pellets on line " " " " 1

" D3 in DEVM; " " GIVI " LON (Pl. VIII, 3)

D3; no pellets

MEVM*; D3; pellets under TASN and DON

Initial D3 and M3

Mark

None DON*; pellets under TASN and DON

Cross V No stops; " " GIVI " LON

None DON*; " " TASN " DON 2 (Pl. VIII, 4)

No stops; " " GIVI " LON 3

Lis " " " " " " " 4

LONDON HALF-GROATS

No reverse i.m. Reverse legend as on groats, but only those portions are given which show stops.

No stops; pellets under TASN and DON 5 (Pl. VIII, 5)

" pellet on line under TASN and in quarter under DON 6

" pellets on line under TASN and DON 7

" " " " " GIVI " LON 8

" pellets under TASN " DON 9 (Pl. VIII, 6)

No reverse i.m.

No stops; pellets on line under GIVI and LON 10

POSVI*; MEVM; " " " " " " " " " 11 (Pl. VIII, 7)

POSVI*; " " " " TASN " DON 12

Initial

Cross

V DEVM *; MEVM; leaf LONDON .

7 L.A.L. 8 Ibid.


10 See Walters, "Silver", pl. xi, 4.

11 R.C.L.; ex Walters Sale 367 (i).

12 L.A.L.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON HALF-GROATS (contd.)

Initial LEAF-PELLET [B]; usually leaf on breast and pellets by crown; Cross obt. i.m. Cross V (Plain)

34 V HENRIC - DI - GRAT - REX - ANGLI - S - R; no pellets by crown.
35a " " " " " " " " " usual pellets

36 " HENRIC - DI - GRAT - REX - ANGLI - S - FRAN " "
37 " " " " " " " " " FRAN " "

UNMARKED Issue

38a IIIb HENRIC - DI - GRAT - REX - ANGLI - FRAN " S

38c IIIb As 38a

Mule; obt. UNMARKED Issue, rev. CROSS-PELLET.

LONDON PENCE

Obverse i.m. is Cross IIIb (Fleury)

LEAF-PELLET; leaf on breast; pellets by crown; extra pellets as shown

Group (i) Trefoil in legend; ANGLI

14 HENRIC - DI - GRAT - REX - ANGLI

Group (ii) No trefoil in legend; ANGEL or ANGEL

15 HENRIC - DI - GRAT - REX - ANGEL;
16a HENRIC - DI - GRAT - ANGLI:

17 HENRIC - DI - GRAT - ANGEL;
18 HENRIC - DI - REX - ANGEL;

19 " " ANGEL;
20a " " ANGEL;

21a " " ANGEL; first I of ANGEL with serifs

b As 21a

c "

1 L.A.L. 2 Ibid. 3 R.C.L. 4 Ibid. 5 Ex Walters Sale 367 (ii)
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON HALF-GROATS (contd.)

No reverse i.m.

No stops; pellets on line under TÅS and DON
,, pellet on line under TÅS and in quarter under DON
,, pellets under GIVI and LON
,, pellets on line under GIVI and LON
,, pellets under TÅS and DON

No reverse i.m.

*MEVM; pellets under TÅS and DON
,, ,, ,, GIVI ,, LON (Pl. VIII, 8)

No reverse i.m.

*MEVM; pellets under GIVI and LON

No reverse i.m.

*MEVM; pellets under TÅS and DON
,, ,, ,, GIVI ,, LON
,, pellet in qr. under GIVI and on line under LON (Pl. VIII, 9)

LONDON PENCE

Normal legend is GIVI / TÅS / LON / DON

Pellets under GIVI and LON

No pellets

Pellets under TÅS and DON
LON / DON; no pellets

Pellets on line under TÅS and DON (Pl. VIII, 10)

Pellets under TÅS and DON

Pellets on line under TÅS and DON

Pellets under GIVI and LON

Pellets under GIVI and LON

Pellets on line under GIVI and LON

8 Baldwin. 9 C.A.W. 10 Walters Sale 367 (iii) or "Silver", pl. xi, 6.
11 C.A.W. 12 Baldwin. 13 Ibid. 14 C.A.W.
LEAF-PELLET (contd.)

22a HENRICUS REX ANGLI 
   b , , , , ANGLI; first I of ANGLI with serifs 
23 , , , ANGLI; all I’s with serifs 
24 HENRICUS REX ANGLI; no pellets by crown 

CROSS-PELLET; saltire on neck; pellets by crown; star or masclae in legend; 
extra pellets as shown 
25 HENRICUS REX ANGLI 
26 , , REX ANGLI 
27 HENRICUS REX ANGLI 

YORK PENCE

All are coins of Archbishop William Booth (1452–1464). Obverse i.m. is Cross IIIb 
(Fleury) 

LEAF-PELLET [A]; leaf on breast (sometimes absent); pellets by crown; pellets 
in central quatrefoil on reverse; extra pellets as shown 
8 HENRICUS REX ANGLI 
   q3a " , REX ANGLI 
   b , , (?)

10 (illegible) ANGLI 
11 HENRICUS (illegible) ANGLI 
12 HENRICUS (illegible) ANGLI 
13a HENRICUS REX ANGLI leaf I; last I with serifs 
   b , , , , , , , , , , 
14 (illegible) ANGLI 

LEAF-PELLET [B]; leaf on breast; 4 pellets, 2 by crown and 2 by hair; pellets 
in central quatrefoil on reverse; extra pellets as shown; local dies (?) 
15 HENRICUS (illegible) ANGLI 
16 HENRICUS (illegible) ANGLI 

Cross-PELLET; leaf on breast (sometimes absent); a saltire either side of neck; 
pellets by crown; a cross in central quatrefoil on reverse; extra pellets as shown. 
17a HENRICUS REX ANGLI; (Piedfort) 
   b , , (same die) 
18 HENRICUS (illegible) 

1 See Walters Sale 368. 2 C.A.W. 3 Baldwin. 4 Walters Sale 374 (i). 
5 See Walters “Silver”, pl. xi, 12, or Grueber, Handbook, 336. 
6 L.A.L. 7 Ibid. 8 Baldwin.
The Heavy Coinage of Henry VI

LONDON PENCE (contd.)

Pellets under TUNS and DON ¹ (Pl. VIII. 11)

" " CIVI " LON ²

" " " " " " ³

" " " " " " (Pl. VIII, 12)

DON ²; pellets under CIVI and LON ⁴ (Pl. VIII, 13)

" " " " " " ⁵

Pellets under CIVI and LON

 YORK PENCE

Reverse legend is CIVI / TUNS / GBO / RANC with central quatrefoil

A pellet under TUNS

No pellets

Pellets on line under CIVI and GBO ⁶

Pellets under TUNS and RANC ⁷

CIVI ⁸; a pellet under TUNS ⁸

Pellets on line under CIVI and GBO ⁹

Pellets under TUNS and RANC ¹⁰

No pellets ¹¹ (Pl. VIII, 14)

Pellets on line under TUNS and RANC ¹²

No pellets ¹³

A pellet under RANC ¹⁴

Pellets under CIVI and GBO ¹⁵

" " TUNS " RANC ¹⁶

" " " " " " ¹⁷

¹ L.A.L. ¹² L.A.L.
¹³ Ibid. ¹⁴ Ibid.
¹⁵ Ibid. ¹⁶ Ibid.
¹⁷ Baldwin.
CROSS-PELLET (contd.)

19a HEN * RIC : REX * ANGLII *
   b "     "      "      
20 " " " " ANGLII *
21 (illegible) DLI:

DURHAM PENCE

Obverse i.m. is Cross IIIb (Fleury): rings in centre of reverse

LEAF-PELLET: coins of Bishop Nevill (1438–1457); leaf on breast; pellets by crown; no extra pellets

Group (i) Trefoil in legend

4a HENRIC * : REX * ANGLII ; last I with serifs
   b "     "      "      "      "      "      "

Group (ii) No trefoil in legend

5 HEN * RIC : REX * ANGLII
6 (illegible) REX * ANGLII

CROSS-PELLET; coins of Bishop Laurence Booth (1457–1476); saltire and B beside neck; pellets by crown

7a HEN * RIC : REX : ANGLII
   b "     "      "      "      

Mules having a reverse of Edward IV; obverse as Leaf-Pellet (ii)

a HEN * RI (illegible) . . . I
   b (illegible) REX . . . LI

LONDON HALFPENCE

Leaf on breast and pellets by crown unless otherwise stated. Reverse legend is CIVI / TIS / LON / DON; extra pellets as shown

LEAF-PELLET [AI]; obverse i.m. Cross IIIb (Fleury)

37 HENRID * REX * ANGLII
38 " " " ANGLII *
39 HENRID REX ANGLII
40a " REX "
   b " " " "

1 R.C.-B.; see also Walters Sale 374 (ii).
2 i.e. with CIVI held to be in the 2nd quarter.
3 L.A.L.; see also note 2; the difference is possibly deliberate.
Pellets under GIVI and EBO

```
" " TAN " RIII (Pl. VIII, 15)
" " " " " "
" " GIVI " EBO
```

**DURHAM PENCE**

```
GIVI / TAN / DUN / OLM; rings above one another ²
" " " " " " ELM " " " " "

GIVI / TAN / DUN / OLM; rings side by side ³
" " " " / ELM; rings above one another ⁴

GIVI / TAN / DUN / OLM; rings side by side; the three pellets linked by lines. ⁶
" " " " ; rings side by side; pellets not linked. ⁷ (Pl. VIII, 17)

GIVI / TAN / DUNO / LAM ⁸
" " " " " " "
```

**LONDON HALFPENCE**

Pellets on line under TAN and DON ⁹

```
" " " " " GIVI " LON
" " " " " " " " TAN " " DON
```

¹ C.A.W.
² Walters Sale 370 (i).
³ L.A.L. (both coins).
⁴ L.A.L.
⁵ He was suspended from 1462 to 1464.
⁶ Ibid. 370 (ii).
⁷ Ibid. 370 (i).
⁸ Ibid.
Leaf-Pellet [A] (contd.)

41a  Henric Rex : Angli

b  "  "  

c  "  "  

42a  "  *Rex Angli

b  "  "  

c  "  "  

43  Hen * Ric * Rex  

44  "  *Rex * Angli *

45  "  "  *Angli : 

46a  "  "  "  *Angli

b  "  "  "  

c  "  "  "  

d  "  "  "  

Leaf-Pellet [B]; obverse i.m. Cross V (Plain)

47a  Henric * Rex * Angli

b  "  "  "  

c  "  "  "  

48  Henric * Angli

Cross-Pellet [A]; a saltire either side of neck; obverse i.m. Cross IIIb (Fleury)

49a  Hen * Ric * Rex * Angli

b  "  "  "  "  

50  Henric Rex :

51a  Henric * Rex *

b  "  "  

c  "  "  

Cross-Pellet [B]; a saltire upon neck; no leaf on breast; obverse i.m. Cross V (Plain); some have star in legend

52a  Henric * Rex * Angli

b  "  "  

53a  Henric * Angli

b  "  "  

1 Baldwin.  2 C.A.W.  3 C.E.B.  4 R.C.-B.  5 Ibid.  6 C.A.W.  7 R.C.-B.
Pellets on line under GIVI and LON
Pellets under T\&S and DON
No pellets
A pellet in all 4 quarters
Pellets on line under T\&S and DON

" " " " " " " " 2 (Pl. VIII, 18)
" " " " " " " " 3

" " " " " " " "
" " " " " " " "
" " " " " " " "
" " " " " " " "

Pellets under GIVI and LON
No pellets

Pellets under GIVI and LON 4
Pellets on line under GIVI and LON
No pellets 5
Pellets under GIVI and LON 6 (Pl. VIII, 19)

Pellet in quarter under GIVI and on line under DON 7
Pellets on line under T\&S and DON 8 (Pl. VIII, 20)
No pellets
Pellets under GIVI and LON 9

" " T\&S " DON 10
No pellets 11

Pellets under GIVI and LON

" " T\&S " DON 12
" " " " " " " "
Pellets on line under GIVI and LON 13

8 C.A.W.; ex Bruun Sale 452. 9 Ashmolean Museum. 10 R.C.-B.
11 L.A.L. 12 Ashmolean Museum. 13 R.C.-B.
LONDON FARThINGS

Obverse i.m. Cross V (Plain); reverse legend is QIVI/TVS/LON/DON; extra pellets as shown

LEAF - PELLET; leaf on breast; pellets by crown

5 (illegible) Æ
6 HENRIC (illegible) Æ
7 HENRI REX Æ (illegible)

CROSS - PELLET; saltire on neck; pellets by crown

8 HENRIC · REX · Æ
9 HENRI REX Æ

1 L.A.L.
No pellets
Pellets on line under TTS and DON

Pellets on line under CIVI and LON

2 See R. Carlyon-Britton Sale (1921), lot 107.
HENRY VI LEAF-PELLET NOBLE; GROATS (TRIFOLIPELLET TO LIS-PELLET)
EDWARD IV NOBLE
Plate VII
HENRY VI GROATS, HALF-GROATS, PENÇE, HALF-PENCE (TREFOIL-PELLET TO LIS-PELLET)

Plate VIII
So much has been written on the life and works of Thomas Simon that some apology is needed for adding to the literature. In 1937 there were discovered in the possession of a descendant two books which had apparently not been seen by any numismatist for 150 years. One of these was a sketch-book, bound in leather, which was used by Simon on and off during the greater part of his career, and contained amongst other things various drawings for medals and seals. The second book was a copy of the second edition of Vertue's Treatise on Simon, into the end of which had been bound a number of documents connected with Simon's work at the Mint, containing the original designs from his own hand for some of his most famous coins and seals. Both the sketch-book and the documents had been seen by Gough, the editor of Vertue's second edition; he dismissed the sketch-book in a few lines but transcribed the documents in detail. He also engraved a number of the designs for coins and seals in the supplementary plates. An inquiry by Henfrey in Notes and Queries as to the whereabouts of this collection failed to bring any reply. Now that it has come to light again, it is clear that it is of sufficient interest to warrant a fresh publication.

The sketch-book, which is of greater interest to the student of art than to the numismatist, has already been published in the Proceedings of the Walpole Society, vol. xxvii (1938–9). Only the documents are described in this paper. All the drawings which they contain have been reproduced, but it seemed unnecessary to repeat the texts, for these have already been published fully and accurately in Gough's Vertue. I shall describe them in chronological order.

1. The original sketch for the Great Seal of England under
Warrants and Sketches of Thomas Simon

1. Warrants and Sketches of Thomas Simon (Pl. I). This consists of drawings in ink on thick paper of the seal and counter-seal. Each is on a separate sheet of paper and the diameter is 14.5 centimetres. The seal has a map of England and Ireland, probably after Speede’s map, and the legend THE GREAT SEAL OF ENGLAND 1649; the counter-seal shows Parliament in session and has the legend IN THE FIRST YEAR OF FREEDOME BY GODS BLESSING RESTORED 1649. As is well known, Simon made two Great Seals during the Commonwealth. The first was made in January 1648–9, and was completed in a great hurry in less than a month. It was dated 1648. The second was more carefully engraved in the year 1651, and replaced the first hasty effort. The drawing does not agree in detail with either of the finished seals. It has more of the appearance of a preliminary sketch than of a working drawing, and it is therefore surprising to find it dated 1649, between the two finished seals. It is probable that these were the drawings submitted in January 1648–9, and that they were dated to the following year as it was not expected that the seal would be ready before March. Some details of both sides were altered in the seal as it finally appeared. The sketch-book contains a number of drawings and designs for the counter-seal of 1651 including portraits of the Speaker and other parliamentarians, but it is quite clear that these were not used in producing the present drawings. No sketch of the completed design of the 1651 seal has survived.

2. Order for the portrait coinage of Oliver Cromwell (Pl. II, 1, 2). This order is made out on a large sheet of vellum, 28 x 35 centimetres, and dated 27 November 1656. It is written in a clerk’s hand on the upper part of the sheet and is signed by W. Jessop, the Clerk of the Council. It directs “Mr. Tho: Simon” to prepare the well-known coinage of the Protector. Simon’s name is written over an erasure and the name beneath seems to have been Blondeau. This accounts for the error whereby Simon is ordered to produce the coins “according to his new Invention”. It is, of course, Blondeau’s invention which is intended. On the lower half of the sheet are drawings by Simon in mauve and blue ink of two of the coins ordered, the five-shilling and the twenty-shilling pieces, that is, a single representative of each metal. Beaded

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circles are also drawn to show the diameters of the other denominations, in the silver the halfcrown, the shilling, and the sixpence, in the gold the ten- and five-shilling pieces. Below Simon has written in his own hand *Has nisi periturus mihi adimat nemo*. Dies were made in 1656 for the twenty-shilling piece, precisely as ordered (Pl. VI, 2), but none were made for the crown. A few weeks later, as we shall see, a new order was issued emending the design for the crown, and although this denomination was not struck in 1656, a halfcrown was made according to the revised pattern. In the earlier version, which was never executed, the Protector is shown in armour, as on the Dunbar medal of 1650 (fig. 1), from which the design must have been borrowed; the only difference is that a wreath is now placed in his hair. The coloured drawings are most attractive and it is a pity that they cannot be reproduced here in colour.

3. Order for the revised version of the crown of Oliver Cromwell (Pl. II, 3). This order is made out on a small sheet of vellum, 14.5 x 8.5 centimetres, in a different hand from the previous. It is dated 11 December 1656, exactly a fortnight later than the other, and is also signed by W. Jessop. On the left in mauve and blue ink is a revised version of the obverse of the crown in which the Protector’s bust is similar, but without armour. The halfcrown of 1656 was prepared according to this pattern (Pl. VI, 1), as was also the whole silver set of 1658. A preliminary stage of this drawing is to be found in the sketch-book (fig. 2). This is a pencil drawing on a larger scale of a similar bust without the laurel wreath. It was not finished in detail, and appears to have been a rough idea for the portrait ultimately adopted.

4. Warrant for the hammered coinage of Charles II (Pl. II, 4-7). This document differs slightly from the order for Cromwell’s coinage in that it is described as a warrant. It is on a piece of vellum of irregular shape (32.5 x 17 centimetres). The instructions are written on the lower part of the sheet and addressed to “Thomas Symon our cheife

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*Fig. 1.*
Grauer*. The date is given as 25 August "in the twelfth Yeare of our Reigne", that is 1662. The order is signed by the king himself, Charles R. The upper part of the sheet is occupied by the designs. There are drawings of the half-

crown, the shilling, the halfpenny, and the twenty-shilling piece. There are beaded circles to show the diameters of the crown, which was to resemble the halfcrown, the sixpence, the twopence, and the penny, which were presumably to resemble the shilling, and the ten-shilling and five-shilling pieces in gold which were to resemble the broad. The drawings are in blue and red inks in the same technique as those of the Cromwell orders, but are more meticulously drawn. The hammered coinage, as ultimately issued, differs slightly from these "draughts". No crown was issued, but
the halfcrown was made with the same design as the shilling and did not show the king on horseback, as in the drawing. In the first issue there were no numerals behind the king's bust, but these are present in the drawings. The crown mint-mark which is always used on the coins does not appear in the drawings. Other differences of detail will be noticed between the drawings and the coins (Pl. VI, 3, 4). It is of great interest that the silver halfpenny is included. Only one side is shown, but presumably both sides were the same, for it has on it a seeded rose. Coins similar in design to this were issued in the reign of Charles I; there are also patterns in base metal which are very similar, but which cannot be precisely dated. In Simon's bill of 1665 he charges for making the halfpenny dies. It is very likely therefore that silver halfpennies of Charles II's hammered coinage were unrecognized amongst those attributed to Charles I or treated as patterns. It has not proved possible so far to distinguish which these may be.

5. Warrant for the angel of Charles II (Pl. II, 3). This document is also described as a warrant and is dated 18 September in the same year, 1662. The instructions are written by the same hand as the warrant for the coins, and it is also addressed to "Thomas Symon our cheifie Grauer". It is similarly signed by the king, Charles R. It is on vellum (21.5 x 14 centimetres) and the drawings of "our Angell Golde" are placed to the left. They are in the same blue and red tints as those on the warrant for the other coins. Simon prepared dies for the angel in accordance with these drawings, but no specimen has survived. It is recorded in Vertue that Thomas Hollis presented to the British Museum clichés of both sides, but it is now completely impossible to trace them. A cliché of the reverse, however, is in Miss Helen Farquhar's collection (Pl. VI, 5) and is believed to be unique.2

6. Warrant for the Scottish coinage of Charles II (Pl. III, 1, 2). This warrant is also on vellum (17 x 27 centimetres), but it differs slightly in form from the last two, for in it the coins are described in detail as well as drawn. The body of the warrant is written in one hand and addressed "For Thomas Simon one of our Cheife Gravers". It is dated 14 November 1662, but the "14th" is added in another hand. The same:

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Warrants and Sketches of Thomas Simon

hand has written beneath "By his Maj'ties command", and it is signed Lauderdaill. At the top Charles himself has as usual signed it. The coins ordered are the 4-mark, 2-mark, 1-mark, ½-mark, and 40-penny pieces in silver, and the 20-mark, 10-mark, 5-mark and 2½-mark pieces in gold. There are drawings in blue and red inks of the 4-mark and 20-mark pieces and beaded circles to show the diameters of the others. Simon was only ordered to make the "puntions", not the

![Image](image_url)

Fig. 3.

dies for this coinage, and only those for the silver were ever completed. The document is endorsed with a receipt, signed Ch: Maitland, for 160 puncheons for silver coins, and it is there expressly stated that no puncheons for gold coins were received. The endorsement is dated 2 January 1663. Simon's puncheons for the Scottish silver coinage continued in use for many years after his death. The portrait intended for the gold coins is an admirable piece of work, and it is a great pity that Simon never had time to complete it.

7. Rejected designs for an English milled coinage? (Pl. III, 3). Loose in the pages of the sketch-book were found two pencil drawings on vellum, one for the obverse and the other for the reverse of an English crown. The drawings are very similar to the Scottish coinage, but the designs of each side are a fraction more elaborate. It is not certain whether it was intended to ink these two drawings as was done on the warrants, but they are so minutely finished that they may represent the final stage. The reverse is dated 1662. No coins were ever made, so far as is known, according to these drawings. It seems possible that they were designs offered
by Simon to the authorities during the discussions which preceded the introduction of the milled coinage. It will be recalled that Simon’s designs were passed over, and those of Roettiers accepted instead. It is often said that the design which was rejected was the famous Petition Crown of 1663 (fig. 3), and many have bitterly regretted it. It is, however, far more probable that the Petition Crown was made in protest, after an earlier design had been passed over. Simon could never have signed his name so prominently on a coin which was intended for general circulation. It is therefore not impossible that the design which was rejected was the one preserved for us in these two pencil drawings. It is easier to understand how this design was discarded for it lacks the vigour of Roettiers’ portraits, and indeed is not such a good likeness. Both sides are definitely inferior to the Petition Crown.

8. **Warrant for the Great Seal of Charles II (Pl. IV).** This warrant is drawn on a sheet of vellum (34.5 x 25 centimetres). The brief instructions are written in a clerk’s hand; beneath is written in another hand “By his maiestyes commande”, and it is signed Will: Morice. Charles has, as usual, placed his signature above. Below is written in a hand which may be Simon’s own, “To Thomas Simon one of Our Cheife Grauers”. The date is given as 2 October 1662. The greater part of the sheet is occupied by full-scale drawings in ink and wash of the Seal and Counter-seal. These differ but little from the seal as executed (Pl. VI, 6). The view of London is only hinted at in the drawing. Simon seems to have had some difficulty with the architectural details of the throne on the counter-seal. Preliminary sketches for this, including a view of the king enthroned and details of the hands, are in the sketch-book. The seated portrait of Charles is particularly successful.

9. **Warrant for the Seal of the Court of Exchequer of Charles II (Pl. V).** This warrant is similar to that for the Great Seal, but smaller (27.5 x 20 centimetres). It is on vellum and the drawings are also done in ink and wash. The design of the seal is a reproduction, on a smaller scale, of the king enthroned which Simon had used for the counter-seal of the Great Seal with the omission of some flags behind the throne. As we have seen, there are preliminary sketches of this design in the sketch-book. The counter-seal consists of the Royal
Warrants and Sketches of Thomas Simon

arms and there is also a rough preliminary sketch of this in the sketch-book. A peculiarity of this warrant is that it is only signed by Charles himself. It is dated 31 October 1662.

10. Warrant for seals for Foreign Letters of Charles II. (Pl. III, 4, 5). This document differs from the previous warrants in that it is drawn on paper (30.5 x 18.5 centimetres), and has a wax seal of Charles II affixed above. It is written in a less formal hand than the other warrants and is signed by (Sir) Henry Bennet, to whom the seals are ordered to be delivered. Charles has as usual signed above. The warrant is addressed, "To Our trusty & well-beloved Thomas Simonds One of Our Chiefe Grauers", and is dated 7 April 1664. There are designs in ink for two seals of different sizes on the upper part of the sheet, both of which were made. A proof impression of the larger (Pl. VI, 7) is preserved in the Hunterian Collection, Glasgow. Simon had made a similar seal for the use of Cromwell. It is interesting that the first use of the formula "Trusty and Well-beloved" occurs after Simon had been "passed over". It shows that he was not completely out of favour.

11. Warrant for private seals for Charles II (Pl. III, 6-8). This is another warrant on paper (20.5 x 28.5 centimetres). It is dated 26 September 1664, and is made out and signed in precisely the same formula as the last. Originally two seals were ordered, and it is clear from the arrangement on the paper that these were the two small seals immediately above Charles's signature. The "two", however, has been erased and "three" written instead. A drawing for a much larger seal with the Royal arms and titles has been added on the left.

12. Autograph letter of Oliver Cromwell concerning the employment of Simon. The collection contains the original of the letter written by Cromwell in 1651 from Edinburgh and published by Gough in the second edition of Vertue, and by Henfrey in Numismata Cromwelliana. It concerns the employment of Simon at the Mint, and describes him as "ingenious and worthie of incouragemt".

We can learn from these documents something of the procedure by which the type for a new coin or seal was adopted. After the preliminary sketches, Simon would draw out a design which was submitted to the appropriate authorities.

1 Vertue, 2nd ed., p. 74.
We have perhaps two examples of this, the drawings for the Great Seal of 1648 and those for the English crown of 1662. When the design had been approved in principle, Simon prepared an elaborate and generally coloured version of it on a large sheet of vellum or paper. On this a clerk wrote out the formula of an order or warrant for the coinage and addressed it to Simon. In this form the document came before the Council, which during Charles II’s reign was held at Whitehall. Occasionally the date of the meeting was left blank by the first clerk. At this meeting the designs were formally approved, the date, if blank, was added and a clerk wrote beneath “By his Majesty’s Command”. The document was then signed by a Secretary or other officer and finally received the royal signature.

These drawings were regarded as of some importance and were very closely followed in the finished versions. In Simon’s bill high prices were charged for them, for instance, £15 for “severall draughts of coins and medals”, or £65 for “draughts and embossing” of the Great Seal. The bill suggests that others were made besides those which have survived in this collection, though we have here, fortunately, the warrants for his principal coinages.

It is interesting to compare these drawings with two collections of designs for medals in the British Museum, one by Sebastian Le Clerk and the other by John Croker. Le Clerk was engaged on making medals for Louis XIV towards the end of the century, and comments on the drawings were added in the margins by members of the Academy and by the king himself. The drawings are sketches of the roughest kind and cannot compare with Simon’s polished products. In the same way the orders for medals from Croker, dating from the reign of Queen Anne, have on them only the barest suggestions for the type; all the details were left to the artist to fill in at his own discretion. How much of this difference is due to Simon’s painstaking character and how much to a change of practice with the times is hard to say. It would be of great interest to trace some of the drawings and warrants of the Roettiers from this period.

Although it is not intended to publish a full account of the sketch-book here, it may be convenient to record a summary of its contents. The greater part of it is filled

1 Add. MS. 37908; Med. Ill. I, xvi. 2 Add. MS. 18757.
with pencil and charcoal portraits. Some of these are copies of well-known paintings by Van Dyck, including portraits of Charles I, Henrietta Maria, and Strafford. They seem to have been used as the basis for some of Simon's early medals. They make it likely, for instance, that the fine gold medal of Strafford in the British Museum is from his hand.¹ The majority of the portraits, however, are sketches from the life, either three-quarter face or in profile, of people who cannot now be traced. They are done in great detail and with much care, and show Simon to have been an able draughtsman. The profile portraits were intended in many cases as the first step in producing portrait medals or seals. Actually there is only one surviving medal which is taken from a drawing in this book.² The majority, however, were probably intended for seals which have now been lost. One such seal, representing John Lilburne, in the British Museum, has long been thought to be his work; since it has not appeared previously in a numismatic publication, I take this opportunity of reproducing it (fig. 4). As we have already seen, the sketch-book contains a number of preliminary drawings for official seals and coins, namely sketches of Puritans in Parliament for use on the Great Seal of 1651, a portrait of Cromwell for use on his coinage, sketches of Charles enthroned for use on the Great Seal of 1662, and for the Seal of the Court of Exchequer of the same year. The book contains besides many miscellaneous drawings and designs such as are found in any sketch-book. Those who wish to pursue this subject further should consult my article in the Proceedings of the Walpole Society, vol. xxvii.

Finally I wish to express my thanks to the heirs of the late Mr. R. R. Barker for confirming the permission given me by the late owner to publish the sketch-book and documents in this Journal. I also wish to thank Miss Helen Farquhar for her unfailing help to me in all matters connected with Thomas Simon.

DESIGN FOR THE GREAT SEAL, 1648-9, by THOMAS SIMON
(Reduced to c. ½)

Plate I
SIGNS FOR COINS OF CROMWELL AND CHARLES II, 1656–1660, BY THOMAS SIMON

Plate II
DESIGNS FOR COINS AND SEALS OF CHARLES I, 1662-4, BY THOMAS SIMON
Plate III
Our will and Pleasure is That you forthwith make and Prepare a Seal for our Court of Exchequer according to this Design. And for so doing, this shall be your Warrant. Given at our Court at Whitehall this One of the Sixth day of October 1662

To Thomas Simon 1662
Of Our Exchequer

DESIGN FOR THE SEAL OF THE COURT OF EXCHEQUER, 1662, BY THOMAS SIMON

(Reduced to 1/3)
ORIGINAL COINS AND SEALS by THOMAS SIMON EXECUTED FROM THE DESIGNS IN THE PREVIOUS PLATES
(No. 6 reduced to c. ½)
BRITISH MEDALS SINCE 1760

By COL. M. H. GRANT

(Continued)

(See Vol. XXII, pp. 267-93; Vol. XXIII, pp. 119-52, 321-62)

GEORGE V

1910

Geo. V, Union S. Africa B. MacKennal
" On Horseback P. Bowcher
" In the City J. Pinches
" Cape of Good B. MacKennal
Hope Univ. & A. Wyon
Geo. V, The Lord’s Prayer J. W. L.
" Accession Medallet Anon.
Quebec A. G. Wyon
T. Savill
Good Shooting, B. MacKennal & R. Navy M. Winser
Surrey Fire Brigade Assoc. Anon.
(Star)
Ld. Cochrane & Adm. G. Cordova
Blanco, Centenary
R. Canadian Navy (2) P. W. Ellis
Khedive’s Soudan Med. R. Garbe
(to 1912)
Capt. Trigge Lady E. Harris
H. P. Harris " ,
Judge F. Bacon " ,
Rev. H. Gray " ,
G. Chalmers " ,
Marjorie Stuart-Wortley A. Bruce-Joy
D. of Albany Anon.
G. Henon P. M. E. Hedley
P. Balmer " ,
G. Doret " ,
Fleet at Queenstown J. F. O’Crowley
Dutch Crew at Henley H. Le Roy
Dr. A. Browne R. T. Mackenzie
W. Gardner " ,
Ld. Tweedmouth " ,
S. J. Call G. T. Morgan
Portrait J. B. Petch
Instit. of Builders J. R. Pinches

R. Agric. Soc. J. E. Pinches
Music " ,
Horticulture " ,
C. Lintott " ,
R. Soc., Buchanan’s Med. " ,
Ed. VII, Britannia A. E. Lecheverel
" Memorial Anon.
" Death H. B. Sale
Union of S. Africa Anon.
Evelyn Wade Harriet Stewart
Lord Alverstone " ,
N. Lorimer " ,
Bishop of Lincoln " ,
Bishop of London " ,
E. Ginsburg " ,
A. Butt " ,
C. Sidgwick " ,
Professor Ruskin F. F. Stone
Cardinal Manning " ,
F. Murphy " ,
Susan Anthony " ,
Count Tolstoi " ,
W. E. Gladstone " ,
Gen. Booth " ,
H. Irving " ,
Janet McEwan G. Bayes
Dean Hole " ,
Police " ,
W. H. Paton H. Paton
Gen. Baden-Powell " ,
H. Irving & Ellen Terry T. Kath.
Prescott
Millicent Fisher H. Pegram
Mrs. A. Riley " ,
Halley & his Comet E. Torff
Portrait C. Thomas
D. Illingworth Mary Gillich
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<td>J. Pinches</td>
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<td>Ld. Carlisle (Medallion)</td>
<td>D. McGill</td>
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<td>Medal</td>
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<td>Federation of S. Africa</td>
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<td>Elliot Hodgkin</td>
<td>G. H. Mason</td>
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<td>Dolphin Med., Swimming</td>
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<td>Allahabad Exhibition</td>
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<td>A. G. (Peats)</td>
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<td>L.C.C. Schools F. Ranson</td>
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<td>&quot;</td>
<td>For-Courage B. Mackenial</td>
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<td>Ambulance</td>
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1 Same as Margaret Giles, ante.
British Medals since 1760

Geo. V, R. Irish Constabulary B. MacKennal

St. John's
Ambulance
Fire Brigade
Hong Kong Dock Police
Kedah Police
Distinguished Conduct

R. Fleet Reserve
Burgess, Channel Swimming D.J.
Ed. VII, Statue at Cannes T. A. Scrimgeour
Durbar, Delhi E. of Beaconsfield G. H. A. Martin
Shakespeare Memorial F. Bowcher
Winifred, Lady Hardinge, A. G. India Wyon & T. O. F.
Ancient Art Exhib., P. M. F. Hedley Earls Court
F. Naly
P. of Wales Invested, W. G. (John) at Carnarvon

Spink’s “Numismat. F. C. H. Circular”
Q. Mary at Aden (Native Work)
Sir F. Langelier, Quebec L. Bottée
D. & Dch. of Connaught, F. Bowcher Canada
W. M. Thackeray, Centen. M. Parsons (Plaque)
Asiatic Soc. (Barclay’s) ?
Tynemouth Life-Saving Anon.
Instit. of Brewing F. Bowcher (H. Brown)
Instit. of Water Engineers (H. Lapworth)

F. Martin Lady E. Harris
Rev. W. Scott (2)
Sir J. Swinburne
J. Cunliffe
Mary Austen-Leigh

J. Farmer Lady E. Harris
A. H. Morton
Rev. de Salis F. Bowcher
Gen. Booth Christ
R. Army Temp. Assoc., (Pub. M.
India
St. Giles Margaret M. Jenkins
R. A. Talbot Mary Gillick
Ed. Salisbury
D. Carleton F. Lutiger
Dr. R. Vintras E. Lantéri
Mrs. R. Vintras
Sir G. A. Drummond R. T. MacKenzie
E. Lantéri H. Parr
Cecil Rhodes E. Sheen
Rev. M. Hammond O. Sheppard
Dr. D. Cunningham
Limaean Soc. Crisp’s ?
A Medallion A. C. White
Empire Exhib., Crystal Palace
D. J. Brooks A. S. Young
Jo. Bright, Centen. G. Allen
W. Ford T. Spicer-Simson
W. Swingle
J. C. Coleman
R. Rounds
Beat. Blakeman
Elga Sinding
Mrs. J. Bache
Helen Huntingdon
C. Leavitt
W. H. Taft
Ada Newell
Dolly Hilles
H. Faulkner
Eliz. Robinson
Betty & S. Rounds
Mary Rounds
Gretchen Schmidt
E. Schiavi

1912

Geo. V, Board of Trade B. MacKennal

Meritorious Service (Army, Navy, Air Force) (3 different)

India Genl. B. MacKennal Service (5th)

¹ Includes Abor (1911-12) and Afghanistan (1916).
## British Medals since 1760

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medal Type</th>
<th>Awarded to</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sir J. Hector, N. Zealand</td>
<td>A. G. Wyon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gen. Sir A. Taylor</td>
<td>Lady E. Harris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. McCall</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>H. Hutchinson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sir C. Brickdale</td>
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<tr>
<td>B. Fr. Williams</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Eton Fencing</td>
<td>F. Bouchier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capt. Rostron,</td>
<td>J. Flanagan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Titanic&quot; Rescue</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dieder &amp; Clust</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sir C. Lawes-Wittewronge</td>
<td>R. Johnson</td>
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<tr>
<td>El Obeid Railway (Pub. Carrington)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Opened</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dorset Regt., Davidson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Force</td>
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<tr>
<td>C. MacKenna</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>L. C. Lifeboat Institution</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Geo. V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo. V, Nat. Lifeboat Inst. &amp; Q. Mary at Bristol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murray Marks</td>
<td>C. P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Warfare</td>
<td>P. Vaughton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. S. Ogden</td>
<td>F. Bouchier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Cope's &amp; W. Nichol's Art School</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. G. Bell</td>
<td>T. Spicer-Simson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abdul Bahar</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Maj. H. Fairchild</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A. S. &amp; R. A. Roe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mildred Aldrich</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A. Agassiz</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Affiliation of Photo. Socs. (Plaque)</td>
<td>J. A. Restall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerk-Maxwell, Sir O. Lodge, etc., Wireless</td>
<td>E. J. de Braemacker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Congress, Quebec</td>
<td>F. Morlon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandye Place Hortic. Soc.</td>
<td>J. A. Restall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Bate</td>
<td>Edith A. Bell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. United Service Inst. (Eardley-Wilmot's)</td>
<td>F. Phillips</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Millenary</td>
<td>H. W. Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. Henrici, City Engineer. Coll.</td>
<td>A. G. Wyon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Int. Hortic. Exhib. Stationers Company</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(2 sizes)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1913</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Geo. V &amp; Q. Mary at Bootle</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. F. v. Eeden</td>
<td>Lady E. Harris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo. V, L.C. Council Med.</td>
<td>F. Ranson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owens Coll., Manch.</td>
<td>F. Bouchier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 All above different. For Air Force see 1919. 2 See 1876, 1904.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dr. A. Gunther F. Bowcher
Aberdeen University " 
Lord Lister Cec. Brown
Lord Dillon S. W. Carlile
Lt. Sterrett A. Bruce-Joy
Hon. W. Reid Mary Morton
3 Portraits H. W. Page
Beethoven Wagner
Infant H. Pegram
Sir H. C. Monro L. A. De Smeth
Molle X Mary Swainson
Miss Moon N. A. Trent
Doris Bowman Marian Walgate
V. Myer "Genl," W. Booth K. Dautert
Fenella Elsie Chard
Portrait C. Wheeler
Women's Sch. of Medicine Flo. H. Steele
Leek & Moorlands Coop. Soc. J. E. Plat
W. Crawford, Centen. Bromsgrove Guild
Tamworth Castle, Millenary Anon.
A. Carnegie, Palace of T. N. Dupuis
Peace
& Silversmiths
Hilda Schmidt T. Spicer-Simson
W. G. Woodward " 
J. Stephens " 
Mrs. M. Fuller " 
Pub. Welfare, Chicago " 
Natl. Acad. Sciences " 
D. Livingstone, Centenary After W. Wyon
Worthing Camera Club P. Vaughton
Lloyd's Medal, A. G. Wyon
"For Services" (2) F. Bowcher
Capt. R. F. Scott, Antarctic (R. Geogr. Soc.) 2.1'

Medicine (Sir W. Gairdner's) ?
Indian Music (To I. Khan) ?
Lond. Acad. of Music J. A. Restall
Canterbury Camen Club (Cathedral), Plaquette
Golf, Amateur Four-somes & Webb
Ipswich Fire Brigade W. J. Davis
Cunard Steamship Co. ?
H.M.S. "New Zealand" W. R. Bock
Inst. Civil Engineers A. G. Wyon
(Howard's)
Jun. Civil Engineers (Vicker's)
Jun. Civil Engineers (Canet's) ?
Maj. W. Redmond, M.P. W. C. May
Soc. of Chemical Margaret Industry M. Jenkin
London Madrigal Soc. ?
Inst. of Concrete ?
R. Sch. of Mines (Murchison) ?
R. Irish Acad. Music ?
Lord Carmichael, After A. N. Tagore Bengal
Sandhurst, Woolwich, and F. Phillips Cranwell Milit. Colleges (3)
L. de la Cruz P. M. F. Hedley
J. M. Edwards " 
T. Strong " 
Rights of Women " 
J. Bartolomé " 
J. Kubelik " 
A. Nikisch " 
H. Richter " 
Sir A. Mackenzie " 
F. Chopin " 
E. d'Albert " 
M. Elman " 
Tchaikowsky " 
Music "

1914

J. E. Redmond, M.P. Booth & Brooks
(Plaque) Geo. V & Q. Mary at Anon.
Warehousemen's Clerks P. Vaughton Geo. V & Q. Mary at Birkenhead
& Drapers Soc. &
Montevideo, Centen.

* Plaquettes. Dates approximate.
British Medals since 1760

454

Gt. War, Bombardment of Scarborough (Pub. Spink)
Adml. Sir W. Fawkes Lady E. Harris
F. Pennington
Chamb. of Commerce, Canada
Peace with U.S.A., J. K. Davison
Centenary
Prof. J. Thomson A. Bruce-Joy
Triple Alliance P. M. F. Hedley
K. & Q. of Belgium, F. Bastes
Soldiers' Children
Sir J. B. Mullan H. Ryden
G. Peabody (American Medal)
Portrait C. W. Smith
Geo. Vand O. Mary in Paris T. A. Szirmai
American Indians E. W. Sawrey
Medallion
R. N. Shaw H. Thorneycroft
R. O. Pearson H. Parr
Sir L. Knowles N. A. Trent
Lord Halsbury M. Herapath
Ladies' Coll., Edinb. (Dux Med.) ?
Portraits Mary Morton, E. Bradbury
D. & Dchess. Portland F. Bowcher
& Lord Titchfield
P. of Wales Fund Anon.
Dr. J. Mouchotte T. Spicer-Simson
J. H. Fabre
Myrtle Criley
P. Sawyer
Mrs. F. James
B. Galloway (2)
J. B. White
D. Brackett
Sir G. E. Cartier, Canada Caron Bros.
The Allies (7 Heads) Anon.
Watford Camera Club Fattorini
(Plaquette, 2 sizes)
England Defends Belgian Independence J. Dupon
Distinguished Service Med. Anon.

Distinguished Service Cross Anon.
Navy

Mons Star (official)

Herts. Co. Council School

J. T. Gedge, Death

The "Eden" Sunk I. C. W.

St. George, "Grata Belgica" J. Dupon

Lords Cricket Ground ? (Centen.) (2)

Shakespeare (3) P. M. F. Hedley

Leschetizki

A. Glazounow

Père Vaughan

Dr. W. Gemmell

Dr. Jones

Prof. Wild

Ctess. Kinsky-Pallfy

E. Laurents

Card. Schiner

Lady Washington

O. Nedbal

GERMAN MEDALS, GREAT WAR2

Von Spee, S. Maria (V. Ball, Publ.) (Coronel)
Von Spee, S. Maria (oval) K. Goetz
England & Japan

Bear, Bulldog, Wolf, "Honi Soit"

A. Balfour, Admiralty R. Steffen
The Firebrands (Ed. VII, K. Goetz
Grey, &c.)

Lord Northcliffe, Lies

Sir E. Grey (Dragon) E. Otto

(Devil) (V. Ball, Publ.)

Triple Entente M. Hillmayer

England's Chimaera

Weddigen Sinks 3 Cruisers Ziegler

(2 Vars.)

Zeppelins over England W. & F. Mayer

Russia & Allies K. Goetz

Indian Troops Sent

Pope & Highlander

1915

The Allies, "Dieu Le J. P. Legastelois Dogger Bank After Ld. Milford Veult"

1 Plaquettes. Dates approximate.

2 Of the numerous French, Belgian, and German Medals of the Great War only those are included which have direct allusion to England.
British Medals since 1760

W. S. Lynch
T. Spicer-Simson

Panama Exhib.

Republ. Française

P. Raven

Emily Schmidt

Kath. Gaboudin

Alys Bentley

Princeton Univ.,
Research Award

Anon.

Naval General Service
Margaret

Winser

Gt. War, Star (2nd)

Anon.

L’Armée de L’Yser

J. Fisch

Reconnaissance des Belges

P. Fisch

F.M. Lord French
E. Blin

F.M. Lord Roberts
P. M. F. Hedley

GERMAN MEDALS, GREAT WAR

Adml. Tirpitz, England
P. Sturm

" A. J. Löwenthal

Blockade by Britain
W. & F. Mayer

Adml. De Chair,
P. Leibkuchler

“Möwe”

Allies Beseech Balkans
K. Goetz

Lord Montagu (A Seal)
H. W. Eddig

The “Lusitania”
L. Gies

Ct. Zeppelin, Tower Br.
F. Eue

Geo. V, “Baralong”
K. Goetz

Lord Grey, Egypt. Sphinx

“Lusitania”

Ship “Grey”, Death

Albion’s Flag of Honour

Rule Britannia, Medusa

Tirpitz, “Gott strafe
England”

P. Albr. of Wurtemberg,
F. Eue

Ypres, &c.

British Copy of “Lusitania”
Anon.

(2 Vars.)

Zeppelins over London
L. Gies

Sir E. Grey (Satyr)
M. Göte

England & Italy
K. Goetz

1916

St. John’s Ch., New-
town, Tasmania

Stokes & Son

Geo. V, Africa Genl.,
B. MacKennai
Service

P. of Wales, U.S.A.
J. Flamagan

Numismat. Soc.

1 Two dates. May 5th (withdrawn) and May 7th
British Medals since 1760

Geo. V, Distinguished Conduct Anon. in Field
E. J. Wallace, St. Mary’s Hosp. ?
Geo. V, Ceylon Head- B. MacKen mal men (R. Elephant)
Geo. V, The Military Med. ?
(“Bravery”, &c.)
Week St. Church Restored after Fire (Maidstone)
Battles of the Somme M. Delan noy
(R. Lion, &c.)
Rundum, N. Borneo Pub. Spink
(same as Tembunan, 1900)
Gt. War, B. of Jutland A. Pegram
H. Slabler
(Plaque)
(The Fallen)
C. J. Radcliffe Lady E. Harris
A. Sturrock
A. F. Buxton
The Right F. Bowcher
Jutland
Dogger Bank
Jutland, Jellicoe & Beatty W. Gilbert & C. Wheeler
R. Morison E. Gillick
P. E. Sewell Mary Gillick
Mrs. M. Webb
Mother of the Seas P. M. F. Hedley
Fall of Eve
Triestese
Justice & Humanity
End of Militarism
France & Italy
France & Switzerland
Lily Langtry
Maud Allan
Emma Destinn
Sir H. Tree (Wolsey)
Evie Green
J. Coyne
Lily Elsie
L. Waller
R. L. Stevenson G. Borglum
(An American Med.)
Archbishop Prendergast G. Morgan
W. L. Robinson Mary Gillick
A. Brandon
D. Lloyd George J. A. Stevenson

Mr. & Mrs. Clark H. Parr
Lt. T. Freeman W. H. Thorneycroft
Ed. VII Memorial G. O.
(R. St. George)
Sir Wm. Ramsay L. Batté
B. Burroughs T. Spicer-Simson
Julia Whittelsey
F. A. Guild
Battle of Jutland S. W. Carlise
Geo. V, King & Country After
(Plaque)
F. Bowcher
R. Soc. Arts S. W. Carlise
Inst. Civil Engin., Ireland
Inst. Mining, India
Portrait Eva Benson
Christine Gregory
W. C. H. King
Battle of Jutland F. B. Hitch
Shakespeare Dorothy Dicks

GERMAN MEDALS, GREAT WAR
America’s Note K. Goets
Submarine “Deutschland” E. Zehle
(Lord Cecil)
Battle of Jutland H. Lindl
Ld. Fisher Destroyed W. Eberbach
World War L. C. Lauer
The Allies K. Goets
Dove of Peace Rejected
Sir R. Casement Executed
Submarines in U.S.A.
Balfour, “Lusitania”, Bagpipes
Admiral Hipper, Skagerrak F. Eve
Sub. U. 21, Gibr. Hersing P. Sturm
Blockade by Britain (Triple Alliance)
British World Post W. Eberbach
Britannia Rules Waves
Pres. Wilson, “Lusitania”
Last Great Power
England’s Cup Full
H. Asquith (Mastiff) A. J. Lorrainal
Adm. Scheer, Skagerrak H. Kauffman
Jutland, Bulldog Drowning K. Goets
Sinking Airship Abandoned
Albion Pays Gold
(S.S. “Möwe”)
Highlanders at Gallipoli

1 Plaquettes. Dates approximate.  
2 See Note 1914.
British Medals since 1760

Emp. Wm., Emp. Fr. Jos., M. & W. Sultan (England) (Muller & Willer)
P. M. von Hindenburg (England)
German Crest (England)
Gen. von Einen (England)
4 Allied Monarchs (England)
Count Zeppelin (England)
Emp. Wm., Emp. Fr. Jos., Sultan (England)

Gen. von Heeringen M. & W. (England) (Muller & Willer)
3 Allied Monarchs (England)
Gen. von Pfanzer (England)
Capture of S.S. "Appam" (2)
Admls. Jellicoe & Beattie
Lord Kitchener H. Lindl

1917

Sick Berth Efficiency, R.N. ?
Dutch Crews Rescued by British
T. Kosciusko, E. & Mary Gillick Centenary
Lady Chelmsford, India A. G. Wyon & J. B.
Ld. & Lady Aberdeen A. G. Wyon
Lockers Park Sch.
Brit. Gas Light Co.
D. Lloyd George, M.P. F. Bowcher
Lord Kitchener J. P. Legastelois
Lady F. Gleichen
Minesweepers
Sir C. Nicholson A. E. Harris
A. Bellairs
Dr. W. Frost
W. De Morgan
Brit. Commission in U.S.A.
A Goddess Enthroned
Sir R. Jones R. T. MacKensie
W. Grenfell
J. M. Hamilton
Sir W. M. Banks, C. J. Allen
Anatomy
J. Campbell (Ind. Archaeology)
E. Bradbury
Hel Loewenadler
Nettie
Presd. Wilson, U.S.A. R. Grégoire
Joins Allies
Sir H. Read W. Walter

Lincoln Art Brit. Vegetable Exhib. Havre ?
Bromsgrove Guild S.S. "Amstelstroom" Sunk (J. C. (Suppressed Medal)\1 Wienieche?)
S. W. Smith T. Spicer-Simson
Water Supply, N. York
H. C. Delville
Aline Delville
W. Seifriz
G. Stevens
E. L. Trudeau,
Tuberculosis Assoc.
U.S.A. Joins Allies
Capt. Fryatt (Dutch Plaque in Liverpool St. Station)
Clothing for Belgian Soldiers, Anon.
London
British Empire Medal\1
Nat. Viola & Pansy Society Anon.
Gt. War (Medallion) C. W(heeler)
Mercantile Marine C. W(heeler)
(Medallion)
Bank of Montreal, Centen. Anon.
British Attack at Arras S. E. Vernier
Education (Harben Med.) ?
R. Hosp., Dublin (Wheeler’s ?
Kings’ Inns, Ireland (Lynch’s) ?

GERMAN MEDALS, GREAT WAR

Neutral Flag W. Eberbach
W. S. Churchill
Lord Fisher

\1 By request of German Emperor (Communicated).
British Medals since 1760

Gen. Maxwell (Ireland) W. Eberbach
Ld. Curzon, British Fears H. Harders
Brit. Bulldog Wounded H. Lindl
D. Lloyd George, Parliament K. Goetz
Blockade by England

The Mélée, America Medallion
Arrives K. Goetz
British Checked in Flanders
Britain Drowns, U.S.A. Lifebuoy

St. George’s Day Pub. Spink
Canadian Memorial, Vimy J. Herot
Manch. Ship Canal, Gardeners J. Fray
The “Lusitania”, R. Baudichon
U.S.A. Memorial
K. & Q. of Belgium T. Spicer-Simson
(Channel Flight)
Gt. War Armistice C. L. Doman, R. Mint
(2 Sizes)
Sir E. Goulding Lady E. Harris
M. Hunter (2) " " "
Sir S. Sankey " " "
E. Heaven " " "
Col. G. Henderson " " "
J. B. Scott " " "
"Lest We Forget" A. Drury
Cardiff School of Art W. G. John
J. Wyllie Mary Gillick
Capt. Fryatt " " "
Glamorgan First Aid I. Merrisfield
Miss M. Lambert (1917?) H. Pegram
Capt. H. Harrison C. W. Dyson-Smith
Portrait C. F. A. Voysey
Capt. T. Joy A. Bruce-Joy
Medals E. Bradbury
John Russell Mary Gillick
Shakespeare, Stratford A. Drury
Gr. Sch.
Scottish Women’s Hospitals Hazel Armour
A. Winnington-Ingram, Liebe Callard
Bp. of London
Sassoon Dulcie Sassoon
Countess Pottuck P. M. F. Hedley
Acad., Woolwich Geo. V, H.M.S. Worcester
Ypres & Yser " " "

1918

Geo. V, Special B. MacKennal
Constables K. Goetz
Imp. Sch. of R. Minassian
Instruction, Zeitoun
K. Albert & D. of York H. Le Roy
enter Brussels
Belgium & British J. Witterwulgh
Rhodesia
British 5th Army at Lille H. Dropsey
Flanders Battles F. Morlon
Association of French R. Grégovaine
Homes to England
Gt. War, Armistice, Defence Anon.
of Bombay

GERMAN WAR MEDALS

German Ships Stolen K. Goetz
John Bull at Armistice " " 
French, Victory (Brit. Flag) " " 
Wilson Enthroned, Brit. " " 
Attending " " "
England Weeps " " "

E. Blaine T. Spicer-Simson
R. Stillwell " " "
G. McGarrah " " "
Ethel Schmettou " " "
I. J. Paderewski " " "
A. W. Krech " " "
N.S. Wales Rail. War Fund W. J. Amor
Gt. War Medal W. McMillan &
B. MacKennal

Gt. War, Victory Med. W. McMillan
inner Temple E. Gillick
(Pegasus)
Gt. War, Deceased Officers E. C. Preston
Gt. War, Mercantile B. MacKennal
Marine & H. S.
Gt. War, Clive’s Medal Anon.

1 Secondary to O.B.E.
2 Dated 1921.
British Medals since 1760

Gt. War, Air Force (Oval) C. Wheeler
"" (Cross) Anon.
Flying (Oval)
Gt. War, Distinguished Anon.
Flying (Cross)
Gt. War, Territorials B. MacKennal

FOREIGN "VICTORY" MEDALS¹

Japanese

1919

Kara Sea Exped.³ Anon.
Geo. V, Aid to B. MacKennal & Prisoners of War C. L. Doman
Peace, Yorkshire T. Sheppard
Peace, Shoreditch J. R. Gcratch
Peace (R Ploughing) Mint, Birmingham
Peace (2) Anon.
Peace, Celebrations, Salisbury Guildford
Peace E. C. Preston
Peace, Celebrations, Streatham Anon.
Peaceé Prouds Ltd.
Peace, Versailles Pub. Elkington
Peace Proclaimed B. MacKennal (Pub. Gaunt)
Geo. V, Peace Pub. Spink
Jas. Watt, Centenary R. Lamourdelieu A. Colegate Lady E. Harris
C. R. Farmer " "
R. C. Norman " "
Col. H. L. Lewis " "
Sir A. Pearson E. Bradbury
2 Portraits G. Ledward
St. George J. H.
Australian Art Dora Ohlson

Tug of War (Occupation Troops, B.E.F.)
Poultry Prize (Pub. Ninnes) " (Occupation Troops, B.E.F.)
Football (Occupation Troops, B.E.F.)

Field Marshal Earl (His Workshops, Roberts Birm.)
Maharaj, Bahawalpur (Pub. Spink)
Lloyd-George, Bolshevism K. Goetz
Norfolk Artillery Cadets Anon. (Great War)
W. Suburbs Amat. Athl. W. J. Anmor
Club, Sydney
Church & State "
N.S. Wales Sheepbreeders " Assoc.
Protestant Friendly Soc., Sydney
Gloucester Football Assoc. ?
Gaslight Co., Gt. War E. C. Preston
Championship, Inter-, F. Phillips
Theatre of War
D. Lloyd George, Peace W. C. May
Gert. Lamont T. Spicer-Simson
Mrs. R. Lamont " "
Mrs. G. Seaman " "
Polly Carpenter " "
Mrs. C. McCormick " "
E. A. Hamill " "
W. Schuchardt " "
W. C. Proctor " "
P. Kuder " "
Carol. Morgan " "
Margt. S.-Simson " "
H. B. Sparks " "
R. Naval Dental E. C. Preston " Service
Post-War Carnival, K. Goetz
Highlander

¹ Only those with British allusion. In all, Foreign "VICTORY" Medals number 12. There are many other Foreign Medals of the Great War, which though awarded to Britons show no British reference and are not included here.
² First Award 1924.
³ British ship on Russian Expedition.
Broadstairs Coll. (Burbidge’s) | Anon.
(4 Vars.)
Metallurgy (Turner’s) | ?
The Syren | P. M. F. Hedley
Salomé (2) | "
Mephistopheles | "
Ars longa | "
Le Procès | "
La Vaucluse | "
Viola | "
Rosalind | "

Ophelia | P. M. F. Hedley
Reggia | "
Rika | "
Lucia | "
Bather | "
Diver | "
After the Bath | "
The Wave | "
Ingenue | "
Chambers Peasants | "
Rothesay Acad. Prize | ?

1920

Geo. V, African Chiefs | B. MacKennal
(B Ship)
Geo. V, Austral. Naval | "
Coll.
Geo. V, Empire, Gallantry | ?
Geo. V, Kings Lynn | B. MacKennal
School
G. De Laval, Belgian | A. Bonnetain
Ambassador
Yorks. Numismatic Soc. | T. Sheppard
H. W. Page (2) | Lady E. Harris
L. G. Farmer | "
Henrietta Schmidt | "
G. A. C. Bower | "
D. Lloyd George | F. Gilbault
Toronto Hosp. Nurses | Lewis & Co.
Belgium Delivered by Allies | L. Lamer
Sir A. Shipley | R. T. MacKenzie
Hon. C. Benson | "
Edith Cavell | J. Carlyle
5 Medallions | F. M. Taubman
Pollok House Hospital | Hazel Armour
Horses, India | P. Metcalfe
Industry & Heroism | E. Gill
Memorial, American War | Hamilton
English (Shooting) VIII Club | ?
Soc. Miniature Rifle Clubs | Anon.
Golf (9 Figures) | "
Ulster Provincial Sch., Lisburn | "
Gresham’s Sch., Holt, Norfolk | "

Prince of Wales (Plaque) | L. Du Bar
Dr. W. Woodward (N.S. W. J. Amor
Wales Rail. Corps)
Dr. Cilento (Tropical
Hygiene)
P. of Wales in Australia
Auctioneers Inst., Watney Med. | ?
Inst. Med. | ?
Pilgrim Fathers, C. J. Van Der Hoof
Tercentenary
N. Zealand Inst. of Architects | ?
Westm. Hospit., Gynaecology | ?
(Bird’s)
Brit. Acad., Italy, Serena Med. | ?
Mary Thompson | T. Spicer-Simson
Alice Wright | "
C. Akeley | "
V. Steffansson | "
May Jones | "
Florence Libbey | "
M. S. S. | "
E. L. Trudeau | "
F. N. Meyer | "
Lloyd George at Spa | K. Goetz
St. Barts. Hospital | F. Boncher
R. Engineers
Cinque Ports Aero Club | "
Wakefield Medal
St. Geo. Hospital (Thomson’s) | ?
Belfast Children’s Hospital | ?
R. Photo. Soc. (Hunter’s) | ?
S. Wales Inst. Engineers | ?
R. Soc. for Protection of Birds | ?
Auto-Cycle Club (Bromsgrove Guild?)

* Plaquettes. Dates approximate.
1921

Life Saving Soc., Distingd. Service
A. Marvell, Tercentenary T. Sheppard
O. Davies Lady E. Harris
H. Johnstone Achilles Club R. T. MacKenzie
Lord Seaforth Lord Aberdeen
Masonic Memorial, A. G. Wyon after Great War C. Spackman
4 Portraits J. L. Jones
Medals H. Stabler
W. Kiddie Mary G. Gillick
Miss Bristowe H. Pegram
Liverpool Athletics C. J. Allen
W. Glover H. J. Haly
Ed. VI Sch., (Bromsgrove Guild?)
P. Cambon, Fr. Lady E. A. Harris
Dr. F. Holm A. Bruce-Joy
R. Soc. Medicine E. C. Preston
R. Canadian Hum. Soc. (Sandford’s)
Geo. V, Indian Chiefs P. W. Ellis (R. Officer, Indian)
Forest Archers Anon.
“Faithful Service” (Woman Kneeling)
Faraday Med., Electrical Engineers
R. Empire Exhibition, (Star)
Quebec Agric. Exhibition, (Star)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vic. Coll., Jersey (De Quettelle’s) A. G. Wyon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instit. of Chemistry F. Bowcher</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cr. Prince of Japan in England S. Nakano</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Martin &amp; Beggar Dorothy Bell &amp; (Plaque) G. Underwood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Research, Australia ? (Syme’s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>O. Gabrilowitsch T. Spicer-Simson</td>
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<tr>
<td>N. S. Jenkins &quot; &quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anna Taft &quot; &quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Galsworthy &quot; &quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ada Galsworthy &quot; &quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Drinkwater &quot; &quot;</td>
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<td>P. Creswick &quot; &quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grace Scully &quot; &quot;</td>
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<td>E. W. Edwards &quot; &quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eleanor Edwards &quot; &quot;</td>
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<td>C. S. Mott &quot; &quot;</td>
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<td>H. Ford &quot; &quot;</td>
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<td>L. Dillman &quot; &quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miriam Owen &quot; &quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sayaji Rao I L. A. De Smeth</td>
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<td>(Plaque)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fathehsing Rao II A. G. Wyon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sayaji Rao II E. G. Gillick</td>
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<td>Lady Folkestone R. T. MacKenzie</td>
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<tr>
<td>R. L. Stevenson C. H. Hinton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lord Lister C. L. Hartwell</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Medals F. M. Taubman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maharajah of Nepal A. Bruce-Joy</td>
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</table>

1922

Princess Mary & Ld. Lascelles, Marriage A.E.L.
M. H. Spielmann F. Bowcher
O. Davies Lady E. Harris
D. Freshfield " "
C. T. Wright " "
Miriam Owen " "
R. E. Owen " "
Pilajirao-Anand Rao- Malhar F. Bowcher
Sayaji Rao (Plaque) " "

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<td>Fathehsing Rao I L. A. De Smeth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fathehsing Rao II A. G. Wyon</td>
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<tr>
<td>(Plaque)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sayaji Rao II E. G. Gillick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Plaque)</td>
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<td>Lady Folkestone R. T. MacKenzie</td>
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<td>R. L. Stevenson C. H. Hinton</td>
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<td>Lord Lister C. L. Hartwell</td>
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<td>3 Medals F. M. Taubman</td>
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<td>Maharajah of Nepal A. Bruce-Joy</td>
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<td>British Medals since 1760</td>
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<tr>
<td>H. Tanner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ministry of Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portrait</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sir E. Sharpey-Schafer</td>
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<td>Duddell Memorial, Physical Soc.</td>
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<td>Imp. Gen. Service</td>
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<td>P. of Wales in India</td>
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<tr>
<td>Empire Med. for Seamen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Princess Mary, Marriage</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smallheath, Sparkbrook Bridge</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fed. of Potato Trades</td>
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<tr>
<td>H. &amp; M. Astley-Bell</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preston (2 sizes)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vancouver, Native Sons of (Mercury)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Army Athletic Assoc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nile &amp; Pyramids, Egyptian Command Athletics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gen. Sir H. Wilson (Plaque in Liverpool St. Station)</td>
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<tr>
<td>N. Tynedale Pipes (Charltons)</td>
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<td>Brit. Numismat. Soc., S. F. Bowcher, Saltus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arnold Bennett</td>
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<td>H. G. Wells</td>
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<tr>
<td>R. Bridges</td>
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<tr>
<td>A. E. (G. Russell)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lady Gregory</td>
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<tr>
<td>W. B. Yeats</td>
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<tr>
<td>L. Binyen</td>
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<td>C. M. Doughty</td>
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<tr>
<td>W. de la Mare</td>
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<td>Lord Dunsany</td>
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<td>St. J. Ervine</td>
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<td>W. H. Hudson</td>
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<td>Sir H. Newbolt</td>
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<tr>
<td>J. Joyce</td>
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<td>H. Walpole</td>
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<td>C. T. Simpson</td>
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<td>M. M. Collins</td>
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<tr>
<td>D. Hyde</td>
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<td>O. St. Gogarty</td>
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<td>G. F. Hill</td>
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<td>J. Masefield</td>
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<td>W. H. Davies</td>
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<td>G. K. Chesterton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Territorial Sports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birm. Univ. (Heslop's)</td>
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<td>N. Newall</td>
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<tr>
<td>R. Blair</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wm. Harvey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo. V, Pangbourne</td>
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<tr>
<td>Naval College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo. V, Winchester</td>
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<tr>
<td>College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo. V, Royal Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joan of Arc (Medallion)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. African Soc. for Advancement of Science</td>
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</table>

1923

Dean Inge (i) | Lady E. Harris |
<table>
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<tr>
<td>E. K. Clark (2)</td>
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<td>Gen. Sir H. Lawson</td>
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<td>H. Howells</td>
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<td>E. H. Woodall</td>
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<td>Sir W. Osler</td>
<td>R. T. MacKenzie</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sir R. Burton, R. Asiatic Soc.</td>
<td>H. P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cape Town, P. of Wales</td>
<td>S. Murch</td>
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<tr>
<td>R. Inst. of Brit. Architects</td>
<td>J. L. Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dumb Friends League</td>
<td>W. O. L(ewis)</td>
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<tr>
<td>London (Plaque)</td>
<td>W. H. Doxey</td>
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<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>Madge Kitchener</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westminster Abbey &amp; Parliament (Plaque)</td>
<td>E. Bradbury</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

R. Soc. British Sculptors ?
Maharaja of Patiala | F. Bowcher |
H.M.S. "Victory" | W. McMillan Fund (2) |
N. Newall | H. Pegrum |
R. Blair | |
Wm. Harvey | C. P. Jackson |
Geo. V, Pangbourne | B. MacKenna |
Naval College | |
Geo. V, Winchester | |
College | |
Geo. V, Royal Society | Sybil Thorndike as Madge Kitchener |
Joan of Arc (Medallion) | |
S. African Soc. for Advancement of Science | F. Bowcher |

*Northumberland Pipers. See also 1924-5-6-8-9-10-6.*
British Medals since 1760

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Bolitho's)</td>
<td></td>
<td>G. Bradford</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>R. Instit., Cornwall (Henwood's)</td>
<td>?</td>
<td>E. A. Robinson</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>S. Anderson</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>E. Speyer</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>T. A. Watson</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leonora Speyer</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>D. Fairchild</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T. D(reiser)</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>B., C., &amp; H. (Gimbel)</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Colum</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>(Bruce, Carel, Hope)</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elinor Wylie</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
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1924

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<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition</td>
<td>W. McMillan</td>
<td>National Gallery</td>
<td>E. Bradbury</td>
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<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition</td>
<td>P. Mcstealfe</td>
<td>Athelstan Millenary</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nobel Med.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Britannia, St. Paul's</td>
<td>C. L. Domam</td>
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<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition (Plaque)</td>
<td>E. C. Preston</td>
<td>Tower Bridge</td>
<td>A. H(owes)</td>
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<td>Empire Exhibition</td>
<td>Metcalfe &amp; MacKenna</td>
<td>Gen. Pitt-Rivers,</td>
<td>J. L. Jones</td>
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<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition (P.</td>
<td>J. R. Gaunt</td>
<td>Anthropological Soc.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>of Wales)</td>
<td></td>
<td>British School, Rome</td>
<td>F. Boucier</td>
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<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition</td>
<td>P. Metcalfe</td>
<td>R. Nat. Cattle Show</td>
<td>W. J. Amor (Australia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition (Keepsake)</td>
<td>B. MacKenna</td>
<td>R. Navy &amp; R. Marines,</td>
<td>F. Phillips</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empire Exhibition (Keepsake)</td>
<td>J. L. Jones</td>
<td>R. Air Force Athletic Assoc.</td>
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<td>Empire Exhibition</td>
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<td>Stowe School (Arms)</td>
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<td>Empire Exhibition (Souvenir)</td>
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<td>Egyptian Army Sports</td>
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<td>C. Winter</td>
<td>R. Artillery Sports</td>
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<td>Empire Exhib. (Scattereth)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Northumbrian Small-</td>
<td>A. Fenwick</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yet Increaseth) (Plaque)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pipes Soc. (N. Tyne)</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hull Literary Centenary</td>
<td>T. Sheppard</td>
<td>Northumbrian Small</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Carr (2)</td>
<td>Lady E. Harris</td>
<td>Pipes Soc. (Redesdale)</td>
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<tr>
<td>A. R. Prideaux</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>F. Soddy</td>
<td>T. Spicer-Simson</td>
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<td>F. W. Aston</td>
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<td>F. Boucier</td>
<td>Sir E. Rutherford</td>
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<td>Life Saving</td>
<td>T. Fattorini</td>
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<td>Cross of Honour</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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1925

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<th>Nations Food Exhib.,</th>
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<td>Olympic</td>
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<td>Sir J. Remnant</td>
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<td>S. G. Macdonald</td>
<td>Lady E. Harris</td>
<td>E. Pease &amp; Geo.</td>
<td>G. (layes)</td>
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<tr>
<td>P. de Frontin</td>
<td></td>
<td>Stephenson (Rail. Centen.)</td>
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<td>Rev. C. Shaw-Stewart</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>M. Frampton</td>
<td>Mary G. Gillick</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rev. Bristow</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>Matilda of Magdeburg</td>
<td>J. L. Jones</td>
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### British Medals since 1760

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<th>Institution/Order/Title</th>
<th>Medallists/Authors</th>
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<tr>
<td>Inst. Structural Engineers (Watt)</td>
<td>P. Metcalfe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rev. A. H. Johnson, All Souls College</td>
<td>Geo. V, &quot;Conway&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Glasgow Univ. Haldane Medal (Art)</td>
<td>B. MacKenna Tr. Ship</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bristol Infirmary, Nurses</td>
<td>Geo. V, Wellington Coll.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 Medals</td>
<td>King's Trophy, Rifle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Portraits</td>
<td>P. Metcalfe Shooting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sir W. Osler</td>
<td>Geo. V, Rugby Sch.</td>
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<tr>
<td>W. Burgess</td>
<td>Geo. V, Late Thrush Colleagues</td>
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<td>P. of Wales, Cape Town</td>
<td>B. MacKenna</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wembly Torchlight Tattoo</td>
<td>Anthracite Collieries</td>
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<tr>
<td>H. Edmonds</td>
<td>W. McMillan</td>
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<td>Geo. V, R. Academy</td>
<td>W. J. Amor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Med.</td>
<td>Cattle in Farmyard (Agric. Award)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. J. Bancroft, Queensland</td>
<td>Sydney Technical College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthea Bowring</td>
<td>Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Alndale)</td>
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<tr>
<td>G. Thurgate</td>
<td>Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Boy Scouts)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Capt. J. Swinton</td>
<td>Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Glendale)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Emergency</td>
<td>H. Allen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soc. of Apothecaries</td>
<td>T. Spicer-Simons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mond Nickel</td>
<td>W. v. Whitall</td>
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<td>Nat. Rifle Assoc.</td>
<td>Ellen Whitall</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr. &amp; Mrs. S. L. Courtauld</td>
<td>1926</td>
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<td>Flinders Petrie Mem.</td>
<td>Rabindranath Tagore</td>
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<td>Mrs. Spafford</td>
<td>Assay Office, Birm.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mrs. H. C. B. Wilson</td>
<td>Best Shot (S. Rhodesia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mrs. M. H. Spielman</td>
<td>St. John Ambulance</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 Medallions</td>
<td>Southern Railway</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Fenton</td>
<td>J. Elbridge, Bristol</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canon Hunter</td>
<td>E. W. Page</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Hill</td>
<td>Geo. V, Gambia Chiefs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neptune</td>
<td>B. MacKenna Infirmary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. George</td>
<td>Geo. V, Gold Coast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ibis</td>
<td>(R Elephant) &amp; E. C. Preston</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Medallions</td>
<td>Geo. V, Kenya (R Lion)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. of Connaught, Order of St. John</td>
<td>Sierra Leone (R Elephant)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Medallions</td>
<td>Geo. V, Tanganyika (R Antelope)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. of Connaught, Order E. C. Dingle</td>
<td>Geo. V, Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of St. John</td>
<td>B. MacKenna (R 2 Triangles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Geo. V, Malay (R State Arms)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Geo. V, Straits Settlements (R State Arms)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Armstrong's)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Replacing 1890.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T. Thomas</td>
<td>T. Spicer-Simson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victory—Net Ball</td>
<td>W. O. Lewis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrestling—Putting Shot</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Weight Lifting—Pole Jump</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cricket Ball—Football (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Diving (2)—Swimming (2)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor Cycling (2)—Singing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dancing—Stretcher Bearers</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cattle—Tug of War</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycling (2)—Golf (2)</td>
<td>W. J. Amor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennis (2)—Cricket (2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Jump—Long Jump</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1927

| Adm. Hon. S. Colville | W. McMillan |
| R. B. Cunningham- | Medallions |
| Graham | Mary G. Gillick |
| H. T. Daniel | Coopers' Co. |
| H. C. Daniel | Anon. |
| Sir G. F. Hill | Scottish Coll., Australia |
| W. Cobbett | ? |
| Sir A. Lawson | University Coll., Centenary |
| Victoria Worsley | ? |
| Sir A. Fripp | Police Boxing (Lord Lonsdale's) |
| C. W. Saleebby | ? |
| B. J. Blommers | D. & Dchess. of York in |
| William Blake | W. J. Amor |
| J. L. Jones | Australia |
| Snell Med., Botany | Sports Medallists |
| A. G. Wyon | Pr. Edward, Empire Day¹ (Pinches) |
| Brit. Emp. Musical Festival | Centen. Navarino, |
| L. Feininger | X. Kelaidis |
| J. T. Baptist Mem. | Codrington |
| S. H. Rosny I | J. Cockerill Soc., |
| S. H. Rosny II | Lemaire & |
| R. Ponchori | Belgium |
| Pol Neveux | G. De Vreeze |
| L. Hennique | W. J. Amor |
| J. K. Hackett | |

1928

| B. Hinkler, Air Flight | F. D. Wood |
| C. D. R. | Madge Kitchener |
| (Pub. Stokes) | W. Whitman (Medallion) |
| Jos. Fry (Fry & Sons Med.) | J. Connor |
| H. Youngman | Dr. P. E. Spielman |
| Williams Med., R. Hort. Soc. | F. Bocher |
| T. H. Paget | (Plaquette) |
| Inst. of Actuaries | Pius VI, 29th Internat. |
| | W. J. Amor |
| | Eucharistic Congress, |
| | Sydney |

¹ Repeated at later dates.
British Medals since 1760

J. R. Macdonald, M.P.  P. Thomas
Chester Cathed. (Grotesque)  F. Abney Hastings  X. Kelaides
Opening of Lloyds, Geo. V and Q. Mary
Shooting—Bayonet  F. Phillips
Rowing—Machine Gun  F. Phillips
Revolver—Fencing  A. Fenwick
Bicycling—Motor Bicycle  Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Allendale’s)
Cricket—Pole Jump  Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Ridley’s)
Swimming (2)—Tennis  Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (S. Tynedale)
Quoits—Billiards  Northumbrian Small-Pipes Soc. (Wansbeck)
Hockey—Polo (2)  J. B. Tyrrell, R. Soc., Canada
Tournament—Wrestling  Gen. H. Maclean, N. Brunswick
Horse Jumping—Football (2)  Whitaker Med., Inst.
Running—Bowls  F. Bowcher
Badminton—Tent Pegging  J. L. Jones
Diving—Long Jump  R. L. Carslake, Aviation
Javelin—High Jump  H. Youngman
Boxing (2)—Cross Country  P. Metcalfe
Golf—Putting Weight  H. Schlott
Throwing Hammer—  G. Crabbs
Signalling  Lowes-Dickinson Art Scholarship
Hurdling—Tug of War  Leonie Wurlitzer  T. Spicer-Simson

1929

J. R. Macdonald in U.S.A.  F. Phillips
Gen. H. Maclean, N. Brunswick  B. Tyrrell, R. Soc., Canada
Whitaker Med., Inst. J. L. Jones
Water Engineers  Joan of Arc  Bromsgrove Guild
Bibliographical Society  (Plaquette)
Shakespeare Soc., Japan  Inst. of Export Medal  F. Phillips
R. Horticultural Soc.  B. MacKennal
H. Youngman  (R View)
R. L. Carslake, Aviation  Lancashire Fusiliers, Tug of War
Gordon Boys, Higginson  Oxford Light Infantry, Football
Medal  Inst. of Fuel, Melchett Med.  Northumbrian Small-Pipes
W. Australia, Centenary  Anon. Soc.
Congress Medicine & T. H. Paget  Nat. Rose Soc., N.S.  W. J. Amor
Pharmacy  Wales
Brit. Empire Union C. L. J. Doman
Copeman Research Med. T. H. Paget
Canada, 60th Anniversary Mints, Lond. & Paris
After Sir B. MacKennal & M. R. Delamarre

1 Or Kellides.

2 American Medal.
British Medals since 1760

1930

G. Stibbe, Medical Medals J. H. Morcom
Blewbury Medals J. L. Jones
Brood Mares P. Metcalfe
Lady Byng F. Bowcher
Julia Astallia

Police Essay Prize J. L. Jones
Pery Med., Ski Club C. L. J. Doman
Forsey Medal P. Metcalfe
Liverpool Cathedral E. C. Preston
Football H. Stabler
Prof. MacCallum, T. W. MacCallum Vienna
Byron, Harrow Pub. Hicklenton & Greek Prize¹ Sydal
Harveian Society J. L. Jones
W. Whitehead, Imp. Coll. of Science

Geo. V, India Gen. B. MacKennal Service²
E. Allen, Lord Brotherton¹ F. Bowcher
Geo. V, Gold Coast B. MacKennal & (R Elephant) E. C. Preston
Geo. V, Nigeria B. MacKennal (R 2 Triangles)
Geo. V, African Chiefs (R Ship)

Lond. Salon of Photography, 21st Exhibition Erith Oil Works, Long Service ?
Northumbrian Small-Pipes Anon. Soc.
J. Winthrop; Massachusets Founded
Boston Founded
Hutchin’s Sch., Hobart W. J. Amor
S. Van B. Nichols T. Spicer-Simson
H. L. Mencken
W. T. Dewart

1931

K. of Egypt in P. Metcalfe & England C. L. Doman
Vol. Medical Service P. Metcalfe
Hughlings Jackson (R. Soc. Medicine)
Wheat Flour Competition J. L. Jones
Ld. Howard de Walden A. G. Wyon (Drama)
Prof. J. M. Thomson
Sir T. Sidey (Summer Time)
“Daily Express”, Min. Rifle

Luce (Moreau T. Spicer-Simson Vauthier)
Geo. V, Nyassaland B. MacKennal & (R Leopard) E. C. Preston
R. Seamen’s Pension G. Kruger-Gray Fund
Eireann (Harp) Anon.
S. Counties Walking Assoc.
Washington, Yorktown, P. Turin Commem.

Byron;⁴ Newstead given to ?
Nottingham by Sir J. Cahn
R. B. Kerrian, Swimming W. J. Amor

1932

Sir W. Scott, Centenary (Medallion)
Ceylon Headmen, Geo. V P. Metcalfe
Sir W. Scott, Centenary C. P. Jackson
D. Anderson, Edinboro’ P. Metcalfe
Hickman Med. T. H. Paget
Co. of Musicians (Collard P. Metcalfe Med.)

School Medal G. Kruger-Gray
J. B. Proctor A. G. Wyon
Sir G. F. Hill F. Bowcher
Sir L. Gollancz C. L. Hartwell
Mrs. N. Bentley H. Pegram
Archb. Lord Davidson C. Thomas
R. Cambrian Academy ?

¹ After P. J. David, 1820 (from Greek Byron Committee).
² Fifth Medal.
³ And see 1937.
⁴ Obv. same as Byron, 1930.
### British Medals since 1760

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Award</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ctes. L. de M.</td>
<td>Household Brigade, F. Phillips</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T. Spicer-Simson</td>
<td>Football</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. G. Villain</td>
<td>Sydney Bridge Opened R. M. Phipps (2 Vars.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elinor A. Bach</td>
<td>Ch. Dickens (Sessler's) J. R. Simmon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Théâtre, Shakesp., &amp;c. A. Mauquoy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1933

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Award</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flight Over Mt. Everest P. Metcalfe</td>
<td>Fencing—Golf (2) J. Pinches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congress History of Art</td>
<td>Cutter—Racing—Victory (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo. V, Shorthorn Society J. Pinches</td>
<td>Athlete—Tug of War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discus (2)—Javelin</td>
<td>Long Jump (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sailing—Racing</td>
<td>Putting the Shot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shooting—Cricket (3)</td>
<td>High Jump (2)—Running (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rugby—Association</td>
<td>Cross Country—Hurdling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Cycling</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bayonet-Fighting, Rowing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cycling—Bowls</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Motorising—Swimming (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Boxing (3)—Tennis</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Darts—Hockey</td>
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<tr>
<td>J. Cartier Founds Canada P. Lenoir</td>
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<tr>
<td>Melbourne Centenary Stokes &amp; Son</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colonial Police &amp; Fire Brigades</td>
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<tr>
<td>Service Med., Soudan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Officers Med., Soudan</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Long Service Med., Soudan</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Genl. Service, Soudan</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Soc. of Antiquaries G. Kruger-Gray</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inst. of Mechanical Engin. (Watt)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Harriet G. Acheson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sir C. Cayley</td>
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<tr>
<td>King’s Coll.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Henson-Stringfellow (Aeronaut. Soc.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>G. Stirling</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>W. H. Riley (&amp; others) J. H. Morcom</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Medallions</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Miss Ealand H. Parr</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Tercentenary, Maryland, L. Calvert</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>D. of Kent, Marriage E. R. Hoff</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Centenary, Australia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eric Gill</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### 1934

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Award</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J. B. Melson, Birm. Univ.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lyons’ Tea Shops, 40th Anniv.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>London–Melbourne Flight</td>
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<tr>
<td>London–Melbourne M. Kutterink Flight</td>
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<tr>
<td>London–Melbourne Airship “Uiver” (Plaque)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Catharine E. Keyser (Dancing)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>52nd Regt., Sports</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>R. Berks. Regt., Sports</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2nd Yorks. Regt., Hockey</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>S. Lancs. Regt., Sports</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Somerset L.I., Sports</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Welch Regt., Sports</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Irish Command, Sports</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Brit. Empire Games</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Philatelic Exhib. W. J. Amor</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>S.S. “Queen Mary” Begun Anon.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>C. Bircham T. Spicer-Simson</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>G. Westinghouse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selma Lagerlof</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>W. A. S. (Bach)</td>
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<tr>
<td>C. Melchior</td>
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<tr>
<td>G. Viau</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1 American Medal.
1935

Poetry Medal  E. Dulac  D. Livingstone, &c.  Becker
More Canonized (2)
Geo. V, Fiji (R State  W. Haseler  B. MacKennis  & E. C. Preston
Geo. V, N. Rhodesia  A. Fenwick  Sir W. G. John  Arms)
Geo. V, Silver Jubilee (Territorials)  P. Metcalfe  Sir W. G. John
Geo. V, Silver Jubilee (Hungary)  P. O. Beck  Sir C. Kingsford-Smith, Stokes & Son
3 Counties Poetry Festival  Anon.  Aeronaut
Webster Air Trophy  P. Metcalfe  G. F. Handel, 250th
Instit. of Mining,  Anon.  Muller & Willer
Australia
S.E. Kent United  F. Phillips  Cavalry Signallers, W. J. Amor
Services Football

1936

Sir R. Abdy  A. J. Lowental  Willem III (Gt. Brit.) J. J. van Goor
Aldred (Medallion) " " Pess. Anne
Lord Reading " " (Willem IVth's)
Rudyard Kipling " " Willem II
K. Geo. V, Death  L. F. Roslyn  " " Willem IV
(Lawrence Med.)  " " Willem V
Co. of Master Mariners  T. H. Paget  Pr. Maurits
(T) 2 Plaques of Obsequies  " " Lord Derby's Potato Medal
2 Only one issued.
Cunard S.S. "Q. Mary"  G. Bayes  Edw. VIII, Abdication L. E. Pinches
Rudyard Kipling  J. Kilenyi  By P. Monford
T. Spicer-Simson  T. Spicer-Simson
(Medallion)
2 Plaques of Obsequies
Myseure (Bouissou) " " J. A. Ewing Med. Engineering
Beatrice (Gaudin) " " Jubilee, Vancouver, Arms Anon.
A. B. Stephanus " " (Medallion)
Numismatic Congress &  J. Pinches  Edw. VIII, Birthday W. J. Amor
Centenary  " " K. of Abyssinia to Police Escort
Mary Stuart (Willm.  J. J. van Goor  Northumbrian Small-Pipes Anon.
1Ind's)  " " Soc.
Mary Stuart (Willm.  IIIrd's)  Edw. VIII, R. Geograph. Soc. 2
1 All with British allusion.
2 Only one issued.
EDWARD VIII

1937

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (Publ. Gaunt) E. Carter
Preston

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (Medallion) L. Jennings

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (11 Medals) A. Fenwick

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation E. Huier

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (3) L. E. Pinches

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation Marbles & Beasley

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation G. Allen & Co.

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation Salisbury

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (Guildford) D. Gilbert

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (Plaque) W. H. Haseler

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation H. B. Sale

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (Medallion)

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation I. Kornis

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation Stokes & Son

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (Australia) Prof. W. G. Constable

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation J. Tautenhayn

Edw. VIII, Abandoned
Coronation (8) Anon.

Sir G. Hill (Medallion) A. Löwenthal

R. M. Porter T. Spicer-Simson
(Medallion)

Gen. Sir J. Monash (P. R. Montford)

Parsons Memorial Mary Gillick

Dr. H. T. Gillett J. L. Jones
E. A. C. Duce G. Ledward
(Medallion)

Lord Brotherton F. Boucher
“Sunday Times,” Literary Prize

Lord Baden-Powell M. P. J. Fleur
Boy Scouts, Holland

R. Academy Schools E. & Mary Gillick

Miss C. M. Peary F. Kovacs

J. W. B. A. Brailsford

Inst. Mech. Engineers T. H. Paget

(Hele-Shaw’s)

M. Adams P. Portsmouth

Elgin Schools

Country Dancing, Bournemouth

Mrs. E. Jenkinson (R. Mint)

100th Year

Eisteddfod, Wales L. S. Merrifield
Colleg Harlech Badge

Diana White Dora Clarke

Prof. W. G. Constable Mary Gillick

Hon. Artill. Co., 400th Year

Registry Births, Deaths J. L. Jones

Marriages

Canning’s Statue, Buenos Ayres Anon.

Marylebone Cricket Club, (Dutch

150 years Med.)

Nat. Maritime Mus., Pub. Spink
Greenwich (2 Sizes)

Nat. Cyclist Union

Golf, Llandudno?

Aboyne Games (Nicol’s) Anon.

Garden Cities (Howard’s) R. P. Gossop

L. M. S. Rail., Science L. E. Pinches

(Sir H. Jackson)


(Lorimer’s)

L.C.C. Ambulance

ADDENDA

Add: Lord Clive’s Medal, Morigh3

1766

Add: Calendar4

1767

J. Powell

1 Large medallion. And see 1930.

2 Presented by Netherlands Cricket Club.

3 This medal is doubted by some authorities (e.g. S. C. Johnson). I have seen it only in catalogues.

4 Calendars, both before and after this date, are probably annual, but I include only those which I have actually seen.
British Medals since 1760

Add: Calendar

J. Powell

1769

1771

Note: The “Blair” in Wm. III College is the name of the cleric who figures on the medal.

1772

Note: The 1st medal of Capt. Cook has head of Geo. III. Signature “B” is probably that of Burch not Barnett.

Dele: “Otaheite medal”.

Add: Cardinal D. of York, Vice-Chancellor (issued, as 1769, during the Sede Vacante period of the Papacy).

Add: Calendar

J. Powell

1774

Add: For “Cooks office” read “Clerks office” (R of Bathurst).

Add: Calendar

J. Powell

1775

Add: Calendar

J. Powell

1776

Note: Danl. Solander by G. L. is probably by G. Lieberecht.

Add: Banbridge Volunteers

Lisdramhe Volunteers

Gisborough Volunteers

Whitecross Street, Brewer’s Medal.

D. Garrick (Medallion). After L. Pingo, 1772.

Add: Gen. D. Morgan, Battle of Cowpens

Note: B. of Dogger Bank—for Van Brae read Baer.

Add: Calendar

J. Davies

1778

Add: Sir R. Warren

Calendar

Add: 22nd Regt., Crosbie’s Med. L. Pingo

Note: (Jos. Banks by G. L. is probably by G. Lieberecht).

1785

Dele: Wm. Hunter by E. Burch (v. 1774)

1786

Add: Calendar

J. Davies

Sir S. Greig

G. Lieberecht

Russian Service

Geo. III, “Good Old Days” Anon. (Counter)²

1788

Add: Geo. III, & Pelican

Anon.

1789

Add: Truro Sch., Mackarmick’s

Anon.

Med.

Add: Calendar

J. Davies

1790

Add: Gedshall Volunteers

Anon.

Geo. III (Counter)

Simcox

Note: Selina, Countess, &c., for K & N. read K & K.

1791

Add: M. Boulton

Anon.

Note: (Robt. Strange. For G. Z. Weber read I. Z.).

1792

Add: Geo. III (Counter)

Simcox

Note: (Naval Architecture) for L. Milton read J. Milton.

1793

Note: London Corresponding Soc. is one of the four Hardy Medals.

Add: Handsworth Friendly Gift

Anon.

Inst.

Calendar

J. Davies

Note: “France (Bare Foot)” is said to be a Lancaster Token.

Add: W. Till, Wine Merchant

Anon.

1794

¹ Date approximate only.
² There is a series of these of different dates.
1795


1796

Add: Calendar Kendrick & Kindon

1797

Add: Geo. III at St. Paul's Norfolk Yeomanry

Note: (Adm. Gardner Election) is by T. Wyon, Sen.

1798

Add: Launceston Volunteers

Malmsbury Volunteers Tavistock Volunteers South Devon Militia Plymouth Rangers

1799

Add: Birmingham Volunteers

Roxburghe Fusiliers Limerick Militia Birmingham Light Horse 18th Light Dragoons Carmarthen Militia

1800

Add: Ripon Light Infantry

Sherwood Rangers Yeomanry Monmouth Regiment Calendar P. Kempson

Nelson (after De Vaere) Anon. (Medallion)

1801

Add: Sir R. Abercromby, Death

(Obv. as 1799, Rev as Hancock's 1801) Del: Geo. III, Prosperity by Hancock (Same as Union with Ireland).

1802

Add: Calendar Kempson & Kindon

1803

Add: 24th Warwick Regiment

Note: (J. T. Beaumont, by S. Clint, is 1825 q.v., though dated 1803)¹

1804

Add: Arbroath Volunteers

Perthshire Volunteers Dunfermline Riflemen Wm. Vallas (Wallace)

1805

Add: Geo. III, 4th Regiment

Cambridge Volunteers Anon. Del: Calendar Kempson & Kindon

1806

Add: Calendar Kempson & Kindon

Note: There are two of C. J. Fox 2½ in. and 2¼ in. by P. Wyon

¹ That of 1841 is another medal, see also 1883.
British Medals since 1760

1808
Note: (1st item: for Phillip read Philipp).
Add: South Circular Road Infantry Anon.

Craven Legion
Westminster Volunteers
Halifax Loyal Volunteers
Adml. Chapman, Swedish Navy Frumerie
Calendar Kempson & Kindon
Note: Sir H. Love, Capri 1808 is dated 1811.

1809
Add: Grand Nat. Jubilee Kempson & Son
Calendar Kempson & Kindon
There are two medals of Col. Wardle by P. Wyon. One oval.

1810
Add: Bagur & Palamos (Spanish) Anon.
Note: (Bartholomew Johnson) is by (unsigned) W. Wyon
Add: Calendar Kempson & Son

1811
Add: Calendar Kempson & Son
"Merit Has its Reward" W. S. Mossip
"Buff's Regiment" Anon.
"Glamorgan Volunteers" Anon.
Note: (Sir H. Love, Capri 1808 is dated 1811) by Le F. Jaley

1812
Add: True Blue Club T. Wyon, Jun.
Bute Vol. Cavalry Anon.
95th Rifles
Llangollen Volunteers
Dorset Yeomanry
Carlisle Regiment
Capt. S. Decatur & M. First
H.M.S. "Macedonian"
Capt. Bainbridge & H.M.S. "Java"

1813
Add: Wellington, Duke of T. Halliday
Ciudad Rodrigo (Oval)
Rochdale Pitt Club T. Webb
Commr. Burrows & M. First
H.M.S. "Boxer"
Peninsula Gold Cross Anon.
79th Regiment
94th Regiment

Add: 43rd Regiment Anon.
"Rocket Troop, R.H.A.
Date: Downpatrick Agric. by W. Mossip (see 1786).
Add: Yorkshire Assizes (Oval) V. & D.
"52nd Light Infantry, St. Sebastian
Note: D. of Bedford (Anon.) is by W. Wyon
Add: Calendar Kempson & Son
"C. P. De Bosset, B. A. or A. B. Cephalonial (2)"

1814
Add: Capt. Warrington & M. Furst
H.M.S. "Epervier"
Capt. McDonogh, Lake Champlain
Capt. Henley, Lake Champlain
Gen. J. Brown, Battles
Commr. Elliott, L. Erie
Lt. Cassim, L. Erie
Gen. E. P. Gaines, L. Erie
Capt. Perry, L. Erie Anon.
B. of Nile, Memorial L. Posch
Calendar Kempson & Son
Scotch Brigade T. Parke
93rd Regiment Anon.
"R. Bristol Volunteers"
Date: Algiers by W. Wyon (see 1816).
Add: Lincoln Library (Ticket) Anon.

1815
Note: Wellington by J. Henning, though it has R Waterloo, was not exhibited at R.A. until 1827, under which date it is again inserted.
Add: Capt. C. Stewart, M. Furst
"Levant" v. "Cyane"
Capt. Biddle & H.M.S. "Penguin"
Guelphic Order Medal Anon.
22nd Light Dragoons
13th Light Infantry

1816
Note: Sir J. Banks by W. Wyon. Add After T. Wyon, Jun.
Note: Wellington Grande Decus is 1820. See that date in Addenda.
Note: Sir Sid. Smith. For Staves read Slaves.
Add: 3rd Dragoons Anon.
"Iniskilling Dragoons"

And see 1817. The above may be by B. Andrieu.
British Medals since 1760


Add: 17th Regiment

Add: Acrotomartarian Soc. of Riflemen

Add: Calendar Kempson & Son

Add: Cork City, Presentation

1817

Add: C. Macgregor, Florida Expedition Anon.

Add: 21st Light Dragoons Anon.

Add: 21st N. British Fusiliers

Add: 1st R. Dragoons

Note: True Blue Club should be 1812.

Note: For Geo. III Assaulted read Geo. P. of Wales.

Dele: Wm. III, Statue by Jones (see The Constitution, Wm. III, 1830).

1818

Note: From W. D. Gordon to Coke read Anon. for Avern.

Add: Connaught Rangers, Anon.

Add: 7th Regiment

Add: Calendar Kempson & Son

1819

Add: 42nd Highlanders, Peninsula I. Parkes

Add: 48th Regiment Anon.

Note: There are two vars. of Jo. Locke by Canoind, differently signed.

1820

Add: Geo. III, “God Protects”, Kettle &c. (Counter)

Note: Bombay Native Education, Elphinstone’s, is dated 1833.

Dele: and Entry of Geo. III Memorial (Miniature) by W. Wyon.

Dele: R. before Horticultural in Sir J. Banks by W. Wyon.

Note: One of the Geo. III Funeral, Bob Wig (should be 5 not 6) has R Elijah Translated, and is signed K(empson) & S(on). The obverse is given by Carlisle (Memoir of W. Wyon, 1838) to W. Wyon. But it is obviously from the same die as the rest of the Bob Wig series, the first type of which appeared as early as 1810 (Geo. III Jubilee, 2nd year), when W. Wyon was only fifteen. Of this series one R at least is certainly by P. Wyon. If Carlisle be correct, then all six obverses (though he records only one) must be by W. Wyon, though quite unlike his work, and the earliest improbable from its date. (T. Wyon, Senr.’s share in the series is more uncertain, and perhaps should not have been attributed, though the style of these obverses is essentially his.)

Regarding the Elijah R, T. Webb’s Medal of same date and subject (see 3rd item) has same R which in both cases is borrowed from Medal of Rev. D. Roadland 1806 (q.v.). Actually the same die is used, as is evident from visible obliterations.

Add: To Mudie’s Series—

Highland Troops E. Dubois

Note: Mudie’s Series—Webb’s Napoleon and Mill’s Wellington are muled.

Note: Geo. III, Death. “By T. Wyon or T. Webb” is by T. Webb.

Add: Geo. III, Death, R Inscription

Note: Bombay Native Education (Elphinstone’s) for 1834 read 1833.


1821

Add: Napoléon, Sa Dernière Anon.

Pensée, St. Hélène

Note: Soc. for Improvement of Agric. The date 1772 refers to Glamorgan Agric. Soc. by J. Kirk.

Add: Geo. IV in Coronation Anon. Robes (Medallion)

1822

Add: Manchester Soc. for B. Faulkner Improvement of Agric.

1823

Note: W. Archdeckne is W. A. only on medal.


Add: Geo. IV, Macgregor Prize, ?

Edinb.

1 Being identical with that signed on the “Angel” R of his Geo. III Jubilee (1st year) of 1809 (q.v.).

2 Duchess of Wellington’s private medal. Gift specimens have her inscription on R. Others have R blank.

3 Believed not issued until 1837.
1825
” Boy Reading (Darlington) Anon. Sch.) R. H. F. Smith (struck)
” Barbados, Sick Assoc. J. Taylor
1826
Note: Univ. College, London, should read London University. The title was not changed until 1836 (q.v.).

1827
Dele: D. of York (Gt. Men Series)
Note: Wellington by J. Henning. See Note under 1815 in Addenda.
Dele: Geo. IV from Shakespeare Jubilee (Anon.).

1828
Add: Calendar Anon.

1829
Add: Valour (O’Connell?) W. Woodhouse Crowned

1830
Note: Masonic Charity. Anon. is by (unsigned) W. Wyon
Dele: Liverpool Infirmary by T. Halliday.
Add: Geo. IV, Death A. J. Stothard (4½ in.) (2nd Med.)
” France to Britain R. Gaynard
Note: Sir J. Banks by W. Wyon is the 3rd Medal (see 1816 & 1820).
Add: Wm Wallace, “Restorer”, Anon. &c. (Medallion)

1831
Note: One Anon. Medal of R. Raikes has R. Wm. IV & Q. Adelaide.
Add: Vulcan Firemen’s Soc. T. Halliday
” Welsh Sunday Schools Anon. Jubilee
” Rotherham Political Union T. Halliday
” Independent Gardeners Anon. (Hexagonal)
” Calendar, Reform Bill R. C.
1832
Note: Guernsey Hort. Soc. is by T. Halliday.

Add: Apostles Creed & 10 Commandments Anon.

1833
Add: M. Elphinstone, Bombay W. Wyon Education
(This is usually muled with the obverse of West’s Bombay Education Medal of same date, for reasons given in an autograph letter by W. Wyon in my possession.)
” Bury St. Edmunds Club Anon.
” Birm.-Manch. Railway Heeley & Co.

1834
Note: Medical Sch., Liverpool, though bearing only the name Jacob, is by (B.?) Wyon.

1835
Add: Cheshire Conservative Association Anon.

1836

1837
Add: 49th Regt., Temperance Anon.
” J. Wesley, Congress, J. Ottley Birm. (2nd)
Dele: R. North, Agric. Soc., by T. Halliday

1838
Add: Q. Vict., Coronation K.
” West Somerset Yeomanry Anon.
” Q. Vict., R. Soc. W. Wyon
” Louis VII & K. of A. A. Caque England
Dele: Total Abstinence, Ireland, by I. Parkes.
Add: Bishop Ryder, His T. W. Ingram Church, Birm.
” St. James Ch., Handsworth J. Ottley

1839
Add: Mary Somerville W. Bain
” Louis Philippe, London Barre & Tiolier
Dele: J. Flaxman by P. J. David.
Note: Henry VIII has usually R. Blank.
Note: The Guenzee Medal is by Piltar & Co., Calcutta (v. Sainthill’s “Olla Podrida”, vol. ii).

1 Mule of obv. of Gt. Men Series 1827 and R of Stothard’s listed Geo. IV of 1830.
1840
Add: R. S. Lond. Hortic. W. J. Taylor, after Glenny

1841
Dele: Ardrossan Agric., Eglinton's, by W. Wyon.
Add: R. S. Lond. Hortic. W. Taylor, after Glenny

1842
Dele: Soc. of Apothecaries, Galen, by W. Wyon (see 1841).
Note: Isis & Tamesis by W. J. Taylor is the Medal of the Barrouallie Ch. of Engl. Friendly Soc.

1843
Dele: Salisbury Cathedral by T. Halliday (see 1830).

1844
,, Rev. W. Knibb, Death J. Davis
,, Sir W. Scott (Medallion) Crawford

1846
Add: J. Whittaker, Allen & Moore Macclesfield
,, P. of Wales, R. Hussars Anon.
,, Pius IXth Elected J. Moore
Note: Foreign Swimming Club. Signature I. B. probably = J. Baddeley

1847

1849
Add: R. Dublin Soc. W. Woodhouse (Horses)
Note: After French Exchange add British Visit.
Note: St. Paul’s by J. Wiener. The first of a set, see 1884, 1856, 1857.

1850
Add: St. Annes Ch., Brown Allen & Moore

1851
Add: Q. Vict. at Manchester
Note: There are two varieties of Wellington by Pinches, one in Uniform, one Plain Clothes.

1852
Add: Calendar Pub. Moses & Son
,, E. Jenner, Vaccine Hamal & du Nord
,, Kolner Gesang, Lond. Pinches

1854
Add: R. Naval Sch., Cookney’s Anon. Medal
,, Q. Vict. & Napol. III A. A. Caqué Agriculture
,, T. Woolner

1855
,, Electro. of R. Soc. M. Moni

1856
Add: Sebastopol, Underwood’s Tea Peace, Crimea (2nd Med.) J. Ottley

1857
Add: Birm.–Manchester Railway Anon.

1858
Dele: Upper Canada Agric. Assoc.
Add: Leeds Town Hall J. Ottley (Q. Vict. & P. Consort)

1859
Note: The Discobolus by J. Pinches is a medal of Clifton Coll.
Add: Q. Vict., Edinb. After W. Wyon Univ. (Chemistry)

1860
Add: Caribaldi W. J. Taylor
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Organizers/Details</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Crystal Pal. Choir W. J. Taylor</td>
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<td></td>
<td>R. Hortic. Soc. (J. Kelway Med.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1862</td>
<td>Add: Congregational Ch., Colchester</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>1863</td>
<td>Add: P. of W. Marriage, Gt. Yarmouth</td>
<td>J. Moore</td>
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<td>1865</td>
<td>Add: Birm. Exhib.</td>
<td>J. Moore</td>
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<td>1867</td>
<td>Add: Rugby Sch Pub. Rowell &amp; Son Gymnasmun</td>
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<td>Christ's Hosp. Sports</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Concert, Crystal W. J. Taylor</td>
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<td></td>
<td>R. Hortic. Soc.</td>
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<td>1868</td>
<td>Add: L. N. R. Lond. (Cross) Anon.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Aston-Clinton &amp; Halton Exhib.</td>
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<td>Note: H.M.S. “Galatea” is by J. Stokes.</td>
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<td>Add: P. of W. in Ireland</td>
<td>OIlley</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Add: Q. Vict., Marksman's Medal</td>
<td>J. Finches</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Q. Vict., Vol. Review, Edinb.</td>
<td>G. Dowler</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Q. Vict., Admiralty to T. W. Green (Boat Rescue)</td>
<td>Thearle</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Nat. Rifle Assoc. Waterlow &amp; Son (Recruits)</td>
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<td>Dr. A. Jacob, Dublin</td>
<td>W. Woodhouse</td>
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<td></td>
<td>West Middlesex Vols., Best Shot</td>
<td>Thearle</td>
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<td>Salvage of Russian Fleet</td>
<td>W. J. Taylor</td>
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<td>E. of Shrewsbury, Alton Towers</td>
<td>J. Moore</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Dele: J. M. Fothergill (see 1888)</td>
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<td>1872</td>
<td>Add: Vic. Exhib., Stokes &amp; Martin</td>
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<td>Vic. Exhib., Melbourne</td>
<td>I. H.</td>
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<td>1873</td>
<td>Add: Earl De Grey, Majority</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>1874</td>
<td>Add: Salvage Assoc., Lond.</td>
<td>J. Pinches</td>
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<td></td>
<td>P. &amp; Pess. of Wales at Coventry</td>
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<tr>
<td>1875</td>
<td>Add: Univ. of Costa J. S. &amp; A. B. Rica (Oval)</td>
<td>W. Wyon</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Northern Poultry Club, Aberdeen</td>
<td>J. Ottley</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Add: Hyderabad Rifles</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1876</td>
<td>Add: Sir W. Wynn Restored to Health</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bombay Rifles</td>
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<tr>
<td>1877</td>
<td>Add: League of St. Martin (Oval)</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>Add: A. &amp; Mrs. Heywood, Manch.</td>
<td>J. Moore</td>
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<tr>
<td>1878</td>
<td>Add: Westminster &amp; Southwark Police</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>Note: Cleopatra's Needle and footnote.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I suspect that Medal may be a misprint for Model in contemporary Press account of the casting and disposal of this object, from which this item is taken.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Add: “Remember Thy Creator” (Temperance)</td>
<td>J. Davis</td>
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<td>E. of Dartmouth, His Park, Anon.</td>
<td>W. Bromwich</td>
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<tr>
<td>1880</td>
<td>Add: Portuguese Wines at Crystal Palace</td>
<td>J. de Souza</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Serpentine Swimming Club (Humphrey's)</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>R. Hortic. Soc., W. Kelway Medal</td>
<td>J. Pinches</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event</td>
<td>Maker</td>
<td>Notes</td>
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<tr>
<td>1881</td>
<td>Add: Shakespeare, Ld. Strafford's After Eton Prize</td>
<td>L. C. Wyon</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Add: E. H. Bailey, R.A.</td>
<td>A. B. Wyon</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; To Capt. Wisnom, Life Saving, Belfast Lough</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>&quot; Boat Club, Trinity Hall Turners Co.</td>
<td>Munsey</td>
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<td>Add: Mansion House Flower J. Pinches Show</td>
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<td>1887</td>
<td>Add: Plymouth Humane Soc. Anon.</td>
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<td>&quot; Q. Vict., Jubilee (R. J. Webbs)</td>
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<td>&quot; Q. Vict., Jubilee, Colchester</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Q. Vict., Jubilee, After F. Boucher Barnsley</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Hengler's Circus, 30th Year</td>
<td>J. Moore</td>
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<td>&quot; Ilkley Old Wells</td>
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<tr>
<td>1888</td>
<td>Add: W. Kirkpatrick, Art Inst., Walsall J. M. Fothergill J. Pinches</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Add: Cavaliere Chambon, Salvage of H.M.S. &quot;Sultan&quot;</td>
<td>P. Ferrea</td>
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<td>&quot; Ch. Roome, Knights Templars</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>Add: Hobart Exhibition Merioneth Agric. Soc. J. Otley</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Merioneth Agric. Soc.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Edinb. Exhib. is Electrical Exhib., and is by Kirkwood &amp; Son.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1891</td>
<td>Add: Q. Vict., R. Milt. Coll., Sandhurst Lord Mayor's Procession</td>
<td>A. Wyon</td>
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<td>Add: D. &amp; Dchss. of York, Pub. Spink Marriage</td>
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<td>1894</td>
<td>Add: Postal Commem., Grazzioli after Milan</td>
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<td>Add: Halifax Exhib. H. B. Sale</td>
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<td>1895</td>
<td>Add: Rev. D. O. Davies, Newbold Chapel</td>
<td>F. V.</td>
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<td>1896</td>
<td>Add: Bilston Waterworks Anon.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Q. Vict., Jubilee, Wakefield</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Westminster</td>
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<td>&quot; W. E. Gladstone, Death H. B. Sale</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; Master Bakers Protection Elkington Soc.</td>
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<td>Note: For Babb. S. W. read S. N. A. W. Hughes is the Anatomy Medal of Univ. Coll., S. Wales, and is dated 1902.</td>
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<td>Add: Sir T. Lipton, Yacht Shamrock 2nd</td>
<td>Anon.</td>
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<td>&quot; Heriot-Watt Coll., Kirkwood Edinb.</td>
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<td>&quot; Northwich Yeomanry Anon.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1899</td>
<td>Add: W. Davis, Metal Workers R. Union &quot;The Rights of Scotland</td>
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<td>&quot; Edw. VII, Coronation J. A. Restall (Wigan)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot; P. of Wales, Austrian Exhib. E. Hujjer J. Chamberlain, J. A. Restall</td>
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<td>Aet. 70</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Add: Grant Med. Keith Grammar Sch.</td>
<td>A. Wyon</td>
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<td>Add: Grant Med. Keith Grammar Sch.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1903</td>
<td>Add: Grant Med. Keith Grammar Sch.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The following Scholastic, Professional, &c., Medals are extant, the dates and authorship of which are at present unascertained.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution/Field</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gartmore</td>
<td>Glasgow Univ.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramsay</td>
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<td>Blackstone</td>
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<td>Cowan</td>
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1 In text, but unspecified. For others see 1793, 1827, 1839, 1849, 1868, 1870, 1875, 1887, 1894, 1908.
2 In text but unspecified. See 1771, 1851, 1876, 1884, 1913.
3 In text 18887.
4 Cf. Glasgow Univ. 1875.
5 For others see 1865, 1882, 1891.
ORDERS AND DECORATIONS

These have not been included in the foregoing; but a List, with dates of Institution, is appended for the information of those who may consider such items as eligible for a Collection of Medals.

The Most Noble Order of the Garter (1344?) (Star & George)
The Most Ancient and Most Noble Order of the Thistle (787?) (Star & Badge)
The Most Illustrious Order of St. Patrick (1783) (Star & Badge)
The Most Honourable Order of the Bath (Revived 1725) (2 Stars & 2 Badges)
The Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael & St. George (1818) (2 Stars & Badge)
The Order of St. John of Jerusalem (?) (Badge & Medal)
The Order of British India (1837) (2 Badges)
The Most Exalted Order of the Star of India (1862) (Star & Badge)
The Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire (1878) (Star & Badge)
The Imperial Order of the Crown of India (1890) (Badge)
The Order of Victoria & Albert (1862) (2 Badges)
The Order of the League of Mercy (1899) (Badge)
The Order of Merit (1902) (Badge)
The Royal Victorian Order (1896) (Star & 5 Badges)
The Most Excellent Order of the British Empire (1917) (2 Stars & 3 Badges & Medal)
The Order of the Companions of Honour (1917) (Badge)
The Imperial Service Order (1902) (2 Badges & Medal)
The Indian Order of Merit (3 Badges)
The Distinguished Service Order (1886)
The Kaisar-I-Hind Decoration (1903)
The Royal Red Cross (1883)
The Knight's Badge

Colonial Auxiliary Forces Decoration
Territorial Force Decoration
R. Naval Reserve Officers Decoration

TOTALS OF BRITISH MEDALS

1474-1937

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<th>Description</th>
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<td>Medals recorded elsewhere from 1474 to 1760</td>
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<td>Medals recorded herein since 1760</td>
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<td>Total British medals to 1937</td>
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* Add about 100 since (to 1941), total, 12626.