BRADFORD WORKHOUSE. By the appearance of the head of each punch, a numerous quantity of tokens must have been countermarked; the narrow opening shown in front of the bed is to allow of something being inserted to lift out the token when "marked." These were lent for exhibition by the Overseers of the Poor at Bradford.

A silver and a copper medal, or token, of the Birmingham Caledonian Society, 1789.

ANNIVERSARY MEETING.

November 30th, 1906.

P. W. P. CARLYON-BRITTON, Esq., D.L., F.S.A.,
President, in the Chair.

Mr. ANSCOMBE read the Report of the Council for the third year since the Inauguration of the Society, viz.:

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL.

To the Members of the British Numismatic Society.

The Council have the honour to lay before the members their third Annual Report.

On the 30th of November, 1905, the Society consisted of 16 Royal, 19 Honorary, and 500 Members.—Total 535.

With deep regret the Council record the decease of His Majesty Christian IX., King of Denmark, a Royal Member of the Society, and of the five following members:—

George Henry Blois Elliott, Esq.
Richard A. Hoblyn, Esq., F.S.A.
Edward Jackman, Esq.
George Unwin, Esq., F.R.Hist.S.
Septimus H. Ward, Esq.
The Council regret to announce the resignation of the following twenty-eight Members:—

William Sumner Appleton, Esq.
Thomas Balls, Esq.
Col. A. J. Bolton, V.D.
J. Ellman Brown, Esq.
The Corporation of Burnley.
Lt.-Col. Tredenham F. Carlyon.
Charles I. Cohen, Esq.
August C. R. de Wette, Esq., D.L.
Frederick David Elkin, Esq.
William Harris, Esq.
Charles Percival Henty, Esq., M.A.
Jesse Herbert, Esq.
Miss C. M. Howard.
John Ibetson Huttly, Esq.
W. Harold Klosz, Esq.
Thomas George Litchfield, Esq.
Lt.-Col. Thomas Samuel Lloyd-Barrow, R.A.M.C.
Arthur Maxwell, Esq.
Henry J. Pfungst, Esq., F.S.A.
John Edwin Piper, Esq.
Shirley Herbert Potter, Esq.
The Rt. Hon. The Earl of Powis.
E. R. Serocold-Skeels, Esq.
Miss Ethel Stokes.
George Stoner, Esq.
Thomas George Taylor, Esq.
Mrs. Percy Topping.
Harold Tansley Witt, Esq.

And thirteen others will at the Anniversary Meeting be amoved under the provisions of Chapter IV, Section III, of the Rules.

On the other hand the Council have the pleasure to record the high honour conferred upon the Society by the gracious consent of the following three Royal Personages to become Royal Members.
Anniversary Meeting.

His Majesty Haakon VII., King of Norway.
Her Majesty The Queen of Denmark.
Her Majesty The Queen of Spain.

The election of His Excellency Monsieur Demitry George Métaxas, G.C.V.O., Env. Ex. and Min. Plen. of H.M. the King of the Hellenes will be gratifying to the Society.

The following forty-six Members have also been elected during the year:—

The American Numismatic and Archæological Society.
The Society of Antiquaries of London.
The Birmingham Free Libraries.
Major Raymond Frederic Boileau.
Ernest Christison Carter, Esq., M.D., M.R.C.P.
Lt.-Col. Ranulphus John Carthew.
The Cincinnati Public Library, Ohio, U.S.A.
William Day, Esq.
His Excellency Sir George Chardin Denton, K.C.M.G.
Willoughby Gardner, Esq., F.L.S.
Miss Claire Gaudet.
Edward Gerrish, Esq., M.A.
Charles Gregory, Esq.
Harcourt Yates Hare, Esq., M.A., LL.B.
Richard Heming, Esq.
The Rev. Cooper Kennett Henderson, M.A.
Archer Milton Huntington, Esq.
Jamieson Boyd Hurry, Esq., M.A., M.D.
Alexander Constantine Hutchins, Esq.
Reginald Huth, Esq.
Robert Alexander Inglis, Esq., B.A.
Andrew Lang, Esq., Litt.D.
Arthur M. Lawrence, Esq.
Professor F. Liebermann, L.L.D.
John Bedell Stanford MacIlwaine, Esq.
Robert Wilson Martin, Esq.
Andrew Murdoch, Esq., M.B., C.M.
Harry Cecil Myers, Esq.
George D. Nichols, Esq.
Arthur Dennis Passmore, Esq.
David Proskey, Esq.
The Royal Societies Club.
Ermitage Imperial, St. Petersburg.
The Rev. Henry Aldwin Soames, M.A.
John William Spurway, Esq.
Samuel Shepheard Stanley, Esq.
The Hon. Frederick Strutt.
Robert Sutcliffe, Esq.
Lionel Vibert, Esq.
N. Vreeland, Esq.
Maurice Lancelot Webb, Esq., B.A.
William Henry Wells, Esq.
The Corporation of the City of Winchester.
George Charles Yates, Esq., F.S.A.

**Summary.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Royal</th>
<th>Honorary</th>
<th>Ordinary</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>30th November, 1905</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>535</td>
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<tr>
<td>Since elected</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>585</td>
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<td>Deceased</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Resigned</td>
<td>—</td>
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<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amoved</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30th November, 1906</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
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</table>
The above figures once more demonstrate the continued popularity and prosperity of the Society, and now, at the close of its third year, point a moral to the prophecies of those prejudiced numismatologists, who at its inauguration did not hesitate to aver in the Public Press that there was no room for its existence.

The year has been clouded by the loss to the Society of one of its Royal Members in the personage of Christian IX., King of Denmark, the venerated Father of our Gracious Queen Alexandra. That this benign Sovereign was one of its earliest Royal Members will ever remain in the memories of the Society.

His Majesty is succeeded by King Frederick VIII., who became a Royal Member of the Society at the same time as his illustrious father.

In the death of Mr. Richard A. Hoblyn, F.S.A., the Council have lost one of their own body, and the Society one of its most popular and valuable members. Mr. Hoblyn had been a constant contributor to numismatics for thirty years, and during that period has written upon many subjects, but perhaps he will be best remembered as a specialist of the coinage of Ireland, as to which his knowledge was second to none. He was an ardent supporter of the movement which inaugurated this Society, and his unselfish assistance to all students of, and writers on, numismatics, coupled with his kindly disposition, will never be forgotten by those who were associated with him.

The late Mr. G. H. B. Elliott joined the Society on the 12th October, 1904. He was the son of the late Captain George Henry Elliott of Farnborough Park, Hants, and the last representative of his family. For many years a member of the Junior United Service Club, he was ever ready to encourage research in art and archaeology.

The late Mr. George Unwin, F.R.Hist.S., was well known in London numismatic and geological circles, being a member also of the London and Middlesex, and Surrey Archæological Societies. He formed a large collection of coins and relics of antiquity found in the City, especially in Bucklersbury, and as a member of the Gresham Steam Press was one of the pioneers of the revival of the "Old face" type and ornaments.
The late Mr. S. H. Ward, who joined the Society on the 25th of March, 1904, was born at Pickering but spent his business-life in Sheffield, where he took a prominent part in politics and was a magistrate and a member of the School Board, yet he found the time to take a keen interest in the objects of this Society.

The late Mr. Edward Jackman joined the Society on the 30th November, 1904. He was a skilful heraldic artist and illuminator, and was attracted by the heraldic and artistic elements of numismatics. The Addresses presented by this Society to H.M. the King of Portugal and H.M. The King of Spain were good examples of Mr. Jackman's work.

The Society once more tenders its thanks to Messrs. Upton and Britton for their generosity in continuing to place the suite of rooms at 43, Bedford Square, at its service.

The Council again record their acknowledgment of the services of the Editors of the Journal, Mr. Andrew, Mr. Carlyon-Britton, and Mr. Lawrence, and trust that Vol. II will meet with the same appreciation which was so generously extended to Vol. I. A feature of the new volume is the increased number of illustrations. Although these are necessarily costly luxuries, they are the best records of coins which, though with us to-day, may be lost or destroyed to-morrow.

The Council congratulate the Treasurer, Mr. Wood, upon his Report and upon the care and attention which have so much conduced to the stability and soundness of the Society's financial position.

At the request of Mr. Andrew, who has hitherto borne the double duties of Secretary and routine Editor, Mr. Alfred Anscombe has been appointed an additional Secretary under Chapter XVI, Section IX, of the Rules. This appointment will be gratifying to all those who know Mr. Anscombe.

In thanking those who have exhibited coins, medals and curios at the Meetings during the year, the Council take the opportunity of assuring Members that the question whether a piece is "worth exhibition" is best settled by its production.

The papers read to the Society have fully maintained its reputation, and the widespread interest which it has aroused in British
Anniversary Meeting.

Numismatics is reflected in the now long list of "promised communications." Every paper read seems to open fresh ground for others, until the mind of the Council is set at rest, that neither quality nor quantity will be lacking. The best review of these papers will be that of the individual reader, and to the Members, therefore the Council leave the judgment, with the familiar numismatic quotation *Redde cuique quod suum est.*

The Report was received with applause by the Members present. It was moved by Mr. Fox, seconded by Miss Farquhar and resolved that the same be adopted.

**Ballot for Election of Officers and Council for the Session 1907.**

The President declared the ballot open from 8.45 p.m. to 9.15 p.m., and with the approval of the meeting, nominated Mr. Fitch and Mr. Inglis as Scrutators. The votes having been examined by them, the Scrutators reported to the Chairman who announced that the large number of members who had voted were unanimous in the election of the Officers and Members of the Council as suggested in the balloting list. The voting papers were ordered to be destroyed.

**OFFICERS AND COUNCIL.**

**SESSION 1907.**

**President,**


**Vice-Presidents,**

The Most Hon. The Marquess of Ailesbury.

G. R. Askwith, Esq., M.A.


The Right Hon. The Earl Egerton of Tatton, M.A.


Bernard Roth, Esq., F.R.C.S., J.P.
Treasurer's Report.

The Treasurer read the Balance Sheet for the past financial year, distributing copies of the same to members present, and also read the Auditors' Certificate at the foot of the same, certifying that the accounts had been audited and found correct.

It was moved by the President, seconded by Col. Morrieson, and resolved that the Treasurer's accounts be adopted.
Annual Meeting.

Chapter IV, Section III.

The President read the names of thirteen members who had failed to pay their subscriptions for 1905, and made an entry of their removal against their names in the Register of the Society, in accordance with Chapter IV, Section III, of the Rules.

A SCOTTISH EVENING.

Exhibitions.

For this meeting exhibitions of Scottish coins, medals, tokens, historical miniatures and curios had been specially invited.

The President.—A series of early Scottish silver pennies, including one of King Malcolm III.

Mr. Bernard Roth.—
Twenty-pound piece of James VI., dated 1576.
Forty-shilling piece of James VI., dated 1582, both from the Murdoch collection.

Mr. L. A. Lawrence.—Three Scottish coin weights.

Mr. W. J. Andrew.—
Gold pendant bearing enamelled portrait of the Duke of Cumberland (of Culloden) presented by himself, also two small gold miniatures (portraits now unknown but of rather later date), handed down with it by the family to whom it was given.

Punch ladle. The bowl made from a five-shilling piece and half guinea of George II., dated 1745, and inscribed, “The gift of Capten Evelyn Chadwick of Stroxtton, of Kington’s Light Hors to Wm. Johnston, 1746.” Presented to William, afterwards Sir William Johnston, immediately after the Battle of Culloden, at which Captain Chadwick commanded a company.

Scottish mull bearing the crest of Elmslie.

Carved ivory sixteenth-century powder primer converted into an eighteenth century snuff box.
representing, in any position, a stag's head. Probably of Italian origin but handed down in the family of the late Marquess of Bute and given by him. Miniature on ivory, gold mounted, badge of the Loyal Caledonian Lodge of Oddfellows.

Miniature portrait, about 1760, of Prince Charles Edward wearing the star; the Prince of Wales's feathers in the background.

Series of thirty medals of the Risings of 1715 and 1745, and the Stuart cause. Including the "Escape from Innsbruck" AE, and the "Micat inter Omnes" with plain edge, not recorded in *Medallic Illustrations*, and a Carlisle medal which has evidently been worn as a military decoration.

Mr. W. Day.—Snuff box presented by Prince Charles to the Marquis de Serran. The painted disc is so fitted within the top of the box that the latter could be used without compromising the owner.

Mr. Bearman.—

*Scottish gold pieces.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>James III.</th>
<th>Rider, Burns</th>
<th>No. 1</th>
<th>Fig. 599.</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>3.    601.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Half-Rider, Burns</td>
<td>1.</td>
<td>620.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unicorn</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 7</td>
<td>629.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>variety of same.</td>
<td>627.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 9</td>
<td>Fig. 631.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>variety of same.</td>
<td>629.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Half-Unicorn</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 11</td>
<td>Fig. 632.</td>
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<td>1.   633.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2.   634.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3.   635.</td>
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<td>4.   634.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5.   635.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Anniversary Meeting.

James IV. Unicorn, Burns ... No. 2. Fig. 659.
   Half-Unicorn, Burns  , , 1. , , 660.
   , , 3. , , 661.
   Unicorn  , , 4. , , 679.
   , , 7. , , 687.
   , , 8A. , , 688.
   , , 8B. , , 688A.
   , , 11. , , 699.

Mr. L. Fletcher.—
   An unpublished colliery token reading "Govan Coal 1766."

Mr. Hamer.—Scottish copper tokens : a series.

Mr. Needes.—
   A case of Waterloo medals representing the different Scottish Regiments engaged in that battle.
   An old snuff box with a portrait of Prince Charles.
   A chased silver oval badge; obverse: figure of St. Andrew; reverse: decorated with thistles, and on a scroll, “LOUDOUN AND MOIRA.”

Mr. H. W. Taffs.—
   Loch Leven penny token, 1797.
   Half a Spanish dollar countermarked, PAYABLE AT ROTHSA Y MILLS 2/6, to circulate as a half-crown.

Mr. G. M. Fraser.—
   The painting, by W. Smith, junr., of the bronze pot which contained the Edwardian Coins found at Aberdeen, mounted with specimens from the hoard. See p. 335.

Mr. W. Machado Maish.—
   The three varieties of the gold half-crown of James I., illustrated, Plate, Nos. 19, 20 and 22.
Mr. W. J. Webster on behalf of Mr. S. M. Spink.—A large selection of Scottish and Jacobite coins containing many rare and interesting pieces, some of which, it is hoped, may be the subject of separate communications to the future pages of the Journal.

Mr. W. Sharp Ogden.—A Jacobite Prayer Book temp. 1715, in which the name "King James" had been carefully substituted for that of King George.

Miss H. Farquhar.—
James II. Pattern sixty-shilling piece.
James VIII. Crown or sixty-shilling piece, Burns, 1094.
James VIII. Pattern guinea, Burns, 1095.
James III. Pattern guinea (?), Burns, 1096.
Medal of Prince James, 1697.
Medal of Prince James, 1699.
Medal of Prince James as James III., 1704.
Small CUIUS EST Medal, reverse, REDDITE.
Large CVIVS EST Medal, reverse, REDDITE.
Locket and brooch given by Prince Charles Edward to Flora Macdonald, now the property of the exhibitor's sister, Mrs. John Ponsonby.

The following is Miss Farquhar’s description of these interesting relics:—

The locket is of blue enamel on gold, set with pearls. It is oval in form, two and a-half inches by two and a quarter, and has a ring for suspension; on one side is a lock of the Prince’s hair and on the other an interlaced pattern of Flora’s. When opened it would appear to have held two miniatures, according to tradition, those of the Prince and of Flora, but these are now missing.

The brooch is in the form of a key and is of gold set with diamonds. Within the ring of the handle is a lock of Prince Charles’s hair, and the words “j’ouve” are engraved upon the shaft, whilst the wards of the key are decorated with a red enamelled heart.

The above relics have been handed down by one member of Flora’s family to another, until given by the childless inheritor thereof,
to the present owner. The family tradition is that they were souvenirs sent by Charles to Flora after his escape to France. In support of this tradition, I may state that the key is obviously of French manufacture, and nothing could be more appropriate as an expression of gratitude to his benefactress than the design and inscription, for Flora had opened to him a door of escape, and he, in return, gave her the key of his heart in respectful admiration. Moreover it contains only his hair, as it would, if sent from France, whereas the locket contains that of both Charles and Flora. But with regard to the locket also, I may say that the cardboard disclosed by the absence of the miniatures bears old printed matter, of, probably, contemporary date in the French language, and it is possible that the Prince may have sent both locket and key from France for Flora to combine their locks and pictures, and thus preserve the miniature he gave her at parting, and the curl of hair of which the following story is told:

When the Prince had dressed himself [in female attire] as well as he could, the ladies went into his chamber to put on his apron and pin his gown and cap. Before Flora put on the cap, Lady Kingsburgh requested her in Gaelic to ask for a lock of His Royal Highness's hair. Flora, from bashfulness, desired her ladyship in the same language to prefer the petition herself. Charles observed the debate and enquired its object, which was no sooner explained to him than he laid down his head upon the lap of his young conductress and told her to cut off as much as she chose. Flora severed a lock, the half of which she gave to Lady Kingsburgh and the other half she retained for herself.¹

I believe there is a ring² in the possession of a member of Flora's family which also contains a portion of this curl. Of the gift of the portrait of Charles to Flora, which it is believed the locket may have been intended to contain, we have the following account:

He could not, without much agitation, bid farewell to that young lady, whose whole conduct, during the three days of their acquaintance, had been marked with so much heroism and generous affection, and who indeed must have not only made the strongest impression upon his heart, but exalted his opinion of her sex and of human nature. He

¹ Constable's Miscellany, xvi, p. 172.
² Prince Charles Edward, by Andrew Lang, p. 205.
embraced her in the tenderest manner, thanked her for her extraordinary services, and concluded by presenting her with a miniature of himself which he desired she would keep for his sake.¹

There is a portrait of Flora painted during her stay in London in 1747, by Marklinn, in which she is represented wearing Prince Charles’s miniature and holding a miniature case open in her hand.

Papers.

Miss Helen Farquhar.—“Patterns and Medals bearing the legend IACOBVS III. or IACOBVS VIII.”

Miss Helen Farquhar’s subject comprised the coinage of Prince James Stuart prepared for his unsuccessful invasions of 1708 and 1715. Of this there were four types known: (1) crown, dated 1709, on which he is styled IACOBVS III.; (2) crown, or sixty-shilling piece, of 1716, reading IACOBVS VIII.; (3) guinea, or quarter-dollar of 1716, reading IACOBVS VIII.; and (4) guinea, or shilling, of 1716, reading IACOBVS TERTIVS. Only the first was represented by an original coin, but the dies for the others had been preserved in the family of their engravers, the Roettiers, and restrikes were made from them. This fact, Miss Farquhar suggested, would account for the very youthful portrait on the obverse of No. 4 in conjunction with a reverse of 1716, for she believed the dies were not a pair, and that the true reverse had not been preserved. In support of this view she called attention to the fact that the die used was really the reverse of No. 3 in an unfinished state.

The paper is printed in this volume.

Mr. G. M. Fraser.—“Treasure Trove in the North of Scotland.”

The Author contributed an account of “treasure trove in the North of Scotland,” in which he reviewed in detail the numerous finds of coins which have been recorded in that district, and particularly in and around Aberdeen. The discovery of several thousand pieces, of the time of Mary and Francis, where formerly had stood the Grey

¹ Constable’s Miscellany, xvi, p. 177. Robert Chambers, the author here quoted, states that he received the account from Mrs. Macleod, the daughter of Flora, and derived much information from “Flora’s Own Narrative” given by Bishop Forbes.
Friars Monastery in Aberdeen, indicated the probability that they were hidden in 1559, when all ecclesiastical property in the city was seized by the Reformers. Two finds of Edwardian pennies and coins of Alexander III. in the same city, he identified with the military operations of Edward III., and similarly attributed the great hoard discovered there in 1886. This comprised 12,267 coins, of which nearly 12,000 were English of the reigns of the three Edwards, and was contained in a finely worked bronze vase not unlike a “gipsy kettle” in design. There seemed every indication that this large hoard was part of the treasure of the English army which invested and burnt Aberdeen in 1336. The paper is inserted in this volume.

PLATE OF MISCELLANEOUS EXHIBITS, p. 357.

All the coins illustrated are referred to in the Minutes with the exception of the remarkable gold double-crown or half-unite, of Charles I., No. 23, lent by Mr. H. Osborne O'Hagan.

Crowned bust to left with falling collar; *X* behind the head for the denomination; legend, commencing behind the crown which divides it, between two circles of billet-shaped beads; no mint-mark.

**Reverse.**—RELIG: PROT | LEG : ANG | LIBER : PAR between four straight lines across the field; above, three plumes; below, 1642, all within the legend EXVRGAT : DEVS : DISSIPENTVR : INIMICI : commencing on the left and between two beaded circles; no mint-mark.

The obverse differs from that of any other known example, and a comparison of the reverse with, *e.g.*, that of Ruding XXIV, No. 5, suggests the probability that the die for an Oxford sixpence was used to strike this trial or mule piece. In this relation it is interesting to consider the converse silver piece of the same reign in the collection of Col. Morrieson, with obverse from the die of a Tower sixpence, mint-mark, rose, and reverse from that of a half-unite with the same mint-mark and illustrated, No. 17 of the Plate of Miscellaneous Exhibits, p. 379, of vol. i, of this *Journal.*