THE LONG-CROSS COINAGE OF HENRY III. AND EDWARD I.

(Continued from Vol. IX.)

BY L. A. LAWRENCE, F.S.A.

The matter treated in this portion of the subject relates in the most part to the lists of coins issued from the various mints, including the methods of ligations to be found chiefly on the reverses. In treating these lists it is impossible to realise completeness, owing firstly to the difficulty of comparing all the coins in my own collection with all those which could possibly be used for comparison, and secondly to the eye strain, which necessitates the use of a magnifying glass for the examination of nearly every letter. Most of the readings given are taken from my own coins and are supplemented by others supplied to me by Mr. Brooke of coins in the national collection, and by Mr. Baldwin from coins contained in the vast Brussels hoard. I am glad to thus acknowledge their assistance and I am grateful for it. Reference to the lists will be rendered more intelligible by a short description of the types as contained in the last volume of the journal.

Class I*, obverse reading **HENRICVS REX**. Bust bearded with strokes.

Class I, obverse reading **HENRICVS REX ANG** or **AN**.

Class II, **HENRICVS REX TERCI**, bust is long and thin, beard formed with pellets.

No sceptre

Class III, **HENRICVS REX III**

(a) terci bust.
(b) round bust.
(c) bust with neck and usually two pellets between the curls.
Class IV, star mintmark, sceptre pierces legend between **Rex** and III.

Class V, no mintmark, sceptre after III.

With sceptre

Class VI, a new bust with realistic curls.

Class VII, a bust and crown treated somewhat in an Edwardian style.

When a more accurate description of types is required, the reader is referred to vol. ix of the *British Numismatic Journal*.

In the succeeding lists repetition, where not absolutely necessary, would become tedious, so much so that in many cases single words have been used in place of sentences.

Thus in the early types "hair 5 pellets" or "hair 3 pellets" means that there are five pellets, or three pellets, respectively immediately under the crown, representing hair. Extra pellets were often punched in to fill the space outside the junction of the two curls at the sides of the king’s head, and are briefly alluded to as "2 pellets." In the same way other pellets are found round the outside of the bust; which may be "4 pellets," "6 pellets," or a whole "fringe" of little pellets. These will be found noted chiefly in connexion with Class V. Little curves following the outlines of the curls are also to be found and are designated "crescents."

**Some Corrections.**

Several errors, some of omission and some of commission, have been detected in the previous article, and may be set right here.
The classification in Class IIIc might be submitted to division so far as the chief mints (those issuing sceptred coins) are concerned. There are two sets of Class IIIc in these mints, one, the earlier, with the earlier \( \text{R} \), which corresponds in every way with the same type of coin as issued from the provincial mints, and one which has a bust as shown on types IV and Va, and on which the \( \text{R} \) is characteristic. There do not appear to be any provincial coins of Class IIIc of this type, although all the moneyers striking in London, Canterbury, and St. Edmundsbury issued both types at this time.

Mr. Grueber has been good enough to point out to me that in his paper on the Palmer's Green hoard he noted, from the calendar of the patent roll for 1252-53, a reference to the executors of Nicholas de Sancto Albano as dealing with some of his property. This would place the death of Nicholas some two years before 1255, and although it was stated in the first part of this story that the death of Nicholas de Sancto took place before the year 1255, the statement can be reduced to more accurate terms, thanks to Mr. Grueber. We must now consider 1252 as an approximate date for the death of Nicholas de Sancto Albano. The last type to bear his name was Class Vc, the first oval-eyed type. This would lead us to place the date of type Vc some two years earlier than was suggested. This again would lead us to suppose that the life of type Vb was by so much the shorter. One curious question arises from this change of date for the death of Nicholas. If he died in or about 1252, what happened to his die between the time of his death and that of its transference to William de Gloucestre in 1255-56? Was it in abeyance or worked by the executors? Both men struck in the same type Vc, and there does not appear sufficient variation in their coins to account for the elapsed time.

Two Additional Finds.

Since writing the first portion of the history of this coinage two hoards of long-cross coins have been unearthed. The Steppingley find was discovered in September, 1912, and is described by Mr. G. C. Brooke and myself in the Numismatic Chronicle for 1914.
The contents were 498 pennies and 33 cut halfpennies, consisting of 456 pennies and 31 halves English, 15 pennies and 1 half Scottish, 12 pennies and 1 half Irish, 2 Continental pennies, and 13 pennies of the English long-cross type which bore unintelligible legends.

The English part of the hoard contained 1 short-cross penny and 1 half, both at present called type V. The remaining 455 pennies and 30 halves were long-cross coins of Henry III. The Irish were also long-cross coins of the same monarch, and the Scottish, long-cross issues of the contemporary king, Alexander III. The Continental sterlings both bore the name of Bernhard III. of Lippe. With the exception of the two short-cross pieces these are the usual contents of hoards of this time. Short-cross coins were, however, present in numbers in the unpublished Brussels hoard belonging to Mr. Baldwin.

The English long-cross coins presented examples of all the mints except Durham and Shrewsbury. It is difficult to account for the absence of coins of these mints; but happily the matter is of small importance. All the types possible were present except the rare type I* and Class Ve with the jewelled crown. The names of all the Canterbury moneyers were present on the coins down to and including Richard l'Espec, 1267–1271.

The list for London misses the names of David of Enefeld, whose coins are common and were issued during the period of the hoard, Thomas de Weseham, Robert, whose pieces are of great rarity, and Philip de Cambio, who was not appointed till 1278.

In like manner St. Edmundsbury gives us Ion, Randulf le Blund and John de Burnedisse, appointed in 1265. Why there were no coins of the two moneyers, Renaud and Stephane, is not evident, as they worked between Randulf and John II.; their coins are, however, scarce. The hoard, from these data, may have been deposited not later than 1271 and not earlier than 1267, the dates given to Richard l'Espec of Canterbury.

The Slype hoard, found in West Flanders.¹ There were about 2,000 pieces, of which 1,365 were available for examination. The bulk

¹ Noted by Mr. G. C. Brooke in the Numismatic Chronicle, 1914.
of them were long-cross pennies of Henry III. There were 15 Scottish pennies of Alexander III. with the long double-cross, 10 Irish pennies of Henry III. of the long-cross type, one coin with the Irish obverse and a reverse from a Newcastle die by the moneyer Adam, two blundered sterlings, probably of Bernhard of Lippe, and lastly a contemporary forgery of a short-cross coin. All the English mints were represented, and all the types except I*, and VI and VII. The date of the hoard precludes these late types. All the London moneyers except Robert, Thomas and Philip were present. Ambroci and Ricard were absent at Canterbury and John de Burnedisse at St. Edmundsbury.

The date of the hoard would therefore be from 1247, the date of Class I, to 1260 or thereabouts. Renaud of St. Edmundsbury, whose coin was present, got his appointment in 1257, and we must allow a little time for the coins to be issued, hoarded and buried.

LIGATION OF THE LETTERS.

An examination of the lists will show in many instances the extreme care with which ligation of the letters has been substituted for the usual form.

We do not at present know whether the system was a collection of privy marks, and if not, what significance is to be placed on it. On the obverses of all the ordinary types the \textit{H} and \textit{R} of the king's name almost invariably appear as \textit{HR}. When we come to type VII the letters ligated are \textit{8} and \textit{N}, as \textit{8N}.

The name of Henry as a moneyer is always written \textit{hH}. \textit{A} and \textit{R} in the name of Ricard are always conjoined \textit{AR}. Numerous examples of this sort can be found in the list. On the other hand the word \textit{OH}, when the letters occur in the same quarter, sometimes appears as \textit{OH}, but perhaps more often as \textit{O}. The same is the case with \textit{ROB} of Robert's name, which sometimes is ligated as \textit{ROB}. All this could not have been done simply to save trouble or space, but one fails to understand what good purpose it could have served.

The letter \textit{B} in the following lists indicates that the coin to which it refers is in the possession of Mr. Baldwin.
The premier mint of the kingdom gives us perhaps the best view of the long-cross coinage. It is to the mint of London that we must attribute the coins of Class I, although they bear no mint name. There is but little difficulty in assigning them to the moneyer Nicholas de Sancto Albano, as he was in charge of the London and Canterbury mints at the close of the short-cross coinage in 1247, and only his name appears on Class II of the long-cross coins and on mules of this and Class I. The table of types gives us the names of the various London moneyers and their dates so far as ascertained. These were obtained from the calendars of the patent and close rolls, and will be found with their references in Mr. Earle Fox’s appendix when it is completed. It is unfortunate that the appendix to John of Oxenede’s chronicle does not give us any of the names of the moneyers of London, Canterbury, St. Edmundsbury, or Durham. A short reference to all these will be found in vol. IX of the British Numismatic Journal.

All the types except Class VI are known of the London mint, and this type probably only awaits discovery. It should, I think, have been struck by Renaud.

There are a few curious variants among the London coins. The first coin mentioned in Class I reads III instead of AN; but this is easily accounted for because the next coin, which reads AN, has been copied for its production and the engraver has forgotten to put in the bar of the A and the bar of the N. The normal reverse of the coin shows that it is not a contemporary forgery, and the correctness of the weight and the fineness of the metal point in the same direction. It was found in the Slype hoard and is now in the national collection.

In Class IIIβ there is also a very peculiar coin by the moneyer Henri. In this piece the king is given a long and well-made beard, quite different from any representation I know. The mules between Class Vd and Ve and Vf are very difficult to distinguish, as there is only the slight difference in the thickness of the letters as a guide. There is not the difference in the spelling of the mint name such as we get in Canterbury.

1 See Vol. IX, p. 179, and p. 93, post, where the table is reprinted.
Coins of the London Mint.

London.

Class I*.

**HENRICVS:REX** 5 pellets, representing hair. **ANG/LIE/Ter/AV** an extra pellet in each group of three.

**HENRICVS:REX** 5 pellets hair, 2 pellets between the curls. **ANG/LIE/Ter/AV** extra pellets. B.

Class I.

**HENRICVS:REX:AI** Class I* **LIE/Ter/AV'/LON** an extra pellet in each group of three.

**HENRICVS:REX:ANG** bust. **LIE/Ter/AV'/LON** no extra pellets.

**HENRICVS:REX:ANG** hair as 5 pellets. **LIE/Ter/AV'/LVN**

**HENRICVS:REX:ANG** pellets. **LIE/Ter/AV'/LON**

**HENRICVS:REX:ANG** pellets. **LIE/Ter/AV'/LVN** extra pellets.

**HENRICVS:REX:ANG** pellets. **LIE/Ter/AV'/LON** only.

Mules between I* and I.

**HENRICVS:REX** Class I*. **LIE/Ter/AV'/LON** Class I. B.

**HENRICVS:REX:ANG** **ANG/LIE/Ter/AV'.** Class I*, B.

Class II.

**HENRICVS:REX TERAV** hair as **NIC/OLE/ONL/VND**

**HENRICVS:REX TERAV** 5 pellets. **NIC/OLE/ONL/VND**

**HENRICVS:REX TERAV** 5 pellets. **NIC/OLE/ONL/VND**

**HENRICVS:REX TERAV** only. **NIC/OLE/ONL/VND**
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

Class II—contd.

**HENRICVS REX TE...** 3 pellets \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND} extra pellets.

**HENRICVS R... Terci** only. \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS RE-X Terci** a very rough bust. \textit{WIL/LEN/ONL/VND}

Mules between I and II.

**HENRICVS REX III** the bust and crown of curious rough work, the lettering from short-cross irons. \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND normal letters. British Museum, from the Slype find.}

**HENRICVS REX ANG** hair as 5 pellets, an extra pellet between the curls, Class I. \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND an extra pellet in each quarter, Class II.}

**HENRICVS REX ANG** 5 pellets, Class I. \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND Class II.}

**HENRICVS REX ANG** 5 pellets as hair, and extra pellets between the curls, Class I. \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/LEN an extra pellet in each quarter, Class II.}

Class IIIa.

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{HEN/RIO/NLV/ND}

Class IIIb.

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{NIC/OLE/ONL/VND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{HEN/RIO/LEN/ND}

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{HEN/RIO/LEN/ND} a bust with long beard. \textit{HEN/RIO/LEN/ND} the only example I have met with.

**HENRICVS REX III** \textit{WIL/LEN/LVN/DON} of doubtful origin.

\footnote{1} This coin is made from different irons and has an ugly appearance, weight full, metal fine.
Coins of the London Mint.

Class IIIc.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** no pellets, **NIG/OLE/ONL/VND**
between curls.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** " " **NIG/OLE/ONL/VND**
with pellets **NIG/OLE/ONL/VND**

between curls.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets. **NIG/OLE/ONL/VND**

**HENRICVS REX:III'** bust as on Class IV.

as on Class IV.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** no pellets. **HEN/RIO/NLV/ND**

pellets, bust **DAV/ION/LVN/DE**

as on Class IV.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** " " **DAV/ION/LVN/DE**

as on Class IV.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets. **RIC/ARL/ONL/VND** new R on reverse.

Coins with Sceptre.

Class IV.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets. **NIG/OLE/ONL/VND** R as on last coin.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets, a crown with the end pellets replaced by half fleurs de lys.

**NIG/OLE/ONL/VND**

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets. **HEN/RIO/NLV/ND**

**HENRICVS REX:III'** a lys-formed crown, pellets. **HEN/RIO/NLV/ND**

B.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets. **DAV/ION/LVN/DE**

B.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** pellets, a lys crown. **DAV/ION/LVN/DE**

B.

**HENRICVS REX:III'** lys crown, **RIC/ARL/ONL/VND**

B.
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

**Class Va.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Reverse Mark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>RIC/RD/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>RIC/RD/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class Vb.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Reverse Mark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' variety, with a low crown, crescents.</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' no marks.</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' no marks.</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>RIC/RD/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>RIC/RD/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class Vc.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Reverse Mark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>HEN/RI0/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' variety, pellet between the curls.</td>
<td>REN/RI0/ONL/VND, very peculiar style on the reverse.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' pellets between curls, crescents below lower curls.</td>
<td>DAV/ION/LVN/DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III' crescents.</td>
<td>RIC/RD/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS-REX III'</td>
<td>RIC/RD/ONL/VND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Coins of the London Mint.

Class Vc—contd.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coin Markings</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>crescents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RIC/ARO/NOL/VHD</td>
<td>very coarse work on both sides, weight 23½ grs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>pellets, as</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RIC/ARO/NOL/ONV</td>
<td>on Class Vg.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>crescents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/LEO/NOL/VHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/LEO/NOL/VHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/LEO/NOL/VHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IOH/SHL/LVN/DEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IOH/SHL/LVN/DEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/THO/NOL/VHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/THO/LVN/DEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>no marks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IOH/SHL/LVN/DEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>crescents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/THO/NOL/VHD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIL/THO/LVN/DEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mules between Vc and Vd.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Some of the coins shown in the last class may possibly belong to Class Vc as regards the reverse, and thus be mules. Where the N is normally barred and there is no R in the legend, the letters resemble those of Class Vc.

HENRICVS REX III' no marks, Class Vc.
HENRICVS REX III' Class Vd.
HENRICVS REX III' Class Vd.
HENRICVS REX III' Class Vc.
Several of the above coins seem to have been struck from the same obverse die. The last coin on the list I have not seen, but Mr. Baldwin gave me the readings. The coins by Willem and Walter certainly bear Ve letters on the reverses.

### Class Ve.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Henricus Rex III</th>
<th>Date/Location</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Wil/Lev/Onl/Vjd</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ioh/Onl/Vjd/En</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ioh'/Soi/Lvn/Dei</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Wil/Ter/Onl/Vjd</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>Ric/Jrd/Onl/Vjd</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Class Vf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Henricus Rex III</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>4 large pellets round curls.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>many small pellets round bust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>fringe of pellets, as before.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>4 large pellets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>fringe of pellets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>same obverse die as next coin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>lettering of Vd, possible mule.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>same obverse die as last.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The above coins are described with various combinations of letters and pellets, indicating different obverse dies and types of coins.
Coins of the London Mint.

Class Vf—contd.

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
fringe of \[\text{IOH/SON/LVN/DE}n\]
pellets.

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
4 pellets. \[\text{IOH/SON/LVN/DE}n\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{WN/TBR/ONL/VN}D\]
pellets.

Class Vg.

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
fringe of \[\text{HEI/RI0/HLV/DE}n\]
pellets.

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
4 pellets. \[\text{HEI/RI0/HLV/DE}n\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{HEI/RI0/HLV/DE}n\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
2 pellets only, same letters.
lettering of Class Vd.

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
fringe. again letters of Class Vd.

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
4 pellets. \[\text{RIG/FRD/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
fringe. \[\text{RIG/FRD/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{WIL/LEM/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{WIL/LEM/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
4 pellets. \[\text{IOH/SON/LVN/DE}n\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
fringe. \[\text{WN/TBR/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{WN/TBR/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
4 pellets. \[\text{WN/TBR/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{WN/TBR/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
fringe. \[\text{WN/TBR/ONL/VN}D\]

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
ThO/MARiONL/VN

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
ROB/ERT/ONL/VN

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
REH/AVD/ONL/VN

\[\text{Henricus Rex III.} \]
" " \[\text{REH/AVD/ONL/VN}D\]

VOL. X.
Class Vh.

**HENRICVS REX III**. fringe. REX/AVD/ONI/VND
**HENRICVS REX III**. fringe. as REX/AVD/ONI/VND
crown ornament.

Class VI.

None known of London.

Class VII.

**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**
**HENRICVS REX III**

CANTERBURY.

This mint, second in importance only to London in the supply of money for the kingdom, opens with Class I. The two moneyers in Class II were both at work in short-cross times, namely, Nicholas de Sancto Albano and a William, possibly William Hardel, who was then associated with the former. All the types, except the two late Classes, VI and VII, are known of this mint.

Class I.

**HENRICVS REX ANG** 5 pellets, LIE/TER/CL/CAH
under crown.

**HENRICVS REX ANG** , , LIE/TER/CL/CAH
under crown.

Class II.

**HENRICVS REX TEOAR** GIL/BER/TOH/CAH
**HENRICVS REX TEOAR** GIL/BER/TOH/CAH
**HENRICVS REX TEOAR** GIL/BER/TOH/CAH
**HENRICVS REX TEOAR** NIC/OLC/ONC/ANT
**HENRICVS REX TEOAR** BJO/ING/ONC/ANT bad work,
reversed letters.

**HENRICVS REX TEOAR** WIL/LEH/ONC/ANT
Coins of the Canterbury Mint.

Mules between I and II.

**HENRICVS REX ANG** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX ANG** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX AN** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX AN** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX AN** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX AN** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX AN** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**HENRICVS REX AN** 5 pellets under crown, beard composed in part of strokes.

**NIG/OLE/ONE/CAN** an extra pellet in each quarter.

Class IIIa.

**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** WIL/LEM/ON/GAN

Class IIIb.

**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** WIL/LEM/ON/GAN

Class IIIc.

**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** GIL/BER/TON/CAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** NIG/OLE/ON/GAN
**HENRICVS REX IIII** WIL/LEM/ON/GAN

Class IIIb.

**HENRICVS REX IIII** WIL/LEM/ON/GAN

Class IV.

**HENRICVS REX IIII** a pellet NIG/OLE/ON/GAN

between the curls.
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

Class IV—contd.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coinage</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Obverse</th>
<th>Reverse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>a pellet between the curls</td>
<td>GIL/BER/TON/CAN</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>no pellets</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/ORD/ANT</td>
<td>shape of A?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>ION/ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Coins with Sceptre in the Ordinary Position.

Class Va.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coinage</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Obverse</th>
<th>Reverse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>crescents</td>
<td>GIL/BER/OND/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>GIL/BER/TON/CAN</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>ION/ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>ION/OND/ANT/ER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>ION/S-ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>NIC/OLE/OND/ANT</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>crescents</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/OND/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>WIL/LEM/OND/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>WIL/LEM/OND/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>GIL/LEM/OND/ANT</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class Vb.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coinage</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Obverse</th>
<th>Reverse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>crescents</td>
<td>GIL/BER/TON/CAN</td>
<td>: after T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>GIL/BER/TON/CAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>plain</td>
<td>GIL/LEM/B/TO/CAH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>a pellet between the curls</td>
<td>GIL/BER/OND/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>crescents</td>
<td>GIL/BER/TON/CAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>ION/ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td>dot at end of tail of R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td></td>
<td>ION/ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td>flourish at end of tail of R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>crescents</td>
<td>ION/ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>plain</td>
<td>ION/ON/CAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>plain</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/OND/ANT</td>
<td>AHT A with two bars.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henricus Rex III</td>
<td>crescents</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/OND/ONT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Coins of the Canterbury Mint.

Class Vc.

HENRICVS REX III' crescents. GIL/BER/TON/CAH
HENRICVS REX III' plain. GIL/BER/TON/CAH
HENRICVS REX III' crescents. ION/ON/CAH/TEB; long tail to R.
HENRICVS REX III' a pellet between the curls.
HENRICVS REX III' plain. ION/ON/CAH/TEB;
HENRICVS REX III' pellets in place of crescents.
HENRICVS REX III' ], ], ION/ON/CAH/NT B.
HENRICVS REX III' place of crescents.
HENRICVS REX III' crescents. ION/ON/CAH/TEB;
HENRICVS REX III' plain. NIC/OLE/DIC/ANT
HENRICVS REX III' crescents. NIC/OLE/DIC/ANT
HENRICVS REX III' ], ], WIL/LEM/DIC/ANT
HENRICVS REX III' a pellet WIL/LEM/DIC/ANT between the curls.
HENRICVS REX III' crescents. ROB/BRT/DIC/ANT A with two bars.
HENRICVS REX III' pellets in place of crescents.
HENRICVS REX III' ], ], ROB/BRT/DIC/ANT
HENRICVS REX III' place of crescents.
HENRICVS REX III' plain. ROB/BRT/DIC/ANT
HENRICVS REX III' crescents. ROB/BRT/ON/CAH
HENRICVS REX III' crescents, crown ornament, three stalked pellets, thus ʃʃʃ.

Class Vd.

The coins in this class are very different in workmanship from any of the preceding.

Apparently a completely new set of irons was used in their manufacture. The later irons are distinctly broader than those used previously, and the ends of the straight letters show some slight incurving instead of being square.

The mint name should read RAH; in other words, coins reading CAH would from their workmanship belong to Class Vc, so that all coins with the new obverse and retaining the old reading CAH on the
reverse must be considered as mules. The list of these following after the true coins of Class Vd will show the large extent of muling which was adopted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Coinage</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>10/10/HK/RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>NIC/HOL/BOH/RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III</td>
<td>NIC/HOL/BOH/RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>NIC/HOL/BOH/CAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>NIC/HOL/BOH/RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III</td>
<td>WIL/LEG/BOH/RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>WIL/LEG/BOH/RH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mules of Classes Vc and Vd.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Coinage</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>GIL/BOR/TON/CAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>ION/HON/CAN/TEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ION/HON/CAN/TEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>ION/HON/CAN/TEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>ION/HON/CAN/TEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>ION/HON/CAN/TEN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>ION/HON/CAN/TEN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class Vc.

The same type of coin as Class Vd. The same letter irons.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Coinage</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONG/FNT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>ROB/BRT/ONG/FNT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd.</td>
<td>HEINRICVS REX III'</td>
<td>WAL/TER/ONG/FNT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The same type of coin as Class Vd. The same letter irons.
**Variety.**

**HENRICVS REX III**  pearled  HIC/HOL/E0H/RAN  B.
  
crown, RAN lettering.

**Class Vf.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Lettering</th>
<th>Moneyer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/BER/TOH/GAN</td>
<td>B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>10h/SON/GAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>NIC/OLE/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>6 pellets  WIL/LEM/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>WIL/LEM/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROB/ERT/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>ROB/ERT/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>WAL/TER/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Class Vg.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Lettering</th>
<th>Moneyer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/BER/ONG/ANT  no T in moneyer’s name.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/BER/TOH/GAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>no surrounding pellets.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>GIL/BER/TOH/GAN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>4 pellets  10h/SON/GAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>10h/SON/GAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>10h/SON/GAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>4 pellets  10h/SON/GAN/TER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>3 pellets  WIL/LEM/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>no pellets.  WIL/LEM/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>no pellets.  ROB/ERT/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HENRICVS REX III</td>
<td>4 pellets  ROB/ERT/ONG/ANT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only.

**Coins of the Canterbury Mint.**
### Class Vg—contd.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Pellet Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III only.</td>
<td>$\text{ROB/ERT/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td>after T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III only.</td>
<td>$\text{WAL/TER/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td>after G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III only.</td>
<td>$\text{WAL/TER/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td>after I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III only.</td>
<td>$\text{WAL/TER/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td>after I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ROB/ERT/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td>pellet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ROB/ERT/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td>after T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Class Vh.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Pellet Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{WAL/TER/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{ALE/INO/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{RIG/ARD/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{RIG/ARD/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{RIG/ARD/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{RIG/ARD/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Henricus Rex</strong> III</td>
<td>$\text{RIG/ARD/ONG/JNT}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.
Coins of the Bury St. Edmunds Mint.

Class VI.
No coins known.

Class VII.
No coins known.

Bury St. Edmunds.

The mint of Bury was the third important establishment for the manufacture of currency. From a numismatic point of view, however, it is the most important, as it cannot be too often impressed on the reader that only one moneyer and one die were allowed to this mint at a time, and the moneyer had to return his old die before the new die was delivered to him. It follows that if we could place all the different dies in their correct order we should have a complete sequence of types. This, however, is impossible as regards dies, but much has been done towards completing the sequence of moneyers. The mint opens with Class I, and Class II was struck by Ion (John), whose name also appears on short-cross coins of a late type. All classes of coins are known of Bury except Class Ve.

Class I.

**HENRICVS REX ANG**

B.

**LIE/TER/ON/EDD**

Class II.

**HENRICVS REX TEGAL**

Hair 5

ION/ONS/EDM/VND

pellets.

**HENRICVS REX TEGAL**

Hair 3

ION/ONS/EDM/VND

pellets.

**HENRICVS REX TEGAL**

Hair 3

ION/ONS/BIN/TED

Class IIIa.

**HENRICVS REX III**

ION/ONS/EDM...

**HENRICVS REX III**

ION/ONS/EDM/VND

Class IIIb.

**HENRICVS REX III**

ION/ONS/EDM/VND

**HENRICVS REX III**

ION/ONS/EDM/VND
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

Class IIIc.

Henricus Rex III' 
Henricus Rex III' 
Henricus Rex III' bust as on 
Class IV.

Henricus Rex III' 
Henricus Rex III' 
no pellets 

Class IV.

no pellets between curls.

Class Va.

Henricus Rex III' no marks. 
Henricus Rex III' crescents. 
Henricus Rex III' 
Henricus Rex III' 
Henricus Rex III' 
Henricus Rex III' no marks. 

Class Vb.

Henricus Rex III' crescents. 
Henricus Rex III' 

Class Vc.

Henricus Rex III' crescents. 
Henricus Rex III' 

Class Vd.

Henricus Rex III' 2 pellets 

Class Ve.

Unknown.

Class Vf.

Henricus Rex III' fringe of 
pellets.
Coins of the Durham Mint.

Class Vg.

HENRICVS REX III'  fringe.  STE/PH:ON/SE (=STEPH:ON SE).
HENRICVS REX III',  "  ION/ONS/ED.
HENRICVS REX III',  "  ION/ONS/ED.

Class Vh.

HENRICVS REX...  fringe.  ION/S:ON/SE.
HENRICVS REX III'  ION/S:ON/SE.

Class Vi.

HENRICVS REX III'  ION/S:ON/SE/ED very coarse work.

Class VI.

HENRICVS REX III'  ION/ONS/ED.

Class VII.

HENRICVS REX III'  ION/ONS/ED.
HENRICVS REX III'  ION/ONS/ED.

DURHAM.

This mint, which had been very active in the production of coins during the period from about 1208 A.D. until shortly before 1247, seems to have ceased work about that time. Messrs. Fox, in Vol. VII of our Journal, show that this was probably due to trouble between the King and the then Bishop, Walter de Kirkham. The matter was finally settled in 1253, when the Bishop was granted his dies. This accounts for the absence at Durham of all the earlier types. The mint opens with:—

Class Va.

HENRICVS REX III'  crescents.  RIC/ARO/ON/VRB.

Class Vb.

HENRICVS REX III'  crescents.  RIC/ARO/ON/VRB.
HENRICVS REX III'  "  RIC/ARO/ON/VRB.
The Long-cross Coinage of Henry III. and Edward I.

Class Vc.

*HENRICVS REX III*  
RID/IRD/OND/VRH/

*Classes Vd, Ve, Vf, Vh.*

No coins known.

Class Vg.

*HENRICVS REX III*  
ROG/GR/OND/VRH/

Class VI.

*HENRICVS REX III*  
ROB/GRD/OND/VRH* the three last letters far from clear.*


### 93

**Tables of Moneyers and Types of the Long-cross Coinage**


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Moneyers</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>VI</th>
<th>VII</th>
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<td>1248 Henri ...</td>
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<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
<td>x</td>
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<td>1250 DAVI 1260</td>
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<td>1250 RICARD ...</td>
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<td>x</td>
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<td>x</td>
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<tr>
<td>Willem</td>
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<td>x</td>
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<td>1250 WILLEM†</td>
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<td>1248 GILBERT§</td>
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<td>1250 ION or IObS</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

F Moneyers marked F received a die on farm in Easter term 1256.

* Coins of doubtful origin.

† Coins reading CAN and RAN.

‡ Coins of II, IIIa and IIIb must belong to a William of whom we have no record.

William Cokyn, sworn in 1250, should begin with IIIc, as did David and Richard of London and John of Canterbury, who were sworn in the same term.

§ Archbishop’s moneyer.

|| RAND ON BERI.

N.B.—A date on the left of a moneyer’s name is that of his taking the oaths before the Barons of the Exchequer. A date on the right is that at which he is definitely stated to be dead or superseded.