THE LONG-CROSS COINAGE OF HENRY III. AND EDWARD I.

Continued from Volumes IX and X.

By L. A. Lawrence, F.S.A.

The subject-matter in the following pages is confined almost entirely to a consideration of the provincial mints of Bristol, Carlisle, Exeter, Gloucester, Hereford, Ilchester, Lincoln, Newcastle, Northampton, Norwich, Oxford, Shrewsbury, Wallingford, Wilton, Winchester, and York.

We have concerning them a document transcribed in the appendix to John of Oxenedes’s Chronicle and again in Hall’s Red Book of the Exchequer, giving orders for a trial of the Pyx in London and a list of the moneyers, custodes, assayers and clerks at each of these mints. The moneyers and custodes were each four in number, with two assayers and one clerk. There are some slight variations of readings between the two transcripts. The date given in the appendix to John of Oxenedes’s Chronicle is anno regni regis Henrici filii regis Johannis xxxij° die Mercurii proxima ante festum Gregorii.

The record continues, ordering the choice of men qualified to act as jurors in a trial to be held at Westminster, under the authority of the Barons of the Exchequer. Directions are also given referring to correct weight, etc. The document includes a complete list of all the provincial mints, with the names of all the moneyers, assayers, custodes, and clerks. These names have been placed at the head of each list of the coins issued at the various mints. It will occasionally be noted that the same man served in two capacities in his mint, also that in one case at least the same name occurs at two different mints. Thus William the goldsmith is assayer at both Carlisle and Newcastle. It is of course quite possible there were two men designated as Willelmus Aurifaber, but Carlisle and Newcastle are not very far apart and the mint establishments seem to have had some kind of connection.
Coins of all the moneyers mentioned in the list are now known; in addition, one or two mints show a moneyer not mentioned; thus the name of Roger does not appear under Bristol, though we have his coin. Walter's name is absent from the list for Lincoln and the name of Thomas does not occur in the York list. The two former no doubt took office in consequence of vacancies due to death or otherwise after the list was compiled. The case was different at York, as we have documentary proof of the choice of Thomas as the Archbishop's moneyer; his name, therefore, would be outside the list of royal moneyers. In two cases, Lincoln and Wilton, there were two moneyers at each mint bearing the same Christian name, curiously enough in both cases again that of William. A most careful scrutiny of the coins of these Williams does not show any difference by which to separate them. There is no initial of a surname nor any different method of dividing the name or of ligating the letters. One can only wonder how in the case of a defaulting William at either of these two places the burden could be placed on the proper shoulders. It might at first sight be suggested that the coin shown in the Lincoln list with the round CD indicated this difference, but unfortunately this idea cannot be sustained in view of the occurrence of the same letter in the list for Northampton, where there were no two moneyers of the same name.

In examining the lists it will be noticed that some of the provincial mints did not issue coins of Class II, those reading REX TERCI. These mints evidently did not start work quite so soon as those in which Class II are found. As regards these, Mr. Baldwin informs me that he has coins of Class II by all four moneyers at all the mints issuing the class. If, therefore, the list, say, of Norwich be examined, it must not be supposed that ION was the only issuer in Class II, but that particulars of the missing moneyers were not available to correctly add their coins to the list. The general table gives the names of all of these and must be referred to for further information. The country mints were only open for a short time, as is shown by the absence of coins later than Class IIIa. It is true Mr. Baldwin has some coins bearing a sceptre and with names of
The Provincial Mints.

provincial mints, but none of those I have seen appears to have been made with the same irons as those used for the production of sceptred coins at the chief mints. Mr. Baldwin’s list of the Brussels find has not yet appeared, and so the matter must rest.

My thanks are due to Mr. G. C. Brooke for many readings taken from coins in the British Museum, marked M.B.; to Mr. Baldwin, for particulars of coins marked B.; and to Mr. Wells, who supplied me with readings, chiefly of the Northampton mint. His initials now appear to these readings. The remainder of the list is taken from my own coins and therefore completeness cannot be claimed. The list only contains readings of coins which convey more or less sense. There are, however, a very large number in which the legends are completely unintelligible. I have not thought it advisable to cumber these notes with what, after all, may be nothing better than forgeries. Many of them are evidently continental and would be out of place here, and of the remainder the less said the better.

It had been hoped that in concluding the story of the long-cross coinage an appendix from the pen of Mr. Earle Fox, giving documentary evidence, would have been added. Unfortunately for him, and for us, his health has precluded him from being able to add this most valuable evidence now; we hope, however, that he will soon be able to resume his labours, and that the appendix so much wanted here will be forthcoming in a future volume of this Journal.

THE PROVINCIAL MINTS.

LIST OF THE OFFICIALS OF THE MINTS FROM THE RECORD AND OF THE COINS.

BRISTOL.

Bristowe.

Monetarii—

Jacobus Laware.
Henricus Langbord.
Walterus de Paris.
Elyas de Aby.

Custodes—

Jacobus le Clerk.
Robertus de Kilmain.
Henricus Adrian.
Willelmus Senare.
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

**BRISTOL—contd.**

Assaiatores—

Petrus Aurifaber.
Walterus Aurifaber.

The moneyer Roger is not mentioned in the official list.

Clericus—

Willelmus de Bruges.

---

**Class IIIa.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Henricus rex III</th>
<th>Class IIIa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/SON/BR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IAC/OBO/NBR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROG/BRO/NBR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>BAL/BR/ONB/RVS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class IIIb.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Henricus rex III</th>
<th>Class IIIb</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/SON/BR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IAC/OBO/NBR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROG/BRO/NBR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>BAL/BR/ONB/RVS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class IIIc.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Henricus rex III</th>
<th>Class IIIc</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/SON/BR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IAC/OBO/NBR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROG/BRO/NBR/VST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>BAL/BR/ONB/RVS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**CARLISLE.**

**Karl el.**

Monetarii—

Johannes de Boltone.
Robertus de Chilay.
Willelmus de Thiparun.
Adam Caperun.

Assaiatores—

Willelmus Aurifaber.
Adam Garald.

Custodes—

Thomas Speciarius.
Willelmus filius Ivonis.
Alexander le Clerk.
Henricus le Taliure.

Clericus—

Willelmus filius Ivonis.
The Provincial Mints.

Carlisle—contd.

Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monogram</th>
<th>Monogram</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Class IIIb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monogram</th>
<th>Monogram</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


EXETER.

Exonia.

Monetarii—
Robertus Picon.
Phillipus Tinctor.
Johannes de Egestone.
Walterus Okestone.

Assaiatores—
Johannes Hamelin.
Ricardus Bulloc.

Custodes—
Walterus de Moletone.
Michael Pollard.
Robertus Cissor.
David de Medueye.

Clericus—
Godefridus de Sowy.

Class II.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monogram</th>
<th>Monogram</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX TERTI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX TERTI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX TERTI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX TERTI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monogram</th>
<th>Monogram</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

EXETER—contd.

Class IIIb.

HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III'
HENRICVS REX-III'
HENRICVS REX III''
HENRICVS REX-III''
HENRICVS REX III''
HENRICVS REX III''

Class IIIc.

HENRICVS REX:III' no extra pellets between the curls.
HENRICVS REX:III

GLOUCESTER.

Gloucestria.

Monctarii—

Johannes filius Simonis.
Ricardus le Francois.
Rogerius Emcape.
Lucas Cornubiae.

Custodes—

Johannes Marescallus.
Alexander le Bret.
Ricardus de Celař.
Johannes de Esdrefelde.

Assaiatores—

Willelmus le Eiche.
Nicolaus de Theokebiř.

Clericus—

Henricus de Gloucestria.

Class II.

HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX R. . . ERAI'

M.B.

B.
The Provincial Mints.

Gloucester—contd.

Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetarius</th>
<th>Munt</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ON/GLO/VGE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ON/GLO/VGE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetarius</th>
<th>Munt</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ON/GLO/VGE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetarius</th>
<th>Munt</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ON/GLO/VGE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>LVC/ASO/NG/LOV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hereford.

Herefordia.

Monetarii—

- Ricardus Mamworthe.
- Walterus Siward.
- Rogerius le Mercer.
- Henricus Hathefet.

Assaiatores—

- Ricardus Senior.
- Ricardus Junior.

Custodes—

- Gilbertus Seim.
- Henricus Turbg.
- Johannes Foliot.
- Nicholaus de la Punde.

Clericus—

- Ingaunus de Sancto Mare.
Hereford—contd.

### Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obverse</th>
<th>Reverse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>HEN/RIO/ME/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>HEN/RIO/ME/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>RIC/AR/ON/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>RIC/AR/ON/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROG/AR/ME/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>WA/TER/ON/RE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Class IIIb.

- HENRICVS REX III
- HENRICVS REX III
- HENRICVS REX III
- HENRICVS REX III
- HENRICVS REX III
- HENRICVS REX III
- HENRICVS REX III

### Class IIIc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obverse</th>
<th>Reverse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>RIC/AR/ON/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROG/AR/ME/RE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>WA/TER/ON/RE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ilchester.

Icecester.

**Monetarii**—
- Gervasius Gris.
- Hugo le Rus.
- Stephanus le Rus.
- Radulfus Fardein.

**Custodes**—
- Robertus Fromund.
- Henricus Cam.
- Rocelin Barhud.
- Walterus Witbred.

**Assaiatores**—
- Rogerius le Norais.
- Thurid Aurifaber.

**Clericus**—
- Walterus Loue.

### Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obverse</th>
<th>Reverse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IER/VEL/SON/VE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>RA/DVL/FOI/VE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>STE/PHE/ONI/VEL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Provincial Mints.

ILCHESTER—contd.

Class IIIb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetarii</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
<th>Assaiatores</th>
<th>Clericus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Alanus de Gaytone</td>
<td>Thomas de Bellofage</td>
<td>Hugo filius Johannis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Willelmus Brand</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Johannes de Luda</td>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The moneyer Walter is not mentioned in the official list.

Class II.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetarii</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
<th>Assaiatores</th>
<th>Clericus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td>Alainus de Gaytone</td>
<td>Thomas de Bellofage</td>
<td>Hugo filius Johannis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willelmus Brand</td>
<td>Johannes de Luda</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johannes de Luda</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetarii</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
<th>Assaiatores</th>
<th>Clericus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Willelmus de Paris</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td>Ricardus de Ponte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIc.

Lincoln.

Lincolnia.

Monetarii—

Willelmus de Paris.
Ricardus de Ponte.
Willelmus Brand.
Johannes de Luda.

Assaiatores—

Thomas de Bellofage.
Johannes Aurifaber.

The moneyer Walter is not mentioned in the official list.
LINCOLN—contd.

Class IIIb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetariorum</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Thomas de Marlberge.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogerius filius Willelmi.</td>
<td>Thomas Torand.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johannes de Papede.</td>
<td>Johannes Withelarde.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus de Karlel.</td>
<td>Rogerius Russelle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adam de Blakedone.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assaioatares—

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetariorum</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ricardus de Westmele.</td>
<td>Adam Clericus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willelmus Aurifaber.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetariorum</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Adam Clericus.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NEWCASTLE.

Novum Castrum.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monetariorum</th>
<th>Custodes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Adam Clericus.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIa.
The Provincial Mints.

Newcastle—contd.

Class IIIb.

Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III

Class IIIc.

Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III
Henricus Rex III

Northampton.

"Norwicum" error for Norhamton.

Monetarii—
Willelmus de Gangy.
Thomas Rinne.
Philippus filius Roberti.
Lucas Parmentarius.

Custodes—
Philipus filius Roberti.
Adam de Stanforde.
Willelmus filius Johannis.
Gaufridus Espiter.

Assaiatores—
Robertus de Arderne.
Robertus filius Nicholai.

Clericus—
Hugo filius Johannis.

There seems to have been some confusion of the names Northampton and Norwich, as the latter is given twice in the list of officers of the mints and the former omitted altogether. The names on the coins, however, show that Northampton is intended in the above list.

Class II.

Henricus Rex Tercai
Henricus Rex Tercai
Henricus Rex Tercai
Henricus Rex Tercai
Henricus Rex Tercai

Obverse
LVA/AST/NN/O:R
LVA/AST/NN/O:R
Phi/LIP/ONN/O:R
Phi/LIP/ONN/O:R
Phi/LIP/ONN/O:R

M.B.
M.B.
M.B.
M.B.
M.B.

W.C.W.
W.C.W.
W.C.W.
W.C.W.
W.C.W.

Die used by both William and Thomas.
### NORTHAMPTON—contd.

#### Class II—contd.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Obverse Die</th>
<th>Reverse Die</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI</td>
<td>TOM/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI</td>
<td>TOM/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI</td>
<td>TOM/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI obverse die</td>
<td>TOM/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

used by Willem.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Obverse Die</th>
<th>Reverse Die</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/ONN/O'h</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/ONN/O'h</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX TERCI obverse die</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/ONN/O'h</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

used by Tomas.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Obverse Die</th>
<th>Reverse Die</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Obverse Die</th>
<th>Reverse Die</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Obverse Die</th>
<th>Reverse Die</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>W.C.W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class IIIc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Obverse Die</th>
<th>Reverse Die</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRIAVS REX III</td>
<td>LVO/ASO/HNO/RHA</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Provincial Mints.

NORWICH.

Norwicum.

Monetarii—
Hugo le Brunham.
Jacobus Cocus.
Willelmus de Hapesburge.
Johannes Martun.

Custodes—
Gilbertus de Ley.
Johannes Bartolomeus.
Willelmus de Chalvern.
Robertus Wenge.

Assaiatores—
Martinus Averre.
Henricus Aurifaber.

Clericus—
Robertus le Tanur.

Class II.

HENRICVS REX TERTI

ION/ONE/HO/WID

Class IIIa.

HENRICVS REX III

HV/GEO/HO/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

HV/GEO/HO/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

IAC/OBO/HNO/RW

HENRICVS REX III

IAC/OBO/HO/OW

HENRICVS REX III

ION/ON/HO/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

ION/ON/HO/T/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

WIL/LEM/ONH/OW

Class IIIb.

HENRICVS REX III

HV/GEO/HO/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

IAC/OBO/HNO/RW

HENRICVS REX III

IAC/OBO/HNO/RW

HENRICVS REX III

ION/ON/HO/T/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

ION/ON/HO/WIZ

HENRICVS REX III

WIL/LEM/ONH/OW

Class IIIc.

HENRICVS REX III

no extra pellets.

HENRICVS REX III

pellets?

HENRICVS REX III

no extra pellets.

VOL. XI.
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

OXFORD.

Oxonia.

Monetarii—
Henricus Simeone.
Gaufridus de Scocwille.
Adam Feteplace.
Willelmus Sarsorius.

Assaiatores—
Radulphus Aurifaber.
Johannes le Fleminge.

Custodes—
Laurentius Whit.
Thomas sub Muro.
Walterus Aurifaber.
Johannes Alegod.

Clericus—
Simon filius Rogeri.

Class II.

HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX TERCI
HENRICVS REX TERCI

ADA/MON/OX0/HFO
GEE/REI/ONO/XON
HEN/RIO/NOX/ONE
HEI/RIO/NO/XXO1
WIL/LEM/ONO/XXO1

Class IIIa.

HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III

ADA/MON/OX0/HFO
GEE/REI/ONO/XON
GEE/REI/ONO/XON
HEN/RIO/N0/X01
HEN/RIO/NO/XX01
WIL/LEM/ONO/XX01

Class IIIb.

HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III

ADA/MON/OX0/HFO
ADA/MON/OX0/NE
GEE/REI/ONO/XX01
GEE/REI/ONO/XX01
HEN/RIO/NO/X01
WIL/LEM/ONO/XX01
WIL/LEM/ONO/XX01

Class IIIc.

HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III
HENRICVS REX III

pellets?
ADA/MON/OX0/HFO
GEE/REI/ONO/XX01
HEN/RIO/NO/XX01
WIL/LEM/ONO/XX01

W.C.W.
The Provincial Mints.

SHREWSBURY.

Salopesbiria.

Monetarii—
Ricardus Pride.
Nicholaus filius Ivonis.
Laurentius Cox, loco
Hugonis Champeneis.
Petrus filius Clementis.

Assaiatores—
Thomas Aurifaber.
Willelmus filius Hugonis.

Custodes—
Robertus filius Johannis.
Lucas filius Walteri.
Johannes filius Rogeri le
Parmentarius.
Hugo le Vilain.

Clericus—
Nicholaus filius Nicholai de
Scawerburi.

Class IIIa.

HENRICVS REX-III
NIC/OLE/ONS/ROS
HENRICVS REX-III
PER/ISO/NSR/OSB
HENRICVS REX-III
PER/ISO/NS/RO

Class IIIb.

HENRICVS REX-III
LOR/61Z/ONS/ROS
HENRICVS REX-III
LOR/61Z/ONS/ROS
HENRICVS REX-III
NIC/OLE/ONS/ROS
HENRICVS REX-III
PER/ISO/5RO/SEB
HENRICVS REX-III
RIC/3R/ONS/ROS

Class IIIc.

HENRICVS REX:III
LOR/61Z/ONS/ROS
HENRICVS REX:III
NIC/OLE/ONS/ROS
HENRICVS REX:III
PER/ISO/5RO/SEB
HENRICVS REX:III
RIC/3R/ONS/ROS

WALLINGFORD.

Wallingforde.

Monetarii—
Clemens Clericus.
Ricardus Blaune.
Alexander de Stanes.
Robertus Pecok

Custodes—
Johannes Robechild.
Simon Canon.
Johannes Hentelowe.
Gaufridus de Wicke.
WALLINGFORD—contd.

**Assaiatores**—
- Johannes Aurifaber.
- Randulfus Aurifaber.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class IIIa</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ALI/SAN/DRB/ONW</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>RIQ/AND/ONW/ALI</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ROBERT/ONW/ALI</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class IIIb</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ALI/SAN/DRB/ONW</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>CLE/MEN/TON/WIL</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ROBERT/ONW/ALI</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WILTON.**

**Wiltonia.**

**Monetarii**—
- Willelmus filius Radulfi.
- Willelmus Manger.
- Johannes Berte.
- Hugo Goldrun.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class IIIb</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>BVG/BOI/WIL/TON</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>BVG/BOI/WIL/TON</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ION/ONW/ILT/ONE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ION/ONW/ILT/ONE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>WIL/LEN/ONW/WIL</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>WIL/LEN/ONW/ILT</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Assaiatores**—
- Johannes Acer.
- Mathæus Bolegambe.

**Custodes**—
- Robertus filius Johannis.
- Adam Atte.
- Ead Herinct.
- Rocelinus de Gube

**Clericus**—
- Willelmus de Biscopestede.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class IIIc</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>BVG/BOI/WIL/TON</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ION/ONW/ILT/ONE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>ION/ONW/ILT/ONE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HENRICVS REX·III</strong></td>
<td><strong>WIL/LEN/ONW/ILT</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WINCHESTER.

Wintonia.

Monetarii—
  Nicholaus Cupping.
  Hugo Silvester.
  Willelmus Prior.
  Jordanus Drapparius.

Assaiatores—
  Robertus Aurifaber.
  Petrus de Wormhoh.

Custodes—
  Walterus Coleman.
  Robertus de la Dene.
  Walterus Ruffus.
  Johannes Aurifaber.

Clericus—
  Robertus Poterel.

Class II.

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
\text{HENRIAVS REX TERA} & \text{HVGI/0N/WIN/CHB} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX TERA} & \text{HVGI/0N/WIN/CHB} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX TERA} & \text{IOR/DAN/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX TERA} & \text{NIO/OLE/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX TERA} & \text{WIL/LEM/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX TERA} & \\
\end{array}
\]

M.B.

Class IIIa.

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{HVGI/0N/WIN/CHB} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{IVR/DAN/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{IVR/DAN/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{NIO/OLE/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{NIO/OLE/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{WIL/.../ONW/IND} \\
\end{array}
\]

B. the letters in the second quarter look like \( \Theta \).

Class IIIb.

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{HVGI/0N/WIN/CHB} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{HVGI/0N/WIN/CHB} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{IVR/DAN/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{NIO/OLE/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{NIO/OLE/ONW/IND} \\
\text{HENRIAVS REX III} & \text{WIL/LEM/ONW/IND} \\
\end{array}
\]
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

WINCHESTER—contd.

Class IIIc.

HENRICVS REX:III' HVG/ION/Win/AnE
HENRICVS REX:III' HVG/ION/Win/AnE
HENRICVS REX:III' IVR/DRN/ON/Win
HENRICVS REX:III' IVR/DRN/ON/InD
HENRICVS REX:III' HIC/OLE/ON/INd
HENRICVS REX:III' HIC/OLE/ON/Win
HENRICVS REX:III' WIL/LEW/ON/INd

YORK.

Eboracum.

Monetarii—
Johannes de Seleby.
Alanus filius Sansonis.
Raynerius Taliator.
Geremias de Bedegate.

Custodes—
Robertus filius Thomae Verdenel.
Thomas Yoel.
Robertus filius Thomae Alby.
Willelmus de Akaun.

Assaiatores—
Henricus Spari.
Ricardus Grusey.

Clerici—
Andreas de Sebeby.
Petrus de Gamoc, ex parte regis.

Thomas, who was the archbishop’s moneyer, is not in the official list.

Class II.

HENRICVS REX:TERCI' ALA/IHO/HN/VER/ERW  M.B.
HENRICVS REX:TERCI' ALA/IHO/HN/VER/ERW
HENRICVS REX:TERCI' IRE/MIC/ION/VER
HENRICVS REX:TERCI' IRE/MIC/ION/VER  M.B.
HENRICVS REX:TERCI' ION/ION/VER/INd
HENRICVS REX:TERCI' ION/ION/VER/INd
HENRICVS REX:TERCI' REN/ER/ON/VER/ERW
### Class IIIa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HENRICVS REX III</th>
<th>ALA/INO/NEV/ERW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ALA/INO/NEV/ERW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IER/EM/IOE/NEV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IER/EM/IOE/NEV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ONE/VER/WIG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>REN/EBO/NEV/ERW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Class IIIb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HENRICVS REX III</th>
<th>ALA/INO/NEV/ERW</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ALA/INO/NEV/ERW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ALA/INO/NEV/ERW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IER/EM/IOE/NEV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IER/EM/IOE/NEV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ONE/VER/WIG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>REN/EBO/NEV/ERW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>REN/EBO/NEV/ERW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>TON/ASO/NEV/ER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Class IIIc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HENRICVS REX III</th>
<th>IER/EM/IOE/NEV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>IER/EM/IOE/NEV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/ONE/VER/WIG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>REN/EBO/NEV/VER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>TON/ASO/NEV/VER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Double struck but lettering correct.

B.
NUMISMATIC HISTORY OF THE REIGNS OF EDWARD I., II., AND III.

BY H. B. EARLE FOX AND J. S. SHIRLEY-FOX.

Owing to the ill-health of Mr. Fox and the absence from London of Mr. Shirley-Fox the continuation of this paper must stand in abeyance. Our readers will wish Mr. Fox a speedy recovery.—EDITOR.